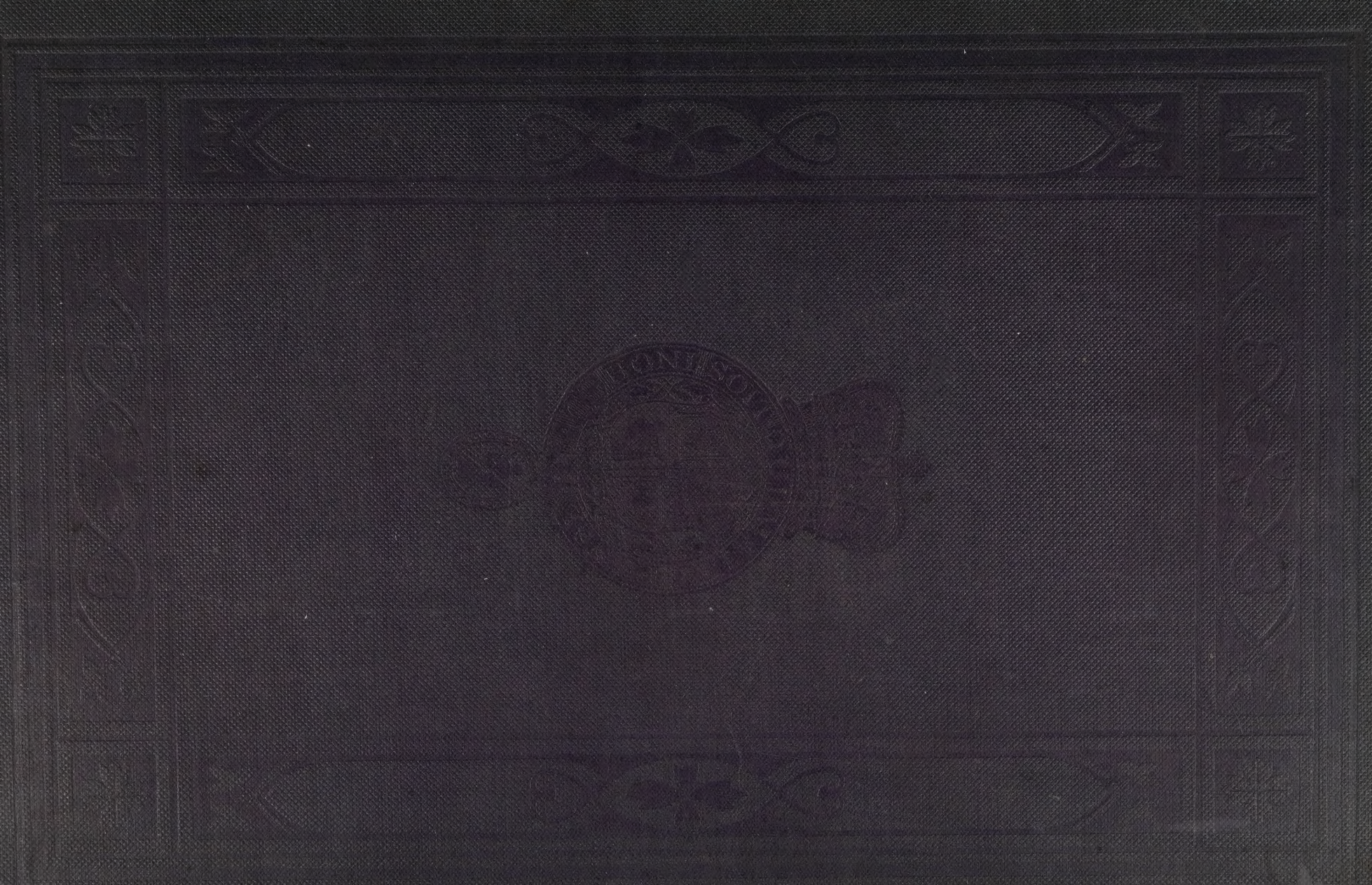

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INTRODUCTION.

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INTRODUCTION.

THIS, the second volume of the *Calendar of Documents relating to Scotland*, preserved among the Public Records of England, embraces the entire reign of Edward I.,—a period full of events of great importance in the history of the two countries,—beginning with the last years of the peaceful and beneficent reign of Alexander III., and ending while the two nations were engaged, one for conquest and the other for independence, in the arduous struggle which, after many vicissitudes, was to end in firmly seating Robert Bruce on the vacant throne of his ancestors.

The reign of Edward I., so far as it relates to Scotland, may be divided into six periods—the last thirteen years of the reign of Alexander III., five of the nominal reign of Margaret of Norway, the two years' Interregnum during the Competition for the Crown, John Balliol's disastrous four years' reign, the second Interregnum of ten years, and lastly, the short period from the coronation of Robert Bruce till the death of Edward I.

Beginning then with Alexander III., we shall find that the documents calendared fully bear out the character assigned to him by Lord Hailes :—'His conduct towards the neighbouring 'kingdom was uniformly candid and wise. He maintained that 'amity with England which interest as well as relation to its 'sovereigns required; yet he never submitted to any concessions

1272–75. Edward I. (Alex. III.)

'which might injure the independency of the kingdom and 'Church of Scotland.'

The first document[1] is a remonstrance by him as to encroachments on his rights in his Cumberland manors, addressed to Eleanor Queen of Henry III., who is called 'the late,' some rumour of his death having doubtless reached Scotland, though that event did not occur till 16th November, nearly seven months after the date of the letter, 22nd April 1272. As will be noticed from many other documents,[2] the privileges of the Kings of Scotland in these and their Tynedale possessions were grudgingly admitted, and closely watched by their brother sovereigns. On 27th August 1274, Edward I. issued a writ[3] commanding 175*l.* to be paid to his royal brother-in-law from the issues of Durham, for the stated expenses of 100*s.* daily, allowed of old to the Scottish kings coming to the English Court; in this instance the cost of his attending the coronation at Westminster. Soon after, in Michaelmas Term[4] the same year, Edward ordered the Barons of Exchequer to ascertain what balance was due to Alexander of his consort Queen Margaret's dower of 5000*l.*, that it might be settled. There is nothing to show, however, that it was ever paid.[5] After above twenty-four years of married life, Queen Margaret died at the comparatively early age of thirty-five on 26th February 1274–75.[6] Her grace and beauty are still the subjects of Scottish tradition. Only three weeks before her death she had obtained from her brother a special favour for Elizabeth de Quincy Countess of Buchan, who was in an interesting situation, releasing her from personal attendance before him to receive her share of her father's heritage.[7] This loss made no change in the friendly relations between the brothers-in-law. Alexander continued to maintain his own public rights, as well as those of his subjects. He was in the custom of making journeys through his kingdom to see that justice was administered; and thus we find him, from

[1] No. 1.
[2] Nos. 17, 44, 133, 146, 147, &c.
[3] No. 19.
[4] No. 25.
[5] The dower was originally in marks, not pounds, and the balance due two years before the death of Henry III., was 2000 marks. (Vol. i., Nos. 1848, 2580.)
[6] Fordun, ed. Skene, i. 305.
[7] No. 40.

1275–77.

Edward I. (Alex. III.)

Elgin, on 15th August 1275,[1] urging the release of a vessel and her crew, belonging to Alexander of Argyll, arrested at Bristol on suspicion of piracy; from Stirling, on 24th October thereafter, informing Edward I., in answer to the latter's complaint regarding pirates,[2] that they would be judged according to Scottish laws; from Roxburgh, on 14th November after,[3] asking the English King's favour in the business of Alexander the Steward,—whose case (rather a complicated one) is stated by himself to Edward I. in singular terms,[4] ending with a familiar proverb; and lastly, from Brechin, 29th December,[5] as to an aid demanded by Edward within Tynedale, on which the Scottish King says he must advise with his magnates. A document without date, evidently of the same year,[6] sums up his demands, with Edward's replies. His mother, Mary de Coucy the Queen Dowager, appears about this time, on one occasion on pilgrimage to Canterbury (24th February 1275–76);[7] at another, crossing seas[8] (26th December 1276). The next year or two saw much correspondence between the Sovereigns on the subject of Scottish encroachments on the March between their kingdoms at Tweedmouth near Berwick,[9] of which the Bishop of Durham had complained as an infringement on his liberty of Norhamschyre. Lord Hailes remarks[10] that the subject of these solemn negotiations was probably nothing more than a salmon fishery. It may, however, have been some matter of greater moment. Berwick-on-Tweed was then a place of great commerce. The *Chronicle of Lanercost*[11] calls it a second Alexandria; its merchants and their extensive transactions appear often in the present Calendar; and few who see it now can realise what it must have been in the time of Alexander III., when many of the greatest ecclesiastics and nobles of Scotland had houses within its walls.

The question of the homage to be rendered by the King of Scotland for the lands and tenements which he held in England forms the next subject of discussion between him and Edward, and after preliminary protests and safe conducts had been

[1] No. 55.
[2] No. 59.
[3] No. 60.
[4] No. 61.
[5] No. 62.
[6] No. 63.
[7] No. 67.
[8] No. 84.
[9] No. 82, 90, 93, 94, 95, 104, 111.
[10] *Annals*, 1277.
[11] P. 185.

1278–79. Edward I. (Alex. III.)

adjusted, the precise terms of which do not very clearly appear,[1] the King of Scotland rendered homage, in respect of these lands, at Westminster on 29th September 1278, one of his greatest nobles, Robert Bruce Earl of Carrick, son of the future Competitor, swearing fealty on his behalf.[2] An instrument on the Patent Rolls, dated on 17th of October, declaring that the King of Scotland offered homage at Tewkesbury the day before, but as Edward had not his Council, he deferred it to London, is somewhat inexplicable. The date is undoubted, as the original is extant as well as the enrolment.[3]

The Assize Roll of Alexander's justices errant in Tynedale in 1279,[4] commonly called the 'Iter of Werk,' is a unique example of such a document under the reign of a Scottish king. From the references to earlier rolls of Tynedale in the title deeds of the ancient family of Swinburne of Capheaton,[5] there must have been others; but all have disappeared with those of Scotland proper. Its chief value is perhaps genealogical, but it also affords evidence of the close similarity of the laws of the two countries at that date.

An inquisition, unfortunately much dilapidated,[6] reveals a glimpse of the singular law of combat on the Marches called 'Handwarcelle,' whereby the ownership of stolen goods (in this instance a mare) was decided, it does not appear whether by the principals alone or champions in their behalf.

Cognate to this March question is the singular privilege noticed in the inquisition on the death of Baldewin Wake, baron of Lydel,[7] whereby the men of Roceland and Salom in Scotland had free pasture and right of fowling in the fields of Arthuret in Cumberland; a relic possibly of the days when Cumbria and Strathclyde were under one ruler.

During the period we have been traversing, we see little of the royal children of Scotland. A few of their letters to Edward I., however, are still extant. In the first of these,[8] Prince Alexander,

[1] Nos. 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126.
[2] No. 127.
[3] No. 128.
[4] No. 168.
[5] Hodgson's *History of Northumberland* part iii. vol. i. pp. 10–18.
[6] No. 183.
[7] No. 208.
[8] No. 156.

a boy of sixteen, writes (29th March 1279) in very affectionate terms to his 'most hearty uncle,' asking his favour for Sir Ingram de Umfraville. In another,[1] perhaps a year or two later, he writes expressing equal interest in his uncle's family. In both of these letters he says that, having no seal of his own, he uses that of his guardian, Sir William de St Clair. He appears to have successfully interceded about this time for Nicholas de Veteripont of Tynedale.[2] The next event in his life was his marriage to the daughter of Guy Count of Flanders, who had a safe conduct for her passage through England on 11th August 1282,[3] the marriage taking place doubtless soon after. The Prince is said to have died at Cupar in Fife, on 28th January 1283–84,[4] shortly after which date the Count sent a suitable escort to conduct his widowed daughter back to her own country.[5]

1279–84.
Edward I.
(Alex. III.)

Only one letter of his sister, Margaret Queen of Norway, appears.[6] She writes to her uncle in most affectionate terms, and, like her brother having no seal, uses that of her 'chamberere,' Dame Lucy de Hessewelle. She married, a year earlier than her brother, Eric King of Norway;[7] and though only in her twenty-first year, her husband was seven years her junior.[8] She preceded her brother to the grave,[9] leaving an only child Margaret, who, on 5th February, immediately after her uncle's death, was acknowledged by the magnates as heiress of Scotland, in default of issue of her grandfather or his son.[10]

Even at this long interval of time, few will read the letter written by the bereaved King to Edward I., on 20th April 1284,[11] with its expressions of his overwhelming sorrow and grateful thanks for his brother-in-law's sympathy, without a touch of human feeling. Though in early middle age, having been born in 1241, he had lost wife and children, and being the only son of an only son was without a near male relative to succeed him.

[1] No. 204.
[2] Nos. 205, 217.
[3] Nos. 220, 221.
[4] The day of his birth, according to the *Chronicle of Lanercost*, p. 111.
[5] No. 247.
[6] No. 185.
[7] No. 197.
[8] Hailes' *Annals*.
[9] Fordun, ed. Skene, i. 307. The *Chron. Lanercost*, p. 111, says she died thirty days after him, in February.
[10] No. 248.
[11] No. 250.

1284–86. Edward I. (Alex. III.)

He reminds Edward that the heiress apparent of Scotland was an infant girl, and seems to bespeak her granduncle's protection for her if needful.

The Scottish King, with prudent foresight, married again, his second consort being Joleta daughter of Robert (IV.) Count of Dreux, the head of a princely house, whose ancestor was Robert called 'the Great,' third son of Louis le Gros King of France.

On 19th August 1285,[1] a safe conduct issues from the English Chancery for herself and her brother John, to go through England to Scotland, and (ominously as it proved) to return within a year.

Long before that year was out the marriage was dissolved[2] by Alexander's melancholy death on the cliffs between Burntisland and Kinghorn in Fifeshire, where he was thrown from his horse over a precipice (still called the King's Craig) and killed on the spot, on 19th March 1285–86.

With him expired the direct line of the Scoto-Pictish kings, traceable (with one break, the daughter of Malcolm II.) in the male line from Kenneth MacAlpine in the ninth century.[3] More than this, the kingdom, which had attained under the wise reigns of his father and himself a high degree of prosperity, was ere long to experience the disastrous effects of civil disorders, retarding its progress for generations.

It will be proper, before going farther, to take notice of the evidences of trade during his reign, for we shall find that these are few and far between during the turmoil of the War of Independence. On 10th November 1273, three merchants of Aberdeen who had freighted a vessel from that port to St Omer with wool, timber, and hides, and had been plundered by Englishmen off Yarmouth and the Kentish Coast,

[1] No. 273.

[2] Queen Joleta re-married Arthur (II.) Duke of Brittany, by whom she had six children. In a Chronicle cited by Lobineau, *Hist. de Bretagne* (vol. ii., 362), a daughter, Biancha, is recorded as born to the Duke and his wife Yollandis, 'formerly Queen of Scotland,' in 1300. Joleta or Yolanda brought the county of Montfort into the house of Brittany, and John de Montfort, Duke of Brittany, was her eldest son. *L'Art de Verifier les Dates* (tom. 11, p. 467; tom. 13, p. 217). There is a curious account of her proceedings after Alexander III.'s death, in the *Chronicon de Lanercost*, p. 117.

[3] Skene, *Celtic Scotland*, vol. i.

1274–86.
Edward I.
(Alex. III.)

were ordered to have restitution.[1] They had not been satisfied, however, by 28th August 1274, when the constable of the Cinque Ports is ordered to see to it instantly.[2] A trader of the Lord of Argyll, touching at Bristol and arrested on suspicion of piracy, was released in 1275, through the intervention of the Scottish King.[3] Philip de Ridale, a great Berwick merchant, and another, whose vessel, bound for Dieppe with wool, &c., had been plundered by a pretended salvor off the coast of Lindseye, were ordered redress on 11th May 1276.[4] In August of the same year we find a landowner of the latter district, sending to buy horses at Stirling fair.[5] In 1278–79, a London trader to Scotland has a protection for a year.[6]

The extensive intercourse between Scotland and the port of Bordeaux is shewn by a long process, which must have begun some years before Alexander's death, not ending till the reign of John Balliol, whereby a Gascon merchant, John Mazun (or Massun), claimed a large sum[7] for wines, &c., supplied to the Court of Scotland, and asserted that, besides delaying payment till his credit at home was destroyed, the Scots cheated and imprisoned him. The affair involved the two Kings in correspondence in 1284,[8] besides petitions from the mayor of Bordeaux,[9] and the creditor,[10] then in a Scottish prison. He seems to have threatened to annoy Scotsmen in his own country, for, on 27th March 1286, he gives security to abstain from so doing,[11] and has a safe conduct to go with an official to Scotland to recover.[12] In 1288 the executors of Alexander III. complained that he was arresting Scotsmen's goods in England for his debt.[13] Lengthy proceedings, apparently with no result, took place before commissioners who sat at Carham on the March, in February 1288–89.[14] His case slept during the Interregnum, but, on

[1] Nos. 9, 10.
[2] No. 20.
[3] Nos. 55, 63.
[4] No 74.
[5] No. 79.
[6] No. 151.
[7] The sum claimed was 2197*l.* 8*s.* *Fœdera*, i., 787 (Record edition).
[8] No. 252.
[9] No. 255.
[10] No. 264.
[11] No. 295.
[12] Nos. 297, 299.
[13] Nos. 353, 360.
[14] No. 359.

1285–94. Edward I. (Alex. III., Margaret, John Balliol.)

John Balliol's accession it was made a handle for one of Edward's imperious mandates to his vassal King, who was summoned on 2nd April 1294,[1] to appear and answer at Westminster to the Gascon's demand. The executors of the late King explained[2] how the final payment would have been made but for the creditor's own conduct, and with this the affair disappears from record.

In a very curious letter without date,[3] in old Castilian, a Spanish shipmaster relates to the Scottish King the misfortunes of his vessel, driven far out of her course on the Western Islands, and the treacherous conduct of an island chief, who may perhaps be identified with 'Alan MacRotheryk,' whose son appears on the Ragman Roll. The particulars of the cargo, given in Norman French, are interesting.[4]

We may now pass lightly over the next three periods—the reign of Margaret of Norway, the Interregnum during the Competition, and the reign of John Balliol.[5]

From the grave of their lamented Sovereign at Dunfermline, the magnates of Scotland who had assisted at his obsequies, headed by the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, addressed the King of England on the 29th March 1286,[6] consulting him as the nearest in blood to their infant Queen.

[1] Nos. 685, 686.

[2] Nos. 687, 688.

[3] No. 288.

[4] No. 289.

[5] These have been fully illustrated in several important works, official and non-official, viz :—Hailes' *Annals of Scotland*, Rymer's *Fœdera*, Sir Francis Palgrave's *Documents and Records relating to Scotland* (1837), and the Rev. Joseph Stevenson's *Documents illustrative of the History of Scotland* (1286–1306), published in 1870. The documents printed in these works, being given at length and in the original, are merely noted briefly in this volume for the sake of continuity. Here the editor must express his obligations to the valuable work of Mr Stevenson. From the nature of the book, however, which, as its title bears, consists of 'Selections,' taken not only from the public records, but from other sources, while the present work embraces all documents in the former repository connected with Scotland, it necessarily follows, that occasionally Mr Stevenson's labours are supplemented by additional notices. It is also to be borne in mind, that when that gentleman, and Sir Francis Palgrave before him, perused the originals, these were in a very different state of repair from their present condition. Under the careful management of nearly two generations of able public officials, these documents have been repaired and mounted, rendering it sometimes possible to make out words and dates which baffled these learned persons. Some however have become illegible by their gradual decay since they were printed by Sir F. Palgrave.

[6] No. 292.

1286-90.

Edward I. (Margaret of Norway.)

Six Guardians were shortly after (11th April) appointed by the convention at Scone, in name of the infant, including these two bishops,[1] and under their government the affairs of the kingdom were conducted on the whole much as during the late reign. The King of England, naturally enough, was desirous to embrace the opportunity of uniting the two realms by the marriage of his son and grand-niece, and with this object many negotiations took place between his envoys and those of Norway and Scotland during the year 1289,[2] ending with the important Treaty of Salisbury on 6th November,[3] and the Papal bull of Nicholas IV. permitting the intended marriage.[4] He had procured an earlier bull from the late Pope, Honorius IV. (on 27th May 1286),[5] granting a general dispensation for all his children to marry within the forbidden degrees. To smooth proceedings, he had also lent the King of Norway 2000 marks in 1286,[6] and his energetic envoy, the Bishop of Durham (probably not long after that date) granted the considerable sum of 400*l.* in annuities to Norwegians of rank, till the Queen attained the age of 15.[7] He wrote urgently to Eric[8] on 17th April 1290, to hasten the arrival of his daughter in England, a request which had been already made to Eric by the Guardians on 17th March.[9] On that day they had signified their consent to the marriage under their common seal,[10] Edward having bound himself to them in a penalty of 3000 marks, unless their Queen arrived by All Saints' day.[11] The important marriage treaty at Brigham on the Tweed next followed, between the English Ambassadors and the magnates and community of Scotland, duly ratified by Edward at Northampton on 28th August 1290.[12] The principal personages had appointed procurators,[13] the King of England had with paternal interest despatched a great vessel from Yarmouth, victualled with delicacies in the spirit of the age,[14] to bring the young Queen to her realm; and all things seemed to point to a

[1] Fordun, ed. Skene, i. 310, 319.
[2] Nos. 382, 383, 386, 387, 388, 389, 391.
[3] No. 390.
[4] No. 392.
[5] No. 298.
[6] No. 293.
[7] No. 445.
[8] No. 423.
[9] No. 417.
[10] No. 416.
[11] No. 428.
[12] No. 450.
[13] No. 448, 449.
[14] No. 464.

1290. happy issue of his anxious negotiations at the Court of Rome and elsewhere, attended as they had been with heavy expenses.[1]

Edward I. (Margaret of Norway.)

In this fair prospect of a happy alliance between the two nations, while messengers were hurrying through the land with accounts of the arrival of the young Queen and her father in Orkney,[2] and the magnates of Scotland were assembled at Perth to deliberate upon the negotiations which were in progress with the King of England, and to make arrangements for receiving 'the child of so many hopes,'[3] a doleful rumour spread through the land that she had died before touching the shores of her kingdom. On 7th October 1290, the Bishop of St Andrews reported it to Edward I., and urged him to take steps to prevent disorders.[4] The Bishop mentioned that at the instigation of certain persons,[5] the Lord of Annandale had unexpectedly come with a formidable retinue to Perth.

In the Competition for the Crown, to which we now direct our attention, Rymer's *Fœdera* and Sir Francis Palgrave supply the bulk of the documentary evidence, printed at great length. The *Fœdera* embodies the entire proceedings from the time when Edward I. met the clergy and nobles of Scotland at Norham in May 1291, to his final decision in November 1292, adjudging the Crown to Balliol. This famous document, known as the *Great Roll of Scotland*, was drawn up by Master John de Cadamo (or of Caen), an apostolic notary, in a narrative form, embodying the successive instruments, which were written from day to day, as the business proceeded, by another official, Master Andrew de Tang, clerk of the Diocese of York. As these last sometimes give expressions and facts differing from the *Great Roll*, the narrative in this Calendar has been taken from them, with great brevity of course, and the differences pointed out.

[1] Nos. 463, 464.

[2] Nos. 456, 457, 463, 464.

[3] *Fœdera*, i. 741.

[4] No. 459. From a very interesting paper in the *Proceedings of the Scottish Antiquaries*, vol. x. p. 403, by Joseph Anderson, LL.D., we learn that the Princess died (but was not buried) in Orkney—that Bishop Narwe of Bergen, in whose arms she died, brought her body back to Norway, and the King her father, after satisfying himself that it was his daughter's corpse, caused her to be buried beside her mother on the north side of the choir of Bergen cathedral.

[5] Lord Hailes conjectures that the Bishop of Glasgow is here pointed at.

1291
Edward I. (Interregnum.)

Sir Francis Palgrave has given, with one or two exceptions, the responses by twenty-two of the religious houses to Edward's commands on them to furnish evidence touching the two kingdoms;[1] as also the pleadings of the Competitors.[2] These also have been stated here with the utmost succinctness. In Mr Stevenson's volumes we have the instruments connected with the administration of the kingdom of Scotland by the four surviving Guardians, the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, the elder Comyn, and James the Steward—to whom Edward had added a fifth, Brian fitz Alan of Bedale—all deriving their powers *ex terminis* from him in his assumed capacity of overlord.[3]

The extracts from the Chronicles were read at the first meeting on 10th May.[4] They contain a curious mixture of historical facts and monkish legends. One, that of Chester,[5] is not in Palgrave, and has an interesting account of the circumstances attending the death of St Margaret Queen of Malcolm Canmore. That following it, of Faversham,[6] gives some particulars which, from the state of the document, escaped the acute eye of Palgrave—Arthur's victories at Duglas water over Colgrim and the Saxons and Scots, and the Scots and Picts besieging his sick nephew Hoel in the city of Alcluyd, when they fled to the isles of Lennox—and over Gilla . . . nurias, an Irish king, and his barbarians. That of Carlisle[7] seems most strictly historical of all. The undated preliminary appeal to King Edward by the seven Earls of Scotland,[8] will be remarked as being distinctly written in the interest of the Lord of Annandale, from whom, in Palgrave's opinion, the very subservient letter to the King[9] probably emanated. Balliol has been singled out by common fame as more obsequious than the others, which pliancy is said to have gained him the Crown. But those who read the various instruments[10] will probably be of opinion that all were alike prepared

[1] No. 478.
[2] Nos. 512, 513, 514, 515, 607, 608, 609.
[3] Nos. 496, 499.
[4] No. 475.
[5] P. 113.
[6] P. 114.
[7] P. 116.
[8] No. 465.
[9] No. 481.
[10] Nos. 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 488, 489, 492, 497.

1291. Edward I. (Interregnum.)

to accept Edward's decision, and receive the Crown at his hands.

Besides the homages made to Edward as overlord on Holywell Haugh, on 13th June 1291,[1] by the Guardians and twenty-seven other Earls and Barons of Scotland, it was ordered by the Guardians that the same submission should be made by all, clerical and lay, who would have been bound to make it to a living King of Scotland.[2] This was done, apparently to a limited extent, for in the existing document,[3] there are little more than two hundred names, made up of three bishops (Dunblane, Aberdeen, and Ross), twelve abbots and priors, the heads of the two military orders, three prioresses, and Maria Queen of Man, two earls (Stratherne and Ross), thirty-six barons and knights, eighty-two burgesses of Berwick with the mayor, and seventy of Perth.

Among the claims of the Competitors,[4] there is a remarkable variation in that of John Comyn. In the *Great Roll*, he traced his descent from Bethoc, daughter and heir of Dovenald, son of Duncan, son of Crinan, *i.e.*, Donald Bane King of Scotland, younger brother of Malcolm Canmore. In the original instrument here calendared, he traces it from Hextildis, daughter and heir of Gothrik, son and heir of the above Donald. The former of these genealogies is supported by a charter of Henry III. in 1261,[5] confirming to John Cumyn's father the extensive Tynedale lands which had been derived from Hextildis, his ancestress, wife of Richard Cumyn, and styled daughter of Huctred son of Waldef.[6] This Huctred or Uctred (the same as Gothrik) appears as a great landowner in Northumberland in the Pipe Roll of Henry I.[7] It does not seem to be known who he was, but as his father, Waldef or Walleof, must have been a contemporary of Donald Bane, the royal descent of Comyn must have been through the latter's daughter Bethoc, the wife of Huctred.

It is unnecessary to pursue in detail the well known story of the proceedings which ended in the decision by the King of

[1] No. 499.
[2] No. 508.
[3] No. 508.
[4] No. 507.
[5] Vol. i., No. 2287.
[6] These, however, are said in that charter to have been the heritage of Huctred.
[7] Vol. i., No. 13.

1292–94.

Edward I. (John Balliol.)

England, on 17th November 1292, in favour of John Balliol as King of Scotland,[1] the latter's subsequent fealty and homage,[2] and the instruments by his magnates and the official notary attesting it.[3] His first royal act was the release to Edward I., on 2nd January 1292–93,[4] of all obligations undertaken by the latter to him or his people while Scotland was in his hands. All these were carefully deposited at Westminster on the 16th of the same month,[5] with a notarial protest by the King of England, reserving his full right to hear appeals from Scotland.

The new King soon learned that this was to be a very operative clause. In April he writes to his overlord, deprecating being summoned on the justice eyre in Yorkshire;[6] and though Edward freed him of the large sum of 3000*l.*, due for the relief of his late mother's English lands, permitting the balance of less than 300*l.* to be paid by easy instalments,[7] and made other concessions of a like nature, an instrument was taken as to his refusal of justice to a burgess of Berwick and Macduff of Fife,[8] and he was summoned in person to answer at Westminster to the claim of the persevering Gascon merchant, John Masson, already noticed.[9] Possibly to propitiate a powerful friend, we find him on 20th June 1294, giving the Bishop of Durham and his successors in the see, a considerable yearly revenue and church patronage in Tynedale, and a grant for life of the entire Cumberland manors belonging to the Scottish Crown.[10]

The Berwick burgesses made great complaints of English interference with their shipping,[11] which was supported by a letter from their King to Edward, 2nd July 1294.[12] Edward being on the point of war with France, summoned Balliol and eighteen of his magnates to join him with their forces, in London on 1st September the same year.[13] Balliol having entered into negotiations with Philip IV.,[14] evaded the demand, and Edward probably was not then prepared to enforce it. But Balliol may have sent

[1] No. 649.
[2] Nos. 650, 652, 653.
[3] Nos. 654, 655.
[4] Nos. 657, 658.
[5] No. 660.
[6] No. 668.
[7] No. 670.
[8] No. 680
[9] Nos. 685, 686.
[10] Nos. 691, 692.
[11] No. 696.
[12] No. 697.
[13] No. 695.
[14] *Fœdera*, i. 822.

1294–96. Edward I. (John Balliol.)

to excuse himself, as on 23rd August 1295,[1] Edward writes to him in reply, by 'Henry of Aberdeen,'[2] Balliol's envoy, saying he has committed his views to him *vivâ voce*. This was soon followed, however, by the seizure of Balliol's and all other Scotsmen's lands in England, on 16th October,[3] a step, doubtless, fully justified in Edward's eyes, by the subsequent discovery of the alliance between Balliol and Philip, dated 23rd of same month,[4] and by the letter from Balliol, at length goaded beyond endurance (without date, but evidently at the same period),[5] in which he recites the injuries sustained by himself and his subjects, and renounces his allegiance, with the homage extorted by violence. The records contain but slight allusion[6] to the Scottish invasion of Cumberland by Balliol's army on 26th March 1296, under the Earl of Buchan, their repulse at Carlisle on the 28th, and their inroad into Northumberland on 8th April, when Hexham and Corbridge were burned and the country wasted.[7] Early in February previous, Edward had summoned his forces to meet him at Newcastle-on-Tyne, and was on his way to Scotland,[8] apparently reaching the borders by the end of that or beginning of next month.[9] Here he drew from the obscurity (perhaps the prison), where he had remained for upwards of fifty years, Thomas, the bastard son of Alan of Galloway, who had once been desired as their lord by the men of Galloway,[10] rather than that their country should be parcelled out among the daughters of Alan. It is likely he had been kept by Balliol and his father, as a formidable rival, in honourable captivity, and Edward may have designed restoring him to his father's possessions, or the Balliol part of these, as he granted the Galwegians their old liberties at Thomas's instance, and likewise sent him to Carlisle castle to be near his country.[11] We hear no more of him, and probably he did not long survive, for he must have been a man of great age. Another circumstance of some interest may also be here adverted to. The King of

[1] No. 714.
[2] Probably Bishop Henry Cheyne.
[3] No. 718.
[4] Nos. 719, 720, 721.
[5] No. 722.
[6] No. 829.
[7] Hemingburgh, ii. 101. No. 843.
[8] Nos. 726, 727.
[9] Nos. 728, 729.
[10] Wyntown, ed. Laing, ii. 242.
[11] Nos. 728, 729.

England, who had reached 'Werk' (which the editor takes to be Werk on Tweed) by the 17th March or sooner, must, to all appearance, have there received the homages rendered on the 14th of March by ninety Scottish landowners, headed by the Earl of Lennox.[1] The year is not given, but as we find among them the name of Patrick de Graham, who fell at Dunbar on the 28th April 1296, we conclude that it must have been at this time. These persons probably foresaw the inevitable issue of the contest, and with one or two exceptions, none of their names occur in the list of the 130 prisoners taken at Dunbar and sent to English prisons.[2] With the exception of this last-mentioned document, and several others of the same tenor,[3] a report on the damage done by the English army, which crossed the Tweed at Coldstream on 28th March,[4] and an order by the King at Berwick, on 2nd April, that Sir Robert Clifford keep the Marches with 140 men-at-arms and 500 foot,[5] we have no information here regarding the capture of Berwick and the battle of Dunbar. These must be learned from the chroniclers of the time, who relate the story with various degrees of accuracy. A Placita roll of the army, which shows the strict discipline maintained,[6] gives, in conjunction with the numerous homage deeds which now begin to appear, a pretty full itinerary of Edward I. in Scotland, from 21st March to 28th August 1296. These homage deeds, of which about seventy originals are still in existence, more or less decayed, occasionally having the seal attached, begin with that of James the Steward of Scotland[7] at Roxburgh castle, on 13th May, followed by that of his brother John, two days after.[8] On referring to these and the others, in the text of Palgrave, it will be found that those who had rebelled, or were specially connected with Balliol, are made to abjure any allegiance to him; the others simply swear fealty to Edward as King of England.

1296.

Edward I. (John Balliol.)

The reign of Balliol was now over. On the 2nd July 1296

[1] No. 730.
[2] No. 742.
[3] Nos. 743, 744.
[4] No. 733.
[5] No. 734.
[6] No. 822.
[7] No. 737.
[8] No. 740.

1296. Edward I. (John Balliol.)

he granted under his Great Seal at Kyncardyn the instrument[1] confessing his sins against his liege lord, and delivering up to him his realm and people. While Fordun,[2] on the authority of Baldred Bisset, the Scottish envoy at Rome, avers this to have been a forgery, there is no doubt of the genuineness of another instrument[3] by which, on the 7th of the same month, Balliol, in the churchyard of Stracathro in Forfarshire, renounced his treaty with Philip, and three days later, in Brechin castle, resigned his realm, people, and royal seal, to the Bishop of Durham on behalf of Edward.[4] For ten years the unhappy realm was without a king; though the successive Regents, Wallace, Comyn, and others, professed to hold office on behalf of King John, in their correspondence with the French King.

The document[5] discovered under the title 'Gardroba. Inventoria jocalium de diversis annis r. r. Edw.,' is of no little value, as being, so far as the editor recollects, the only direct evidence on record that, in addition to a number of jewels, relics, &c., found in Edinburgh castle, a great coffer and two small coffers, with divers writings and memoranda found there, were, on 17th September 1296, transferred from Berwick-on-Tweed to London, and deposited in the Wardrobe at Westminster. It may be fairly surmised that these comprised many, if not all, of the old Records of Scotland. The incident forms an appropriate close to the reign of Balliol.

In touching on the documents during this second Interregnum, probably the best known by name at least, is the celebrated *Ragman Roll*,[6] an invaluable record of the landowners of Scotland at a time for which no other data of equal value exist. There are three copies of it,[7] from one of which (No. 88) Prynne printed copious extracts, not always correctly. The Bannatyne Club, fifty years ago, printed (the editor thinks) from the

[1] No. 754.
[2] Fordun, ed. Goodall, ii. 218.
[3] No. 821.
[4] The instrument of 2nd July is not recorded on the Ragman Roll; while that of 7–10th July is there at full length. This tends to strengthen the suspicion against the former document.
[5] No. 840.
[6] No. 823.
[7] Nos. 88, 89, and 90 of the *Tower Miscellaneous Rolls*, all in the handwriting of Andrew de Tang.

same Roll as Prynne, giving also the limited homages of 1291, already referred to.[1] 1296. Edward I. (Interregnum.)

In this document there are recorded, first, the several homages by the bishops, barons, and chief men of Scotland, made during King Edward's northern progress after Dunbar; and secondly, the more universal homages made at the Parliament of Berwick-on-Tweed on 28th August the same year, when all these persons took the oaths again, with the addition of the dignified churchmen, the earls, barons, knights, burgesses, and whole community of Scotland. From the extreme north of Scotland to the Rhinns of Galloway in the south, and from the Western Isles to the Lothians, the landowners of Scotland, great and small, were summoned. There are, allowing for duplicates, nearly two thousand names enrolled; and, as the counties to which they belonged are generally referred to with much care, it is sometimes possible, notwithstanding the antiquated forms under which they appear, to identify the names with those of still existing places or families. It would occupy too much space to consider it from all its points of view; but it may be observed that some names are repeated more than once, and others omitted. Notably among these last are the Bishops of St Andrews and Dunkeld, and Sir John de Soulis, three of the four Commissioners who negotiated the treaty between Balliol and Philip of France.[2] Bishop Fraser probably felt that this was too serious an offence to be lightly passed over by Edward, and remained in France, where he died next year.[3] Nor are the Bishops of Moray, Brechin, or Dunblane to be found.[4] The name of Simon Fraser will be looked for in vain, though he swore fealty at a later date, 13th October, the same year,[5] and, on 28th May 1297, came under a very solemn oath, under the guarantee of his cousin, Sir Richard Fraser, in Edward's own presence at Bramber in Sussex.[6] He served under Edward's banners in Flanders,[7] to that King's great pleasure,[8] and after serving him

[1] No. 508. Prynne's work is very scarce, and the Bannatyne edition of the Ragman Roll consisted of a very small impression.
[2] *Fœdera*, i. 830.
[3] On 20th August 1297. Keith's *Scottish Bishops.*
[4] Caithness and Ross were then vacant.
[5] No. 849.
[6] No. 885.
[7] No. 952.
[8] No. 980.

1296–97. Edward I. (Interregnum.)

with more or less constancy for some years, he revolted in 1302, again came to peace with Comyn, but revolting, finally, with the Earl of Carrick, was executed not long after Wallace. Robert de Keith, too, is not to be found, who, we shortly learn,[1] was accounted so dangerous a foe, that Edward sent him from Carlisle castle far into the interior of England; and yet afterwards Keith became and remained one of his firmest adherents. Such anomalies meet the reader at every step through these records. One bright exception is the patriot Wallace. Though there are three Waleyses of Ayrshire on the Roll, his name is not there, and there can be no doubt of the fact that, as he said on his trial, he was never a liegeman of England.

Thus, though this Roll is not printed for the first time, there is much to be found in it by those who study it in conjunction with other documents in the Calendar. In addition it may also be here pointed out, that, as all the homage seals now remaining in the Chapter House are for the first time systematically described in their actual state, whether still on the deeds or detached, and are often grouped together by the original strings, this affords a new means of identifying, with more or less accuracy, probably not far from one-third of the parties to the original homages. This will be dealt with a little more fully as we proceed.

The tranquillity of the country did not last long. The mere fact that besides the three high offices of Governor, Treasurer, and Justiciar, many others were filled by Englishmen, could not fail to be irritating to an independent people. The writ of 31st January 1296–97,[2] ordering the Governor to forbid any one to leave the kingdom, points at disturbances, possibly those in which Wallace first came under the notice of the authorities; and the messages from the King of England to nearly sixty Scottish earls and barons, both north and south of Perth, on 24th May 1297,[3] to be communicated to them *vivâ voce* by

[1] Nos. 1147, 1148. [2] No. 871. [3] No. 884.

Cressingham and another official, probably related to securing the peace while he was absent in Flanders, whither he went late in August the same year. To the like effect were the ample powers entrusted to Henry de Percy and Robert de Clifford, about June of that year,[1] and his thanks to several Galloway magnates for their good offices about the same time.[2] The editor cannot, from the records, give any new evidence as to the incidents in Wallace's career which led to the armed rising that ended in the Scottish victory at Falkirk, or verify the romantic stories related by Henry the Minstrel, with one exception—the slaughter of the sheriff of Lanark. The *Chronicle of Lanercost*[3] distinctly attributes the origin of the rising to the Bishop of Glasgow and the Steward. The fact that the sheriff of Lanark was killed during this period, appears incidentally in an inquiry made about Michaelmas 1304,[4] as to money in the official custody of the late Hugh de Cressingham, which had gone amissing after his death at Stirling, and had been, it was stated, placed in Werkworth castle in August before his death for fear of the Scots, 'who had begun to rise against the King '[of England], and had killed the sheriff of Lanark.'[5] His name is not given, and so must be looked for elsewhere. Andrew de Livingstone was sheriff of Lanark for the year 1296, when he accounts for 80*l.* of its issues.[6] The same Andrew, as a Lanarkshire freeholder, appears on the Ragman Roll, and in May 1297, he is among the barons south of Forth to whom Edward I. sent a verbal message.[7] From this date he occurs no more—and as the insurrection must have come to a head about this time, the probability is that he met his death attempting to put it down at Lanark.[8] At any rate, Sir Andrew (who was ancestor of the

1296-97.

Edward I. (Interregnum.)

[1] No. 887.
[2] No. 894.
[3] P. 190.
[4] No. 1597.
[5] P. 418.
[6] P. 264.
[7] No. 884.
[8] So far as they have been examined hitherto, no name resembling the 'Heselrig' whom Blind Harry calls sheriff of Lanark, has been discovered in the English records. It sounds, however, like a Scottish territorial designation, and as the Livingstones possessed Mousebriggs and other lands near Lanark, Andrew may, after all, be the person intended by the Minstrel. The editor is aware that Fordun calls him William de Hesliope, 'Anglicus,' and that in a MS. (*Add. MSS. Brit. Mus.* 8835, fol. 42), cited by Mr Stevenson, in *Documents illustrative of Sir William Wallace, his life and times*, 1841 (Maitland Club), he is called William de Hesebregg. But Fordun wrote

1296–97. Edward I. (Interregnum.)

Earls of Linlithgow and Calendar) and another Livingstone, Sir Archibald, who was sheriff of Stirling and Linlithgow and held other offices, along with Sir Alexander de Abernethy, were steady partisans of Edward I.

The energetic measures of Percy and Clifford soon brought the Bishop of Glasgow and other magnates to terms.[1] These were the Earl of Carrick, the Steward, John his brother, Alexander de Lindsay, and William de Douglas; and the Earl agreed, under security, to deliver his young daughter Marjory as a hostage for his loyalty. Wallace, however, declined to submit, and with his adherents retired to Selkirk forest, as we learn from a letter of Cressingham to the King, written from Berwick on 23rd August.[2] Douglas was put in irons in Berwick castle, the reason assigned being that he had not fulfilled his agreement.[3] He was never liberated, but was soon transferred to the Tower.[4] He was alive there on 6th November,[5] but must have died shortly before 20th January 1298–99, when his widow has a writ for the dower lands of her first husband,[6] which had been seized along with those of Douglas.

The state of Scotland, though unsettled, cannot have been thought dangerous in the summer of 1297, as Edward left for Flanders in August, taking with him many of the barons and knights of Scotland, who had been released from prison on condition of serving against France.[7] But there is no doubt there were disturbances in the far north, in the districts of Moray and Ross, set on foot or fomented by Andrew de Moray, in May, who shortly afterwards joined his forces to Wallace and fell at the battle of Stirling. So much is learned from several letters to the English King in July of this year,[8] written

nearly a century after this time, and the document cited by Mr Stevenson is only a modern copy, of one of the Cotton MSS. which was destroyed in the fire of 1731. The writer of the original, which was a register of events by some officer of the city of London (and a very curious document), was probably not conversant with Scottish surnames—or the copyist may have misread the name as he has some others. This MS. has been lately printed in vol. i. of Chronicles of the Reigns of Edw. I. and Edw. II. (Rolls series.)

[1] At Irvine, in Ayrshire, 7th July 1297. Nos. 907, 908, 909, 910.

[2] No. 916.

[3] Nos. 918, 919.

[4] No. 957.

[5] No. 960.

[6] Nos, 1054, 1055.

[7] Nos. 937, 939, 940, 942, 944, 948, 952.

[8] Nos. 917, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 931, 932. The most interesting of these are perhaps the two from the Constable of Urquhart castle.

by the Bishop of Aberdeen, the Earls of Buchan, Mar, and Strathearn, Sir Gartnet of Mar, and Sir Reginald le Chen, who were all actively engaged in his service at the time. 1297–98. Edward I. (Wallace.)

A historical error seems to have been committed regarding this Andrew de Moray, and as one of the bearers of this name was a distinguished man, and died Regent of Scotland for David II., the present is an opportunity for setting it right. Lord Hailes,—then, of course, without the full information from records that is now before us,—whom all others have followed, calls his father 'Sir 'Andrew Moray of Bothwell,' and 'the only baron who adhered 'to Wallace'; and says that after his fall at Stirling, Wallace 'took as his partner in command the young Sir Andrew Moray' his son. Now, though of the same stock, neither of them was 'baron of Bothwell' in 1297. The then titular lord of Bothwell (for Edward had confiscated the barony) was Sir William de Moray, who swore fealty, 28th August 1296,[1] along with twenty-one of the greatest magnates, immediately after the churchmen.

He was the heir of Walter de Moray, lord of Bothwell in the time of Alexander III., and the manor of Lilleford, in Lincolnshire, belonged to them.[2] He appears to have been compelled to live in England, in Lincolnshire, and in poverty, deprived of his great estates, as shewn by Edward's order on Exchequer,[3] that sustenance be allowed him, under which he receives 25*l.* from the sheriff at Michaelmas 1299; and he died, probably in England, before 10th November 1300.[4]

Sir Andrew de Moray 'knight,' and his son Andrew de Moray 'esquire,' were both made prisoners at Dunbar in 1296. The knight was sent to the Tower, and the esquire to Chester castle, on 16th May 1296.[5] The latter had either been ransomed or escaped to the north, but the father was certainly still a prisoner in the Tower when the battle of Stirling was fought.[6]

[1] *Ragman Roll*, p. 196. He had formerly done so as Sir William de Moravia 'the rich,' in 1291 (p. 125), an epithet given, the editor believes, to distinguish him from the three other Sir Williams, of Drumsargard, Sandford, and Tullibardine.

[2] No. 725.

[3] No. 1053.

[4] No. 1178, *Inq. p. m.*

[5] No. 742.

[6] No. 960.

1297-98. Edward I. (Wallace, Guardian.)

His son Andrew had a conduct to visit him on 28th August that year,[1] which he cannot possibly have used, as he, not his father, was undoubtedly killed fourteen days afterwards at Stirling. His father must have died between 6th November 1297 and 28th November 1300, still a prisoner. These two Andrews, father and son, being thus accounted for, who was the Sir Andrew de Moray of Bothwell, brother-in-law of King Robert Bruce, and Regent of Scotland? He was the son of the younger Andrew de Moray, killed at Stirling. This is made clear by the inquisition *post mortem*,[2] already referred to, taken on the death of Sir William de Moray (evidently of Bothwell), whose heir in some lands in Berwickshire, held of the Earl of March,[3] is found to be a child named Andrew 'son of Andrew 'de Moray, slain at Stirling against the King,' who was son of the late Sir Andrew de Moray; further, that this boy was two years old at the last Pentecost, *i.e.*, born about Pentecost 1298, rather more than eight months after his father's death. What the precise relationship between this boy and the head of the house was, is not stated, but it is clear he was the only Andrew living in 1300, and the nearest heir. If so, the Regent was a man of only forty years of age at his death in 1338, instead of the veteran approaching seventy, as hitherto supposed, and his wife, Christian Bruce, was much older than himself. In fact, her son Donald earl of Mar, the Regent who fell at Dupplin in 1332, must have been older than his step-father Moray.[4]

[1] No. 961.

[2] No. 1178.

[3] Whereby they had escaped confiscation with the barony of Bothwell.

[4] It is seldom that dates so exact can be got at so remote a period. This discovery will also explain why he never appears till late in the reign of Robert I. Had he been the comrade of Wallace, he would have been senior to Douglas and Randolph, and at least equally entitled to take a leading share in the councils of his country. Whereas he only became prominent on the death of these eminent men. It is true that two documents may be cited to prove that an Andrew de Moray was alive after the battle of Stirling. The first of these is a letter by Andrew de Moray and William le Waleys, leaders of the armies of Scotland, addressed to the mayors and commons of Lübeck and Hamburg on 11th October 1297, dated at 'Hadsington' in Scotland, respecting freedom of trade between these towns, and Scotland now delivered from the English. This was first printed by Lappenberg in his edition of Sartorius's *Urkundliche Geschichte des Ursprunges der deutschen Hanse* (Hamburg, 1830), ii. 188, and also by Mr Stevenson, in the Wallace documents (already cited), p. 159, with a facsimile from the archives of Lübeck. The other is the protection cited by Hemingburgh vol. ii. p. 144, granted by Moray and Wallace to Hexham, dated 7th November 1297. This we only know from his pages, the original being non-existent. Besides, in one MS. of Hemingburgh, Moray is called 'Alex-'ander.' The statements of the inquisition

1297–98.

Edward I. (Wallace, Guardian.)

There is little in the Records touching the English defeat at Stirling bridge. A writ issued in the name of the English King by the Prince of Wales on September 12th, when the result was of course unknown,[1] orders the Earl of Surrey, who had been superseded by Brian fitz Alan as governor before the King left England,[2] to remain till the country was settled. Another on 24th September, repeated the command, and ordered the sheriff of York and thirteen northern barons to join Surrey with their forces instead of coming to London.[3] Surrey had by this time retreated as far as York,[4] and the whole of the border counties, as far as Newcastle on the east, and Carlisle on the west, were overrun by the successful Scots,[5] though they were repulsed before these fortified towns. The burgesses of Roxburgh relate in their petition to Edward how they were surprised and only escaped with their lives.[6] An irregular force, however, like that under Wallace, could not long maintain the offensive, and as Edward was known to be on his way back to England, and reinforcements had been ordered[7] to the number of about 30,000 foot, besides the military tenants, confidence was restored, and the Earl of Surrey is found again at Roxburgh on 16th February 1297–98,[8] the King of England also issuing a writ on the 17th March[9] from Canterbury, three days after landing, thanking his forces in Scotland for their good services, and saying he was hastening to join them.

After his victory at Falkirk on 22d July 1298, organised resistance being at an end, the King of England, having established a garrison in Stirling castle,[10] departed by the western Marches. While at Stirling, and afterwards at Carlisle and other places on the March (which he traversed leisurely during

post-mortem are, however, precise, and cannot be traversed :—Et dicunt quod Andreas de Morrevia, 'interfectus apud Strivelyn contra 'Dominum Regem,' filius quondam Domini Andree de Morravia, habuit quemdam filium legitime procreatum qui commoratur in Morravia inter inimicos Domini Regis, cuius nomen est Andreas ut credunt. Est propinquior heres eius. Et fuit etatis duorum annorum ad Penthecostem anno r. r. E. xxviii.

[1] No. 945.

[2] No. 941.

[3] No. 946.

[4] No. 947.

[5] Nos. 954, 971, 1021.

[6] No. 958.

[7] Nos. 956, 984.

[8] No. 973.

[9] No. 974.

[10] No. 1002. Lord Hailes states that the castle, as well as the town, was burned by the Scots on their retreat. (*Annals, sub. anno.*)

1298–99. Edward I. (Bishop of St Andrews, Earl of Carrick, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

September and October, by Jedburgh and Werk to Berwick),[1] he bestowed various Scottish livings, chiefly in the dioceses of St Andrews and Glasgow, on English clerks. He remained at Newcastle-on-Tyne during November, and both while there, and previously, gave directions as to the munitions and garrison of Edinburgh, Berwick, and the castles on the Marches.[2] Provision was also made for forays from the different garrisons to keep down the Scots;[3] prominent among those engaged being Sir Simon Fraser, whom Edward styles "his friend and liege." His hereditary lands were formally restored to him in March following[4] by Edward's special grace. In December 1298, an advance of three months' pay was made to the Earl of Surrey, four other Earls, and Henry Percy, for an expedition into Scotland with 500 heavy horse,[5] and about the same time, foot to the number of 8000, were ordered to be provided by the Earl of Carrick and some Galloway chiefs, and the northern and midland counties of England.[6]

The year 1299 opens with a permission by Edward to negotiate the exchange of ten prisoners of rank with the Scots,[7] for an equal number in England. These are probably the prisoners alluded to in the letter to Edward from his constable of Roxburgh castle on 20th August that year,[8] which relates the curious story, learned by his spy, of the quarrels among the nobles at the election of the Bishop of St Andrews, the Earl of Carrick, and John Comyn as Guardians, at Peebles a day or two before. The Scots patriots were now raising their heads again, and were negotiating with Philip of France, who seems to have been desirous, despite Edward's positive refusal, to include them as his allies in the truce of June 1298.[9] Edward made strenuous efforts to apprehend the Scottish envoys on their return voyage,[10] without success.

The late King of Scotland was delivered to the Papal envoy

[1] Nos. 998, 1000, 1008, 1013, 1017.
[2] Nos. 1014, 1015, 1016, 1018, 1019, 1022, 1025, 1026, 1028.
[3] Nos. 1032, 1034, 1036.
[4] No. 1061.
[5] No. 1044.
[6] No. 1049.
[7] No. 1062.
[8] No. 1978.
[9] Nos. 990, 993.
[10] No. 1071.

at Wissant in France, on the 18th July, by the constable of Dover, who took a formal receipt for his person.[1] He had been brought a few days before from the Tower to Edward at Canterbury, under a very meagre escort.[2] 1299–1300. Edward I. (Bishop of St Andrews, Earl of Carrick, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

Though Edward, on 18th September, ordered a levy of 16,000 foot to assemble at Newcastle-on-Tyne by 24th November, for a Scottish invasion,[3] his barons refused to advance; and though he postponed the muster till 13th December at Berwick,[4] he was obliged to desist from his intention, and leave the castle of Stirling, then besieged by the three Guardians,[5] to its fate. It surrendered shortly after, with its garrison of ninety men,[6] after enduring considerable privations.[7] The English forces at this time held no part of Scotland beyond the Forth; and even in the south the castles of Bothwell and Carlaverock were held by the Scots.[8] In the second of the documents last referred to, the constable of Lochmaben tells the King of England that he had secured the head of Robert de Coningham constable of Carlaverock, and set it up on the keep of his fortress. The slain man was a nephew of the Steward of Scotland. This shews the ferocity of these Border forays into which the war had degenerated. An undated document[9] assigned to this period must be placed one, perhaps two years later.

Early in 1300, Edward gave large orders for provisions to be forwarded from England and Ireland, to Berwick and Skinburness near Carlisle, by Midsummer, and having ordered 16,000 foot to muster at Carlisle, joined them with his son and his barons, and after taking Carlaverock castle,[10] marched through the borders of Galloway, reducing it to partial submission.[11] He remained during the autumn months at Carlisle and the castle of La Rose,[12] staying a week at Dumfries (October 23–30),

[1] Nos. 1079, 1080.
[2] No. 1072.
[3] No. 1092.
[4] No. 1111.
[5] No. 1109.
[6] No. 1119.
[7] No. 1949.
[8] Nos. 1093, 1101.
[9] No. 1121.
[10] Nos. 1145, 1146. The interesting poem 'The Siege of Carlaverock,' edited by Sir Harris Nicholas in 1828, gives no precise account of the numbers of the besieging army. There are 87 banners named, each having of course, a certain number of men-at-arms. The poet gives 3000 as the number of these, but takes no account of the foot.
[11] Nos. 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151.
[12] Nos. 1153, 1155, 1161, 1168, 1172.

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Edward I. (Bishop of St Andrews, Earl of Carrick, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

where he ratified the truce granted to the Scots at the mediation of France, till Pentecost 1301.[1] The documents (the first of which is unfortunately mutilated)[2] shew that there was a force of 100 horse and 300 foot in the English 'pale,' as it may be called, under the warden, and also indicate the limits of the district. In the north the English held Edinburgh, Linlithgow, Stirling, and Kirkintilloch castles as an outer line, with Bothwell to command Clydesdale. On the east, Dirleton, Dunbar, and Berwick-on-Tweed. Along the Border, Roxburgh, Jedburgh, Hermitage-Soules, and Lydel; Lochmaben, to command Annandale, with Dumfries, Carlaverock, Dalswynton, and Tibbers for Nithsdale, and the outlying post of Botel in Kirkcudbright for Galloway. By a return in February preceding,[3] the garrison of Edinburgh numbered 347 of all ranks with 157 horses. The castle and county of Dumfries, with Lochmaben, and Annandale, were held by 70 men-at-arms, and 200 foot.[4] Berwick-on-Tweed was held by 30 men-at-arms and 200 foot[5]; and Jedburgh and Roxburgh by 30 men-at-arms and 130 foot.[6] Hermitage and the Mote of Lydel were in the hands of Sir Simon de Lindesay, with what number of men is not stated.[7] In a roll for the last month of the year,[8] we learn that Carlisle was besieged by the Scots for a month in November and December 1297, after the victory of Stirling; and also between 20th July and 2nd August 1298; which latter attack shews perhaps an attempted diversion in favour of Wallace and his army, who were being crushed at Falkirk. Twenty-one unfortunate Galwegians had been placed by Surrey in Carlisle castle in 1297 as hostages, ten of whom had died, and the others were still there. The letter from Philip of France, bespeaking the Pope's favour for Sir William Wallace, was probably written, either in this or the end of the previous year.[9]

The truce having come to its natural termination at Pente-

[1] Nos. 1163, 1164.
[2] Nos. 1164, 1165.
[3] No. 1132.
[4] No. 1170.
[5] No. 1171.
[6] Nos. 1172, 1174.
[7] No. 1173.
[8] No. 1179.
[9] No. 1184.

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Edward I. (Bishop of St Andrews, Earl of Carrick, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

cost 1301,[1] and the attempts of the French to renew it having failed, to Edward's evident satisfaction,[2] the barons having also supported him in the celebrated letter from Lincoln, in which they denied the Pope's jurisdiction in temporal matters, and his power to decide as to the rights of the King of England over Scotland,[3] he made ready for another campaign. He ordered the Northumbrians to be on the alert against the enemy,[4] and levies of 12,000 foot to meet him at Berwick-on-Tweed at Midsummer.[5] The Prince of Wales being now sixteen years old, his father resolved to give him an independent command, and ordered the Earls of Lincoln, Lancaster, Gloucester, and Arundel, and twenty other barons and knights, to meet the Prince at Carlisle with their forces, on the above day, 'that the chief honour of taming the pride of the Scots' (so the writ runs), might accrue to the young leader.[6] Great provision of victual was also made from England, Wales, and Ireland, to be brought to Berwick, Carlisle, and the Isle of Arran in Scotland.[7] The two armies entered Scotland shortly after Midsummer, the Prince's force marching by Dumfries[8] into Galloway, where he made or was reported to have made, in September, a pilgrimage to the shrine of St Ninian at Whithorn.[9] Though preparations were made for him at Ayr and Turnbery castle, and he had proceeded as far as the water of Cree, where he was on the 1st and 2nd October,[10] he had returned to Carlisle by the 5th,[11] remaining there till towards the end of the month;[12] and we hear no more of him till he is found with his father in Linlithgow on 30th December.[13] The reason for his force not proceeding into Ayrshire was the very unsettled state of the district, as we shall presently see. Turning to the King's division of the army, there are much more definite data as to its number and movements on the original Pay Roll.[14]

[1] No. 1194.
[2] No. 1198.
[3] No. 1188.
[4] No. 1194.
[5] No. 1202.
[6] No. 1191.
[7] Nos. 1192, 1193.
[8] No. 1212, 1224.
[9] See the letter of the sheriff of Peebles to Edward I., with its account of the Scots removing St Ninian's image to New Abbey, and its miraculous return the same night to Whithorn, No. 1225. This Saint's day, it may be observed, is 16th September.
[10] Nos. 1233, 1235.
[11] No. 1239.
[12] Nos. 1242, 1248, 1249.
[13] No. 1270.
[14] No. 1229.

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There were about 6800 foot, and a troop of about forty hobelars and foresters from Roxburgh and Selkirk. They were paid at Berwick, on 12th and 14th July; at Selkirk, on 25th; at Peebles, on 8th August; at Cambusnethan, on 18th August; at Bothwell, on 6th September; and at Dunipace, on 29th. Their route is thus clearly marked, up the valley of the Tweed to Peebles, then across Tweed and up Lyne water towards Carstairs and the valley of Clyde, passing near Biggar, perhaps halting there on the march.[1] The cavalry force is also given on a horse roll for the same expedition.[2] On his march Edward granted a charter (at Peebles on 10th August)[3] of the late Sir William de Moray's barony of Bothwell, &c., to Aymar de Valence, though the castle was then in the enemy's hands. He must have received several disturbing pieces of news in his progress. The warden of Lochmaben castle, writing on 10th September, reported his repulse of an attack on that fortress by a strong Scottish force, under Sir John de Soulis and Sir Ingram de Umfraville;[4] and three days later, the constable of Roxburgh gave him further news of this same army.[5] On the 14th of the same month a serious mutiny in the garrison of Berwick-on-Tweed, owing to the men being in arrear of pay, was reported to him by its constable, and though it was put down, from the lucky chance of the money arriving, yet the leaders concerned were dissatisfied at the distribution.[6] A dispute between his lieutenants in Roxburgh, as to the division of booty taken from a band of robbers there, was also referred to his decision.[7] And finally, a letter written on 3rd October, from the constable of Ayr, reporting an attack by the Scottish force in great strength, on Turnbery and Ayr castles,[8] must have caused him anxiety for the division under his son. With considerable strategy the Scots had got into his rear, and from their retreat in the mountainous district

[1] Traditions of this march must have lingered among the Clydesdale peasantry, and not unlikely gave rise to Blind Harry's wild romance of the battle of Biggar.

[2] No. 1190. This document is inadvertently placed too early in the Calendar. It should have been placed at the *end*, not the beginning of the year 1301, as its entries begin 28th July 1301, and end February 1301–2.

[3] No. 1214.

[4] No. 1220.

[5] No. 1221.

[6] No. 1223.

[7] Nos. 1226, 1227.

[8] No. 1236.

lying between the head of Nithsdale, Kirkcudbright, and Carrick, were endeavouring to separate the two English armies. But the Ayrshire garrisons maintained their ground,[1] and Edward after visiting Glasgow,[2] where iron and coal were bought,[3] and taking Bothwell Castle early in September,[4] prepared to secure his hold on the country by wintering at Linlithgow. A letter from an official at Roxburgh, shews the forces keeping Selkirk Forest, and their arrangements for watching the Scots in Galloway, as well as the urgent need of money.[5] A carefully drawn up statement[6] shews the numbers of the English army with the King in Scotland on 8th October, exclusive of the Prince's division, their daily, weekly, and yearly pay, and the like details of five castles (that of Carstairs now first noticed) and the forest of Selkirk.

1301–2.
Edward I.
(Bishop of St Andrews, Earl of Carrick, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

From Linlithgow, in November,[7] Edward ordered additional stores from Ireland to be delivered at Skynburness and Ayr for the Prince, and to supply Lochmaben and Dumfries. He also built a house for himself at Linlithgow;[8] and had large quantities of hay shipped at Newcastle for the port of Blackness on the Forth.[9] Additional levies of 4900 foot were ordered to march for Linlithgow on New Year's day;[10] but, by a later writ,[11] they were reduced to 1400. He received a New Year's gift from the Queen by the hands of Sir Aymar de Valence,[12] and on 26th January ratified another truce with the Scots till St Andrew's day the same year, obtained at the mediation of France.[13]

About the beginning of February 1301–2, Edward set out for England, and on the 12th was at Roxburgh castle, where, under his own eye, indentures were executed by the wardens of Edinburgh, Roxburgh, Berwick, Jedworth, Linlithgow, Bothwell, and Ayr, for the keeping of these places till Pentecost.[14] Sir

[1] No. 1293.
[2] Nos. 1216, 1217.
[3] No. 1271.
[4] No. 1235.
[5] No. 1230.
[6] No. 1241.
[7] No. 1260.
[8] No. 1262.
[9] Nos. 1264, 1266.
[10] No. 1261.
[11] No. 1267.
[12] No. 1280.
[13] Nos. 1282, 1284, 1285. The ratification, however, expressly declares that the King does not recognise John Balliol or the Scots as allies of France.
[14] No. 1286.

1301–2.

Edward I. (Bishop of St Andrews, Earl of Carrick, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

Alexander de Balliol of Cavers undertook the forest of Selkirk with thirty men-at-arms, binding himself to find 600 foot on four days', and 1000 on eight days', notice[1] for its defence. He was entrusted also with the building of the new pele of Selkirk,[2] for losing which, a year later, he afterwards got into temporary disgrace with Edward.[3] Sir John fitz Marmaduk, with twenty men-at-arms, had charge of Renfrewshire (or Strathgryfe, as it was then called) till Easter.[4] The Earl of Ulster, and other Irish magnates were warned to provide 500 heavy cavalry, 1000 hobelars, and 10,000 foot for the Scottish war.[5]

Although the Earl of Carrick was still one of the Guardians in name, a Galloway homicide is pardoned by Edward on 16th February at his request;[6] and by the end of April following he had, with some of his Carrick tenants, been received to peace.[7] In singular contrast to his actual position, the letter of King Philip, addressed to him and John Comyn *junior*, as 'Guardians 'of Scotland for King John,' dated 6th April 1302,[8] will be read. In it Philip encourages the Scots in their resistance to Edward, and hints that he is devising means to help them, but for safety prudently commits further details to the bearer, William, bishop of St Andrews, their fellow Guardian.

The year 1302 seems to have been, on the whole, inactive. The English retained the various fortresses and districts already stated as being in their hands. Particular details are given of the constables and garrisons of these and their other munitions till Christmas,[9] and we see the progress of the new works at the peles of Linlithgow and Selkirk. On 4th August Edward granted a charter of privileges to Berwick-on-Tweed.[10] And on 15th of that month six Scotsmen were allowed to go as envoys to France with the French Ambassadors.[11] A truce till Easter 1303, was concluded on 25th November, with France,[12] but it appears that the Scots were not included.

[1] No. 1287.
[2] No. 1288.
[3] Nos. 1344, 1349.
[4] No. 1290.
[5] No. 1295.
[6] No. 1291.
[7] Nos. 1302, 1303.
[8] No. 1301. No doubt seized when the Bishop of St Andrews was captured, some years later.
[9] Nos. 1317, 1321, 1324.
[10] Nos. 1314, 1315.
[11] No. 1331.
[12] No. 1333.

1302–3.
Edward I.
(Bishop of St Andrews, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

With the New Year of 1302–3 the Scots again took arms, and invaded the English possessions.[1] Comyn the Guardian had been joined by Sir Simon Fraser about August preceding.[2] The battle of Roslin, on 24th February, in which they defeated Sir John de Segrave, receives little notice in the Records.[3]

Edward, being now disengaged from foreign wars, bent his whole force to subdue Scotland. On 9th April 1303, 9500 foot were ordered to muster at Roxburgh by 12th May, from York, Nottingham, Derby, Lancaster, Westmoreland, Cumberland, Durham, and Northumberland.[4] Besides these the Earl of Carrick was requested to bring men-at-arms, and 1000 foot of Carrick and Galloway, and Sir Richard Siward 300 foot of Nithsdale.[5] The pay roll of this army for both years, 1303 and 1304,[6] supplies data for approximately estimating its numbers. The levies ordered from Ireland have been already referred to.[7] Two fortified wooden bridges had been constructed under the King's direction at Lynn Regis, at great cost, for the passage of the army across the Forth, and were shipped for Scotland under escort of a fleet of thirty vessels in May[8]; and engines of war, stores, &c., had been despatched to the north.[9] In the face of these formidable preparations, the Scottish envoys maintained their negotiations in France, though duped by Philip's fair words, and on 25th May wrote to Comyn, encouraging him and the community to strenuous resistance.[10]

Edward and his army reached Perth by the 11th June.[11] While there, the Scots (of Galloway probably), broke into Annandale and the Marches of Cumberland with a strong force, and the array of the latter county and Westmoreland, with a force drawn

[1] Nos. 1341, 1342.

[2] No. 1317. Without notice, it appears, for he carried off the horses and armour of a comrade at Werk Castle, who had an allowance from Edward I. to replace them.

[3] No. 1347.

[4] No. 1351.

[5] No. 1356.

[6] No. 1599.

[7] It appears from a Wardrobe book of this year, 32 Edward I. (*Add. MSS.* Brit. Mus., 8835), that the contingent under the Earl of Ulster did not exceed 500 men of all ranks, except for a few weeks in July, when nearly 3500 Irishmen were paid while awaiting a fair wind to Ireland. Of these 2600, or more, were foot, 500 hobelars, and 300 knights and esquires. Sir Nigel Cambel was one of the earl's knights in the early part of that year.

[8] No. 1375.

[9] Nos. 1366, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1377, &c.

[10] No. 1363.

[11] No. 1368.

1303–4. Edward I. (Bishop of St Andrews, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

from both sides of the Marches, was summoned to repress them.[1]

The Earl of Carrick was at this time in English pay and associated with the English warden of Annandale.[2] He also held the office of sheriff of Lanark,[3] and a little later (9th January 1303–4), was in command of the English garrison of Ayr.[4] The chief event of this year was the capture of Brechin castle about the beginning of August,[5] to which there are only some incidental references, shewing the Prince of Wales' presence there,[6] and that Edward brought his engines by sea to Montrose[7] and stripped the lead off the cathedral of Brechin for them, but afterwards restored it;[8] and after marching his forces as far as Kinloss in Moray, from which he turned back on 10th October,[9] reached Dunfermline soon after, where he spent the winter. Here he was joined by the Queen, who came by Tynemouth, where she stayed probably from the end of June till 26th September,[10] reaching Norham castle by the middle of November.[11] Though New Years' gifts by her Majesty and the Countess of Holland are recorded as presented to the King at Dunfermline, on 1st January 1303–4,[12] she cannot have arrived there till the 18th or 19th January, as she only started from Berwick on the morrow of Hilary.[13]

The Household Roll of the Prince of Wales for this entire year[14] contains many entries of interest. The imposing array of clothes, armour, and other effects with which he took the field; his losses at dice, considerably exceeding the value of his library[15] or his oblations at Mass;[16] his gifts to those who amused him or suffered from his jokes;[17] his present of an Arts' gown to a successful tilter;[18] and the costly cope presented by him to a Spanish Cardinal; all contributed to swell the sum total for the year of 5653*l.* 3*s.* 5½*d.*

[1] No. 1374.
[2] No. 1385.
[3] No. 1420.
[4] No. 1437.
[5] No. 1434.
[6] Pp. 366, 369.
[7] No. 1386
[8] No. 1687.
[9] No. 1401.
[10] Nos. 1376, 1380, 1381, 1394, 1398.
[11] Nos. 1411, 1414.
[12] No. 1434.
[13] No. 1438.
[14] No. 1413.
[15] P. 368.
[16] P. 364.
[17] P. 369.
[18] *Ibid.*

William earl of Ross, a prisoner in the Tower since 1296, was released in September this year.[1] The details of his escort and journey of eighteen days to Berwick-on-Tweed, and of the cost of his armour, give an illustration of the manners and customs of the times.[2]

1303–4.

Edward I.
(Bishop of St Andrews, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

Though in winter quarters, the King of England did not encourage idleness. He ordered carpenters and other workmen to be sought for in the Lothians, and sent to Dunfermline to prepare for his intended siege of Stirling,[3] the last remaining stronghold in native hands. To harass those Scots who kept the field, he sent a cavalry expedition across the Forth to the neighbourhood of Stirling under very stringent orders as to secrecy.[4] And in the beginning of January 1303–4, Sir John de Botetourte, justiciar of Galloway, organised a very strong expedition of nearly 3000 men, to make a foray on the Scots in the south-west.[5] Aymar de Valence had been treating for some time with Comyn and his allies to bring them to Edward's will,[6] and had been at Linlithgow and Glasgow in September, where he had borrowed 20*l.* from a canon on the King of England's business.[7] Later on, in December, the patriots being about Perth, messages were exchanged between Edward and them,[8] and after some further delay, and attempts to mitigate his rigorous[9] conditions, from which, severe as they were, some were absolutely excepted, the Guardian and his followers laid down their arms at Strathorde on 9th February 1303–4,[10] leaving Stirling castle to its fate. Wallace, whom the King of England declined on 3rd March to receive, except on terms of unconditional submission, still kept aloof somewhere in the upper parts of Stratherne or Menteith.[11] At this very moment, the Earl of Carrick and Christopher Seton were actively engaged in Edward's service, the latter in the garrison of Lochmaben,[12] and the Earl in pursuit of the patriots,[13] for which he

[1] No. 1395.
[2] *Ibid.*, No. 1401, 1403, 1416.
[3] Nos. 1408, 1412, 1414.
[4] No. 1432
[5] No. 1437.
[6] Nos. 1392, 1393.
[7] *Ibid.*
[8] No. 1419.
[9] Nos. 1444, 1445, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1451.
[10] No. 1741.
[11] Nos. 1462, 1463.
[12] No. 1464.
[13] No. 1465.

1303–4.

Edward I. (Bishop of St Andrews, John Comyn *junior*, Guardians.)

had an especial letter of thanks from Edward. On 20th March 1303–4, Sir John de Menteith was appointed sheriff and constable of the shire, town, and castle of Dunbarton.[1] After holding a Parliament at St Andrews at Mid Lent, to which he summoned the Scottish magnates,[2] Edward decided to besiege Stirling;[3] and sat down before the castle on 21st April.[4] From that day till its surrender three months later, he personally directed the siege, for which extensive preparations were made,[5] and every precaution taken to prevent supplies to the garrison.[6] Lead for the engines was also stripped from all the churches in the district, care being taken however to leave the altars covered.[7] The Earl of Carrick, who had succeeded by his father's death to his English estates, actively assisted, for substantial reasons.[8] The lands of many Scotsmen who had come to Edward's peace were restored to them,[9] prominent among these being the Bishops of St Andrews and Dunkeld and others of the late envoys to France.[10] The goods and chattels of Sir William Oliphant the constable, and the garrison of Stirling were given to a recreant countryman.[11] To judge from the scarcity of provisions among the besiegers,[12] the garrison must have been in great privation. At least thirteen engines and a 'war wolf' of novel construction battered their ramparts,[13] and Greek fire was showered on the defenders.[14] They surrendered unconditionally on St Margaret's day (20th July), only twenty-five persons being named in the instrument attesting the surrender, along with the governor, though there seem to have been others still within.[15] A curious fact is mentioned in a letter on the day the castle fell, that Edward ordered that none of his people should enter till it was struck by the 'war wolf,'

[1] No. 1474.
[2] Nos. 1461, 1468, 1471, 1480.
[3] No. 1477.
[4] No. 1519.
[5] Nos. 1482, 1483, 1486, 1491, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1524, 1536, 1539, 1554, 1556, 1559, 1589.
[6] Nos. 1489, 1515.
[7] No. 1504.
[8] Nos. 1493, 1495, 1510, 1540, 1546, 1548.
[9] Nos. 1481, 1535, 1538, 1544, 1584, 1594.
[10] Nos. 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531.
[11] No. 1517.
[12] Nos. 1552, 1553.
[13] No. 1599.
[14] No. 1569.
[15] No. 1562.

possibly to see its effect.[1] The garrison were all despatched to English prisons particularly named.[2] 1304. Edward I. (Interregnum).

Edward remained some weeks in the neighbourhood,[3] and probably feeling that while Wallace remained at large, his work was incomplete, held out inducements to some of his late associates to capture him.[4] He was at the Abbey of Holyrood on 16th August,[5] at Pentland the next day,[6] and Eddleston on the 19th;[7] from which he must have made a rapid march through Peebles, Traquair, and Selkirk, to Jedburgh by the 20th or 21st,[8] resting at Yetham in the Cheviots till the 24th.[9] An account of the expenses of his portable chapel while in Scotland, shews his simple personal habits.[10] The household account of the Prince of Wales, beginning 20th November 1303, ending abruptly with a lost membrane on 19th April 1304,[11] illustrates his separate campaign in Perthshire, and gives the names of many in his train; among them Edward Bruce, the future King of Ireland.[12] It is pleasing to turn from these military records to two unique documents giving (though from an enemy's hand not the less valuable) the only information we have of the internal condition of the country about this period. The first of these[13] is an account by the Escheator south of Forth in the years 1302, 1303, and 1304, and relates to the counties of Lanark, Peebles, Ayr, and Dumfries, and the district of Annandale. In Lanarkshire there are returns of the Crown demesnes of Cadzow and the Vale of Clyde,[14] of the Bishop of Glasgow's burgh and barony, the burghs of Lanark and Rutherglen,[15] and the lands of the Comyns, Maxwells, and others. In Peebleshire those of the same bishop,[16] the Crown demesnes of Traquair and others,[17] and of Sir Simon Fraser and his retainer

[1] No. 1560. In the British Museum Wardrobe account, already referred to, it is stated that an 'oriole' was made in the King's house at Stirling, that the Queen, the Countess of Gloucester and Hereford, and other ladies of the Court, might see the assault of the castle.

[2] Nos. 1567, 1572, 1668.

[3] Nos. 1570, 1573.

[4] No. 1563.

[5] No. 1576.

[6] No. 1578.

[7] No. 1579.

[8] Nos. 1580, 1594. The Wardrobe account book in the British Museum, gives many details of his halting places, both before and after the siege of Stirling.

[9] No. 1594.

[10] No. 1580.

[11] No. 1516.

[12] P. 394.

[13] No. 1608.

[14] Pp. 424, 427, 428.

[15] Pp. 424, 428.

[16] P. 425.

[17] Pp. 424, 425, 428

1303–4. Edward I. (Interregnum.)

Simon de Horsebrok.[1] In Ayrshire those of the burgh of Ayr, the burgh lands[2] of Irvine, and the baronies of Dalmellington, Ochiltree, and others.[3] In Dumfriesshire those of the royal demesnes, and the burgh of Dumfries. In Annandale those of the towns of Lochmaben and Annand, with many provostries, mills, &c.[4] As the names of places are mentioned with much detail, this adds to its value. The other document[5] is a compotus by the same officer and his colleague of an extent made of all the royal lands in Scotland from Sutherland to Galloway, between April 1304 and February of the following regnal year. Though the receipt was large (nearly 1400*l.*), the expenditure exceeded it by nearly 400*l.*, but as part of the document is much destroyed the details are not distinct. Beside land and burgh farms, it contains accounts of customs and arrangements for their collection at various ports. The ruined state of Stirling after the siege is shewn by the issues for the year being only 4s.[6] The two officials who made this valuation had a strong armed escort during their labours, which regularly mounted guard at night.[7]

This year 1305 witnessed the capture of Wallace, when, the Records do not say, but probably not long after 21st May. Lord Hailes says that a prisoner, Ralph Haliburton, offered his aid in discovering him. This receives confirmation from the fact of this man's name being scored out of a list of prisoners in England, at that date.[8] Before this time Edward de Kethe had received a gift from the King of England of whatever he might gain in pursuit of his patriot countryman.[9] There are very few notices in the Calendar to add to the little that is known of Wallace's real history, outside of the poem of Henry the Minstrel. Whether he is the William le Waleys, whose companion is accused of robbery at Perth, in June 1296,[10] the editor cannot say. He appears to have cut off the supplies of the English garrison of Stirling about St Bartholomew's day 1299.[11] By an inquisition held immediately after his execution, regarding Michael de Miggel, a Scotsman who had been in his company,

[1] Pp. 424, 428.
[2] Pp. 425, 428,
[3] *Ibid.*
[4] Pp. 426, 427.
[5] No. 1646.
[6] P. 440.
[7] P. 443.
[8] No. 1668.
[9] No. 1424.
[10] P. 191.
[11] No. 1949.

1305.

Edward I. (Interregnum.)

it was found that Wallace had kept this man, who had tried to escape twice, by force, and in fear of his life.[1]

The commission for his trial on 18th August marks the close of his career,[2] his execution taking place on the 23rd.[3] King Edward's harsh treatment of him seems due to personal resentment, for while he had never sworn allegiance, those who had repeatedly violated their fealty were pardoned, favoured, and even trusted.

The King of England now made what he doubtless thought was a final settlement of Scotland,[4] appointing his nephew, John of Brittany, Warden, with subordinate officers. The sheriffs of counties, with one or two exceptions, were Scots, the castles were committed to Englishmen, or Scots in his interest, and several persons were punished by banishment for certain periods. Orders were given for the courteous treatment of Scottish magnates and others passing through England,[5] and the High Steward made his submission at Westminster.[6] Rewards were bestowed on the captors of Wallace, and on Sir John de Menteith,[7] who, it is right to point out, was at that time and had been for a year before the capture, an official in the English interest, being sheriff and constable of Dunbarton.

With the spring of 1306 dismal news reached King Edward, the murder of Comyn and rebellion of Bruce. That an appearance at least of trusting Bruce was maintained till this event, is shewn by a writ, dated 8th February, two days before the murder, acquitting him of a debt due by his father.[8] By the 24th of that month Edward had heard the news at Itchenestoke in Hampshire.[9]

With his accustomed energy he appointed Aymar de Valence,

[1] No. 1689.

[2] No. 1685.

[3] *Stow's Chronicle.* It has been doubted whether this is the correct date, as he was only tried on 23rd August at Westminster. It is to be remembered, however, that his sentence was, to be drawn from the palace of Westminster to the Tower, from the Tower to Allegate, and so by the middle of the City to the Elms (at Smithfield). The probability is, therefore, that immediately after sentence he was carried off straight from Westminster to his doom. In the long summer day there was ample time for this. It is not likely he was brought back, on a subsequent day, from prison, in order to start from Westminster Hall.

[4] No. 1691.

[5] No. 1698.

[6] No. 1713.

[7] No. 1730.

[8] No. 1743.

[9] No. 1747.

1306. Edward I. (Interregnum.)

Henry de Percy, and Robert de Clifford, to put down the Scots,[1] intending himself to follow, notwithstanding his infirmities, with his son.[2] The seamen bringing provisions from Ireland were commanded to keep the high seas, and not to approach the Ayrshire or Galloway coasts, the seat of the rising.[3] He gave the Annandale estates of Bruce to his son-in-law Humphrey de Bohun earl of Essex,[4] those in Durham to Robert de Clifford[5] (with a part subsequently of Christopher de Seton's estate), and committed his other English lands to various persons,[6] keeping the manor of Writtle for himself.[7] The earldom of Menteith was given to John de Hastings and Edmund his brother,[8] that of Lennox to John de Menteith,[9] of Carrick to Henry de Percy, and Athol to Ralph de Monthermer;[10] and doubtless many other patriots lost their lands, of which there is no record.

At no period of his life is the fiery energy of the King of England more apparent than in these last eighteen months of his life. The writs, often only drafts, are altered and interlined to express his wishes more clearly. He urges his lieutenants to action,[11] expresses his gratitude to God for their successes,[12] orders that no terms be kept with the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, but unconditional surrender,[13] adding his earnest wishes for their capture, and his pleasure on hearing one is taken;[14] gives orders to destroy the lands of ungrateful Scotsmen, but to honour the loyal,[15] and put to death enemies taken in arms, with certain special exceptions, on whose fate he is to be first consulted.[16] Such are a few of the contents of the letters despatched while Edward was slowly making his way to Scotland in June 1306.

The Prince of Wales, leaving his father on the Marches, entered Scotland in July, and we find him on the 13th of that month announcing to Aymar de Valence the surrender of Loch-

[1] No. 1754.
[2] No. 1763.
[3] Nos. 1753, 1763.
[4] Nos. 1757, 1766, 1842. It is for this reason that so many of the Annandale papers are in the Duchy of Lancaster collection. The heiress of the Bohuns married Henry IV.
[5] Nos. 1776, 1894.
[6] Nos. 1767, 1804.
[7] Nos. 1804, 1816.
[8] No. 1771.
[9] No. 1786.
[10] Hemingburgh, vol. ii. 257.
[11] Nos. 1773, 1777.
[12] No. 1780.
[13] No. 1777.
[14] Nos. 1785, 1786.
[15] Nos. 1782, 1787.
[16] No. 1790.

maben castle two days before,[1] and saying that he will hasten to Perth. He was at Forteviot, within a few miles of it, on 1st August,[2] and at the end of that month or beginning of next, the castle of Kildrummy surrendered to him, as the jubilant letter of 13th September, giving the names of several of the prisoners, relates.[3] Among the chief of these were the King of Scotland's brother [Nigel], Sir Robert de Boyd, Sir Alexander de Lindesay, and others not named. Nigel Bruce was executed, after trial by a special commission, at Berwick.[4] How the other two escaped a like fate does not appear. The Countesses of Carrick and Buchan, Maria and Christina the sisters, and Margery the daughter, of Bruce, were taken in the sanctuary of St Duthac, at Tain, by the Earl of Ross, and delivered to Edward.[5] They were placed in strict confinement, three of them in 'kages.'[6] The Earl of Athol, Simon Fraser, Christopher Seton, and others of note, were executed, the two former at London and the last at Dumfries.[7] The Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow and the Abbot of Scone, were sent under a strong escort to the castles of Winchester, Porchester, and Mere in Wilts, being treated with the utmost rigour, and placed in fetters.[8] He of St Andrews attempted to clear himself of complicity in the murder of Comyn, but his solemn assurance procured him no favour from the incensed King,[9] and had he and the others been laymen, they would have forfeited their lives.[10] He was interrogated on apprehension, like a felon, by commissioners at Newcastle-on-Tyne, and forced to acknowledge many charges—violation of his oath as a Privy Councillor for one, and the secret indenture with the Earl of Carrick[11] (on St Barnabas day 1304), which was found with other compromising documents, in his possession.[12] Charges against him and the two other churchmen were drawn up to be submitted to the Pope.[13]

1306.

Edward I. (Robert I.)

[1] No. 1803.
[2] No. 1809.
[3] No. 1829.
[4] Hailes, referring to Trivet and Matthew of Westminster.
[5] *Ibid.*, referring to Barbour and Fordun.
[6] Nos. 1850, 1851.
[7] Hailes, referring to Trivet and Matthew of Westminster.
[8] Nos. 1812, 1813, 1814, 1815, 1824.
[9] Nos. 1780, 1781.
[10] No. 1799.
[11] No. 1817.
[12] Nos. 1818, 1822.
[13] Nos. 1827, 1828.

1306. Edward I. (Robert I.)

The Bishop of Glasgow made a request to Edward to be enlarged in England, till the 'ryote' of his countrymen was put down.[1] The Bishop of Moray saved himself by flight to Orkney, where the King of England endeavoured to persuade Haco, King of Norway, to arrest him,[2] without success. In addition to these stern examples of vengeance, one may be added, hitherto it is believed unknown.[3] On 4th August 1306, a special commission at Newcastle-on-Tyne sentenced to death, *without trial*, fifteen Scotsmen and one Englishman, taken in arms, with one exception, on the field of Methven, which, if we accept the date in the indictment, was fought on Sunday the 26th of the previous June.[4] Edward's instructions (drawn up by himself at Laysingby near Carlisle, on the 1st of August) were express, that none should be allowed to answer. It cannot be doubted that they all met their doom.[5] Among them were Alexander le Skyrmyshour, created by Wallace hereditary standard-bearer of Scotland, and John de Seton, 'Englishman.' The latter was captured in Tibbers castle, near Dumfries, and was indicted for aiding in Comyn's murder, and making prisoner the sheriff of Dumfries, Richard Siward. From his style of 'Englishman,' he was probably a brother or near relative of Christopher Seton, who was tried as a native subject of Edward.

We must now turn to the central figure—the new King of Scotland. After his defeat at Methven, Bruce and his small band of adherents, escaping into Athol, lurked for some time there and in the West Highlands, enduring much hardship, from which, when reduced to the extremity of famine among the hills, they were at length rescued by the Earl of Lennox, who till then thought King Robert had been killed at Methven. They then made their way by sea to Kintyre, where Angus of the Isles received them into his castle of Dunaverty, at the extreme south of that peninsula. Fearful of treachery,

[1] No. 1825.

[2] No. 1907.

[3] No. 1811. This was pointed out to the editor by Mr William Brown, barrister-at-law of Lincoln's Inn, a diligent student of the antiquities of his county, York. It is a fly-leaf sewed to a Yorkshire Assize Roll, with which it has no other connection.

[4] The 19th June is the date given by Lord Hailes.

[5] No. 1823.

1306–7.

Edward I. (Robert I.)

Bruce remained only three days within its walls, and with his followers crossed to Rachrin, an island thirteen or fourteen miles to the south-west, about four miles from the north coast of Ireland. From the Records we learn that King Edward acknowledged directly the important services of John of Argyll in pursuit,[1] and that the fugitive was followed so closely by his enemies that Dunaverty castle was under siege on 22nd September,[2] and had been invested probably some days before. And it is clear his island refuge had been discovered, for on 29th and 30th January 1306–7, there are orders for Hugh Biset and his fleet to join Sir John de Menteith and Simon de Montacute in pursuing Robert Bruce and his accomplices and destroying their retreat.[3] On 1st February Edward ordered the sheriff of Cumberland to despatch vessels well manned and armed to Ayr, in search of Bruce, and assist his Admiral, who was at sea on the same duty.[4] Thus rumours of his return to Scotland (which Barbour says was in early spring), may have preceded the actual event. But it is somewhat unaccountable that Bruce was permitted to remain undisturbed, to all appearance, in Rachrin from September till January. It was within the territories of the powerful family of the Bisets of the Glens of Antrim, who were warm adherents of Edward I., and though the currents and races of these stormy seas are proverbial, they could be no obstacle to hardy mariners. He may, therefore, have been for these mid-winter months, in some more distant refuge.[5] For Barbour asserts that on reaching Carrick in spring, he for the first time learned the disasters and executions of his friends, from a lady a 'ner cosyn' of his own in that country. The desertion also of some of his principal adherents, the Earl of Menteith, Sir Patrick Graham, and others, in November preceding, was then probably first made known to him.[6]

[1] No. 1830.

[2] Nos. 1833, 1834.

[3] Nos. 1888, 1889.

[4] No. 1893.

[5] Now that we know the alliance between the Bruces and the royal house of Norway to be a fact, it is far from improbable that Bruce did betake himself to the Norwegian dominions. It has been overlooked that Fabyan (ed. 1559, p. 148) and other English chroniclers circumstantially assert this, though Dr Jamieson in his additional notes to Barbour (Book II.) treated it as equally fabulous with the Norwegian marriage.

[6] Nos. 1849, 1852.

1306–7.
Edward I.
(Robert I.)

He must also have then heard of the total defeat of the force of 700 Irishmen, brought to his aid by Thomas and Alexander his brothers, which was cut to pieces on landing (9th February) at Lochryan, by Dougal Macdowall, when the heads of his brothers and Sir Ranald Crawford and other leaders, were placed on the gates of Carlisle.[1] Even his resolute spirit might have quailed at this news, and not less at the unknown dangers yet before him, while he was to be hunted for his life among his native hills.

Whatever may have been the exact date of Bruce's reaching Carrick, early in February the English King must have believed in his arrival, for he writes from his sick-room at Lanercost on 6th and 11th February, ordering a distinct report from Aymar de Valence and his other officers at Ayr, of their doings against the Scots, to be sent to him by a trustworthy messenger, as he believes they are concealing the real state of matters, and have done so badly they do not wish him to know the truth.[2] At this point Barbour confuses dates, saying that the prisoners from Kildrummy were brought to Edward at Burgh-on-Sands, on his death-bed (July 1307), when he ordered them all to instant execution. Whereas, as we have seen, Kildrummy was taken nearly a year earlier, in September 1306. But his romantic account of Bruce's pursuit by Aymar de Valence with a cavalry force, and John of Lorne (or Argyll) with 800 men 'and ma,' and a bloodhound that once belonged to the fugitive King, is borne out so far by the warrant of 19th July, under the seal of Sir Aymar, then at Dalmolin near Ayr, for pay to Lorne, who with 800 foot, and 22 men-at-arms was then guarding that town.[3] So, too, is Barbour's narrative of the failure of Aymar de Valence's attempt to surprise Bruce in his retreat at Glentrool.[4] On 20th February 1500 Border foot were mustered at Carlisle to pursue him, and on 19th March 1000 from Lancaster, with 1500 more from Cumberland and Westmoreland;[5] while it is otherwise certain that from 12th February to 3rd May he must have been

[1] Chronicle of Lanercost, p. 205. Nos. 1905, 1915.
[2] Nos. 1895, 1896.
[3] No. 1957.
[4] A wild mountain lake in the upper part of Kirkcudbright.
[5] Nos. 1902, 1913.

in a most critical position. On the side of Nithsdale, Sir John Botetourte the warden, was in pursuit with 70 horse and 200 archers. On that of Ayrshire, Sir Aymar de Valence with 700 archers was on his track. Sir Robert de Clifford, with a small detachment, kept guard at the water of Cree; and from Carlisle, 70 horsemen and 40 archers, with 300 Tynedale men under Sir Geoffrey de Moubray, were sent by the English King himself to Glentrool in special search of Bruce, between 10th April and 3rd May.[1] A map of the district will show how near he must often have been to his enemies, and that his escapes must have been often narrow. He did, however, extricate himself from the toils, and by the 10th of May (according to Barbour), defeated Sir Aymar de Valence at Loudon Hill, on the border of Ayr and Lanarkshire, nearly thirty-five miles to the north. The date of this action is given by the English historians[2] as about the end of March, but Barbour's date is supported by two letters, without a year, but dated 15th May. In the first of these,[3] from Carlisle, King Edward's anger at the retreat of the Guardian before 'King Hobbe' (as he calls Bruce) is mentioned; also that he had reviewed his cavalry (400 men) decked with leaves, on Whitsunday, and was very merry. The writer adds a curious fact that James of Douglas had sent to be received, but on seeing the English forces retreat [at Loudon Hill] he had drawn back; showing how desperate Bruce's prospects must have been before this success. The second letter,[4] from Forfar, gives the rumours about Bruce that possibly had been brought from the same fight, and his improved prospects, and the expectation that he might come that way.[5] From its mention of King Edward's possible death, the editor, with some hesitation, has assigned it to this period, though neither the writer nor person addressed are named. The action of Loudon Hill was not decisive in its effects, for the English operations were going on in a few days after; a foray from Dumfries, in the direction of Cumnock, being

1306–7.

Edward I. (Robert I.)

[1] No. 1923.

[2] Hemingburgh, ii. p. 265. Trivet, i. p. 413.

[3] No. 1979.

[4] No. 1926.

[5] Barbour says such was his intention after the battle, and that he crossed the 'Mounth' to attack the Earl of Buchan and other enemies in that quarter. But he places this a year too early.

1307. Edward I. (Robert I.)

arranged for on 16th May by the Treasurer (the Bishop of Chester) at Dumfries, who had come from Lanark the day before.[1] Bruce is said to have defeated Ralph de Monthermer within three days after Loudon Hill, and besieged him in Ayr castle, but to have retired on succours approaching.[2] On 1st June, Aymar de Valence, then at Bothwell castle, orders 300 foot for Earl Patrick at Ayr, and workmen for the repairs of the castle.[3] He was at Ayr himself ten days afterwards,[4] from that time till Edward's death, making expeditions into the neighbourhood in search of his late opponent. He was, early in July, on another foray to Carrick and Glentrool;[5] about Ayr from 17th to 19th July;[6] in the Glenkens (Kirkcudbright) on the 24th;[7] by the 31st he was back at Skeldon on the Doon, above Ayr;[8] and was still at Ayr with many knights, Clifford, Hastings, &c., in that month or August.[9] These writs seem to indicate that Bruce must have been in that district, not in the north of Scotland, at this time, for the Warden would hardly have remained to pursue an inferior foe.

With the death of Edward I. the greatest danger had passed away, and Robert Bruce's career was thenceforth one of steady progress, though toilsome years were to pass before he secured his throne, even by the all but unanimous recognition of his own countrymen.[10]

A few words must be said on the seals in the text and Appendices I. and III. There are contained in this volume descriptions of the seals, still extant to the number of about 860, that were attached to the original homages of Scotsmen in 1296. Of these there are about 20 duplicate and borrowed seals, besides a few of Englishmen who had an official connection with Scotland at that time, but all, with scarcely an exception, are of that period.

[1] Nos. 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1933.
[2] Hemingburgh, ii. 265. Trivet, i. 413.
[3] No. 1935.
[4] No. 1938.
[5] No. 1942.
[6] Nos. 1954–1957.
[7] No. 1958. Though seventeen days after the King's death, this letter is given as in his '35th year.'
[8] No. 1959.
[9] No. 1961.
[10] A strong national feeling is traceable among the commons of Scotland. While most of the magnates, as fear or interest influenced them, were by turns the adherents or opponents of England, the 'mesne men' and commons seem to have steadily refused the inducements held out to them to submit (Nos. 1908, 1909), and were ever ready to rally round the standard of independence.

The seals (86 in number) which have been autotyped[1] by Mr Charles Prætorius are, generally speaking, of excellent design, in a superior kind of wax, many having been appended to important instruments at the time of the Competition for the Crown, or to single homages.[2] The five plates containing these are numbered at the beginning of Appendix III. 1296

Many of those that follow are also very good, quite equal in execution, but being often joined on tags or strings, were not found suitable for the autotype process. As a rule, the general homage seals are impressed on olive-green coloured wax, and at first sight seem rudely executed. But on careful examination they are extremely interesting, and shew a considerable amount of, we may believe, native art in the designers. The characters of the animals and birds depicted are true to nature, and many of the devices and designs are curious. Many are not armorial, exhibiting the devices of a flower, a shrub, a rabbit, or a bird. A stag's head cabossed, a hunting horn, a star and crescent, are also common. A considerable number, above 100, have baffled the decipherer, and still remain a subject for conjecture. As they have been described with every possible care, shewing how many are attached together, they may be identified by a comparison with the names on the Roll, and a process of induction. By this means many have been definitely, some conjecturally, ascertained.[3] The surname of the homager is not always the same as that on his or her seal, and what is singular, seals appear to have been lent, for in several instances the same seal occurs more than once in a homage. It will be noticed on examining the Roll, that the homages were at first made singly by important persons from May to July, and thereafter on 28th August they were made in groups, more or less in number, beginning with the churchmen and magnates, after which landowners, both great and small, are found

[1] Of the same size as the originals.

[2] The seal of Walter Steward earl of Menteith (Pl. iv. 6), is probably the earliest in the present collection, dating between 1258–1290.

[3] The editor has to acknowledge the assistance derived from the previous labours of Mr Henry Laing in his *Catalogue of Scottish Seals* (2 vols., 1850–66). If, as not unfrequently happens, his readings differ, it must be remembered that he has had the great advantage of deliberate and careful comparison of the seals with the names on the *Ragman Roll*, and this in the groups often identified with the remains of the original homages.

1296. on the same deed. The seals were probably first affixed, and each made oath in turn touching his or her own seal, after the manner still in use in the execution of English deeds. It is believed that the placing these seals in juxtaposition to the Ragman Roll will supply a want long felt by more than one eminent Scottish antiquary. It has been found impracticable, for the reasons stated above, to make a separate index to them. Where identified or conjectured, however, a reference has been placed to the seal after the name of the owner.

The subject of seals being cognate to that of genealogy, reference may now be made to some genealogical questions on which the documents in the Calendar throw light. Two of some historical interest have been already adverted to.

We discover probably the last appearance of Alan Durward, so prominent in the early years of Alexander III., as still in
1274–92. possession of the castle of Bolsover, on 25th August 1274.[1] It may be noticed that in Nicholas de Soulis' claim to the Crown (in the Great Roll) a slip is committed; his mother, Ermegarda, being there apparently called the daughter and heir of Alexander III. Whereas, it will be seen in the original instrument, that his mother was daughter of Alan Durward, who had married a daughter of Alexander II. Soulis' mother was thus the niece of Alexander III. This partly supplies a missing link in the Durward genealogy. A later Sir Alan Durward is found holding office at Inverness in 1291–92;[2] and Thomas Durward of Angusshire is on the Ragman Roll.

Alexander III., as the Scottish overlord of the late Walter de Lindesay of Lamberton and Kendal, is found on 23rd September 1274,[3] certifying that the re-marriage of Cristiana his widow, to Walter de Percy of Kildale, took place in his kingdom. On 14th June next year, Edward I. condoned Percy's trespass for a fine of 80 marks.[4]

The memorandum as to the descendants of Waldeve of Allir-

[1] No. 18. [3] No. 23. [2] No. 560. [4] No. 52.

dale, younger brother of Gospatric (II.) and Dolfin, is a singular document.[1] It does not appear what was the object of bastardising these elder brothers, or entering into the fabulous details as to Ranulph de Meschinis having received the earldom of Karliol from William the Conqueror. In some respects, the latter portion especially, where it treats of Cospatrick of Bolton, and what follows, it is almost identical with the *Chronicon Cumbriæ*,[2] but the beginning is quite different. Some historical persons are however named, and there seems no reason to discredit the assertion that Duncan King of Scotland married Ethelreda the daughter of Earl Gospatric (I.). 1274–79.

The Molecastres and Penningtons of Cumberland appear to have held Gyffyn in Coningham, probably a grant to one or other family from the de Morvilles.[3]

Robert de Brus of Annandale, afterwards Competitor, had married as a second wife a Cumberland heiress, Cristiana de Irby, before 1279.[4] They often appear in the records from this date.

The surname of Lokard or Lokarde (found in Dumfriesshire, in William the Lyon's reign,[5]) occurs as one of seven coparceners, mostly Scottish, in the barony of Levington in Cumberland.[6]

In the inquisition on the death of John Biset *junior* of Glenarm, whose three co-heiresses are all married to Scotsmen, the island of Rachrin, the future refuge of Robert Bruce, occurs among his possessions.[7]

In the Assize Roll of Werk in Tynedale, details are given of the Comyn family in 1279, showing that John Comyn of Tynedale (father of him whom Bruce killed at Dumfries) had a younger brother John Comyn *junior*, who was portioned in Thorneton in Tynedale.[8] This younger John appears once again as Sir John Comyn 'le joen,' in 1297,[9] in contradistinction to his elder brother, there styled Sir John of Badenoch as the head

[1] No. 64.
[2] Dugdale *mon.* i. 400, *old ed.* (Wetheral Priory).
[3] No. 133.
[4] No. 146.
[5] Vol. i. No. 105. Hence perhaps Locardebi.
[6] P. 37.
[7] No. 163.
[8] P. 51.
[9] No. 963.

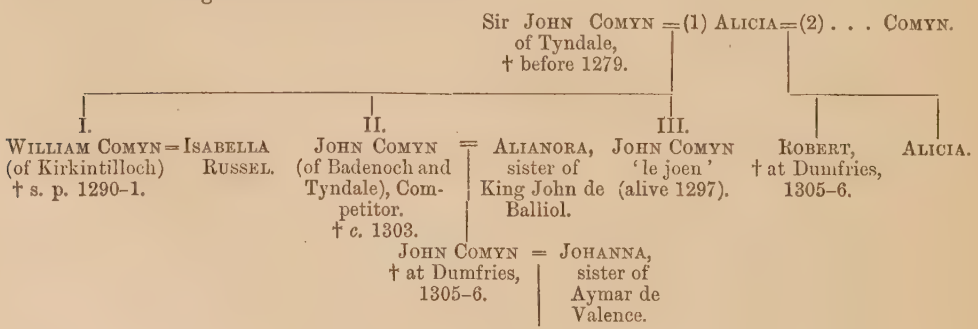
1297–1303. of the family. It also appears that this younger Sir John had a uterine brother Robert and a sister Alicia, shewing that his mother, whose name was Alicia,[1] must have married another Comyn.* This Robert was doubtless the uncle Sir Robert who was killed at Dumfries with his uterine nephew.[2] It may also be pointed out here that an entry on the Close Rolls establishes the fact, much discussed in the history of the Earldom of Menteith, that Isabella countess of Menteith, wife of William Comyn of Kirkintilloch, was not, as often called, the daughter of Walter Comyn, but of John Russel, the English knight, who was the second husband of Walter Comyn's widow, the elder Countess of Menteith.[3]

Another piece of evidence about this once great family is afforded by the inquisition on 30th December 1303,[4] taken before the deputies of the Earl of Carrick, then sheriff of Lanark, wherein it was found that Sir John Comyn (who is styled 'grandfather of Sir John Comyn then living') gave the land of Dalserf in Clydesdale in frank marriage with his daughter to Sir William de Galbrathe, by whom it was given to his own son William and the latter's wife Willelma, daughter of the late Sir William de Douglas, and the four co-heiresses of these last inherited—the eldest being a daughter Johanna, mother of Bernard de Cathe,[5] then living. While Dalserf was known to have been an early possession of the Comyns, these details of relationship to the Galbraiths and Douglases seem new.

Cristiana de Valoignes, the heiress of Panmure, appears at Berwick, 10th August 1291,[6] attending to her affairs. Having been married in 1215 she had reached a great age.

[1] P. 54. [3] No. 466. [5] Keith (?).
[2] No. 1747. [4] No. 1420. [6] No. 511

* The following tree will make this more clear :—


Sir John Comyn of Tyndale, † before 1279. = (1) Alicia = (2) . . . Comyn.
I.
William Comyn (of Kirkintilloch) † s. p. 1290–1. = Isabella Russel.
II.
John Comyn (of Badenoch and Tyndale), Competitor. † c. 1303. = Alianora, sister of King John de Balliol.
III.
John Comyn 'le joen' (alive 1297).
Robert, † at Dumfries, 1305–6.
Alicia.
John Comyn † at Dumfries, 1305–6. = Johanna, sister of Aymar de Valence.

On 11th March 1285–86 Edward I. consented to a marriage between John the heir of Athol and a daughter of Sir William de Soules.[1]

Eric King of Norway, after a lapse of ten years from the death of Margaret of Scotland, his first Queen, took as his second, Isabella daughter of the elder Robert earl of Carrick, in 1292. The inventory of the valuable robes, jewels, plate, and two crowns, delivered at Bergen, 25th September 1293,[2] by the envoys of her father for her use, is new. If the mother of Thomas Randolph earl of Moray was, as she is usually called, Isabella, then there were two sisters of the same name. They may have been the children of different marriages.

An interesting point in the pedigree of the Douglases occurs in the sheriff's return for the lands of Scotsmen in Essex, seized by Edward I. in 1296.[3] William de Douglas held lands there in right of the wife whom he abducted at Tranent—Alianora de Ferrars—as dower from her first husband, and among other properties seized was a son of his named Hugh, said to be nearly two years old, and born in England. This boy lived to be for a short time the head of the family, after the death in Spain of his more eminent half brother 'the Good' Sir James.

From a petition for exchange of prisoners on 7th April 1299[4] it is learned that Marie, successively Queen of Man and Countess of Stratherne, had married a third time, an Englishman, Sir William fitz Waren. She was a daughter of the house of Argyll,[5] and died before 10th October 1303.[6]

The lineage of the family of Seton, which rose to high rank in Scotland, is illustrated by several documents. In the first of these, John de Seton is found on 4th July 1291, accompanying Edward I. by his special order to St Andrews.[7] On 6th October 1294, the same John perhaps, (for he had lands in Yorkshire), becomes surety for John Comyn, who had committed an assault on the doorkeeper of Exchequer.[8] By 11th September 1299, he was dead, leaving lands in the counties of Cumberland and York,

[1] No. 285.
[2] No. 675.
[3] P. 173.
[4] No. 1062.
[5] P. 124.
[6] No. 1117.
[7] No. 501.
[8] No. 702.

his son Christopher being his heir, who was twenty-one years of age on 25th March of that year.[1] By later documents, it appears that the father left a widow named Erminia.[2] Christopher was thus only twenty-eight when he was executed in 1306.

Robert de Coningham, the slain constable of Carlaverock castle,[3] was probably the same who appears on the Ragman Roll as of Ayrshire. The connection between him and James the Steward of Scotland, whose sister was his aunt by marriage, is new to the editor.[4]

Sir John the Steward, next brother of James the High Steward, who fell at Falkirk in 1298, and is generally styled 'of Bonkill,' can only have been so in expectancy, through his marriage to the heiress, Margaret de Bonkill. For Sir Alexander de Bonkill, her father, was alive till shortly before 27th April 1300, when an inquisition of his Cumberland lands was taken, where it is found that his daughter and heir Margaret remains with the enemy in Scotland.[5] His widow, Crestiene, petitioned Edward I. for dower on 7th June afterwards.[6] Margaret, his daughter, became the wife of Sir David de Brechin before 7th July 1304, when she and her husband are received to the King's peace.[7] She was dead before September of that year, when a dispute is recorded in the Register of John de Halton bishop of Carlisle, as having taken place regarding the presentation to the church of Ulvedale in his diocese. It is there stated that her heir by John Steward was a minor, that she had married David de Brechin under a Papal dispensation, and had issue by him, and that he survived her. (9th Report of Commissioners on Hist. MSS., App. p. 181 *b*.)

At p. 337 a question of some interest in Scottish heraldry is suggested by two seals there described. It has hitherto been supposed that the armorial bearing of three cinquefoils was con-

[1] No. 1091.
[2] Nos. 1841, 1861, 1904.
[3] No. 1101.
[4] There is no mention of it in Douglas's *Peerage of Scotland* (art. Glencairn). The Robert de Coningham who swore fealty to Edward I., is there said to have declared for Robert I., from whom he had charters of the Ayrshire lands of the la Zouches and de Ferrers.
[5] No. 1135. Nothing is said of her being a widow.
[6] No. 1139.
[7] No. 1584.

fined at that period to the family which afterwards took the surname of Hamilton. A seal in the Chapter House collection (App. III., 157) bearing this charge, has accordingly been attributed to Walter fitz Gilbert, their ancestor. The original homage to which it and four others have been appended, has perished, but it can be identified on the Ragman Roll (p. 198), by these four seals, the inscriptions on which are distinct, while on the fifth (that under notice), the words 'S' VALTERI DWRAM,' can be read with some difficulty, but certainly not Walter fitz Gilbert. All five belong undoubtedly to a homage by persons from eleven different counties, on which the name, not of Walter fitz Gilbert, but of Walter Duraunt, a Dumfriesshire landowner, occurs. In another homage (p. 199), Walter de Burghdon of Roxburghshire appears, his seal (App. III., 2 (15)) bearing a single cinquefoil. In 1302 a knight of the same Christian and surname was sheriff of Lanark and constable of Carstairs, and in that capacity his seal (p. 337) is appended to his indenture, and bears three cinquefoils. That of Sir William de Duresme (or Durham) sheriff of Peebles (*ibid.*)[1] bears three cinquefoils on a bend. These coincidences are somewhat remarkable. The de Burghdons were a Northumberland family, from which county some have thought the Hamiltons also came.

Several references occur, illustrating the connection of the Campbell family with Ayrshire. Robert de Kethe, who appears to have been a speculator in wardships,[2] complained that Sir Nigel Cambel had taken possession of the ward of the two daughters of Andrew de Crawfurd, which the complainant had bought from John Balliol while King. Sir Nigel appears further to have married the younger of these daughters, and Crawfurd's estate seems to have been the barony of Longemertenock in Ayrshire (p. 425). Sir Nigel is found afterwards in possession of the ward of the heir of Hubert de Multon,[3] with the King of England's license to marry the widow. He was dead before 25th

[1] He seems to have been a Scotsman too, being claimed as the ancestor of the Durhams of Largo, in Fifeshire. Their shield is quite different, but this might easily be the case, for arms were not then fixed.

[2] Nos. 1406, 1409, 1983.

[3] No. 1289.

October 1305,[1] when the ward of his son, a minor, is given to Sir John de Dovedale. It has generally been said that Sir Nigel Cambel married one of the sisters of the Earl of Carrick. If so, she must have been an earlier wife than either of these ladies, or the Colin Cambel, Bruce's nephew, who is named by Barbour as being rebuked sharply by his uncle for his rashness in the Irish campaign of 1317, could hardly be the son of this Sir Nigel, who is the only knight of that name occurring in the records at this date.[2]

In June 1304,[3] Sir Patrick de Dunbar son of the Earl of March, receives a cask of new wine for his wife, Lady Ermigarda, then pregnant. This marriage is hitherto unknown, and it is uncertain who the lady was. If this Patrick was he who succeeded his father in 1309, and was the last of the line of earls named Patrick, the only wife assigned to him is the celebrated Black Agnes, daughter of Thomas Randolph earl of Moray, whom he married about 1323.

Many of the documents in this volume are undated, and those often not the least valuable as tending to throw light on the acts and motives of some of the chief persons of the time. This has caused much thought and labour in endeavouring to fit such writings into their proper places. Some perhaps could now be more properly placed, though, on the whole, the editor thinks they have been arranged with a fair approximation to chronological sequence.

The editor has, in concluding, to repeat his acknowledgments to the Master of the Rolls, and Sir William Hardy, the Deputy-keeper, for the great facilities afforded him in consulting the Public Records under their charge, as well as to their assistant officers, Mr Selby especially, who is always ready to solve a difficulty when such occurs.

J. B.

London, *October 1884.*

[1] Nos. 1628, 1717.

[2] There is a Mestre Nigel Cambel of Ayrshire on the Ragman Roll, who was also an envoy of the senior Earl of Carrick, when his daughter Isabella was Queen of Norway. The term 'Mestre' would rather imply that he was a churchman.

[3] No. 1549

CROYDON PUBLIC LIBRARIES
CENTRAL

SCHEDULE OF RECORDS EXAMINED.

		No. of Rolls, &c.
EXCHEQUER.	Pipe Rolls, 1–35 Edward I. . . .	35
	Chancellor's Rolls, 1–15 Edward I. . .	15
	Originalia „ 1–21 „ . .	19
	Memoranda „ (Q.R.) 1–35 Edward I. .	31
	„ „ (L.T.R.) 1–20 „ .	17
	Miscellanea, (Q.R.) 1–35 „ .	—
	„ (Q.R. Army) 1–35 Edward I.	—
	„ (Q.R. Wardrobe) 1–35 Edward I.	—
	„ Treasury of Receipt 1–35 „	—
	Liber 'A,' Chapter House.	
	Paper Documents, Chapter House, 7 Portfolios .	v.v.
	Scots Documents, „	—
CHANCERY.	Patent Rolls, 1–35 Edward I. . . .	37
	Close „ „ „ . . .	35
	Charter „ 2–35 „ . . .	34
	Fine „ 1–28 „ . . .	28
	Liberate „ 1–35 „ . . .	35
	Chancery Files, 1–35 . . .	11 bundles
	Inquisitions post mortem, 1–35 Edward I.	
	Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, Portfolio No. 459.	
	Papal Bulls (Alexander IV.–Clement V.) .	170
	Royal Letters.	
	Miscellaneous Portfolios, Nos. 11, 41, 474.	
	Parliamentary Petitions.	
	Writs of Privy Seal (Tower) . .	17 bundles
QUEEN'S BENCH.	Assize Rolls, Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmoreland, &c. . . .	
DUCHY OF LANCASTER.	Charters	3 vols.
	Grants (in boxes) 'A,' 'B,' &c.	

*** It has been considered unnecessary to include the *Rotuli Scotiæ* in this Calendar, as these Rolls, which begin in 1291 and end in 1516, have already been printed, in an edition of 1000 copies, under the direction of the Record Commissioners in two volumes folio., Lond. 1814–19.

TABLE OF THE CONTEMPORARY KINGS AND GOVERNMENTS OF ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND FROM 20TH NOVEMBER 1272 TO 7TH JULY 1307.

A.D.	England.	Scotland.	Beginning and Length of Reign.
1272	Edward I.		
		Alexander III.	8th July 1249 (to 19th March 1285–86.)
		Margaret of Norway.	(to October 1290.)
		Interregnum.	1290–1292.
		John Balliol.	1292–1296.
		Interregnum.	
		Sir Wm. Wallace (Guardian).	1297–1298.
		The Bishop of St Andrews, the Earl of Carrick, and John Comyn, *junior*, (Guardians,)	1299–1303-4.
		Robert Bruce.	25 March 1306 to 7 June 1329.
1307	Close of the reign of Edward I.		

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CENTRAL

CALENDAR.

CROYDON PUBLIC LIBRARIES
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CALENDAR OF DOCUMENTS

RELATING TO

SCOTLAND.

HENRY III.

1272. April 22. **1.** Alexander [III.] King of Scots to Eleanor Queen of England. Complains of the conduct of William de Leyburne, seneschal of Inglewood Forest, in respect of the amerciaments, fines, escheats and profits of his manors, lands and men in Cumberland, with the forest pleas, which had been long ago granted to his father Alexander [II.] K. of Scots and his heirs, by the late H[enry] King of England. Requests the Queen to lay the matter before the K.'s council, and reply in writing. Having come on pilgrimage to St Cuthbert of Durham, he has not his Great Seal with him, and appends his Privy Seal. Durham, 10th of the Kalends of May, 23rd year of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1957.*]

No seal. Much blackened and defaced with galls.

EDWARD I.

[Nov.] **2.** Memorandum:—That the K. permits Elena la Zuche, who is about to set out for Scotland, to appoint three attorneys till Michaelmas next. [*Close, 1 Edw. I. m. 11, dorso.*]

Dec. 12. **3.** Mainprise by the executors of Nicholas de Bolteby, viz., Adam de Bolteby his son and heir, David de Ascell (Athol?), and Robert de Saint Oswalter, to pay the K. on the morrow of the Purification all his debts. [Witness, R. de la Leya.] Westminster. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 1 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

1272–73. Jan. 15. **4.** The K. to John de Reygate his escheator *ultra* Trent. When he took in the hands of the late K. Henry, the lands of Helewysa de Levyntone, who was wife of Eustace de Balliol, on account of her death the late K. at the request of Thomas son of Thomas de Multon of Gilleslande, one of her heirs, commanded the escheator to hold an inquisition as to her lands and heirs, whereby the K. understands that she held *in capite* by baronage, and that Thomas is her heir in

EDWARD I. —— 1272–73. part thereof, and has obtained a writ of seisin. Eustace has intimated to the K. that he had living issue by his said wife, 'seen of men 'and baptised,' whereby her lands belong to him for life by the law of England, and has asked remedy. The K. unwilling to injure Eustace, commands the escheator to inquire, and if the facts are so, to give him seisin of all his late wife's lands, and the 'mesne profits,' chiefly as he ought not to suffer damage or loss through Thomas's acting by 'subreption' of the court. Westminster. [*Close, 1 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Feb. 12. **5.** Huntingdon:—The Abbot of Gedeworthe gives 20*s.* to have an assize before G. de Prestone. [By the hand of W. de Merton, Chancellor. Westminster.] [*Fine, 1 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

1273. April 28. **6.** The K. commands the Treasurer and Chamberlains to pay Thomas Scot, messenger, 5*s.* for his expenses going with letters to the King and Queen of Scotland. Given by the hand of Robert Burnelle. Westminster. [*Liberate, 1 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Aug. 2. **7.** The K. commands payment to his clerk, Thomas de Mymmes, of 35 marks for his expenses going to Lincoln, York, Durham, and Carlisle, and from thence to Scotland, Ireland, and Wales, to promulgate the sentence pronounced by the Pope upon Gwido de Montfort. Given by the hand of Robert Burnelle. Westminster. [*Liberate, 1 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Aug. 23. **8.** The K. grants safe conduct to Richard son of Philip, Laurence Scot, and Nicholas de Wygenhale, who have gone to Scotland to visit the threshold of St Andrew the Apostle; till Michaelmas next. [St Martin the Great, London.] [*Patent, 1 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Nov. 10. **9.** The K. to his Barons and bailiffs of Winchelsea. It has been shewn to him on behalf of Thomas Ker, John of Aberdene, and Walter de La Bothe, merchants of Aberdene, that while lately on a voyage from Aberdene to St Omer in their vessel freighted with wool and other goods, John Adryan of Winchelsea, at sea near Yarmouth, took from them 56½ sacks of wool, 5½ 'dacres' of ox hide, 150 salmon, 200 'bords' of oak, a trussel of deer's hide, and lambs' skins, and much other merchandise, and still detains these at Winchelsea, besides beating and evil entreating them and their servants, so that the lives of some were despaired of. And as Thomas and John have sworn on the Gospels that the wool and others belong to themselves and other merchants of Aberdene, and were shipped there, and that no Fleming or other subject of the Countess of Flanders is concerned in same, the K. commands that they have restitution of their goods without delay, to be carried where they will, except to Flanders. Westminster. By W. de Merton, the Chancellor, 10th November, 1st year of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{4}$.]

EDWARD I. 1273. Nov. 10. **10.** The K. to the Bailiffs of the Abbot of S. Augustine of Canterbury, at Garesendene. Thomas Ker, John of Aberdene, and Walter de La Bothe, merchants of Aberdene, complain that on their voyage from that port to S. Omer, with their vessel freighted with wool and other goods, Henry Kenteys of Garesenden took away 22 sacks of wool and other goods, at sea near Garesendene, and still detains them at that town to their damage. As Thomas and John have sworn that the wool and goods belong to themselves and other merchants of Aberdene, where shipped, and that no Fleming or subject of the Countess of Flanders is concerned therein, the K. commands the bailiffs to restore the goods, to be taken where they will, except to Flanders. By W. de Merton, the Chancellor. Westminster, 10 Nov., 1st year of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{5}$.]

Dec. 16. **11.** Agreement between the K. and Sir John de Burgo, *senior*;—whereby the latter granted to the K. and his heirs [*inter alia*] the manor of Whateleye in Nottingham, under reservation of his own liferent. The K. also making him a special grant for life of 300*l.* of land. London. [*Patent, 2 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

1273–74. March 1. **12.** Warwick:—John Comyn of Newbolt gives a mark and a half for two writs. By the hand of W[alter] de Merton, the Chancellor. St Martin the Great, London. [*Fine, 2 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

1274. After Easter Term. **13.** Nottingham:—A view having been made with John de Balliol's executors for all his debts to the K., on Wednesday next after the feast of the Translation of the Blessed Thomas the Martyr, for the time while he was K. H[enry's] sheriff in the counties of Nottingham and Cumberland, and had the keeping of the K.'s mills under Nottingham Castle, viz., 40*l.* per annum, and all his other debts—and crediting in the view the tallies, writs, and all other allocations they could demand, they owe *de claro* 156*l.* 7*s.* 1½*d.* Richard de Foxton, seneschal of Devergulla de Balliol, the principal executrix of John, is bound to the marshal for the said debts. He has a day to satisfy the K. at the quinzaine of St Michael. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 1 & 2 Edw. I. m. 21.*]

April 18. **14.** Alexander de Balliol, who is going abroad, has a protection till the Nativity of the Blessed Mary next. Westminster. [*Patent, 2 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

May 7. **15.** The K. to William de Boyville, his escheator *ultra* Trent. Understanding that the lately deceased Robert de Ros son and heir of Robert de Ros of Werk, held the castle and manor of Werk of Robert de Ros son and heir of William de Ros of Werk, by gift and feoffment of Robert de Ros father of the said William and Robert, and it does not appear that he held anything of the K. *in capite*, whereby the custody of said castle and manor should belong to the K., the K.

EDWARD I. —— 1274. commands that Robert be allowed to hold seisin by permission of his lieutenants till his arrival in England, and meanwhile the escheator to make diligent inquiry if the deceased Robert held anything *in capite* and what, and report to the K. Westminster. [*Close, 2 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

June 11. **16.** Extent of the manor of Kyrkeby in Kendale, with the castle, [under writ, dated Westminster, 20 April preceding, directing the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, to make an extent of the lands of the deceased Robert de Ros of Werk, both of his own heritage, and that of Margaret his wife], made on Monday next, after the quinzaine of Holy Trinity, before William de Boyville, the escheator, in the 2nd year of the K.'s reign, by Thomas de Lancastre, Richard Gilpin, John de Kenetemere, Roger de Bronolvesmede, Ralph de Pacton, Thomas de Colland, Benedict Gernet, Roger Kayrus, Robert de Stirkland, John de Mideltone, Roger son of William, William de Friysbank and William son of Alexander, who say that the castle of Kyrkeby, in Kendale, with parks, vivaries, herbage, and 'cista' therein, is worth one year with another 10 marks. There are in Kirkeby in demesne, 160 acres of arable land, each worth yearly with meadow 6*d.*; total 66*s.* 7*d.* The vill of Kirkeby, with enclosure, is worth yearly 10 marks. A water mill, the moiety whereof pertaining to this part, with the moiety of the mills of Rispetone and Appeltweht, is worth 28 marks yearly; whereof Alan de Sutton receives 50*s.* yearly, and Adam de Lancastre 20*s.*, for their lives. The moiety of the fulling mill of Kirkeby, formerly extended at 10 marks, is now 8 marks, as the tenants of John de Bella Aqua (Bellew), in Kenetemere, who married Laderina, one of the sisters and heirs of Peter de Brus, do not make suit at said mill, as of old in Peter's time. The moiety of the mill of Pactone, formerly extended at 10 marks, is now 9 marks, as William de Wynd, set up a mill at Grarig to its damage of 1 mark yearly. The mill of the hospital is worth yearly 60*s.* The moiety of the mill of Dylaker is worth yearly 10*s.* The fishery of Fors, 6 marks. The demesne of Helsintone, 210 acres, with meadow, each worth 6*d.* yearly, with emendation of the grange, herbage of the 'haya' with forestery and dead wood felled, 4*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* Tenant's farm in Helsintone, 64*s.* 10*d.* From sheep 'goldor' (?) there, 3*s.* The farm of Henry the reeve of Helsintone, 20*s.* The farm of Grenerig, 54*s.* And from 'gold' there, 6*s.* 8*d.* The farm of Adam de Riboyers, 6*d.* That of Hagayl, 6*l.* 3*s.* From 'gold' there, 5*s.* From a meadow called Rispetunhenge, containing 9 acres, each worth 12*d.* yearly. From the herbage of Adam Brun, 16*s.* yearly. From the farm of William Sauser, 3*s.* 6*d.* From that of Beausoncrayte (?), 7*s.* From that of Stanleye, 70*s.* From demesne there, 46*s.* From 'goldis' there, 6*s.* From a close at Hoon (?), 12*d.* From the farm of the vill of Stirkeland, 60*s.* From 'golds' there, 3*s.*

EDWARD I. —— 1274. The meadow of Leychilde, 6*s.* The farm of the vill of Schilquartrig 50*s.* The farm of tenants under the wood, 48*s.* The farm of Hotun, 110*s.*, and from 'golds' there, 6*s.* From moieties there, viz., the mill, 100*s.* The farm of tenants in the forest, together with Schewreshale (?) and Oxinholme, 11*l.* 6*s.* 9*d.* Herbage there, 5 marks. From Adam son of Henry, for a shealing and 2 acres of land, 3*s.* Freeholders paying 7*l.* 4*s.* 3*d.*, and two year old hawks, 2*s.*, and 2 pairs of gilt spurs, 13*d.*, and gloves, 1*d.*, and 6 crossbows, 10*d.*, and 12 arrows, 2*d.*, and 4 lbs. of pepper, 40*d.*, and 4 lbs. of cumin, 4*d.*, and a lb. of wax, 6*d.* The forests of Ridale with Satsondoff, and Becmelbrid and Carkerdale, are worth 14*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* The farm of Gresmere, with moieties of the mill and of the fulling mill, sheep 'goldarr,' moors, fishings and brewery is worth 7*l.* 17*s.* 3*d.* The farm of Langedon, moiety of the mill and herbage of the forest, are worth 3*l.* 18*s.* 8½*d.* Crostweyk in demesne is worth 22*s.* 11*d.* The farm of Crostweyk with herbage, 'goldis' with brewery, and the mill, 11*l.* 15*s.* 11*d.* From the moiety of Mynerholm, 3*s.* 4*d.* From the farm of Adam Chefdor, 3*s.* 'Roger's Island' in Wynendemere is worth 12*d.* From small fishings above Kirkeby half a mark. The freeholders of Westmerland pay 104*s.* 4*d.* The Court of Kendale worth one year with another and formerly extended at 20*l.*, is now 18*l.*, being lessened 40*s.* by the purparty of John de Bella Aqua. From stallage, small herbage, pannage with honey and squirrels, 102*s.* Total, 197*l.* 17*s.* 3½*d.* The jurors say that said manor has fallen in the purparty of Margaret de Ros, the last born daughter and one of the heirs of Peter de Brus, and is held of the K. *in capite.* [*Inq. p. m., 2 Edw. I. No. 26.*]

Much defaced by galls.

Aug. 27. **17.** The K. commands Galfrid de Neville and Guychard de Charrun to inquire whether Alexander K. of Scotland, and his men of Penrith and Salkeld, were wont to have common pasture in the K.'s park of Plumpton, enclosed in the time of Henry his father or not; and if so, by what metes and bounds; and whether they have 'husbote and 'heybote' in the K.'s forest of Englewod, or not; or estover in said forest, and at what time, and of what kind. Windsor. [*Patent, 2 Edw. I. m. 8, dorso.*]

Aug. 25. **18.** The K. to the Sheriff of Derby. Having granted to Alan Durward the castle and manor of Bolsover during pleasure, commands him to deliver the same to Alan. Windsor. [*Patent, 2 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

Aug. 27. **19.** The K. commands the keepers of the Bishopric of Durham, out of its first issues, to pay A[lexander] K. of Scotland 175*l.*, for his expenses during 5 weeks; viz. 100*s.* daily coming to Westminster at the K.'s mandate and thence to his own country. Westminster. [*Close, 2 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1274. Aug. 28. **20.** The K. to Stephen de Pennecestre, constable of his castle of Dover and custos of the Cinque Ports. The K. lately commanded him to see that the wool and merchandise of Walter de la Bothe and other merchants of Aberdene, seized by John Adrian at sea near Yarmouth and carried to Winchelsea, and still withheld from said merchants by certain persons, were delivered to them, which he has hitherto neglected to do in contempt. The K. learning this, and instigated by the K. of Scotland, straitly commands the constable to see his former mandates at once obeyed. Windsor. 28th August, 2nd year of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{1}{6}$.]

Sept. 13. **21.** The K. has taken the homage of Walter de Corry, cousin and one of the heirs of Helewisa de Levynton wife of Eustace de Balliol deceased, for his portion of her lands held *in capite*, and restored him the land *salvo jure alterius*, and William de Boyville, escheator *ultra* Trent, is commanded to give Walter seisin in terms of the partition lately made between Walter and his coparceners, retaining in the K.'s hand the shares of Richard de Kirkebride who is under age and in the K.'s custody, and of Patrick de Sutheyk, till further instructions. Windsor. [*Fine, 2 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Sept. 14. **22.** The K. commands payment yearly to Walter de Tothulle, chaplain celebrating divine offices in the church of St Margaret, Westminster, for his dearest sister Margaret Queen of Scotland, 60*s.* for his stipend so long as he officiates in the aforesaid church; as he was wont to draw at exchequer in the time of K. H[enry] of renowned memory. Windsor. [*Liberate, 2 Edw. I. m. 4, and State Paper Office, Privy Seals, Bundle II.*]

Sept 23. **23.** Alexander [III.] K. of Scots to the K. As it is a duty to attest the truth, he signifies that with his assent, Cristiana widow of Walter de Lyndesay, has married Walter de Percy within his [Alexander's] kingdom. Lochcumberay, 23 September 26 of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1277.*]

Sept. 26. **24.** Inquisition [under Writ dated Westminster 25 June previous] at Carlisle, on Wednesday next before Michaelmas in the 2nd year, before William de Boyville, escheator *ultra* Trent, whether Robert de Ros of Werk died seised in the manor of Cargou, or merely by demise from Sapientia widow of William de Carlisle, junior, by William Armestrangh', Adam de Tynemue, Walter de Bampton, Richard de Berwys, Geoffry son of Ivo, Robert son of Ivo, Adam son of Lylias, Alan de Rosywyne, Robert de Ettardby, Adam de Camera, William de Varetheby, and William de Mikiltwayt, who say that he neither held of the K. *in capite*, nor by demise from the said Sapientia; but that he died vest and seised therein as of fee, and held of Sapientia, paying to her yearly a hawk or a silver mark and doing foreign serv-

EDWARD I. 1274. ice for her to the K., viz. 32d. of cornage to the Exchequer at Carlisle. The chief messuage with curtilage and garden is worth 3*s.*; 79 acres in demesne, each worth 12*d.*; 3½ acres and ½ a rood of meadow, each worth 18*d.*; 14 bovates of land are each worth 9*s.* There are cottars paying for their messuages and curtilages 27*s.* 7*d.* There are free-holders by charter, paying 3*s.* 6*d.* The mill is worth 4*l.* The fishings are worth 60*s.* There are 5 acres of 'forlandis' worth 5*s.* The widow of said Robert de Ros is dowered therein. Append their seals. [*Inq. p. m. 2 Edw. No. 26.*]

No seals.

Michaelmas Term. **25.** The K. commands the Barons to examine the rolls of Exchequer, and of the wardrobe of K. H[enry], and certify under seal how much is in arrear to the K. of Scotland of those 5000*l.* which the said K. Henry granted to him when he married Margaret the K.'s sister; that the K. may do right regarding the balance. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 1 & 2 Edw. I. m. 1, dorso.*]

Oct. 11. **26.** The K. to the Barons of Exchequer. As the late K. gave to Alan Durward who holds the manor of Bolsover for life, 12 marks of tallage imposed on the men and tenants of the manor, the K. commands that they be freed thereof. Tower of London. [*Close, 2 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

[*Circa* Oct. 13.] **27.** Patric de Sutheyk one of the heirs portioners of Helewisa de Levintone deceased, who held of the K. *in capite*, appoints Walter de Twynham to receive his share. [Westminster.]

Walter de Twynham, another of said heirs, appoints Eudo de Beauchamp to receive his share. [*Close, 2 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

About same date. **28.** Partition of the heritage of Helewysa de Levintone:—

(1.) The part falling to Robert de Hampton [consisting of the capital messuage of Skelton, with garden and other lands and rents specified in detail], 13*l.* 18*s.* 5*d.*

(2.) The part falling to Patric and Roland de Carrik [in detail], 13*l.* 18*s.* 7*d.*

(3.) The part falling to Walter de Twynham [consisting of land in Unthanc, Staffold, Botecastre, and Skelton in detail, not summed up, but probably], 13*l.* 8*s.* 7*d.*

Note that the church advowsons and knight's fees, and the dower of Robert de Paveli's wife, who was formerly wife of Richard de Levinton, are not divided.

(4.) The part falling to Richard son of Richard de Kirkebride, who is under age [consisting of the manor of Levintone, with garden and other lands, in detail], 13*l.* 18*s.* 5*d.*

EDWARD I. (5.) This part is assigned to Walter de Corri [the details amount
—— to] 13*l.* 18*s.* 3*d.*
1274. (6.) This part must be assigned to Patric de Sutheyc, Kyrkandres, [and others in detail not summed up, probably] 13*l.* 14*s.* 11*d.* [*Close, 2 Edw. I. in 4, dorso, in 2 schedules.*]

Oct. 16. **29.** Northumberland:—G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by Constancia widow of William de Duglas, against Nicholas Puncharde and others, concerning a tenement in Billesdone. [Westminster.] [*Patent, 2 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

Oct. 20. **30.** Northumberland:—Constancia widow of William de Duglasse, gives 2 marks for a writ *ad terminum.* Westminster. She also gives half a mark for an assize to be taken before G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg. (Oct. 21.) [*Fine, 2 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Oct. 20. **31.** The K. commands the Barons to allow the executors of Eustace de Balliol, formerly Sheriff of Cumberland and keeper of Carlisle Castle, in his debts at Exchequer, 200*l.* which he laid out, besides 304*l.* 14*s.* 11*d.*, in the keeping and munition of said castle during the disturbance and war in the kingdom, and in knights' and sergeants' pay there; viz., 2 knights, each at 2*s.* daily; a sergeant with a barbed horse at 12*d*; 14 esquires, each at 6*d.*; 9 crossbowmen on foot, each at 3*d.*; and 36 archers on foot, each at 2*d.*; viz., from the close of the 47th year of K. Henry till the feast of St Lucia Virgin, 49th year of same K., for one year and 70 days; and also for the expenses of Hugh de Balliol, Guido de Balliol and other knights, divers sergeants-at-arms with barbed horses, esquires with breastplates, foot crossbowmen and archers, at different times coming in aid of the munition of the castle, and while there, for said time; and also the cost of 15 archers on foot there for 25 days after the said feast of St Lucia, year foresaid, while the said Eustace came to Court to deliver the castle; of all which he rendered an account in the late K.'s wardrobe, as attested by Eustace's rolls, long ago transmitted by the late K. to Exchequer. And after such allowance of 200*l.* they are to enrol the other 304*l.* 14*s.* 11*d.*, of surplus, unless an allowance and enrolment has been made by the late K.'s writ for Eustace in his life, or afterwards for his executors. Westminster. [*Liberate, 2 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Oct. 25. **32.** As Alianora widow of Roger de Quency earl of Winchester, is dead, the K. commands the escheator of Ireland to take all her lands there in the K.'s hand. Westminster. Similar writ to the escheator *citra* Trent, for her lands there, and those which she held in dower of the late Earl's lands. *Ibid.* [*Fine, 2 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

EDWARD I. 1274. **33.** Compotus of Geoffry de Neuband, [for the issues of the Bishopric of Durham, from 20th August till 12th November next year.]

Nov. 13. To A[lexander] K. of Scotland for these 100*s.* a day which he draws from the K. on each coming to England, at the K.'s mandate, assigned to him by the K., from the issues of the bishopric, for his expenses at the K.'s coronation, 175*l.*; by the K.'s writ. [*Pipe, 2 Edw. I. rot. 18, dorso.*]

Nov. 13. **34.** Inquisition made at Traqueyr on Tuesday next after the F. of S. Martin, 1274, whether Agatha Spick has right to a house and pertinents in the vill of Traqueyr. The jurors, William the Smith, Thomas . . . . . Andrew Suerwyn, Gilbert Mandewel, Richard Ruffus, Thomas of le Schele . . . . ., Thomas Bunting, Gilbert of Ormeston, William son of Gilmor of [Ormeston, Richard ?] the Miller, Roger of the Mount, say that Agatha had this right, that Robert Spick her brother bought said house and pertinents from Lady Ada wife of the late Sir Henry de Brade, by charter, and died seised therein. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Partly obliterated.

Dec. 3. **35.** The K. to his escheator *ultra* Trent. Having lately taken the homage of Walter de Twynham, Walter de Corry, Robert de Hamptone and other co-heirs of the late Helewisa de Levyntone wife of Eustace de Balliol, and restored the same to them, *salvo jure*, and having commanded the then escheator to apportion the lands taken in the K.'s hand on account of the death of Eustace de Balliol, and give the heirs seisin—and understanding by the complaint of some of them that he had not made the division properly, and these have asked the King to equalise the shares, commands the escheator to extend and divide the lands equally. Clyve. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

Dec. 3. **36.** The K. to his escheator *citra* Trent. Signifies that he has taken the homage of Margaret de Ferariis countess of Derby, eldest daughter and one of the heirs of Roger de Quency earl of Wynton, for her purparty of the lands lately held in dower by Alianora de Vaux, late countess of Wynton, widow of the said Roger; also of Elena la Zusche, another daughter and heir of the said Roger for her purparty, and restored to them their portions, according to the partition lately made between them and the attorneys of Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, the third daughter of the aforesaid Roger; and commands him to give seisin to the said Margaret and Elena, in terms of the 'schedules herewith enclosed,' retaining that

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EDWARD I. of the Earl and Countess of Buchan, till they do homage. Clyve.
—— [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

1274. Five schedules are appended, three containing the partition by lot, and the other two being letters or instructions to the escheator. They are much blackened with galls, but the capital messuage of Suhou *cum* Eynesbiri, with garden, vineyards, vivary, and others, is allotted to the Earl and Countess of Buchan; those of Schepesheved and Chinnoure being divided between the Countess of Derby and Elena la Zouche.

Dec. 28. **37.** The K. commands the Barons of Exchequer to allow the late keepers of the bishopric of Durham 175*l.*, paid by them to his brother and liege A[lexander] King of Scotland, for the 100*s. per diem* drawn by him on each visit to England at the K.'s mandate, which the K. assigned to the King of Scotland for the expenses of his journey to the coronation. Woodstock. [*Liberate, 3 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

1274–75. **38.** Northumberland:—Robert de Hampton accounts for two years past, and John de Lythegreines for this year,—in lands granted to the K. of Scotland in Tindale, £10. [*Pipe, 3 Edw. I. rot. 4.*]

This grant repeated annually till the roll of the King's 12th year; when all such grants throughout the kingdom were enrolled in a separate roll, and ordered to be read at the sheriff's yearly accounting at Exchequer.

[Jan. 31.] **39.** Cumberland:—G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by the Prior of the Church of the Blessed Mary of Carlisle against Alexander King of Scotland, and others, concerning common pasture in Soureby. [Overtone]. [*Patent, 3 Edw. I. m. 32, dorso.*]

Feb. 5. **40.** The K. at the prayer of his brother and liege Alexander K. of Scotland, and his sister M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, his consort, of his special grace, grants to Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, that as Elizabeth his wife, one of the daughters and heirs of the late R[oger] de Quency earl of Wynton, is pregnant and near her delivery, she may remain in Scotland, and not come personally to the K. for her heritage; and the K. will restore to her husband his wife's share of her father's succession at his next coming to the K. Caveresham. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 24, dorso.*]

Feb. 17. **41.** John Armestrang has a protection to endure for a year. Wyndsor. [*Patent, 3 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

1275. April 30. **42.** The K. to his escheator *ultra* Trent. Having taken the homage of Rolland de Kerryk the husband of Matillidis, cousin and one of the heirs of Helewisa [de Levynton] for his wife's share, and delivered it to them, and the escheator having since, on account of Rolland's death, taken the land on the K.'s hand to Matillidis' great loss, the K. commands him to restore the same to her, with all issues since Rolland's death, as she has done homage. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

EDWARD I. —. 1275. Easter Term. **43.** Essex and Hertford:—The sheriff is enjoined to free Richard de Brus from the demand made on him for 238*l.* 11*s.* 7½*d.*, and release his avers, '&c.,' and to distrain Roberto de Brus his father to pay the said sum by the morrow of the Nativity of St John Baptist. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 2 & 3 Edw. I. m. 9, dorso.*]

May 3. **44.** The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent, to restore to A[lexander] K. of Scotland all his lands, which he had taken in the K.'s hand on account of the death of Margaret the K.'s sister, late wife of said K., with all their issues, to be held *salvo jure Regis et alterius cujuscunque.* Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

[About beginning of May.] **45.** Cristiana de Maulea, who is going beyond seas, empowers Peter son of John, and Robert of Feltham, to appoint attorneys in her name for a year. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17. dorso.*]

May 10. **46.** Nicholas Corbet came in the K.'s chancery and appointed Nicholas de Yetham and Richard de Hoyland, or either of them, to prosecute before the K. his purparty of the heritage of Avelina, late wife of Edmund the K.'s brother, of the heritage of Muntfichet. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17, dorso.*]

May 19. **47.** The K., considering that his late father granted to John Comyn 200*l.* of the fines and amercements and other issues of his Justices errant in Cumberland, permits same to be levied at the next justice eyre and paid to John. By the K. and Council. Westminster. [*Patent, 3 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

May 23. **48.** The K. grants to Alexander earl of Buchan, that Thomas de Kynros and another may appoint and remove attorneys at pleasure, for two years from Ascension Day; and that the Earl and Elizabeth his wife be free of common summons in all countries where they have lands, The Earl appoints these attorneys to receive his wife's purparty of her father's lands. The K. empowered the said Thomas to receive attorneys on behalf of the said Countess in all her pleas with like powers. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17, dorso.*]

May 26. **49.** The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent to allow Alexander de Balliol and Alienora de Genovere his wife to hold the castle of Mitforde, as they formerly did. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

May 28. **50.** Writ empowering the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent to sell or lease from year to year, to John Comyn, the ward of the lands and the heir of Richard son of Richard de Kirkebride lately deceased, at present in the K's hand, with any other wards that may fall to the same. Westminster. [*Originalia, 3 Edw. I. m. 16.* See also *Originalia, 4 Edw. I. m. 29.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1275. June 10. **51.** Inquisition (under writ dated Westminster 10 May previous) made at Carlisle on the morrow of Holy Trinity, in the K.'s 3rd year, before Philip de Wylghoby, the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, by John de Ireby, Alan de Brunfeld, Thomas de Langrig, Richard Buche, Eudo de Skirewyt, Geoffry de Ragton, Robert his brother, William de Ulvisby, Reyner de Kircosuuald, Adam de Thorisby, Richard de Beruys, and Uctred Franciscus of Kircosuuald, who found that Robert de Warthewyc sub-escheator in the county of Cumberland has ejected Sir Robert de Brus and Christiana his wife, from certain lands in Gamelesby and Glassanby, and afterwards delivered five parts of same to Robert de Hampton, Walter de Twynham, Walter de Corry, Patrick de Suthayc, Patrick Trumpe, and Matildis widow of Roland de Carrig, the heirs of Helewysa wife of Eustace de Baylloll; that Robert and Cristiana had arraigned a plea of novel disseisin against the sub-escheator and others, and recovered seisin of said five parts; and that the said Sir Philip still detains in the K.'s hand the sixth part of the foresaid lands by reason of Richard son of Richard de Kirkebryde, another of Helewysa's heirs, who is still a minor. They append their seals. [*Inq. p. m. 3 Edw. I. No. 46.*]

Seals gone.

The K. on 20 June commands the said 6th to be delivered to them, saving the heir's right when he comes of age to challenge same. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

June 14. **52.** The K., for a fine of 80 marks made by Walter de Percy of Kyldale, payable in moieties at Candlemas and Midsummer following, has pardoned Walter's trespass in marrying Cristiana widow of Walter de Lindeseye without the K.'s leave; and the escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to restore them their lands. Westminster. Memorandum:—John de Vescy guarantees the debt for Walter. [*Fine, 3 Edw. I. m. 21. Originalia, 3 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

June 20. **53.** Mabilia de Chaumpayne, about to set out for Galloway, appoints Robert de Styvecle her attorney for 3 years. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 12, dorso.*]

June 24. **54.** The K. signifies to the Treasurer and Barons that of his special grace he has permitted Robert de Brus to pay his debts at Exchequer by equal moieties at Michaelmas and Easter next. Westminster. [*Fine, 3 Edw. m. 18.*]

Aug. 15. **55.** Alexander [III.] K. of Scots to the K. Informs him that he has learned that certain men of a Baron of his, Alexander of Argyll (de Argadia), touching at the K.'s port of Bristol, were arrested there with their vessel and goods on suspicion of piracy. But that the K. may see they are the writer's liegemen, he sends the names of some—first Master Alan, the 'gubernator' of the vessel; another is Gilfolan Kerd, and their comrades, names unknown at this date. Begs the K.

EDWARD I. to cause the bailiffs of Bristol to permit the men freely to depart for
—— Scotland with their goods. Elgyn, 15 Aug., 27 of his reign. [*Tower*
1275. *Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{11}$.]

Michaelmas Term. **56.** Robert de Bruis is commanded to send all the rolls of whatsoever justices he has in his possession, under his seal, to the Exchequer at Westminster. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 2 & 3 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Michaelmas Term **57.** Alan de Chartres is permitted to pay the 40*s.* he owes the K. because he is not yet a knight, one moiety at Easter, and the other at May next. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 3 & 4 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 22. **58.** The K. to G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg, Walter de Swethope having shown how in the last disturbance of the realm, and after the peace of the late K. had been proclaimed, Gilbert de Umfraville imprisoned him in his castle of Hirbotel till he extorted a fine of 100 marks, and after the late K.'s death, and the K.'s peace had been proclaimed while he was yet beyond seas, Gilbert, by his wife Elizabeth, and his men, extorted 10*l.* from the complainant, by threats of burning his house and goods, pulled down his house in Doctrees, and, cutting out the timber, did his will with it, and drove two heifers of Walter's and their *sequela*, from his common pasture, to his forest of Redesdale, and marked them with his own 'iron brand,' and yet detains them. And since the K. has taken Walter, his men, lands and possessions under his protection, Gilbert so disquiets and afflicts him, that though formerly he could entertain his visitors hospitably, he has now scarcely sufficient for himself and his children. The K. compassionating the complainant's state, and willing to do justice, commands them to hold an inquiry, and dispose of the complaint according to law. Westminster. [*Patent, 3 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Oct. 24. **59.** Alexander [III.], K. of Scots to the K. Has received his letter regarding the plunder of some merchants by sea-robbers, who were said to have refuge in Scotland. Has caused his justiciars, sheriffs, an others to make strict inquiry, and will do justice on the transgressors when found, according to the laws and customs of his own realm. Strivelyn, 24th October, 27th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1316.*]

Nov. 14. **60.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Earnestly entreats him to show favour to Alexander Steward of Scotland, in the business which the latter's messengers the bearers will declare *viva voce*; on whose behalf he has already written. Giving such effect to his intervention that the Steward may rejoice thereat. Roxburgh, 14 Nov., 27 of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1278.*]

EDWARD I. **61.** These are the demands of Alexander the Steward of Scotland, to our lord the K. of England by his messengers.

1275. Nov. 14. The Steward relates how he bought from 'mi sire' Edward, now K., the ward of the land of Skipton in Craven, for 1500*l.* sterling, then held by Sir Simon de Montfort, and as Sir Edward wished the Steward to have immediate seisin, he caused him to grant his letter patent, binding himself to pay 500*l.*, but not having [the ward] has not yet paid a penny. Nor could the Steward have seisin, for Earl Simon did not hold the ward for more than a year after the sale, to the Steward's great damage. The Steward came to the country and paid to 'mi sire' Jon le Bretun 1061*l.* 16*s.* sterling; and to a 'vallet' whom Ingeram had, 400 marks to pay merchants at the fair of Lynn, by view of 'misires' Rou Dunyung and Williame de Salynis. Meanwhile he was attorned by 'mi sire' Edward to pay 300 marks to Sir Richard de Bedeford; who lent them to him on condition, that if not paid at a certain day and term, he should lose all he had paid for the ward of Skipton. Having granted his letter to Richard to this effect, 200 marks were duly paid to Richard, but the third 100 could not be, for the Steward's letter had been delivered to 'mi sire' Edward, who did his will with the ward under the above condition, but did not refuse the Steward's messenger, for he was attorned also to pay for 'mi sire' Edward to Benard Nicholas and Arnulph Griffin 66 or 68 'livres,' which money was never paid by the Steward, in misprision by him of 'misire' Edward and the merchants. It must also be remembered how the Steward on his way to England to 'mi sire' Edward, to agree with said merchants for the debt, was robbed between Blye (Blyth) and Tuckisford of nearly 500 marks sterling, and lost all his horses and harness, and was detained by Robert de Wyleby till he got a fine from him. But since this is all passed, the Steward, who has spent and lost much about this ward, humbly prays our Lord the K. for his grace in a ward or marriage to him or any of his children that he be not a loser. 'Kar pleder ne weut, mes le resun hust.' He puts himself in the K.'s grace and asks a written answer by the messenger. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 1788.*]

Dec. 29. **62.** Alexander [III.] K. of Scots to the K. He has received his letter as to collecting the aid for him within his liberty of Tyndalle, but cannot reply thereto plainly without first consulting his magnates. Will do so as quickly as possible, and send his answer. Brechyn, 29th December, 27th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1317.*]

[1275.] **63.** The K. of Scotland's Petitions:—

First. The ward of Sir Henry de Hastinges' lands within the liberty of the earldom of Huntingdon, as freely as his predecessors held it by their charters. *Let him shew them.*

Second. Regarding the [manor?] of Wheteley in Nottingham

EDWARD I. 1275. 'the process whereof we deliver to you.' *Let him shew the same.* . . . .

Third. Regarding [100 acres and more ?] of his land enclosed in the park of Plumton. . . . .

Fourth. Regarding the park of Morton closed by Thomas de Normanvile, in circuit about 10 'leucas,' wherein the men of his manors in Cumberland had common with their swine all the year, in wood and plain, or lawns, except in the fence month. *Appears to have been enclosed, as the K. had the* escapium *of the K. of Scotland's animals taken in the lawns.*

Fifth. Regarding the 100*s.* daily which the K. of Scotland is wont to have on all his visits to the K. of England's Court, and stay there. *He does not come at the K.'s mandate, but to do his devoir to the K.*

In the above petitions the K. of Scotland seeks, with his justice, grace and favour.

He also asks for his men:—

First. That Alexander de Ergadia's vessel, captured with goods at Bristol to the value of 160 marks, be released. *Granted, as it seems right.*

Second. For a burgess of Lethe in Scotland pointed in 'Le 'Hulle' for Sir John Cumyn, by John de St Nicholas and Robert de Mikelgate, burgesses of York; who lost thereby 100*l.* sterling. *Let him be delivered as seems just.*

Third. That the Charter by H. K. of England, of happy memory, to the burgesses of Berwick, be confirmed by the K. *The K. will do what is fitting.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{13}$.]

Much defaced.

[*Circa* 1275.] **64.** [Memorandum regarding the Descendants of Waldeve lord of Allirdale, younger brother of Gospatrick (II.) and Dolfin, and of his nephew William fitz-Duncan earl of Murray.]

Earl Cospatryk, formerly earl of Dunbar in Scotland, had a brother, Dolfin earl of Northumberland, who, both being bastards, had a legitimate brother Waldeve, and a legitimate sister Etheldreda. Waldeve and Etheldreda were of one father and one mother. After Ranulph de Meschinis came to England with William Bastard the Conqueror, that King gave him all the land from the place called Rere Crosse upon Staynmora, as far as the river towards Scotland called Sulewaht [Solway] to the true marches there between England and Scotland. And the said Ranulph was then created Earl of Karliol. Ranulph gained the forsaid Waldeve as an ally on account of the war between the Scots and England, as he was a Scotsman, and gave him for his service the whole Barony of Allerdale, from the place called Wahtelpole as far as Derwent, saving to himself all his venison.

EDWARD I. 1275. ¶ The said Waldeve gave to Odard de Logys seneschal of Ranulph de Meschinis, the vavassory of Wygetona with its townships and their pertinents, for his service, doing to him the service of cornage, 'forynsec,' pannage. Odard founded the church of Wygetona in said forest.

¶ Waldeve also gave to Melbeht, his servant who came into the country with him, the whole vill of Bramfield, saving to himself the advowson of the church.

To Waldeve succeeded his son and heir Alan, who was under age and in the ward of K. David of Scotland, who held the land of Cumbria (for there was war between K. Henry, not yet King, nephew of said David, and son of the Empress Matilda, and Stephen the King, uncle of the aforesaid K. Henry), and on obtaining majority obtained all his father's land in Allerdale.

¶ Alan had a bastard brother on his father's side, by name Cospatryk, to whom he gave the township of Bolton within the forest, and Bastenthwyt outside the forest, and Hestholm in Derwenwatre.

¶ And the said Alan gave, with the 'corpse present of his son,' the Holy Rood of Karliol and the church of Aspatrik, and the service of the ancestors of John de Brayton in the same forest, and the church of Crosseby, and the fourth part of the said vill which Uhtred formerly held 'in the forest and out forest,' the church of Hyrby, and the service of Ysac de Yrby's ancestors in Ysacby.

¶ The said Allan superenfeoffed his knight Utred son of Lyolf, in the vill of Aylewardby, which Thomas de Louther and Peter de Dayncurt now hold.

¶ And William fitz Duncan, formerly earl of Murreve [Moray] nephew of said Alan, begotten of Etheldreda sister of his father Waldeve, succeeded to Alan.

¶ The said William held the whole barony of Allerdale, except Palmcastr' which is land in the forest at present, on account of the war moved between the K. of Scotland and the said William, who had espoused Alicia de Rumeley daughter of Robert de Rumeley lord of Scyptona, who had formerly espoused the daughter of William de Meschinis lord of Couplande.

¶ The said William begot of his said wife William 'the Boy of 'Egermund' who died in minority; and three daughters, the first of whom, Cecilia, was married, with the honour of Scyptona, to William the Gross earl of Albemarle, by the foresaid Henry, then King of England, being in the K.'s custody as a minor; and the second, Amabillis, was married to Reginald de Lucy with the honour of Egermund, by the K. in her minority; and the third, viz., Alicia de Rumeley, was married to Gilbert Pypard of the K.'s household, with the Honour of Cokermu, by the K. in her minority.

¶ William fitz Duncan's son thus dying in minority, the three

EDWARD I. 1275. daughters were in ward of K. Henry, grandfather of K. Henry [III.] who now lately was. The eldest, who was married to William the Gross earl of Albemarle, was succeeded by Hawysia her daughter and heir, to whom William de Fortibus earl of Albemarle succeeded, and to him William who lately was. And to him succeeded Avelyna his daughter and heir, whom the Lord Eadmund, brother of the illustrious K. Edward, espoused. Avelyna [is] dead without an heir. The second, Amabyllis, who was married by the K. to Reginald de Lucy, was succeeded by Richard de Lucy, to whom have succeeded Amabillis and Alicia de Lucy. The third was married by the K. to Gilbert Pypard, who died without an heir; and the K. H[enry II.] died, and Richard his son was afterwards created King and went to the Holy Land. And Queen Elyanora his mother married the said Alicia to Robert de Curteney, knight, her 'cognatus,' who held the whole Barony of Allerdale all K. Richard's life, and in K. J[ohn's] time, until he died without an heir.

And it is to be noted that when the war was moved between the King of Scotland and William fitz Duncan (the father of Cecilia, Amabillis, and Alicia), Roger Goky, who was with the K., presented himself and begged from him for his service the land of St Hilda in Ingylwode, which the K. gave him of the heritage of these sisters, and he held it for almost 30 years and more. And at the close of his life he became a 'conversus' of the Abbey of Holm, and before his death they [the monks ?] came to K. J[ohn], who granted it to them as the said Roger Goky formerly held it, Robert her husband being alive. So that for the present no right should pass. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{3}$.]

Perhaps a statement by the monks of Holmcoltram, see vol. i., No. 615.

1275–76. Feb. 14. **65.** As R[obert] bishop of Dunblane in the K.'s presence empowered Robert Robery, and William son of Walter de Rotingtone, to appoint attorneys in his name in all his pleas, the K. of his special grace commands his bailiffs and others accordingly during the Bishop's life. By the K. in presence. Queryntone. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m.* 30.]

Feb. 14. **66.** The K. grants to Robert bishop of Dunblane freedom for life from sheriffs' turns in the wapentakes of Brokolvestowe and Riseclyve in the county of Nottingham, and that he be quit of two 'advents' yearly due by him in said county. Poltone. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

Feb. 24. **67.** Maria Queen of Scotland, mother of the K. of Scotland, has a safe conduct to England to visit the threshold of the Blessed Thomas the Martyr till the Feast of St John the Baptist next. Bannebiri. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1275–76. Feb. 24. **68.** Elena la Zusche, who is going to Scotland, empowers friars Geoffry and Thomas of Brackele to appoint attorneys on her behalf, till Easter next, and for a year after. Bannebiry. [*Close, 4 Edw. I. m. 15 dorso.*]

1276. March 30. **69.** The K., of his special grace, grants leave to Robert de Ros with his own hounds to hunt the fox in all the K.'s lands in Holdernes till Pentecost next, but not to take the K.'s large game, nor hunt in other men's warrens. Sixle. [*Close, 4 Edw. I. m. 13.*]

[April 6.] **70.** Northumberland:—Two justices are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by Alan de Ormistone against Robert de Halielaude bishop of Durham, and others, concerning a tenement in Twyshille. [Lincoln.] [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 27, dorso.*]

April 18. **71.** Inquisition [under writ of 'diem clausit extremum,' dated at Lincoln 6th of same month, addressed to the Sheriff of Cumberland the K.'s escheator there], on Saturday next after the octave of Easter in the 4th year of the K.'s reign, at Carlisle, regarding the lands held by Johanna de Stuteville; made by Robert de Crogelyne, Reyner de Kircoswald, William de la More, William de Neuby, John de Roberdby, Robert de Ettardby, Robert de Lascelle, Henry de Aldinscales, Adam de Levington, John de Stapilton, Adam de Torisby, and Adam de Tynemue, before Sir R. de Hampton, sheriff and escheator aforesaid; who say, that the said Johanna held the Barony of Lydel of the K. in *capite*. The capital messuage there is worth 5*s.* 1*d.* In demesne, there are 74½ acres and a rood of land, each worth 10*d.* Total, 62*s.* 3½*d.* There is a 'claustura' of herbage, worth 1 mark. Eight bovates of land, each worth 4*s.* 6*d.* Total, 36*s.* Also 'forlandes' and assarts outside of the forest, worth 8*l.* 15*s.* 0½*d.* Likewise cottars, paying 13*s.* 6*d.* The bakery and brewery is worth 12*s.* The fishing is worth a mark. Also the mill is worth 13*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* The advowson of the church of Eston is worth 10 marks. The freeholders pay 2*s.* 4½*d.* Likewise from plough services, 4*s.*

℣ At Arthureth there is no capital messuage. There are 70 acres and half a rood of land in demesne, each worth 12*d.* Total, 70*s.* 1½*d.* The farmers there hold 31 bovates of land, each worth 3*s.* 6½*d.* Total 109*s.* 9½*d.* The 'forlandes' there are worth 61*s.* 2*d.* The cottars pay 52*s.* 6*d.* There are 6½ acres of meadow, worth 18*s.* Also freeholders, who pay 9*s.* 5*d.* The brewery is worth 7*s.* Plough services, 5*s.* The mill is worth 13*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

℣ At Stubhille there is no capital messuage. There are 27 acres in demesne, each worth 8*d.* Total, 18*s.* There are 24 bovates, each worth 2*s.* 8½*d.* Total, 65*s.* The cottars there pay 13*s.* 2*d.* There is a meadow paying 6*s.* And 'forlandes' worth 15*s.* Also the services of free men, 2*s.*

℣ At Randolf-levington there is no capital messuage. There are in demesne 33½ acres 1½ rood of land, each worth 12*d*; total, 33(?)*s.*

EDWARD I. 1276. 10½*d.* There are 30½ bovates, each worth 2*s.* 6*d*; total, 76*s.* 3*d.* The 'forlandes' return 10(?)*s.* 0½*d.* The cottars pay 15*s.* 3*d.* The brewery returns 8*s.* 2*d.* The carriages are worth 6*s.* 8*d.* The freeholders pay 3*s.* 3*d.* The marsh is worth 12*d.* And the mill, 9*l.*

ʃ There is a ward there in Bracanhille. In demesne 14 acres worth 20*s.* And 10½ bovates, each worth 2(?)*s.* Total 42*s.* The cottars pay 4*s.* 8*d.*; and the freeholders 5*s.* 8*d.*

ʃ There is a forest at Lydel, wherein is an assart with herbage, called 'Haytwayt,' worth 24*s.* 11*d.* There is another assart with herbage, enclosed (?) within a hedge, called 'Mortwayt,' worth 34*s.* 6*d.* And another called 'Crosefeld,' worth 4*l.* 13*s.* 5½*d.* Another with herbage within a hedge, called 'Katkledy,' worth 4*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* Also another enclosure within a hedge, called 'Standgarthesyde,' worth 72*s.* 5½*d.* Also another called 'Laugland,' within a hedge, worth 33*s.* 2*d.* A free man holds an assart called 'Brundscale,' worth half a mark. There are also in the forest, an assart with herbage, called 'Gresse-'hope,' worth 4*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*; a close called 'Baylli,' worth 63*s.* 2*d.*; another called 'Quelpedale,' worth 35*s.* 7*d.*; another called 'Nethyrbaylli,' worth 6*l.* 9*s.* 3½*d.*; another called 'Catgarthe,' worth 50*s.*; another called 'Raburne,' worth 62*s.* 6*d.*; and another called 'Wygarthe-'twayt,' worth 4*l.* 7*s.* 2*d.* A fulling mill, worth 8*s.*; and a water mill, worth 9*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

ʃ In the city of Carlisle, 6 burgages worth 16*s.* were held with the above lands by Johanna *in capite* of the K. by cornage; paying yearly at the exchequer of Carlisle, 56*s.*, and suit to the county of Cumberland. Sir Baldewyn de Wake, son of the said Lady Johanna, is her nearest heir, and is of full age and more. They append their seals (all gone). [*Inq. p. m. 4 Edw. I. No. 49.*]

By three extents attached to the foregoing, Johanna appears to have held Kirkeby Moresheved, Cotingham, and other manors in Yorkshire, and the advowsons of five churches, besides many 'bondi.'

May 5. **72.** The K. confirms the grant by Agnes de Balliol, to her son Ingeram de Balliol of her land in Foxton, from the Feast of St Barnabas Apostle, 1275, for five years thereafter, as contained in the writing between them. Westminster. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

May 10. **73.** Margaret de Ferariis countess of Leycester, who is about to set out by the K.'s leave for Scotland, has letters of protection. Westminster. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

May 11. **74.** The K. to Alexander de Montfort and Guido Gobaud. Philip Ridale and Patric le Escot, merchants of Berwick, have shewn to the K., that while their vessel, laden with wool and other merchandise, was on its voyage to Dieppe, it was driven towards the coast near Sutton in Lindeseye, when Adam de Arderne suggested to the master that his ship and cargo must be lost, without his advice and aid; whereon the master agreed to give a fourth part of the goods

EDWARD I. 1276. if Adam removed and stored the remainder safely for the above merchants' use. Adam removed the cargo to the value of 92*l.* where he pleased, leaving the remainder in the vessel without guard; whereon the men of the adjacent parts carried it off. As the master had no power to do so without leave of the owners, the K. commands Alexander and Guido to hold an inquiry and do justice. Westminster. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 23, dorso.*]

May 12. **75.** The K. to his Barons of Exchequer. As his late father gave Isabella de Brus in exchange for her share of the earldom of Chester, by charter, which the K. has inspected, the manors of Writele and Hatfelde in Essex, with the half hundred of Hatfelde, for service of a knight's fee only, and they demand from Robert de Brus her son and heir 100*l.* for his relief, as if he held a barony, the K. commands them, after inspecting the charter and satisfying the K. for the relief as therein, to free Robert from the 100*l.* and make an enrolment accordingly. Westminster. [*Close, 4 Edw. I. m. 11; Memoranda, Q. R., 3 & 4 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

June 3. **76.** Alexander de Balliol, who by the K.'s leave in going beyond seas, has a protection till the feast of Candlemas next. Westminster. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 21.*]

June 9. **77.** The K. to J. de Reigate and W. de Northburgh. John Comyn has complained that Thomas de Whitewelle and Thomas de Carlisle of the town of Newcastle-on-Tyne and other malefactors, carried off his wheat, wines and other victuals, both at Tynedale and in a vessel within the said port of Newcastle, to the value of 200*l.* and have done him much damage elsewhere in the county. The K. commands them to hold an inquiry and do justice. Westminster. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 19, dorso.*]

June 17. **78.** Alexander le Tayllur, valet of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, has a conduct to take six of the said K.'s horses from London to Scotland for his use; till the Feast of St Michael next. Aldingburne. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

Aug. 14. **79.** As the K.'s valet William fitz Glaye is sending his servants to the instant fair of Stirling, to buy horses and other animals for his use and bring them to the parts of Lindeseye, the K. commands that there be no hindrance in bringing the aforesaid 'avers' to England. Seleburne. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Sept. 14. **80.** Maria Queen [Dowager] of Scotland, has letters of safe conduct coming to Canterbury on pilgrimage, remaining there, and returning to Scotland; till Candlemas next. Boytone. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

[Oct. 1.] **81.** Cumberland:—J. de Reigate and W. de Northburgh are appointed to hold an assize of mortancestre arraigned by Adam son

EDWARD I. —— 1276. of Thomas Threpelonde against Aldun de Ireby concerning two acres and a half and a rood of land in Threpelonde. [Worcester.] [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Oct. 26. **82.** The K. to the Sheriff of Northumberland. The Bishop of Durham has shewn the K. that though the straight course of the Twede is the March between the kingdoms, and all the land and water on this side thereof is, and has been beyond the memory of man in Norhamschyre, within his kingdom, and the bishop's Liberty, yet the justiciars and bailiffs of the K. of Scotland, with a multitude of the men of Berwyk, have crossed the said river at Twedemuthe, and hold courts and outlawries on land once covered by the sea and waves, as if the same belonged to Scotland. And some of the burgesses of Berewyk lately took a servant of the bishop within his Liberty, and imprisoned him at Berewyk, to the prejudice of the Crown and the bishop. The K., having admonished the K. of Scotland to rectify the above matters, commands the sheriff, if amends be not made, to arrest all Scottishmen passing through or staying in his bailliary till satisfaction be made. Westminster, 26th Oct., 4th of the K.'s reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1274.*]

See also three letters, Edward to Alexander [III.], 21st October, 4th of his reign (1276); 4th Feb. 5th of his reign (1276–7); and 8th May thereafter; and one from the Scottish to the English K. about same date on same subject. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{15}$.]

Dec. 12. Fœdera, i. 537. **83.** Writs of military summons to 178 tenants *in capite* to meet the K. at Worcester in the octaves of St John Baptist next to repel the invasion of Lewelin son of Griffin, Prince of Wales. The following [among others] summoned:—

Gilbert de Umfraville, Earl of Angus; Alexander Comyn, Earl of Buchan; Robert de Brus of the valley of Annand; Robert de Ros of Belvere; Roger de Lasceles; William de Lindesi; Alexander son of John de Balliol; William de Ros; Alexander de Balliol, lord of Chileham; Nicholas Corbet; Peter de Ros; Baldewyn Wake; Hugh Lovel. Windsor. [*Close, 5 Edw. I. m. 12, dorso.*]

Dec. 26. Fœdera, i. 540. **84.** M[aria] Queen of Scotland has safe conduct beyond seas and back. Cyrencestre. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 26.*]

1276–77. **85.** [Wardrobe account of Philip de Wylugheby from 4th Nov. 57 Henry III. (on which day the K. arrived at the port of Trapolim) till St Luke the Evangelist's Day a°. 2ndo.]

He accounts for 2 cups of gold with feet; weight, 6*l.* 2*s.* 11*d.*; one of which given by the K. to the Queen of Scotland, weighs 40*s.*, [*Pipe, 5 Edw. I. rot. 21.*]

86. London :—[Account of Stephen de Eddesworth from the Feast of St James, 52 Hen. III., till Sunday the Feast of St Hilary following.]

EDWARD I. For the expenses of a messenger bringing to the K., then engaged in Scotland, rumours concerning the state of the city of London, 10*s.* 1276–77. [*Pipe, 5 Edw. I. rot. 18, dorso.*]

Hilary term. 87. Dervorgilla, widow of John de Balliol, is permitted to pay the 30*l.* due to the K. of 40*l.* wherein she was amerced before the justices itinerant at 'the Stone Cross'[1] for a default, by moieties at the quinzaines of Easter and Midsummer next, and Robert de Wamell, citizen of London, became security. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 4 & 5 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

1277. March 31. 88. Inquisition (under writ, dated York 4th of same month) made at Stokesle before the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent, on Wednesday next after the F. of the Annunciation of the B. Mary, in the K.'s 5th year, by William de Hestynges [and 11 other jurors] who say that William Cosyn of Levyngthorp's lands in Levyngthorp, 14 acres, extended to 7*s.* yearly, were taken in the K.'s hand in the time of the former escheator, as he found that the said William remained in Scotland after the K.'s proclamation that all Englishmen should leave. But that he remained on account of weakness of body, being 90 years old, and in danger of death if he had returned, and they believe he never bore arms against the K. He died at Giseburn in Cleveland in the 4th year of the K.'s reign. Append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 5 Edw. I. No. 71.*]

Easter term. 89. Hertford:—Recognisance by John de Gisors, citizen of London, to William Comyn of Kilbride, for 100*l.* sterling, 20*l.* payable at the Feast of Holy Trinity next; 30*l.* at Michaelmas thereafter; and 50*l.* at Easter following. Afterwards he appointed William of Hecham of Essex, or Reginald of Kelbride, as his attorneys to receive the money. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 4 & 5 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

April 18. 90. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. He will attend to the wishes contained in his late letter, and send one of his lieges to him on Sunday next after the F. of Holy Trinity, being unable from arduous affairs to do so sooner. Who will treat regarding the controversies on the March according to the laws, usages and customs hitherto in use. Asks the K. if the day named will suit, and to inform him quickly. Neither now or hereafter will he do anything to injure the eminence of his Majesty. Forfar, 18th April, 28th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1958.*]

April 20. 91. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. He had lately received his letter informing him that Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, one of the heirs parceners of the late Roger de Quency earl of Wynton, asserting that Elena La Zuche, another of said heirs, had got a larger share of her father's lands than of right fell to her lot, had sued her in the Scottish courts to her damage, and to the

[1] In the Strand.

EDWARD I. injury of the K.'s dignity and Crown. He had not not heard of the
—— matter before, but would make full inquiry of the Earl, and
1277. stop such proceedings by him or others in future. Begs the K. not to be displeased at his tardy reply, for reasons assigned. Kyncardin, 20th April, 28th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1280.*]

[1277.] Soon after April. **92.** Alexander Cumyn earl of Buchan, Constable of Scotland, to the K. He has received his letter desiring him to desist from any plea against Lady Elena la Zuche a co-heiress of the late Sir Roger de Quency earl of Winton, regarding her heritage. Although the case between them in the K. of Scotland's Court was ready for judgment, yet to his own loss he has respited it at the K.'s command till he explains matters more fully. [No date or place.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{8}$.]

1277. June 15. **93.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Informs him that on Sunday in the octave of the Holy Trinity last past, he sent certain of his lieges duly empowered according to the tenor of his former letter. On which same day came Master Roger de Betun and Sir Alexander de Kirketun bearing the K.'s letters, which he received at Roxburgh on the Monday following. From these, and his messengers' verbal explanations, he learned that some had given the K. to understand that things were on a different footing. Wherefore he replied to the messengers, that he would send his own envoys and return an answer on the said matters and others by them with all haste. That the K. is not to be anxious or 'moved' on that account, or to give credence to any 'sinister' reports; as he is ever ready, and has been, to preserve the K.'s liberties and rights unsullied as his own, and as the K. has promised to do in regard to the latter. Roxburgh, 5th June, 28th of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

July 10. Fœdera, i. 543. **94.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Credence for W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews, and others his envoys. Cupre in Fyfe. [*Patent, 5 Edw. I. m. 7, in cedula.*]

Aug. 1. Fœdera, i. 544. **95.** Memorandum of interview at Birkenhead between the K. and the envoys of the K. of Scotland. [*Patent, 5 Edw. I. m. 7, in cedula.*]

Aug. 18. **96.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. He and his children 'disponente altissimo,' are in health and prosperity, as he unceasingly desires to know regarding Edward and his. Asks credence for what William bishop of Brechin, Thomas son of Ranulph, his chamberlain, and Master Thomas de Carnoto, his clerk, or two of them, the bearers, will more fully express to the K. Scone, 18th Aug., 28th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1279.*]

Michaelmas Term. **97.** Cumberland:—As the bailiffs of the Liberty of [the King of] Scotland were absent at the compotus, &c., [the sheriff] is ordered to

EDWARD I. —— 1277. enter the Liberty and levy from the said King's goods and chattels, 200 marks which he owes the K. of two debts; and to have the money by the morrow of St Nicholas. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 5 & 6 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Oct. 15. **98.** Thomas de Kynros, going to Scotland by the K.'s leave, has a protection till the quinzaine of Easter next. Shrewsbury. [*Patent, 5 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Nov. 15. **99.** Walter de Huntercumbe having by chyrograph demised to Philip de Rydale burgess of Berwick, the moiety of his vill of Lowyk, for ten years from Michaelmas last, the K. confirms the same. Rothelan. [*Patent, 5 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Dec. 3. **100.** The K. has taken the homage of William Locard, nephew and heir of the deceased Robert de Hamptone, and Thomas de Normanville the K.'s seneschal is commanded to give him seisin of his uncle's land. Shrewsbury. [*Originalia, 6 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

1277–78. c. Jan. 14. **101.** 'See the schedule attached for the debts due to the Prior of 'Chartuse.'

'The appointed fees *ab antiquo in perpetuum.*'

There are due to the Prior of Chartuse from Selewode of the ancient fixed alms of the K. yearly, 33*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

To the Abbess and convent of Fontevraud, 82*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*

To a chaplain celebrating divine offices for the soul of the Queen of Scotland, 60*s.* [*Close, 6 Edw. I. m. 15, dorso, in cedula.*]

Feb. 4. **102.** The K. having taken the homage of Robert de Pinkeny, son and heir of Henry de Pinkeny deceased, commands the Sheriff of Northampton to give him seisin of his father's lands. Dover. Similar writ to the Sheriff of Buckingham. [*Close, 6 Edw. I. m. 13.*]

[Feb. 7.] **103.** York:—J. de Reigate and W. de Northburgh are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by the Abbot of Jedburgh against Gilbert de Umfraville and others concerning a tenement in Tronqunne. [Dover.] [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 21, dorso.*]

Feb. 20. **104.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Sends to him William bishop of St Andrews and Sir William de Soules, asking credence for them in the matters which they will more fully intimate on his behalf, and that the K. would deign to signify his wishes in return. Scone, 20th Feb., 29th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1231.*]

[March 2.] **105.** Northumberland:—J. de Reygate and W. de Northburgh are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by William de Colevile against Peter de Morthingtone and others concerning a tenement in Spinylstan. [Hentone.] [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 19, dorso.*]

March 19. **106.** The K. commands the Sheriff of Cumberland to respite his

EDWARD I. —— 1277-78. demand on the K. of Scotland for 200 marks: viz., 100 marks due by his father, and 100 marks due by himself, till the K. shall ordain otherwise. Donameneye. [*Close*, 6 *Edw I. m. 11.*]

March 20. **107.** The K. grants a safe conduct to Alexander K. of Scotland, and his retinue, to come to London, within three weeks from the F. of the B. Michael, Archangel, next, under the escort of the Archbishops of Canterbury and York, and the Earls of Gloucester, Lincoln, and Warrenne. To endure till the F. of the Purification of the B. Virgin next. Dunameneye, 20th March, 6th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1286.*]

March 20. **108.** Writ to the Archbishops, bishops, sheriffs, and bailiffs to the above effect. [Same date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1287.*]

Circa March 20. **109.** Memorandum by the K. that the escort of the aforesaid K. of Scotland shall consist of W. Archbishop of York, Primate of England, through his province, and the bishops through whose dioceses the said K. and his retinue shall pass, and J[ohn] Earl Warrenne, H[enry] Earl of Lincoln, and the K.'s other lieges and bailiffs. [*Royal Letters, No. 1285.*]

Appears to be a postscript to No. 1286.

March 20. **110.** Cambridge:—Master Adam of Kirkodbright and Henry his brother give a mark for a writ *ad terminum*. Donameneye. [*Fine, 6 Edw. I. m. 21.*]

March 20. **111.** The K. to R[obert] bishop of Durham. W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews, and William de Soules having come on behalf of the K. of Scotland, the K. expressed to them his will regarding the excesses and outrages committed by Scottishmen on this side of Twede, the right line of which had always been held the March of the kingdoms. The K. signifies to the bishop that if the K. of Scotland and his men keep on their own side of the river, he is to endeavour to maintain peace. Doneameneye, 20th March, in the K.'s 6th year. [A draft.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1275.*]

[*Circa* March 20.] **112.** Letters patent of W. Archbishop of York, Primate of England. He has by the K.'s precept issued letters of safe conduct to Alexander K. of Scotland and his retinue to come to England. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1289.*]

[*Circa* March 20.] **113.** Similar letters by the Archbishop, that he had received the said K. and his retinue coming to England. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1290.*]

[*Circa* March 20.] **114.** Similar letters by G[ilbert] de Clare earl of Gloucester. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1291.*]

[*Circa* March 20.] **115.** Similar letters by H[enry] de Lascy earl of Lincoln. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1292.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1277–78. March 20. **116.** Edward K. of England to his brother and liege A[lexander] K. of Scotland. He has carefully given ear to the messages which William bishop of St Andrews, and William de Soules, knight, Alexander's envoys, delivered to him, and explained his opinion thereupon to them *vivâ voce*, whereon he asks Alexander to signify his wish. Doneameneye, 20th March, 6th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1282.*]

1278. Soon after April 24. **117.** Recognisances of the term of the close of Easter in the K.'s 6th year. Northumberland:—Alexander de Balliol lord of Balliol, is due Bartholomew Jak' and others merchants of Florence, 110 marks sterling, to be paid in three weeks from St Martin's Day next, with power to levy. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 5 & 6 Edw. I. m. 13, dorso.*]

Easter Term. **118.** Northumberland:—The Sheriff to distrain Alexander de Balliol brother and heir of Hugh de Balliol, and to present him at the Nativity of St John Baptist to answer for 300*l.* due the K. for Hugh's relief of 30 fees and issues. . . . . [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 5 & 6 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

May 24. **119.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. He has received by his envoys William bishop of St Andrews and William de Soules knight, the K.'s answer on the business between them. To which he and his Council have fittingly replied, and his said envoys send their letter also by Reginald clerk and 'socius' of the aforesaid bishop, the bearers. Yester, 24th May, 29th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1283.*]

Circa May 24. **120.** William bishop of St Andrews 'in Scocia' and William de Soules, knight, to the K. They had shewn the letters of conduct by him and his magnates, entrusted to them, to their own K. and his council. The K. [of Scotland] earnestly desires to come to him and do his pleasure in reason. But it would greatly satisfy the people of his realm if he had the usual safe conduct of the English magnates, or at least the K.'s letter, that the coming of the Scottish K. to England should not hereafter injure him or his heirs. Wherefore they humbly beseech the K. to deign to transmit to them the aforesaid conduct of his magnates, or at least the other letter, by the bearer, along with letters of conduct in the form of the English Chancery, which they return under the bishop's seal, by the bearer, to be sent back to them by him; granting therein, if it please him, that the K. of Scotland shall go wherever he pleases in England, and that his escort may be the Archbishops of Canterbury and York, and the Earls of Gloucester, Warrenne, and Lincoln, whom he desires to have. (Addressed) To the illustrious K. of England. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1284.*]

June 5. **121.** The K. to A[lexander III.] K. of Scotland. Has received his

EDWARD I. letter acknowledging the writer's reply conveyed by W. bishop of
—— St Andrews and William de Soules, knight, Alexander's messengers,
1278. who have since written stating their master's views in the business. Is pleased to hear of his prosperity, and sends good accounts of his own, the Queen's, and their children's health. Westminster. [*Royal Letters, No. 2770.*]

June 5. **122.** Letters patent by the K. declaring that the safe conduct granted to A[lexander] K. of Scotland to come to England should not tend to the future prejudice of that K. or his heirs. Westminster, 5th June, 6th year of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1288.*]

Endorsed there is also a Draft Memorandum on the same subject.

June 12. **123.** Alexander K. of Scotland has a protection and safe conduct
Fœdera, i. 558. for himself and his retinue coming to England within three weeks from the Feast of St Michael next. If any of his retinue trespass, or incur forfeiture, it is not to be imputed to their K. if he disavow it, nor is the safe conduct to be thereby injured. (In duplicate.) Westminster. [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

In another of the same date the K. commands his bailiffs to conduct the K. of Scotland and his retinue personally through their respective districts, and W. Archbishop of York, in his province, the bishops of other dioceses, and Gilbert de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford, John earl Warrenne and Henry earl of Lincoln, and others, are empowered. To endure till the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary next.

June 14. **124.** The K. to John de Warrenne earl of Surrey. Sends him the form of the safe conduct which he is to grant to the K. of Scotland till the Purification of the Blessed Mary next, which, after executing and sealing, he is to deliver to Reginald de Ruhil, the K. of Scotland's clerk. Westminster. [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Similar letters to Gilbert de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford.

Sept. 3. **125.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Asks credence for Richard Fraser, knight, and Reginald the clerk, the bearers, in the matters which they will relate *vivâ voce* on his behalf to the K., and to inform him how he is, by the same. Traquair (Trevequayr), 3rd September, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1294.*]

Sept. 15. **126.** The K. commands that the prices of provisions, &c., be not
Fœdera, i. 562. unduly raised during the visit of the K. of Scotland to England. This not to be a precedent, however. Shotewik. [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Sept. 29. **127.** Homage and fealty rendered to the K. by Alexander K. of
Fœdera, i. 563. Scotland; Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, swearing fealty on his behalf. Westminster. [*Close, 6 Edw. I. m 5, dorso.*]

Oct. 17. **128.** The K. declares that Alexander K. of Scotland came before him at Teukesbiri on Sunday last [the 16th], and offered to do him homage; but as the K. had not his Council with him, he pro-

EDWARD I. rogued the day for doing homage to London, declaring that such
—— prorogation should not redound to the said K. or his heirs' prejudice.
1278. Coberle. [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Circa Oct. 27. **129.** Cecilia eldest daughter, and one of the heirs of John Biset *junior* deceased, appoints her husband William de Fentone to receive in the K.'s court her purparty of her father's lands in Ireland. Elizabeth, another daughter, appoints Andrew de Boys her husband to same effect. Mulrella, the youngest daughter appoints David de Graham her husband to same effect. Westminster. [*Close, 6 Edw. I., m. 3, dorso.*]

Oct. 27. **130.** The underwritten have quittance from common summons in Cumberland. Alexander, K. of Scotland, 'because he is with the 'K.'; Walter de Corry. Westminster. [*Close, 6 Edw. I., m. 3, dorso.*]

[*Extracts.*]

Oct. 29. **131.** Westminster:—To Master Elyas, the King of Scotland's harper, 60*s.*; to 2 of the King of Scotland's trumpeters, 40*s.*; also to 4 minstrels of Scotland, 53*s.* 4*d.*; and to 2 minstrels of the King of Scotland; 26*s.* 8*d.*; all by the K.'s gift. [*Wardrobe Accounts, Tower, 6 Edw. I., fol. 39.*]

A parchment book of 48 leaves, much mutilated.

October **132.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Requests his favour for the vicar of . . . . . who is delaying in his service. Not having [his great seal] he uses his privy seal. [Place lost.] . . . October 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1961.*]

Decayed and defaced; no seal.

Nov. 3. **133.** Pleas of Assizes, &c., taken before John de Vaux and William de Saham, John de Metingham and Master Thomas de Sodynton justices itinerant, at Carlisle [Crastino Animarum], *anno Regis. E. sexto.*

[*Extracts.*]

[*m.* 2, *dorso.*] Waldeve of Galloway and Elena his wife claim *versus* William Lokard 6 bovates and 5 roods of land in Blencogou as Elena's right, by a writ of ingress, &c. William Lokard says he should not answer to the writ, as he does not hold . . . . . That one Margery, widow of Robert de Hampton holds 2 bovates . . . . 5 roods, and held them when the writ was obtained. Judgment—that William go *sine die*, and the plaintiff amerced for a false claim.

Nov. 3. [*m.* 3.] Cumberland:—John Page appears *versus* Robert de Veteripont of Tindale, and [a number of other persons], in a plea to answer why *vi et armis* they broke into his house in Gamelesby, and burned the heath pasture of Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife in his custody, and carried him off to Werk within the K. off Scotland's Liberty, and there imprisoned him and otherwise, to his no small

EDWARD I. 1278. damage, and against the K.'s peace. Defendants absent. The sheriff who had been ordered to attach them for this day, had done nothing, and reported that they had no lands in his bailliary, &c. They had lands in Northumberland, and the sheriff there is enjoined to attach them to be at Appelby co. Westmorland, on the morrow of St Lucia Virgin (14 Dec.).

Nov. 3. [*m.* 6, *dorso.*] The Prior of Hexham appears *versus* Robert de Veteripont, Thomas Galbrad, Henry son of Adam, in a plea, why lately *vi et armis* they came to his pasture in Aldestone, and fed their avers on the same to his damage of 20*l.* Henry absent, and was attached by Adam son of the priest, and Simon son of Adam. They are amerced. The sheriff ordered to present him at Newcastle-on-Tyne in the quinzaine of St Hilary. Thomas and Robert also absent and made many defaults. The sheriff ordered to present them *ut supra.*

[*m.* 7.] The Assize inquires whether Matillidis de Multon of Gillesland disseised David de Torthorald and Cristiana his wife of common pasture in Bramstone, pertaining to their freehold in Calkane and Bramptone. They complain that she disseised them of common pasture in about 1000 acres of brushwood and waste in one place, where they commoned throughout the year with all their avers; and in another place in 100 acres of arable land and meadow where they commoned, after the hay and corn were carried, with all their avers. And Matillidis does not come, but one[1] [*imperfect*].

Nov. 3. [*m.* 9.] The K. of Scotland's Liberty:—The Assize inquires whether Alexander K. of Scotland, Richard de Byketone, Roger de Botecumbe, William de Swinborne, John de Swyneborne, William Westmering', Duncan de Marisco, Hamo Culli [and a number of other persons], disseised the Prior of St Mary of Carlisle of his common pasture in Soureby pertaining to his freehold in Seburham, viz., in 340 acres of land, moor and marsh. Alexander K. of Scotland appears by William de Kellawe his bailiff. The others absent, and were not attached, because not found. The Prior appears and retracts, therefore the aforesaid [King] goes *sine die* and the Prior and his pledges, viz., Robert de Wardwyk and Henry de Timpanren are amerced but pardoned by the Justices.

[*m.* 12, *dorso.*] William de Carlile, knight, claims *versus* Richard Maunselle 16 bovates, 25½ acres of land, and 60 acres of wood and the moiety of a mile in Cumquintyn, which the said William had leased to him for a term that has expired, viz., 3 years.

Nov. 3. [*m.* 14, *dorso.*] Robert de Molecastre was summoned to answer to Alan de Penintone in a plea that he hold the convention between them regarding the manor of Molecastre; wherein Alan says that whereas he had agreed with Robert on Saturday next before the Feast of the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary last, that Robert should deliver to him the manor of Gyffyn in Coningham in Scotland, at the

[1] The plaintiffs withdrew their plea. [*M.* 13, *dorso.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1278. Feast of the Nativity of St John Baptist next following, and at that term would acknowledge *coram Rege Scotie* that the manor of Giffyn was Alan's right, and also deliver to him a certain charter whereby an ancestor of Alan [Benedict de Penigton] whose heir he is, was enfeoffed in the said manor; and that Alan should infeoff the foresaid (*sic*) Robert son of the same Robert, or John son of Robert, in 10 marks of land in Gyffin in Scotland, in a certain member thereof called 'Braydestanes'; and if it chanced that all the members of Giffyn which were not in seisin of Alan at the time of contracting said agreement, fell into his hand, then he should enfeoff one of them Robert son of Robert, or John, in 5 marks land, of said manor, to complete to them or either 10*l.* of land; for which 'convention and reconvention' the said Alan granted to Robert all his other lands in Cumberland,[1] to be held for Robert's life, for the true value thereof, to be annually paid to Alan; and if the manor of Giffyn exceeded that of Molecastre in value, that Alan should pay the surplus to Robert for the latter's life, yearly, in the Priory of Carlisle. And to strengthen and ratify these agreements Robert and Alan with one consent granted, that William the son and heir of Alan should, before the said Feast of St John Baptist, espouse Alicia daughter of Benedict, and heir of the said Robert. Whereby he says that as Robert has noways kept the agreement, he is damaged to the extent of 1000*l.*, and produces a writing attesting the said agreement. Robert says that he should not be bound to answer, as Alan by his writ claims that he held a convention made regarding the manor of Molecastre; and in the narrative relates a certain marriage to be contracted between William his son, and the said Alicia daughter of Benedict, 'which is a great matter in itself' and not a pertinent of the manor. And asks judgment on account of the variance of the writ and its narrative.—Judgment [a day given them at Appelbi in 5 weeks after Easter]. [*Assize Roll, Cumberland, 6 Edw. I.*, $\left.\begin{matrix}\text{M}\\1\\24\end{matrix}\right\}$ *2.*]

[Robert farther pled, that as the manor of Gyffyn was in the kingdom of Scotland, and not in the K. of England's power, he was not bound to answer to a bargain touching it in this court. [*Assize Roll, Cumberland, 6–20 Edw. I.* $\left.\begin{matrix}\text{M}\\1\\24\end{matrix}\right\}$ *3, m. 13.*]

NOV. 6. **134.** Richard de Merstone, going by the K.'s leave to Scotland, has a protection for 3 years. Westminster. [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

NOV. 13. **135.** As Alexander de Balliol who held of the K. *in capite,* is dead, Thomas de Normanville the K.'s seneschal is commanded to take his lands in the K.'s hand without delay. Westminster. [*Originalia, 6 Edw. I. m. 30.; Fine, 6 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

NOV. 29. **136.** The Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to deliver to Alianora widow of Alexander de Balliol, all the lands which she and

[1] Coupland in duplicate Roll.

EDWARD I. 1278. her husband held in that county of her frank marriage, by gift of Alianora the Queen mother, together with all the goods and chattels thereon, *salvo jure cujuslibet.* Norwich. [*Close, 7 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Shortly after Dec. 1. **137.** Precepts issued after the Compotus of Richard de Coleshulle, Sheriff of Somerset and Dorset, rendered at Exchequer on the morrow of St Andrew Apostle, in the K.'s 7th year, for the 6th.

The sheriff is enjoined to distrain the heir and lands of Richard Lovel for 100*l.* which he owed the K. for his relief, except 4*l.* 7*s.* 11*d.* which the sheriff received and allowed in his compotus. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 6 & 7 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Dec. 14. **138.** Pleas taken before John de Vaux, William de Saham, John de Metyngham, and Master Thomas de Sodyngton, justices itinerant at Appelby in Westmoreland, on the morrow of St Lucia Virgin, in the 6th year of K. Edward.

[*m.* 1.] The Abbot of Shap (Hepp') summoned to answer to David de Thorthoraud and Cristiana his wife, in a plea to pay them 20 marks in arrear of an annual rent of 10 marks. The plaintiffs say that one Peter formerly Abbot of Shap, and the convent, bound themselves and their successors to pay to one William de Kirketone the first husband of Cristiana, and his heirs, 10 marks yearly at Easter and Martinmas in winter, of which William, and after him John his son and heir, were seised; and the latter assigned it to Cristiana for her life, and she, and David, after he married her, were in seisin. They have not received it for 2 years past, and are damaged to the extent of 100*l.*

In the Roll of John de Vaux and others, for the following year, it is added that the Abbot appeared and acknowledged the debt. The justices tax the plaintiffs' damages at 6 marks.

[*m.* 12.] *dorso.* ℣ A day is given to Dervergoyle widow of John de Bayllol, Margery de Ferrariis countess of Derby, Ela la Souche, Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, Elizabeth his wife, by their attorneys, plaintiffs, and Roger de Clifford and Isabella his wife, Roger de Leyburne and Idonea his wife, defendants, in a plea of land, on the morrow of the Lord's Epiphany here, at the plaintiffs' request, as the writs have not yet been returned *de Banco*, &c. [*Assize Roll (Westmoreland), 6 Edw. I.* $\left.\begin{matrix}\text{M}\\ 1\\ 29\end{matrix}\right\}$ *2*].

Dec. 15. **139.** Inquisition (under writ of 'diem clausit extremum,' dated Westminster 13th Nov. previous, directed to Thomas de Normanville the K.'s seneschal), made before the Sheriff at Newcastle-on-Tyne on Thursday next after the F. of St Lucia in the K.'s 7th year, regarding the land and heir of Alexander de Balliol; by Robert de Meneville [and eleven other persons]; who say that Alexander held of the K. at his death the manors of Biwelle and Wodehorne in the county

EDWARD I. —— 1278. of Northumberland; and in the manor of Biwelle he held 42 and 11 acres of land and meadow, both in demesne and bondage, the 'centena' computed as a hundred, each acre worth 12*d.* And in homages and services of freeholders, farm worth 14*l.* 13*s.* 3*d.*, and 4 lbs. of pepper. Also a water mill worth, with fishing, 40 marks. In Wodehorne manor 251 acres, both demesne and bondage; each acre worth 12*d.* Also 7 acres of meadow, each worth 10*s.* (*sic*). Also 30 cottages, worth 65*s.* 10*d.* He held no land of any one but the K. That John de Balliol his brother is his next heir and is of full age, viz., 30 years and more, and Alexander held by the service of three knights in the K.'s army, they believe; and doing ward at the castle of . . . . [Slightly defaced.] [*Inq. p. m., 6 Edw. I. No. 5.*]

Dec. 29. **140.** The Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded to respite his demand on the K.'s beloved brother and liege Alexander K. of Scotland, by an Exchequer summons for 100 marks, till the quinzaine of Easter next. Windsor. [*Close, 7 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Dec. 30. **141.** The K. wishing to do a special favour to his cousin Alianora, the widow, and one of the executors of the testament, of Alexander de Balliol, commands his seneschal Thomas de Normanville to levy one moiety of Alexander's debts to the K. from his goods and chattels, and to deliver the other moiety to Alianora and her co-executors for the purposes of the will; as the K. will see to that moiety with the next heir of Alexander. Windsor. [*Fine, 7 Edw. I. m. 21; Originalia, 7 Edw. I. m 1.*]

[1277-78.] **142.** [Compotus of John de London for divers castles and manors of the K.] Windsor:—To three of the K.'s sergeants-at-arms going to Scotland, 20*s.*; and to a sergeant-at-arms with *a wooden nose,* for his expenses, by the K.'s writ, 2*s.* [*Pipe, 6 Edw. I. rot. 1, dorso.*]

143. Cumberland:—John de Swyneburn (Michael de Neubigginge for him) renders his account. Alexander K. of Scotland owes 100 marks of a fine for a ward, as in Roll 4. He accounts for 100 marks [of a debt] as often above contained. Has paid nothing to the Treasury. The K. pardons him by writ; and he is quit. [*Pipe, 6 Edw. I. rot. 17.*]

144. The Prior and convent of Kyrkeham to the K. They complain that Aymer, son and heir of Bernard le Haudene of the kingdom of Scotland, has encroached beyond the bounds of the March, settled by the underwritten perambulation, and taken from the lands of their manor of Carham 4 carucates or more, in the kingdom of England, which he holds to their great damage. Whereof they pray remedy. *Norman French.* [No date. The perambulation is recited in vol. I. No. 1699, dated 1 December 1246.] [*Inq. p. m., 6 Edw. I. No. 56.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1278–79. Jan. 4. Fœdera, i. 565.

145. The K. commands R[obert] bishop of Durham to punish John de Grendone, a burgess of Durham, who had assaulted Richard Page, one of the retinue of Alexander K. of Scotland when returning through Durham. Windsor. [*Royal Letters, No. 1293.*

Nov. 3–Jan. 16.

146. Pleas of assize before John de Vaux, and other justices itinerant at Carlisle, on the morrow of All Souls, 1278.

[*Extracts.*]

[*m.* 11.] An assize inquires who last presented to the church of Bolton in Allerdale, the advowson of which Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife claim *versus* Geoffry de Moubray. Adam de Gesemue, Cristiana's first husband, presented one John de Munpellers, his clerk, in the late K. Henry's time, who was instituted, and died parson. On Adam's death, the advowson was assigned to Cristiana in dower. Geoffry appears, and they agree by leave, viz., Robert and Cristiana acknowledge the advowson to be his, and he grants that they hold it for Cristiana's life. The keeper of the spirituality of the Bishopric of Carlisle is commanded to admit a fit parson on their presentation.

[*m.* 16, *dorso.*] Mandate from the K. enrolled—whereby the justices in eyre are commanded to admit the Steward of Scotland as their colleague in pleas touching the K. of Scotland not pleadable in the Scottish courts.

Another mandate that they restore *in integrum* the K. of Scotland's Liberty, which they had seized because he did not appear in person before them with his charter to claim it.

Another mandate to restore the said K. all amercements, escheats and issues of pleas of his men and lands there, on the present *iter.*

[*m.* 21.] Writ by the K. commanding his justices in eyre to maintain and defend his brother and liege Alexander King of Scotland, and his men of Penrith, Langwatheby, Soureby, Scottesby, Carlatun, in their liberties under the charter of the King's father. Westminster, 28th Oct.

Lith and Eskdale, came by 12 jurors.

William of Caterlen and Thomas Gere of Penreth, absconded for larceny, and are of ill repute. *Writ of exigent and outlawry.* They have no chattels. Attested that they were elsewhere taken by John de Swyneburne, formerly bailiff of the K. of Scotland's liberty of Penrith, and imprisoned. He afterwards took from them 8 marks of fine. *The Sheriff to present said John.* He also took from one Maurice of Penrith, who broke into Walter of Hoton's chest, and carried off 10 marks, 20*s.* for peace. Maurice dwells at Penreth. *The Sheriff to take him.*

[*m.* 22, *dorso.*] ∫∫ Concerning treasure-trove:—They say one Adam the Hoer found 21 silver pennies of old money unknown in the fields of Soureby, within the K. of Scotland's liberty, which were lately delivered to the justices for their lord the K.; whereon the Steward of Scotland claimed the treasure for his lord's use under K. Henry's charter. *To be spoken about.*

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ʃ Nicholas de Carrik, John son of John de St Michael, Gilbert de Cuningburg', and Hugh Giffard, slew Richard Bullok in the field of Cambok, and fled. Are of bad repute. *Writ of exigent and outlawry.* Nothing known of their chattels, as they are of the kingdom of Scotland. Afterwards it appeared by the coroner's rolls that one Editha, Richard's widow, appealed three of them in the county, and Alan de Lascelles of instigating them. Editha absent. She and her two pledges, men of Erthington, are in amercement. Alan appears and produces a charter of K. Henry, pardoning him and one John Armestrang, now dead, for said murder. Proclamation being solemnly made and none appearing, Alan has firm peace. Gilbert and Hugh absent and were not attached. Nicholas and John are dead, so no outlawry against them.

ʃ Mathew Fervalle, Robert son of Alan, Gillemichel of Crossmichael (Crossmyhel), accused of larceny, came and denied and put themselves on the country, *de bono et malo.* Acquitted.

[*m.* 23.] ʃ William, son of Fulco of Lidelesdale, fell off a horse into the water of Erthingge and was drowned. No one suspected. Judgment, *misadventure.* Value of the horse 10*s.*, for which the Sheriff to answer as 'deodand.'

[*m.* 23, *dorso.*] ʃ The jurors present that one John Lewyn went from the country to Scotland a liege and of good fame, and was there beheaded without suit of any one of this kingdom. One Richard de Creppingge, the sheriff, took his chattels in the K.'s hand. Lately one Juliana, John's widow, claimed them.

[*m.* 24.] ʃ [In a long list of those who made default in not attending the first day, and are in amercement], Sandres, the servant of John de Swineburn of Bothecastre, Ranulph de Vaux of Treverman, Sir Walter Corri of Levingtone, Matillidis de Carrig of Levingtone, Sir Baldewin Wake of Lydel, Roger de Clivelaund of Lydel, Sir Walter de Mulcastre of Arthuret, Simon de Lyndeseye of Arthuret.

ʃ [In a list of persons indicted for offences and of those who escaped] Alicia of Scotland, a robber, escaped from the vill of Neuton-Reny, and Remigius de Pokelinton, sub-sheriff under the Earl of Albemarle, levied 8*l.* from the township for her escape. To answer therefor with Isabella de Fortibus countess of Albemarle, one of the Earl's executors.

Aldenestone. Memorandum:—on inspecting the rolls of Roger de Turkelby and other justices itinerant in the county 31 Hen. III., it was found that Sir Richard de Levingtone, and William de [*m.* 27.] Dakre, then sheriff of Cumberland, were sent by them to Aldenstone to hear and determine pleas of the Crown according to the customs of the mine there, and the old liberties of the miners; and as no mention was made of said mine before the present justices, inquisition was made by them before the knights, stewards of magnates, and suitors of the county now assembled, how, when, and by whom,

EDWARD I. 1278–79. Nov. 3–Jan. 16. the said mine was alienated from the King of England. Who say on oath that this was done by one Ralph de Levingtone, who held the manor of Aldenestone in farm from one Nicholas de Veteripont, who, when Ralph's lease ended, and the manor was again in his own seisin, and likewise Robert de Veteripont, his son, the present owner, have hitherto continued the said alienation, and the latter permitted the King of Scotland's coroner of Tindale to act, whereas the sergeant of the mine, on behalf of the K. of England, should have acted as coroner by law, as more fully shewn in the Crown pleas of the last *iter*. They say also that very many evil-doers of Cumberland and elsewhere are harboured there. And when the said Robert learned that the justices were on their way to these parts, he removed all the evil-doers so resetted, especially one John son of Sireda de Bosco who killed Adam, son of Adam son of Martin of Laysingby. And as Robert does not appear to answer to the K., it was decided that the mine and liberty should be taken in the K.'s hand. The justices also order that Sir Hugh de Muleton of Hof, and Robert de Wardewik should be sent there to hear and determine Crown pleas of the mine that had emerged since the last justice eyre. Who, making oath were sent to Aldenestone on Monday next after the Feast of St Hilary last to try the same. And in the 5th week after Easter, before the justices at Appelby, Robert came and acknowledged that the mine belonged to the K. of England, and he claimed nothing therein. Whereon the K. commanded that the record and process should be sent to him in the octaves of Trinity, and Robert be then attached by the sheriff to answer for his trespass. Robert and the sheriff being accordingly present, Robert was delivered by the justices to the sheriff in form. The justices wishing further information, two of their number taking with them the Sheriffs of Cumberland and Westmoreland, and a quorum of knights and good men of these counties, made stricter inquiry on Robert de Veteripont's right, and also the true bounds between Aldenestone and Tyndale, which they viewed and considered by eye-witness in respect that certain bailiffs of the King of Scotland of Tyndale came before them at Carlisle and said that Aldenestone was within the said King's liberty of Tyndale; by which inquisition it was found that the ancestors of Nicholas and Robert had no ingress to Aldenestone by any charter of the King of Scotland's ancestors, as they claimed; but that one Ivo de Veteripont who kept the mine of—[Here the narrative ends, the next membrane having evidently been lost.]

The City of Carlisle came by 12.

[*m. 27, dorso.*] William of Kirkudbrid slew William Tixtor with a staff; fled, and is of ill repute. *Writ of exigent and outlawry.* Has no chattels.

They present that the Countess of Albemarle's bailiffs prevent the K.'s bailiffs in the City of Carlisle taking custom at Alyn, as heretofore. Also that Matillidis de Vaus prevents them taking custom

EDWARD I. 1278–79. Nov. 3–Jan. 16. at Kingesbrigge as wont. Also that Baldewin Wake prevents them taking custom in his market of Lydel, as wont. Also he and his bailiffs refuse leave to the merchants of Carlisle to pass with their goods through Lydel, or elsewhere in his lands, to Scotland, unless they pay toll both going and returning; to the city's damage. *The sheriff to present the Countess and Baldewin.*

ʃ Cloths sold *contra assisam.* [Inter alios] Henry Irngrey, and Alan de Penytone, for so doing, are in amercement.

Pleas of the Crown from the *corpus Comitatûs.* The jury present that the barony of Dalston and advowson of the church was an escheat to the K. by one Hervic fitz Maurin, convicted of felony. The late K. Henry gave it to Walter Mauclerk, bishop of Carlisle, 43 years ago. The Bishop holds a certain land near Dalston, viz., Cumberdale and Caldecot, but whether it is of the barony of Dalston, or demesne of Carlisle Castle, they know not. *As the see is vacant, and the barony in the King's hand, to be spoken about.*

[*m.* 32.] ʃ The jury say that the manors of Penreth, Soureby, Langwatheby, Salkeld, Scotteby, and Karltone were in the late K. Henry's hands as a pertinent of his castle of Carlisle, and the King of Scots now holds them by gift of the late K.; and his father held 40 years past as they believe. They say that Little Salkeld was demesne of K. Richard, who gave the vill to one Adam le Sauser, to be held by service of 6 marks yearly. And the late K. Henry gave that service to one Walter bishop of Carlisle, who afterwards with the K.'s consent enfeoffed the Prior and convent of the Blessed Mary of Carlisle therein; and the Prior has now proffered a charter attesting this. They say also that the isle of Holm Coltram was the demesne of K. Henry *senior*, who founded that Abbey. The Abbot of Holm Coltram proffers that K.'s charter to this effect. He has also confirmations by Kings Richard, John, and Henry the K.'s father. That the site of the Priory of Carlisle was the demesne of K. Henry *senior*, who founded the same in pure almoigne there now 180 years ago, as more fully in his charter. That the vill of Newton Renny was the K.'s ancient demesne, and one Akena, widow of William de Renny, holds five parts of it as dower, and Robert Burnelle holds the sixth part of the K. *in capite*, by the service of finding an esquire in the K.'s army of Scotland, with a hawberk and helmet at his own charges for 40 days, for the whole tenement; and the jury being asked who are William de Renny's heirs, do not know.

ʃ Concerning fees:—They say that Thomas de Multone of Egermund holds that manor with the barony of Coupelaund of the K. as one fee. The Countess of Albemarle holds the manor of Cokermouth in dower of the K. through the Earl of Albemarle's death. Alicia de Lucy holds the moiety of that manor *in capite* of the K. by homage and service. The Countess aforesaid holds in dower the manor of Pabecastre with the moiety of the barony of Allerdale,

EDWARD I. 1278–79. Nov. 3–Jan. 16. through the Earl's death, by cornage. Matillidis de Vaus holds the manor of Erthingtone with the barony of Gilleslaunde of the K. as a fee of two knights. Baldewin Wake holds the manor and barony of Lydel of the K. by cornage. The Bishop of Carlisle holds the manor and barony of Linstoke in almoigne. Geoffry de Tyllol holds the manor of Scaleby and the barony of Houghton of the K. by cornage. Thomas de Moltone of Burgh holds the manors of Burgh, Ayketone, Kirkeosewalde and the barony of Burgh of the K. by cornage. William son of Thomas de Creystoke holds the manor and barony of Creystoke of the K. by cornage. Walter de Wygetone holds the manors of Melmorby, Blachale, and Heyntone, with the barony of Melmorby, of the K. by cornage. William Lokard, Walter de Twynham, Walter de Corry, Patrick de Suthayk, Patrick Trump of Karrik, [ ] wife of Roland de Karrik, and Richard de Kirkebride, hold the barony of Levingtone of the K. by cornage. Richard de Kirkebride is under age, and should be in the K.'s custody; and his land is worth 12*l.* 16*s.* 9*d.* yearly. [Walter de Wygetone here shows his title to the heir's ward from Thomas de Normanville, the K.'s seneschal, through one Roger Mynot; and that he had given the heir in marriage by the K.'s leave; and is ordered by the Court to verify this by the quinzaine of Hilary.]

Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife hold the manors of Gamelesby and Glassanby of the K. by cornage.

℣ Suits withdrawn. These vills were wont to make suit at the county, which has been withdrawn from the time of K. John, by John de Ireby who was of his retinue; and Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife now hold. *To be spoken about.*

℣ Those who claim returns, &c., besides the K.:—Thomas de Moltone, lord of Egremund within Couplaunde, has return of writs, and holds pleas *de namio vetito* and takes wreck of sea everywhere in his lands, and has gallows and takes fines of assize of bread, '&c,' and he and his ancestors have so had it from the Conquest, '&c.'

[*m.* 32, *dorso.*] ℣ The K. of Scotland claims to have return of writs, and holds pleas *de namio vetito* and has gallows in his lands, and takes fines of assize of bread and beer; by the late K. Henry's charter. They say also that all holding of the said K. of Scotland by barony, have gallows in their lands, except Geoffry Tyllol; from what time they know not.

℣ They present that the K. of Scotland's bailiffs of Penrith and elsewhere in Cumberland, use the said king's liberties illegally, each bailiff in any of his manors poinding whoever of the country he pleases for the debt of any complainant, though not principal debtor nor pledge; and this they do both to strangers as well as those who hold of said king. *This liberty to be taken in the K.'s hand.* And if a stranger is attached at the King of Scotland's court for any delict done outside of his liberty, and the lord of such person attends to

EDWARD I. challenge the court on behalf of his man, he is not allowed, '&c.'
—— And these were the King of Scotland's bailiffs, viz., William de
1278–79. Swineburne, Roger de Botencumbe, John de Swineburne, William
Nov. 3– de Lyndeseye, John de Capella, Gilbert de Whyteby. *Therefore a*
Jan. 16. *trial regarding them.*

℣ The jury present that the King of Scotland's bailiffs will not answer before the justices appointed to hold and decide assizes of novel disseisin and other trespasses, but only before the K.'s justices for all pleas, and thus they hinder justice, and subvert the royal authority. *To be spoken of.*

℣ The jurors of Lyth and Eskedale, and of Cumb', and Allerdale, make a presentment regarding the great destruction in the waters of Edene and Esk and others in the county, of salmon coming up to spawn, and likewise of the young fry going down to the sea. Therefore the whole county, knights and freeholders, unanimously determined that from Michaelmas to St Andrew's day, no net shall be drawn or placed at weirs, pools, or mills, or mill pools, and that none fish in the above or any other waters in the county, with nets 'sterkilds,' or other engine, within said close time; or without engine. Also that from the feast of the apostles Philip and James till the Nativity of St John Baptist, no net or 'wile' or 'borache' shall be placed at pools or mills or mill pools in said waters, nor any net placed at weirs, save by the conservators hereafter appointed, and the meshes shall be wide enough to let the salmon fry through, viz., of four thumbs' length. It is provided also that so often as any fisher or miller, or other person, infringes this provision and is convicted, he shall be sent to the K.'s prison and not repledged, unless by consent of the conservators.

The jurors likewise attest that Thomas de Moltone of Gilleslaunde, as his ancestors have done from time immemorial, takes fines from all illegal nets in the water of Edene at a place called Pell . . . urg, by view of knights and others appointed to the custody of the waters; but if the K.'s bailiffs have arrived, then the judgments pertain to the K. for that turn. *To be inquired into.*

It is also provided that all 'boraches' at mills on said waters shall henceforth be removed, under forfeiture to the K. of 40s. by him whose they are, for each conviction. And there should be no more in these waters than three small nets by custom, the meshes whereof, with a knot, should be of three thumbs' length, for catching lampreys; and none should fish with these except from the Feast of St Andrew till the quinzaine next before the Feast of St John Baptist. The K., in his castle of Carlisle, shall have one; the citizens of Carlisle another in their pool at the garden leased to the city for 15*l.*, in which none shall fish without leave of the citizens; and if more nets are found, they may be put down by the conservators. The jurors present, and the whole county complains, that the Prior of St Bega (St Bees) has

EDWARD I. —— 1278–79. Nov. 3–Jan. 16. two engines called 'cupe' for catching salmon in his pool of Staynburn, where in times past he had but one; and the other was set up six years ago, without warrant and after the last justice eyre. *Therefore he is in amercement. The Sheriff is ordered to remove the second 'cupa' at sight of the jury, at the Prior's expense.* It is ordered that in each pool of the Edene, Esk, and Derwent, and other waters where salmon may be taken, in mid-stream, by old custom, there shall be a pass wide enough for a sow with her five pigs; and as the following are unduly narrowed, viz., at Cokermouth, Cambertone, Staynburne, and Wyrkingtone, these openings shall be so enlarged at view of the jury, at the cost of those who contracted them. These are the conservators chosen by consent of the whole county for said waters, viz., Robert de Quyterig, Walter de Bamptone, Richard de Stokes, Bertin de Turstanfeld, William de Uthardesby, Adam de Tynemuthe, Adam de Thoresby, John son of Elyas, Henry de Sabluns, Robert de Etardeby, Richard Soor, Adam Rud of Brinscayth; who shall all make oath before the justices faithfully to discharge their office as above. And if any one die, or become infirm, or unfit for office, the others shall elect another who shall make oath before the Sheriff in his room. The nets . . . . . and engines found on the waters contrary to the above provisions shall be burned in presence of the conservators. These provisions shall endure *in perpetuum* to the good of the whole county and others adjacent.

[*m.* 33.] ℣ They say that William de Boyville, sub-escheator of Master Robert de Clifford, took 5 marks from the executors of Eustace de Balliol, for having administration; and Henry his clerk took a mark from them; and likewise at Kirkosewald 9 bushels of wheat.

℣ And William de Boyville took from some of the heirs of Helewisa de Balliol 6 marks to give them a better part [of the heritage]; and took 100*s.* from Thomas de Multone to delay making the inquisition which the heirs of Eustace de Balliol had. *To be spoken of.*

℣ They say that [among others] John de Swynburne the sheriff, the K. of Scotland's bailiffs, those of the Baron of Kreystok, William Locard, Robert de Brus, Geoffry de Muntbray, Baldewin Wake, Geoffry Tyllol, Walter de Carrik, and David de Torthorald, have amerced freemen in their lords' courts without their peers and contrary to statute. *All in amercement.*

[*m.* 33, *dorso.*] Kirkosewald:—The jury present that one John del Wod who slew a man, was lodged in the prison of Laysingby; and by night, persons unknown from Scotland, rescued him, wounding his keepers, and fled to Scotland. The township followed them with 'hue and cry,' but could not take them. And after the coroner had held an inquisition, Richard de Creppingges held another by ignorant persons, and made them represent as he pleased, in fraud of the vill of

EDWARD I. Laysingeby, taxing them to make a fine of 15 marks with him. *To*
—— *be seen about. Assize Roll (Cumberland), 6-20 Edw. I.* $\frac{M}{1}\}\frac{}{24}$ *3.*]

1278–79. Jan. 16. **147.** Pleas at Aldenestone before Hugh de Muletone and Robert de Wardewyk, sent there by John de Vaux and the other justices itinerant at Carlisle, on Monday next after the Feast of St Hilary, 7th of the K.'s reign.

Simon son of Adam, bailiff, juror. Electors, Walter del Crag, Robert de Blagate, jurors [and 10 other jurors].

[*Extracts.*]

[*m.* 34.] Nicholas Prest crossing Tyne water at Gerardesgyle on a feeble horse, fell off, and was drowned. Simon del Bank, first finder, is dead. No one suspected. Judgment, *misadventure.* Value of the horse 5*s.*, which John de Cokedene, formerly bailiff of the king of Scotland's liberty, received, who is dead, and has no heir nor executors, in the K. of England's power. Therefore from the deodand *nichil.* And Gilbert de Grendone deceased, the King of Scotland's coroner in Tyndale, usurped that office against the liberty of the K.'s miners of Aldenestone, for it pertains to the sergeant of the mine by the ancient miners' liberties. *To be spoken of.*

ʃ William Hyne, driving a stob in the ground to make a hedge in Gerardesgyle, struck it with a mallet which slipped from his hands and fell on the head of one Elewald, who died thereof on the third day after. *Misadventure.* Value of the mallet ½*d.* The King of Scotland's bailiffs sent one Odard de Rydeley, his coroner of Tyndale (since dead), to view Elewald's body in prejudice of the miners' liberty. *To be spoken of.*

ʃ They present that Ralph de Levingtone, deceased, while he held Aldenestone moor in farm from Nicholas de Veteripont, removed the K.'s gallows in Aldenestone mine from a place called Arnesethou to a place called Bales. And Robert de Veteripont, son and heir of Nicholas, does justice there on robbers condemned in his court of Aldenestone, contrary to the liberty of the mine, by what warrant is unknown. *To be spoken of.*

ʃ The jury [after stating that Robert and his father Nicholas had received and not accounted for the goods and chattels of certain outlaws and robbers hanged and beheaded; and that they had appropriated free warren and chace within the mine, by what warrant was not known] present, that Robert had closed a road leading from Aldenestone to Gossipesgate, where horse and footmen were wont to pass without hindrance, to the hurt of the whole mine. *He is in amercement. The road is ordered to be thrown open at Robert's cost at view of the jury.*

ʃ They present that Robert, Laurence, and Alan de Veteripont [and others] were absent *primo die. Therefore in amercement.*

ʃ That Robert 'resetted' one John de Bosco, a fugitive from Cum-

EDWARD I. berland, before the justices' arrival. *Therefore John to be tried, and put in the 'exigent' for the county.* That Robert resetted no other fugi-
1278–79. tive or evil-doer.

Jan. 16. ʃ John Baret, taken on suspicion of burglary of the house of Agnes widow of John son of Henry, and stealing the crop of Laurence de Veteripont, and robbing a woman unknown, at Croscrin, and Robert of Naterys, taken on suspicion of stealing a cow of Nicholas de Veteripont, came and placed themselves on 12 jurors of the mine, and were acquitted.

ʃ John, son of Aldericha, complains that William de Belingham, the King of Scotland's bailiff, imprisoned him for 40 days at Werk till he got a ransom of 20s. from him, and asks amends. William defends, and is acquitted by 12 jurors of the mine. *John amerced for a false claim.* The jurors say that Robert de Veteripont sent him to prison at Werk, till he paid 20s., because he said he was the K. of England's man. *Therefore a trial as to Robert.*

ʃ The Prior of Hexham now has the advowson of the church of Aldenestone by gift of Ivo de Veteripont. It should be in the K. of England's gift. *To be spoken of.*

ʃ They present that the K. should receive each ninth 'disc' dug by the miners. And each 'disc' should contain as much ore as a man can lift from the ground. And as to the remaining 8 'discs,' the K. should have the 15th penny of all the ore sold. The K. shall find at his expense for said miners, a certain man called 'Drivere' who knows how to separate silver from lead. The jury, being asked the annual value of the mine, say they cannot know till it is working, and as they shall find the ore good. And say that there is ore enough to last till the end of time. That Ralf de Levingtone, the lessee of Aldenestone, first hindered them mining; and afterwards they began in the time of Nicholas de Veteripont, who in like manner hindered them. [*Assize Roll (Cumberland), 6-20 Edw. I.* $\left.\begin{matrix}\text{M}\\ 1\\ 24\end{matrix}\right\}3.$]

Jan. 20. **148.** Pleas of juries and assizes taken before John de Vaux [and four others], justices itinerant at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, in the octaves of St Hilary *anno 7mo.*

[*Extracts.*]

[*m.* 4.] ʃ The Assize inquires whether William Comyn of Kilbride constructed a pool in Neweham near Prestone to the hurt of William de Mydeltone's freehold in Prestone, whereby the water flooded on his meadow and drowned about an acre and a half. William Comyn absent. Amerced, and the assize goes by default. The jury find for the plaintiff. *The court orders the pool to be levelled at the defendant's cost, and view of the jury. Damages* 2*s.*

[*m.* 6, *dorso.*] ʃ John de Leuerhilde appears *versus* William Comyn and John de Graham, in a plea that they assaulted him at Jedeworthe, beat,

EDWARD I. —— 1278–79. wounded, and otherwise injured him. They and their pledges are absent and make default. *The sheriff commanded to distrain and present them at York in the octaves of Trinity.*

Jan. 20. The township of Feltone came by 12 [jurors].

[*m.* 11.] ∫ Concerning ladies:—they say that Alicia de Balliol is in the K.'s gift. She is not yet married. They do not answer to the 'capitula' except as above.

[*m.* 11, *dorso.*] The township of Alnewik came by 12 [jurors].

∫ Simon of Scotland, imprisoned at Alnewik for stealing a work-horse, by night broke prison, slew Robert the jailor of the castle and Andrew the thrasher there, took the keys of the castle gate, and opening it, fled to the church of Alnewik, acknowledged his deed and abjured the kingdom before the coroner. The jurors attest that the castle is John de Vescy's. *Therefore a trial for the escape against John.* Simon's chattels 14*d.*; the sheriff to answer. The jurors in amercement for concealing part of them. *John de Vescy fined* 8*l.* *for escape* (*m.* 19, *dorso*).

The township of Morpathe on behalf of the county *citra* Coket came by 12 [jurors].

∫ A man unknown was housed at Morpathe with Geoffry and William the mercers of Scotland. The stranger rose through the night and stole their goods to the value of 30*s.*, and instantly fled to Cotinwode, followed by William, who slew him in his flight. Both withdrew themselves and are not miscredited. *They may return if they will, but their chattels are confiscated for flight.* They have none.

The township of Corebridge came by 12 [jurors].

∫ Richard, son of Richard the smith, killed David de Graham in the town of Corebridge, and fled to the church of St Andrew, acknowledged the deed, and abjured the realm before the coroner. His chattels 11*s.* 6½*d.* *The town of Corebridge in amercement for not taking him.*

[*m.* 12.] ∫ The jury present that the heirs of Muschampe hold their barony by service of four knights, and making suit to the county at Newcastle. Robert de Ros of Helmeleye holds the barony of Werk by service of a knight's fee and suit as above. Earl Patrick holds his serjeanty in Northumberland by being 'in-borwe et ut-borewe ad merk et mere,' between the kingdoms, paying at the exchequer of Newcastle 30*s.* and suit as above.

[*m.* 13.] ∫ The county records that the Prior of Tynemue, the Archbishop of York, Gilbert de Umfraville, the King of Scotland, the Bishop of Durham, ought to receive the 'capitula' of the coroner from the justices sent here; and according to these to hold pleas in their liberties; whereon the bailiffs of the Prior, the Archbishop, Gilbert and the K. of Scotland came and asked the 'capitula,' which were delivered to them.

EDWARD I. —— The part of the county on the north beyond the water of Coket came by 12 [jurors].

1278–79. Jan. 20. ℣ Alicia, widow of Robert de Coupelande, who appeals in the county Gervase Avenel, John his son, Gervase his brother, and others, of rape and breaking the K.'s peace, is absent, and only sued at three courts. *Let her be taken; and her two pledges are in amercement.* John de Brankistone only appeared, who defended and was acquitted. *The other defenders are in amercement.*

[*m.* 14.] ℣ Concerning defaults:—They say that Edmund the K.'s brother, John de Vescy, William Comyn of Kilbride, Thomas de Graham, William de Colvile, William de Somerville [and others] were absent *primo die. Therefore in amercement.*

℣ They present,—that whereas the mid-stream of Twede should be the true boundary between the realms of England and Scotland, the Berwick burgesses appropriate the whole water, and in netting claim the entire *solum* up to high tide mark, and attachments of water should be made by the Bishop of Durham's bailiffs, or those of the K., *sede vacante.*

[*m.* 15, *dorso.*] ℣ Dyonisia de Bechefed complains that Roger de Inhou, William de Swethoppe, John his brother, Walter de Swethoppe, and others, when she was on the moor of Mildeburne on Monday next before the Feast of St Bartholomew, in the 56th year of K. H[enry], on the royal way there near Opintele bridge, instigated by the said Walter de Swethoppe, carried her off *vi et armis* to the liberty of Redisdale, to a place called Ilishache, where Walter was seneschal, where they kept her that night, to compel her to take Richard his son for her husband, and threatening, unless she consented, to carry her off to Scotland for ever. And as she utterly refused, they carried her off to Gedeworth in Scotland, and detained her there for a day and night, till she was rescued by Master John de Pampingham her uncle, and other friends. But she dared not return to England for fear of Roger and the others, until she and her friends agreed with one William son of Ralph, chief forester of Redesdale, for 10*l.*, to conduct her safely through his lord's territory to England. When they had reached Hyrdbotil, Walter de Swethoppe caused them to be attached by the constable of the castle, to find two pledges to answer in the court of Hyrdbotil why she had entered his lord's liberty *vi et armis* in contempt. And as she did not appear there to answer to the trespass, her pledges were amerced in 10*l.*, which she paid. She claims damages of 200*l.*

The defendants plead that they should not answer, as she appealed them of a felony in the county for said trespass, of which they were acquitted; and being asked if they had anything to say to quash the present accusation? said No, but referred to the records, where it appeared that she appealed them of an almost similar trespass, on Sunday next after the Assumption of the Blessed Mary, place and year aforesaid, when they were accused of robbing her of a horse, a

EDWARD I. —— 1278–79. Jan. 20.

saddle, a robe of 'bleuetto,' value 40*s.*; but she deserted the appeal before the justices, when solemnly called, wherefore that appeal is dismissed, and she and her pledges in amercement. In the present case, the Court decides that Roger and the others except Walter, are convicted as without defence and are sent to gaol. And Dyonisia recovers damages taxed at [ ]. The aforesaid Walter being asked for his defence, put himself on the country.

A jury from both sides of Coket, find that when Dyonisia was returning from Newcastle where she had been in a plea before Master Roger de Seton, the aforesaid parties met her and her uncle Master John Pampisham on Mildeburne moss, and *vi et armis* abducted her at Illesale, in the liberty of Redesdale, and carried her to Gedeworthe to compel her to marry Richard, till she was rescued by her friends. That after her abduction her said uncle went to Walter de Swethoppe and told him what had happened, asking amends. And he disavowed the trespass and said he would see amends made, if shewn how. Wherefore the jury acquit him of instigation or counsel. As to his attaching her at Hyrbotil, and the loss of the 10*l.*, they find that she was rescued at Gedeworthe in Scotland, and being under the K. of Scotland's peace, appealed the above Roger and others in his court, by judgment of which they were acquitted. But Walter for attaching her and taking the 10*l.* is committed to gaol, and she recovers damages taxed at [ ].

[Here the record ends, but in the duplicate roll of John de Metyngham, it appears that the defendants made a fine of 20 marks for the plaintiff's damages, and for the trespass 100*s.*]

[*m.* 16.] ∫. Concerning ladies:—They say that [among others] Agnes de Vescy, the two daughters of Thomas de Pontechope, and Margaret widow of Robert de Ros, are in the K.'s gift, and not yet married; except one of the heirs of Thomas de Pontechope, whom Eustace de Gurlay married without leave of Roger de Coyners, her guardian on the K.'s behalf. Alienora de Balliol is marriageable, and her lands are worth 100 marks yearly. And Isabella de Merley is married, by what warrant is unknown. The sheriff ordered to present her; her land is worth 100*l.* yearly.

∫ Purprestures. Three carucates of land in England were occupied in the time of William, King of Scotland, grandfather of Alexander now King, near Carham, by Bernard de Haudene and Aymer his son, which should belong to the Prior of Kirkeham by grant of Walter le Schek [Espec ?], Robert de Ros's ancestor. It is worth 20*s.* yearly. The K. can claim nothing there but superiority. They say that half of same was occupied by Bernard and Aymer from the coronation of K. Henry, the K.'s father.

∫ Defaults:—William de Soules [among others] absent *primo die*, in amercement.

∫ Of fees:—Gilbert de Umfraville holds the barony of Prodou

EDWARD I. —— 1278–79. of the K. *in capite* by service of 9¼ knights' fees. Robert de Somerville holds the barony of Merley of the K. *in capite* by service of 4 knights' fees.

Jan. 20. [*m.* 16, *dorso.*] ℣ Regarding rights claimed. They say that Gilbert de Umfraville claims to have return of writs, and holds pleas *de namio vetito*, and has gallows, and assize of bread and beer, and other pertinents of the Crown, but cannot give life and limb; by what warrant or from what time they know not. That the King of Scotland holds North Tindale as a liberty of the K., and his writ runs there, and he has gallows and assize of bread and beer, and holds pleas *de namio vetito*, and has all things pertaining to the Crown; by what warrant or from what time, they know not.

Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, indicted elsewhere before Geoffry de Agylum and Philip de Wileby on these charges—(1) setting up warren at Babingetone without warrant; (2) attracting to his liberty of Redesdale pleas of the Crown from Coket moor; (3) resetting in his said liberty one John son of William, an outlaw in Hexham liberty; also a notorious robber, one Walter Denyas, with his fellows, in his castle of Prudhoe and at Hyrbotel, and giving him letters of conduct and protection, and appointing one Alexander of Kersterne his conductor, afterwards beheaded in Walter's company, and receiving 40*l.* from said Walter for said reset and safe conduct; (4) and of sending one Simon Smert and one Benedict Gley to Simondistede outside of his own liberty, to behead one Thomas of Hilon, an approver who had escaped from his prison, and whose head was brought back to Hyrdebotil, and there hung on the earl's gallows, to the prejudice of the K.'s dignity; (5) and delivering his own gaol without return of the K.'s writ; (6) and setting up a new sheriff's turn within his liberty of Redesdale, contrary to old custom; (7) and of taking one Hugh of Raperslawe, the K.'s bailiff, and imprisoning him, by Stephen Pykard, his knight, because he had entered his said liberty to give Bernard de Brus seisin of some land under the K.'s writ; (8) and for having given life and limb to a woman convicted of larceny, and to one William of Inhou a robber; (9) and for having *de novo* taken 'Thourtol' within his liberty from the K.'s men; (10) and for taking redemption of larceny, viz., from one Simon of Crokesdale, 40 marks—and 12 marks from one Ranulph, the nephew of the vicar of Alnetone, and Roger vicar of same vill, who were taken in his liberty on suspicion of larceny; who placed themselves on the country, but were released by him before the verdict of the jury.

Gilbert appears and denies all charges. (1) As to the warren—Roger Bertram acquired it from the K., then granted the manor to William de Swineburne from whom he [Gilbert] acquired it; (3) as to reset of John son of William, outlawed, he knows no such person in his liberty nor retains any felon there; (4) as to the beheading of Thomas of Holin, he says he was neither followed nor beheaded by

EDWARD I. —— 1278–79. Jan. 20. him or his men; (5) as to the gaol delivery, he says that all his ancestors had such right without the K.'s writ, as the liberty is near the Scottish march; (6) he set up no 'turn' within his liberty; if there was any such, he renounces it for himself and his heirs *in perpetuum;* (7) he never imprisoned Hugh of Raperislawe; (8) nor gave life and limb to any felon; (9) as to toll—all his ancestors from time immemorial have taken such at their markets of Hirdbotel and Illesdone, and so does he, and nowhere else, saving that he takes 'transversum' from Scots men at Illeshawe, but not from English men; (10) as to Simon of Krokedale, he was acquitted by a jury and died at the K.'s peace; as to Roben of Stanhus, he was indicted and arrested in his liberty for simple larceny, and he let him go on pledges till his gaol delivery; and as he escaped, he took 12 marks from his pledges; as to Ranulph the vicar of Alnetone's nephew, he trespassed in his forest and was attached at his court, and not appearing, his bailiffs took money from his pledges. And as he is not culpable of the trespasses charged, he places himself on the country, saving to himself benefit from the time of K. H[enry], when these things were done.

A jury from both sides of Coket, both of those who were jurors before the aforesaid G[eoffry] and P[hilip], and of those now chosen for the Crown, say on oath that the Earl is not guilty, and therefore he is acquitted.

[*m.* 17.] The burgh of Newcastle-on-Tyne came by 12 [jurors].

David of Norberwick, John of Lambatres, Thomas his brother, withdrew themselves for the burglary of Thomas Abeloc's house. Of bad repute. *Exigent and outlawry.* No chattels. Andrew Clere of Scotland, and Nicholas his companion, slew Roger of Goseford in the Pilgrim's Street, in the burgh, and fled. Of evil repute. *Exigent and outlawry.* No chattels. The burgh in amercement for not taking them.

[*m.* 17, *dorso.*] Beatrix of Quitefeld appeals in the county Thomas of Wytewel of Newcastle, for sending Alan Leuedyman, John of Aberutstonn, Brun Aleyn, Roger the parson of Quytefeld, Richard Faceben, and Peter the groom of Roger, to rob her house at Quytefeld, of goods to the value of 100 marks. She comes and withdraws. Therefore is sent to gaol, and her pledges, Robert of Midford and Haulin of Newcastle, in amercement. Thomas is acquitted. The jurors attest that the trespass alleged was done in Tyndale in the kingdom of Scotland out of the kingdom of England, and the truth cannot be inquired into here. [*Assize Roll (Northumberland), 7 Edw. I.* $\left.\begin{matrix}\text{M}\\4\\36\end{matrix}\right\}3.$]

149. Pleas of juries and assizes held before John de Vaux [and four others], justices itinerant at Newcastle-on-Tyne, in the octaves of Hilary, 7th of K. Edward.

1278–1279 Jan. 20. Alexander de Bonkyll, Robert of Botland, Richard Ker, Gilbert of Liddesdale [and eight others], were attached to answer to John de

EDWARD I. —— 1278–79. [*m.* 1, *dorso.*] Herthwaytone, in a plea, why they, with Cristiana wife of said Alexander, Thomas son of Adam of Lilleburne, and Philip le Keu, when the said John had taken Alexander's avers trespassing at Fenewicke, and wished to 'impark' them according to law, *vi et armis* rescued them and beat and injured John's men in charge, to his damage of 20*l.* John had found the beasts feeding in his meadow not yet mowed on All Saints' day. Alexander and Robert of Botlande are acquitted as not present.

Richard Ker and the rest say that the custom of the country is after the ninth hour of day on All Saints' day, it is an open time, and lawful for anyone to feed his avers in unfenced meadows, and they came after that hour and fed the avers along with those of John then in the meadow. John says they came before the said hour.

The jury find that the said Richard and others, except one, forcibly rescued the avers, and beat and evil-entreated one John Horn, and one Wytyng Godessun, John's men, and also that the meadow is his separable pasture, and not common. They confine Richard and the others, and assess his damages at 2*s.* The defendants afterwards make a fine with him for 20*s.* by pledge of said Alexander.

[*Assize Roll* (*Northumberland*), *7 Edw. I. m.* $\frac{\text{M}}{4}\}\frac{}{36}$ *4.*]

Feb. 7. **150.** The K. of his special grace has pardoned A[lexander] K. of Scotland 100 marks in which he was amerced before the justices in eyre in Middlesex, for a man of his, buried at Staines without view of the sheriff and coroner. Woodstock.

The K. commands the Barons to examine the rolls of Exchequer, and if they find that the 100 marks demanded from A[lexander] K. of Scotland are amercements, and not arrears of old debts, then to quit him thereof, by the K.'s special grace; but if arrears, to respite them till next Parliament. Woodstock. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 6 & 7 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

Feb. 16. **151.** John le Josne of London going to Scotland to trade, has a protection for a year. Woodstock. [*Patent, 7 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

Feb. 16. **152.** The K. commands the Sheriff of Northumberland to inquire in full county as to the imprisonment of two Englishmen in Newcastle for a murder in Berwick-on-Tweed, and the custom of the March as to fugitives. [*Royal Letters, No. 1273.*]

Fœdera i. 566.

March 3. **153.** Isabella wife of William Comyn, who is at present in Scotland, having appointed two attorneys in the English courts, the K. confirms them in office for two years. Woodstock. [*Patent, 7 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

1279.

March 26. **154.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Announces his intention,

Fœdera, i. 531. after Easter instant, to send his envoys to lay before him *vivâ voce* the acts of the English bailiffs on the Scottish March. Edinburgh

EDWARD I. (Castrum Puellarum), 26th March, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters,*
—— *No. 1318.*]
1279.

March 29. **155.** Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Begs him to shew favour to Ingram de Umfraville, the bearer, who is petitioning to have the lands of his late father Robert de Umfraville. Trevequayr, 29th March, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1959.*]

Circa March 29. **156.** Alexander, 'his own' nephew, and firstborn son of Alexander K. of Scotland, to his 'most hearty' uncle, the K. Expresses the warmest affection for himself, the Queen, and their children, and wishes to hear of them more frequently. Prays him to grant the petition which Sir Ingram de Umfraville is about to make for the lands of his late father Sir Robert de Umfraville, on whose behalf his 'lord father' has also written. Believes that the K. will be glad to hear good news of himself and his kindred. Having no seal of his own, he appends that of Sir William de Saint Clair his guardian. [No seal, place, or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1299.*]

April 10. **157.** Alexander K. of Scots, to his 'dearest friend' Lord Edmund de Almannia earl of Cornwall. Credence in favour of W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews, R[obert] bishop of Dunblane, and Sir Patrick de Graham, his ambassadors to the English Court, who will give his views more fully *vivâ voce.* Edinburgh (Castrum Puellarum), 10th April, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1960.*]

April 27. **158.** The K. to his Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer. Signifies that of his special grace he has pardoned to A[lexander] K. of Scotland, 100 marks wherein he was amerced before the K.'s justices last itinerant in Middlesex, for a certain man of his buried at Stanes without view of the sheriff and coroners; and commands them accordingly. Westminster. [*Close, 7, Edw. I. m. 8.*]

May 25. **159.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Begs him to give a favourable audience to his ambassadors, and not permit his liberties to be violated. Selkirk, 25th May, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters,*
Fœdera, i. 533. *No. 1295.*]

June 21. **160.** The Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded to restore without delay to Alexander K. of Scotland his liberty of Aldestone which he lately took in the K.'s hand by order of the justices itinerant in his county. Canterbury.

The justices itinerant in the county of York, are similarly commanded.

The Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded to restore to Robert de Veteripont, all his lands of Aldenestone taken in the K.'s hands by order of the aforesaid justices. Canterbury. [*Close, 7 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

EDWARD I. 1279. July 6. **161.** The K. of his special grace grants to his beloved cousin Alianora widow of Alexander de Balliol, all his lands and tenements in Kemestone, in the county of Bedford, for her sustentation, reserving his right to resume the same when he will. Westminster. [*Patent, 7 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

July 28. **162.** Alexander K. of Scotland to the K. Certain of his lieges lately appointed in presence of the K.'s justices itinerant in Cumberland, Westmerland, and York, having given him to understand that said justices have injured him contrary to English law, he sends Sir John de Swynebourne, and Reginald de Rihille, clerk, the bearers, to explain the same *vivâ voce* to the K. and obtain redress from his 'royal discretion.' Durrys, 28th July, 31st of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1962.*]

Aug. 10. **163.** Inquisition [under writ, dated Westminster, 27th October previous, directing Robert de Ufford, Justiciar of Ireland, to make an extent of the lands of the late John Biset in Ulster] taken in the vill of Oul on Monday next before the F. of St Lawrence in the K.'s 7th year, before Nicholas bishop of Down, and Elyas de Berkeway, by the following, viz.:—Henry Talebot, Adam de Ridal, William de Logan, William de Chene, Hugh King [and 7 others]. Who say that John Byset, son and heir of the late John Byset, held *in capite* of the heritage of Richard de Burgo son and heir of Walter de Burgo in Ireland, 2 carucates of land in Dronach worth 6*l.*, also a carucate in the vill of the Three Fountains, worth 4 marks; 40 acres in the Milltown, worth 17*s.* 9⅓*d.*; 100 acres in Haket's vill, worth 27*s.* 5*d.*; 2 carucates and 40 acres in Carlcastel, worth 4*l.* 9*s.* 4*d.*; from 80 acres in Carkemechan, held by Elyas de Sandal in fee, 17*l.* 0*s.* 9⅔*d.*; 2 carucates in the vill of Glenharm, worth 6 marks; the meadow is worth 2*s.*, and the orchard, 2*s.*; the fishery, 6*s.* 8*d.*; the vegetable garden, 8*d.*; the rent of hens and wood is worth 6*s.* 8*d.* Also the prises of beer, pleas and profits of court, are worth 40*s.* Two parts of the mill of Dronache are worth 26 crannocs of flour and 10 of malt. Two parts of the mill of Carlcastel are worth 20 crannocs of flour. Two parts of the mill of Glenharm are worth 12 crannocs of flour. He held also Glenclene and Glenarthac, waste lands, where Irish dwell, worth 7*s.* 8*d.* Rent of Catheriche, 20 marks. The island of Racry (Rachrin) worth 4*l.* (?) 8*s.* 5⅔*d.* Of the Bishop of Connor *in capite*, two parts of the land of Psallor with the Castle of Glenharm, and two parts of a carucate in Glenharm, worth 6*l.* 4*s.* 5½*d.* and ⅔ of a half-penny. Two parts of the mill there worth 24 crannocs of flour. Two parts of a carucate of land in Galactren beyond the water of Bann, of the Bishop of Derry, worth 2 marks. That before his death, he dowered Lady Agatha Byset his step-mother in the aforesaid lands, rents, and mills, besides . . . . her

EDWARD I. —— 1279. Aug. 10. terce . . . .; that he held the lands he had of Richard de Burgo's heritage by knight's service, but they know not 'quale vel quantum;' that his nearest heirs are William de Fenton and Cecilia his wife, Andrew de Bosco and Elizabeth his wife, and David de Graham and Muriel his wife; those ladies being his daughters and of age. That John Byset his father died last vest and seised in the said lands and tenements; that on the death of John the son, they came into the K.'s hands, and thereafter into those of Sir Walter de Burgo, formerly earl of Ulster; who after an inquisition, delivered the land of Psallor and the castle of Glenharm with a carucate of land in the vill of Glenharm, to Robert bishop of Connor, for 10 marks and a hawk, as the right of his church, as the said John Byset held said land of the Bishop of Connor for 4 marks yearly; that the Bishop and his present successor held seisin of Psallor for 8 years and more, but not the carucate or the Castle of Glenharm; that the lands after the Earl's death came into the K's. hand; that John the son died 19 years ago. That the price of the crannocs of flour increases and decreases according to the variation . . . . but this year a crannoc is worth 20*d.* [Much stained with gall.] [*Inq. p. m. 6 Edw. I., No. 28.*]

Sept. 10. **164.** Alexander K. of Scotland, to the K. Asks credence for what R. bishop of Dunblane, Sir John de Swyneburne, and Reginald de Rihille clerk, shall intimate on his behalf *vivâ voce.* Asks him to signify his own and his children's condition, which he hopes is prosperous. Edinburgh (Castrum Puellarum), 10th September, 31st of his reign. [Slightly mutilated.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{12}$.]

Circa Oct. 12. **165.** Alexander K. of Scotland has attorned *coram Rege* Adam de Charletone and Warin de Faunes, in all his pleas in the English courts, for two years from Midsummer last. [Westminster.] [*Close, 7 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

About end of October. **166.** Walter de Huntercumbe and Hugh de Euere have become mainpernors for John de Balliol, to satisfy the K. for his trespass, if any, in doing homage to the Bishop of Durham for Bernard's Castle; if it is found the homage belongs to the K. Westminster. [*Close, 7 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso, cedulâ.*]

Nov. 15. **167.** The K. takes under his special protection for three years Albert Scot, and his partners of the 'Scotti' of Placentia, and their goods and merchandise throughout his realm. Westminster. [*Patent, 8 Edw. I. m. 27.*]

Nov. 18. **168.** Pleas and assizes at Werke in Tyndale in the octaves of St Martin, 31st year of Alexander K. of Scots, before Thomas Ranulph', Symon Fraser, Hugh de Peresby, and David de Torthoralde, justices itinerant, and others the K.'s lieges.

EDWARD I. [*Extracts.*]

—— Assizes and Juries.

1279. [*m.* 1.] Bartholomew Prat claims 10*l.* of rent [in Haluton?] against William de Swyneburne, wherein Reginald Prat his grandfather, whose heir he is, was seised. They agree by leave of court and William gives the plaintiff 40 marks.

[*m.* 1, *dorso.*] The jury inquires if John Cumyn *senior*, brother of John Cumyn *junior*, John de Teket [and seven other persons], disseised John Cumyn *junior* of his freehold in Thorneton *juxta* Symundeburn. John de Teket says after the death of Sir John Cumyn, father of these brothers, he as the K. of Scotland's bailiff and escheator in Tyndale, took the same with Sir John's other lands, in the K.'s hand, and afterwards delivered them under the K.'s writ to John Cumyn *senior*, his son and heir, who took, and is in, seisin. John Cumyn *junior* is a minor. Agreed between the brothers that John Cumyn *senior* gives the younger John 20*l.* of land in the manor of Thorntone in tenancy till the latter is 21 years of age. He also will pay him 200 marks at Thorntone, in four equal sums at Pentecost next, Martinmas thereafter, and at Pentecost and Martinmas of the succeeding year. Which 200 marks by consent of Sirs John Cumyn *senior* and Robert de Rosse, shall be kept by Sir James de Byrun for the younger brother's use, with the issues of the land, till his majority; when Sir James shall answer for both money and issues to Sirs John Cumyn *senior* and Robert de Rosse or their heirs, and on failure, may be distrained on his lands in England and Scotland. On the younger brother attaining majority, and discharging his elder brother of all claims on their father's lands, he shall be enfeoffed in the 20*l.* land in Thornetone, to be held by him and the heirs of his body for the quarter of a knight's fee. If he refuses, he shall forfeit his right, and the writings in neutral hands shall be delivered to the elder brother with the money aforesaid; saving only two charters given to John Cumyn *junior* by his father concerning Thornetone manor, which shall be delivered to himself. If the younger die in minority without heir of his body, Robert Cumyn his uterine brother, shall have the lands and money above provided on the same conditions *in omnibus*. If Robert die without heir of his body, the 20*l.* land shall revert to John Cumyn *senior* and his heirs. And the 200 marks shall go to Robert's next friends and executors. John Cumyn *senior* shall be bound also to pay Alicia, Robert's sister, if then unmarried, for her marriage, the value of the said 20*l.* of land, viz., for each markland 10 marks, on her discharging him of all claim on her brother Robert's lands. If Alicia is married at Robert's death the said John or his heirs shall not be bound to pay her any sum.

[*m.* 2.] William de Belingjam is summoned by the Abbot of Jedburgh to repair his hays of Heseliside, which are destroyed to the Abbot's injury, for the avers and men of the latter's freehold in

EDWARD I. Evelingjam enter William's hays, and are daily taken and imparked,
—— to his damage of 20*l.* They agree, and William pays half a mark.
1279. The Abbot is summoned by William to answer why he refuses him common pasture for 2 workmares with their followers of 2 years old, in his parks of Evelingjam. William is cast for non-specification, *and amerced.*

Thomas de Collanwode and Alicia his wife . . . . a tenement in Hautwisele. . . . .

[*m.* 2, *dorso.*] The Abbot of Jedburgh is summoned to deliver William de Belingjam, a chirograph which the latter delivered to Nicholas the Abbot's predecessor, on Sunday before Epiphany in the 54th of K. H[enry] and 21st of Alexander K. of Scots, to be inspected. The Abbot pleads insufficient specification, and William *is amerced.*

[Henry] son of Henry de Graham grants to the Abbot and convent of Blanch-land, 5(*s.*?) yearly in frank almoyne at the Feast of the Assumption of the Blessed Mary, from his mill of Symundeburne, as in the charter of Henry son of Henry de Graham, his grandfather, which they hold.

[*m.* 4, *dorso.*] William de Belingeham, summoned to answer to the K. *quo warranto* he holds two-thirds of the manor of Bellingeham the K.'s old demesne, says that his ancestors held the same, 'for time beyond 'memory,' of the K. of Scotland's ancestors by service of being his foresters in Tyndale forest; and thus he claims by said tenure only, and does not wish to implead the K., but leaves the matter to him, and asks his special grace therein. *This plea referred to the K. and his Council accordingly.*

The Prior of Hexham answers to the K. of Scots in a plea why in disinheritance of that K. and injury of his liberty and regality of Tyndale, he impleaded Robert and Alan de Veteripont the K.'s men, before the K. of England's justices itinerant in Cumberland and Westmoreland, and still impleads them before that K.'s justices in York, for trespasses in Tyndale, as the K. of Scotland never refused the Prior a writ from his chancery according to English law; whereby Thomas de Fisburne the K.'s procurator asserts he is damaged to the extent of 1000*l.* The Prior admits the fact, but says when the K. of England's writ was obtained, the manor of Aldenestone where the trespass occurred was in the K. of England's hand, and thus he could have no remedy otherwise, and offers to prove this by the record and rolls of the latter's justices, at his own peril. Is granted a day for this on the morrow of Epiphany, when he appears and fails to produce his evidence, as the English justices had remitted the matter to the K. of England, who had signified his pleasure to the K. of Scots; wherefore the Prior averred it was unnecessary for him to produce any enrolment. The procurator of the K. of Scots asks judgment as the Prior has failed to testify the Court. [Some words lost.]

EDWARD I. Attorneys admitted.

—— William de Routhclive for John Cumyn *junior*, *versus* Sir John
1279. Cumyn and others in a writ of novel disseisin, as he is a minor.

[*m.* 5.] John Cumyn appoints *coram Domino Rege*, Geoffry de Moubray or John de Swyneburne in all his pleas on the *iter*. Laurence de Veteripont appoints Adam Scate *versus* William de Swyneburne and others.

The Abbot of Jedburgh appoints Odenel de Prenderlath *versus* Robert de Belingeham.

[*m.* 5, *dorso.*] John de Haweltone and Thomas de Thirlewalle are impleaded by Thomas Fairbarne (or Fairman), for carrying off *vi et armis* from Werke on Saturday next before the Feast of St James in K. H(enry)'s 50th year and the 18th of Alexander K. of Scots, 30 oxen, value of each, 10*s.*; 18 cows, value of each, half a mark; a bull, value, half a mark; 15 other avers, value of each, 5*s.*; 200 sheep both wethers and ewes, value of each, 12*d.*, and imparking them at the said Sir John's manor of Sywinescheles, to the complainant's damage of 100 marks (against John), and 20*l.* (against Thomas). [The defendants compromise, Sir John paying 10 marks of silver, and Thomas de Thirlewalle paying 5, to the plaintiff, by fixed proportions, at the succeeding terms of Purification, Easter, and Pentecost.]

[*m.* 7.] The 'Kalendare' of Tyndale.

[Contains the names of sheriffs, coroners, bailiffs, and jurors since the last *iter*, for the regality of Tyndale, the burgh of Hautwysel, and the township of Newburgh; also of 'manucaptors re-entered' the first day of assize, and of a dozen or more persons found in prison.]

[*m.* 7, *dorso.*] The Abbot of Jedburgh, and William de Bellingham agree before Sir Thomas Randolf and the other justices on the morrow of Epiphany in the K.'s 31st year, that William shall keep in constant repair the fences of Helelyside [by special boundaries] at the sight of eight good men of the district, who shall make a view yearly in Whitsun week and order what is necessary; and the Abbot shall have common pasture for his avers of Evelingham all the year round, and in the hays during open time, these avers lying at night on the east side of Strikeliscleythe. William also remits to the Abbot and his successors all his right in an annual rent of 13 bolls of meal and 4*s.* silver, and pasture for 2 mares and their followers of 2 years, in the Abbot's parks of Evelingham; the chirographs of old made between Nicholas late Abbot of Jedburgh, and William, remaining in full force. The Abbot quit claims to William and his heirs his right of common grazing for 40 mares and their 'sequela' of 2 years, in Belingeham, Wardlawe and Grenacres, saving their right of grazing in same vills for 40 cows and their 'sequela' of a year old, as in the charter of Alan son of Dolfin, William's grandfather, to the church of the Blessed Mary of Jedburgh and the canons.

[*m.* 8.] The township of Newburgh came by 12 jurors.

EDWARD I. —— 1279. Adam Aydrunken fell out of a boat into the Tyne, and was drowned. Beatrix his wife, the finder, is not suspected. *Misadventure. No deodand,* as the boat touched on the K. of England's land in Northumberland.

The jurors fined for concealment.

Cecilia wife of John Unkutheman of Newburgh, with child, killed herself in her chamber, with a razor. None in the house suspected. Judgment, *felonia de se.* Her chattels 17*s.* 3*d.* As she had a husband surviving, nothing from these. Nicholas son of Andrew, and John Mubray, coroners, *amerced* for not valuing them.

[*m.* 8, *dorso.*] The jurors present that an unknown thief stole four geese in the vill of Newburgh, was taken, and by the decision of Hugh de Ferewithescheles, the coroner, they cut off his ear. Therefore a trial thereon. Price of the geese, 6*d.*

[*m.* 9, *dorso.*] Robert, the miller of Belingjam, took a boll of meal, value 7*d.*, of William de Belingjam's corn, without leave. As it seems to the justices that he should not be mulcted in life or limb for so small a delict, *they fine him a mark.*

William the marshal of Grendon, accused of treasure found and hidden, acknowledges he found 26 pennies of some old and unknown money, which he at once gave up to the K.'s bailiffs. *Acquitted.* The treasure given to the justices.

[*m.* 11, *dorso.*] Concerning vallets:—Robert de Veteripont, Matthew de Wyttefelde, and Bartholomew Prat, hold entire knight's fees, and are not yet knights. *Therefore amerced.*

Concerning vallets and girls in the K.'s custody:—Robert son of John de le Waltone is in the K.'s custody, and his lands are worth 4*l.* 0*s.* 8*d.* yearly. Also Alexander son of David de Lyndesey; and John Cumyn has the custody by the K.'s gift, and the lands are worth 43 marks yearly. William son of Adam Sprot is in the K.'s custody, and his land is worth a mark. Also Richard son of Richard de le Wra, and his land is worth a mark.

[*m.* 11, *dorso.*] Concerning ladies who are and ought to be in the K.'s gift:—Alicia widow of John Comyn, whose lands are worth 400 marks yearly, Elena widow of Odard de Rideley, whose lands are worth 9 marks yearly, Avicia widow of Gilbert de Grendone, whose lands are worth 64*s.* 7*d.* yearly, Cristiana widow of Adam de Nunewik, whose lands are worth 2½ marks, and Margery widow of Richard de le Wra, whose lands are worth 2*s.* 11½*d.*, ought to be in the K.'s gift, and are married without warrant. *To be distrained to answer to the K. for the avail of their marriages.*

Robert de Insula is distrained to show on the morrow of Trinity *quo warranto* he claims a boat on Tyne water.

Of malefactors in parks and vivaries:—Roger Graunger and William Bene fished in Hugh de Grendone's lake by order of William the 'terrarius' of Hexham, without Hugh's leave. *At-*

EDWARD I. *tached. And the Prior of Hexham is distrained to produce his canon*
—— *to answer.*

1279. Fishers in fencetime:—Alexander the miller of Werke, Richard and Gilbert the millers of Evelingham, John son of John of Nithesdale, and Robert Homel, fished in fencetime; *and are in amercement.*

Hugh de Ferwithescheles made a fine of half a mark by pledge of John de Swyneburne for his land of Wilimotteswike, which he holds in drengage of Nicholas de Rydeley; to be held henceforth in peace without hindrance of the K. or his bailiffs by the due service.

[*m.* 11, *dorso.*] John Comyn takes toll in divers places outside of the burgh without warrant. *To be spoken of.*

[*m.* 12.] Master John de Teket found guilty of divers trespasses in office; and as he took half a mark from Huctred of Linacres because he did not wish to feed the K.'s hounds, he shall answer to the K. for the money.

Agnes wife of John Cupre, was killed accidentally by a piece of the mill stone while grinding her corn in the mill of Werke. *Misadventure. As the mill is the K.'s, no deodand.*

Robert de Belingham leased his demesne land to farmers, and ought to give the 30th vessel to the K.'s mill, but does not. As it is unknown by what warrant, and Robert is at present in the K.'s service, *this to be spoken of to the K.* [Much dilapidated; repaired.]

[*Assize Roll* (*Northumberland*), *31 Alex. III.* $\left.\begin{matrix}\text{M}\\ 4\\ 37\end{matrix}\right\}$ *9.*]

169. Pleas taken before John de Vaux, and others, justices itinerant in the county of Westmerland, on the morrow of St Lucia Virgin, in the 7th year of K. Edward. [John de Vaux's roll.]

[*Extracts.*]

[*m.* 13.] Derverguilla widow of John de Balliol, Margaret de Ferrars countess of Derby, Elena widow of Alan la Zusche, Alexander Comin earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, claim *versus* Roger de Clifford and Isabella his wife the moiety of the manors of Wyntone, Kingesmedburne, Appelby, Burgh and Kyrkeby Stephan; and *versus* Roger de Leyburne and Idonea his wife, the other moiety of said manors, as their right; and say that one Hugh [de Morville] their ancestor was seised therein in the time of K. Henry 'proavus' of the present K. From Hugh, who died without heir of his body, the right descended to one Richard his brother and heir; and from him to William his son and heir; and from William, who died without heir of his body, the right descended to one Elena as his sister and heir; and from Elena to one Alan as her son and heir; and from Alan to one Thomas as his son and heir; and from Thomas who died without heir of his body, to Elena, Cristiana, and Derverguilla as his sisters and heirs; and from Cristiana, who died without heir of her body, her purparty descended to Elena and Derverguilla as her

EDWARD I. —— 1279. sisters and heirs; and from Elena the right of her purparty descended to Margaret, Elena, and Elizabeth, the present claimants, as her daughters and heirs, together with the said Derverguilla.

[The Court rejects the special pleadings of the plaintiffs, and finally at York on Wednesday next before the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed [Virgin] Mary, in presence of all the parties, finds in favour of the defendants as to the four manors—dismissing the claim under the plaintiffs' writ, and amercing them for a false claim; with leave to them to procure another writ if they see fit.] [*Assize Roll* (*Westmerland*), *7 Edw. I.* $\frac{M}{1}\}\frac{}{29}$ *3.*]

1279–80. Hilary Term. **170.** Cristiana de Maune (Maule) and Alexander de Balliol, the heirs of Robert de Valoignes, are permitted to pay 40*l.* due the K., for the portion falling to them of 60*l.* 1 mark, due by said Robert for the scutage of Wales for 30¼ fees, by moieties at Easter and Michaelmas. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 8 & 9 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

1280. [April 4.] **171.** The K. to Master Thomas de Hunsingouere. Writ of 'dedimus potestatem' to receive the attorneys of Dervergulla de Balliol and Thomas Randolf, in the plea before the K.'s justices itinerant at York, between the said Dervergulla, Thomas, Hugh de Eure, and Stephen, parson of the church of Midford, executors of John de Balliol's testament, and Alan son of the Earl (fiz le Cunte), regarding a debt of 100*l.* claimed by the executors from Alan. Gloucester, 4th April, 8th of his reign. (Endorsed.) The names of the attorneys are Hugh de Foddringeye and Simon de Castro Bernardy. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{11}$.]

April 4. **172.** The K. to Master Thomas de Hunsingouere. Writ of 'dedimus potestatem' to receive the attorneys of Dervergulla widow of John de Balliol, in the plea before the K.'s justices at Westminster between her, Margaret de Ferrars, countess of Derby, Elena widow of Alan la Zusche, Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, *plaintiffs*, and Roger de Clyfford and Isabella his wife, Roger de Leyburne and Idonea his wife, *defendants*, concerning the manors of Wyntone, Kingesmedburne, Appelby, and Burgh-sub-Staynesmore, and the moiety of the manor of Kyrkby-Stephan; and in another plea before said justices, between said Dervergulla, and John de Veer, for a debt of 24*l.* she claims from him. Gloucester, 4th April, 8th of his reign.

(Endorsed.) Dervergulla de Galwithia lady of Balliol, appoints Hugh de Foddringeye, or Simon de Castro Bernardy, attorneys in the plea before the K.'s justices *de banco* between herself and her coparceners, *plaintiffs*, and Roger de Clifford and others in the writ, *defendants*. She also appoints the said Hugh or Lambert de Morton attorneys in the plea before said justices between herself and John de Ver for debt. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{10}$.]

EDWARD I. —— 1280. April 11. **173.** Inquisition at Chelmersforde (Chelmsford) on Thursday next after the F. of St Ambrose, bishop, in the K.'s 8th year, before Roger de Clifford, justiciar of the forest *citra* Trent, by [five verdurers and twelve free jurors], and by all the K.'s foresters sworn, whether it would be to the damage of the K.'s forest of Essex, if Richard de Brus had leave to enclose his wood of Horsfrith within the bounds of the forest, and to make a park there, and how many acres the wood contained, and if the deer frequently repaired there, and how far it was from the enclosed forest. *Verdict*:—that the enclosure would damage the K.'s forest, for the stags and hinds, bucks and does, often harbour there, and it contains 100 acres by the forest perch, and is 3 leagues distant from the coverture of the forest. [*Inq. p. m., 8 Edw. I. No. 74.*]

May 17. **174.** The following have protections while in Ireland:—Hugh Byset, William fitz Warin, John Byset, and Alan de Logan. Westminster. [*Patent, 8 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

May 26. **175.** The K. for a fine of 40 marks, permits William de Ferrars to hold the manor of Groby *in capite*, in which Margaret de Ferrars, his mother, has enfeoffed him. Westminster. [*Originalia, 8 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

June 7. **176.** The K. permits Richard de Brus to enclose his wood of Horsfrithe within the bounds of the forestry of Writele, and his adjacent lawns, with a hedge and ditch as a park, and to hold the same free of forest law for ever. Westminster. [*Patent, 8 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

[June 26.] **177.** Inspeximus by the K. of [inter alias] a charter by his father for the safety of his soul and for the soul of Johanna formerly Queen of Scotland, his sister, confirming to the Abbess and nuns of the Blessed place on Tarente, lands in the manor of Staunton with villeins and 'croftmen' given to them by that Queen while the manor was in her possession; dated Westminster, 11th May, 22nd year of his reign:—another by same K. discharging them of all foreign service, and suits due from the manor of Hanford, given to them by John de Mares and Agatha his wife; dated Westminster, 26th February, 24th year of his reign:—another by same K., for the safety of his own and his ancestors' and his successors' souls, and the soul of his said sister, freeing Matilldis abbess of Tarente and the nuns, of all suits of counties and hundreds, and sheriff's turn, and for election of their Abbess [and many other privileges]; dated Blaneforde, 8th September, 37th year of his reign. The K. ratifies and confirms the above. Odyham. [*Charter, 8 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

[1274-80.] July 19. **178.** Alianor, Queen [Mother] to the K. Prays him to send letters to the K. of Scots and his son and his other friends, on behalf of the Bishop of Caithness (Katenes en Escoce), clerk of Cardinal

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EDWARD I. —— [1274–80.] Hugh, 'the K.'s and her Cardinal.' The Bishop would have come to the K. but for the peril of the road, wherefore the Queen begs his excuse. She sends William de Croft the Cardinal's valet for the K.'s letter on the Bishop's behalf. Winchester, 'le x. jor de Joeyl.' [*Royal Letters, No. 1276.*]

1280. Aug. 15. **179.** Robert bishop of Dunblane has quittance from common summons in the county of Nottingham. York. [*Close, 8 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

Sept. 9. **180.** Robert de Brus *senior* came into the K.'s chancery at Carlisle on the morrow of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary, and restored to Bernard de Brus all his right in the manor of Exton in Rutland, which he (Robert) held according to the 'dictum of Kenileworthe," drawing thence 40*l.* yearly in payment of 420 marks, for which Bernard redeemed the manor in terms of said 'dictum'; excepting 2 acres of meadow within the park of Bernardeshille, which Robert retains for life, and also reserving to him as chief lord, the due services therefrom. Bernard acknowledged that he was still owing 120*l.*; whereof he would pay Robert 40*l.* yearly. Carlisle. [*Close, 8 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

Sept. 10. **181.** The K. wishing to do a special favour to Dervorgulla widow of John de Balliol, grants to her for this turn, freedom from common summonses of the justices errant in the counties where her lands lie, both common pleas, and of the forest. Carlisle. [*Patent, 8 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Sept. 16. **182.** Inspeximus and confirmation by the K. of a charter granted by him while 'in minori statu existens,' at Bernard's castle 13th April, 51 Hen. III. [1267], whereby he, at the instance of Sir John de Balliol, took under his protection the Abbot, monks, and friars of Dundreynan Abbey in Galloway and their men going to Ireland, and commanded his lieges of Dublin and Drogheda to permit them to buy to the extent of 240 crannoks of wheat and as many of oats or meal, wines, and other victuals for the sustenance of their house. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent, 8 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

July 29–Sept. 17. **183.** The K. to the Sheriff of Cumberland. Henry Scot, who had lately bought a mare at the fair of Carlisle honestly from a liege man, complains that John de Wyncheles asserts the mare to be his and had been furtively lifted, and has appealed Henry thereof according to the law of the march of Scotland at Solewathe, by which law, Henry, if he cannot find sureties to pay John whatever sum he estimates as damages for the theft, at his pleasure, even though he was to place them at 1000*l.*, must undergo judgment as though legally convicted. Henry being ready to place himself on the country and purge his innocence, the K. desiring to do justice

EDWARD I. 1280. and to be further informed on the law and custom of the March, commands the sheriff to keep the matter *in statu quo* till his next arrival in these parts, and then to assemble a jury of the county for the above purposes. Nottingham.

July 29–Sept. 17. Inquisition on Tuesday next after the Exaltation of the Holy Rood [Sept. 17] in the K.'s 8th year, at Carlisle, before Alan de Wal[kingham?], by Robert de Molecastre, John de Terriby, William de Boyville, Thomas de Neuton, knights; Alexander de Bouilton mayor of Carlisle, William de Grim . ., ... the spicer, Robert the clerk, citizens of Carlisle; Robert de Tyllolle, Robert de Crogelyne, William de Harlagheston, Adam de Hoton, Robert de Warthewyk, ... , William de Threllekeld, John de Stapilton, William de Wayburtwayt, Eudo de Skyrwyt, Adam de Levington, Adam de Ulvesby, ... Tyrelgh, Symon Dermanne, Stephen de Stapilton, Robert de Lascellis, Richard de Bracanhill, and William Freman; who say, respecting the laws and customs in use in Cumberland, that from a time whereof no memory exists, if any robber in the kingdom of . . . ., he must quickly within the day or night after the robbery, according to the distance of the place where committed, [go to?] Brunscaythe on the English side, and to Rocheland on the Scottish side, and there publish to them the robbery committed on him, and have his evidence . . . . And if he finds him within 40 days, he must sue him according to the law and custom of the March, as follows . . . ., a writ from the Sheriff of Cumberland to the K. of Scotland's Sheriff of Dumfries, that he let him have 'Handwarcelle' regarding the robbery (?) . . . ., that he answer to him on whom the robbery was committed, and defend himself by his hand . . . . [From a time] beyond memory as they have heard from their ancestors, ..., was assigned *ad hoc* by the kings of England and Scotland; and . . . . will lose, and if he wishes to sue the robber, let the suit be at common law, if he sees fit; and if . . . . the robber of damages to the value of 40*l.* or 100*l.* at his will; and of the said money(?) . . . . shall be delivered to his enemies to do justice concerning him at their will, and if he can find pledges . . . . and he who is of the English realm shall have a lance, a sword, and a targe, if he wishes, ... the appealed, and his pledges shall answer for two parts of the said money. And if any one of the realm of . . . . this be known, he may obtain his remedy from the K. of England's court, and said remedy is granted to many . . . . county of Cumberland. They say, moreover, that the law called 'Handwarcelle' touches no person . . . . of the whole March, if it

EDWARD I. —— 1280. shall have been prosecuted in due mode as aforesaid. They say also that John . . . . *versus* Henry Skot in the form of March law, and therefore regarding the suggestion of the foresaid impetration . . . . . They append their seals. [Seals gone. Document much mutilated.] [*Inq. p. m., 8 Edw. I. No. 81.*]

1279–80 **184.** Compotus of Thomas de Normanville for the issues of the castle and demesnes of Baumburgh for the K.'s 6th year.

He accounts for 16*l.* from fisheries on Twede set to farm for said term. [*Pipe, 8. Edw. I. m. 28.*]

[1280.] **185.** Margaret, daughter of the K. of Scots to her 'very dear uncle' the K. Tells him she is 'healthy and lively' (saine et haite) by God's mercy, and hopes he will constantly inform her of his own state, which God keep, and his wishes towards her. Having no seal of her own, she seals the letter with that of Dame Luce de Hessewel her 'chamberere,' and concludes with 'mile saluz.' *Norman French.* [No seal.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2602.*]

1280–81. Jan. 7. **186.** The K. to the Barons. As some of the heirs of Valoines are in England and some in Scotland, whereby they cannot easily arrange how to provide as to their debts at Exchequer, the K., at the request of Cristina de Valoines, one of them, gives them respite till the octaves of Trinity next; that meanwhile they may deliberate. Walsingham. [*Close, 9 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Jan. 18. **187.** The K. permits Nicholas de Slan, and Maurice de Murref, attorneys of Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, to appoint others. Shuldham. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 26.*]

Mar. 7. **188.** Robert de Pinkeny going by the K.'s leave to Scotland, has a protection till Christmas next. Dounameney. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

1281. Mar. 27. **189.** In virtue of a writ dated at St Edmund's, 7th February last, addressed to William de Saham,—commanding him when he had finished his *iter* in the county of York to go in person to Dervergulla de Balliol to hear the recognizance which she desired to make before him regarding certain lands, wherein she had enfeoffed her son John de Balliol, and the K.'s cousin Isabella daughter of Earl Warrenne, his wife,—the justice attended Dervergulla at Dryburgh in Scotland, on Friday next after the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary, and before him she acknowledged that she had granted by charter to her said son and heir, and his wife, all her lands and rents of Ludingeland, Greater Yarmouth, and Lesser Torkeseye, Totenham [and others], to be held by John and Isabella and the lawful heirs of their bodies, of the granter for her life, and on her death, of the K. and the other chief lords of the fees; provided that

EDWARD I. 1281. March 27. if John died in his mother's life, Isabella should retain the whole lands during her life, as well as her dower from the said John's other lands; and if Isabella thereafter deceased without an heir by the said John, the whole lands and rents should quietly revert to the said Dervergulla and her heirs; and if the said John died in his mother's life, seised of all the lands falling to him by hereditary right, the said Isabella should sell no part of the said lands so conferred on her husband and herself, unless in the allocation of dower falling to her at common law. Dervergulla granted warrandice, and declared that if any tenements, advowsons, or others at Totenham or elsewhere were excepted in her charter, they were reserved to herself in perpetuity; if not, the recognizance should stand, as she did not remember its tenor entirely. [*Close, 9 Edw. I. m. 5, dorso.*]

Easter Term. **190.** The K. by his writ in the Marshal's roll, commands the Barons to pardon R[obert] bishop of Dunblane 40*s.* in which he was amerced before the justices *de banco* for a default. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 8 & 9 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

May 3. **191.** Alexander K. of Scotland appoints two attorneys in the English Courts. Kenyntone. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

May 5. **192.** Alexander de Balliol and Isabella his wife, who are going to Scotland, appoint Nicholas de Renham and Roger fitz William of London their attorneys till Michaelmas next, and for a year after. Kenintone. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

May 28. **193.** The K. at the request of the eldest son of his dearest cousin Alexander K. of Scotland, has pardoned to James de Multon his outlawry for the death of John Armestrang. Westminster. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

May 30. **194.** The K. has taken the homage of Margery widow of Nicholas Corbet, cousin and one of the heirs of Richard de Montfichet, for the lands she and her husband held of the K. *in capite* of her purparty of Richard's heritage, taken in the K.'s hands at Nicholas's death; and restored the land to her. Westminster. [*Close, 9 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

Trinity Term. **195.** The K. commands the Barons to respite till a month after Michaelmas next, their demand on John de Balliol for 100*l.* of his relief, at this [Trinity] Exchequer. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 8 & 9 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

July 6. **196.** The K. confirms the grants made by Walter de Huntercumbe to Philip de Ridale, burgess of Berwick, of the services due by him to Walter, for the lands of Gateriswyk, and the moiety of the vill of Bollisdone; and also the grant by said Walter to the Master and brethren of the 'Domus Dei' on the bridge of Berwick, of 11 marks 6*s.* 8*d.* of rent from the mill of Hedreslawe and Robert Air of Hedreslawe. Westminster. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1281. July 25. **197.** Contract of marriage between Eric K. of Norway, and Margaret daughter of Alexander K. of Scots. Roxburgh, Feast of St James Apostle, 1281. (Endorsed in a somewhat later hand.) 'Scriptum cirographatum apud Berwyc. Duplicatum; set alterum eorum fuit missum in Norwagiam; set fuit reportatum et submersum cum Nunciis Regis.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{14}$.]

Fœdera, i. 595.

Sept. 1. **198.** William Comyn, about to go beyond seas, appoints as his attorney William fitz Glay. Westminster.

Isabella his wife, who stays in Scotland, appoints two attorneys (on 6th Sept.) for two years. Windsor. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

Sept. 10. **199.** The K. guarantees a loan of 40*l.* to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick. Windsor. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

Fœdera, i. 597.

Sept. 13. **200.** Robert de Brus earl of Carrick in Scotland acknowledges a loan from K. Edward, at London, by the hands of Baruncin Gualteri and others, citizens and merchants of Lucca, of 40*l.* good new and lawful sterlings, to be repaid at London at the next Parliament of St Michael. Dated Saturday next before the Feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Rood, A.D. 1281. London. [*Liber A.* (*Chapterhouse*), *fol. 174 b.*]

Michaelmas Term. **201.** The K. commands the Barons, as William earl of Mar provided his service in the army of Wales for a knight's fee, to quit him of the scutage. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 9 & 10 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

Oct. 24. **202.** Gilbert de Umfraville about to set out beyond seas, has a protection for a year. Westminster. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Nov. 1. **203.** The King for a fine of 100 marks, has granted leave to Ralf fitz William to marry Margery widow of Nicholas Corbet, and also leave similarly to Margery; freeing them from all molestation. Westminster. [*Fine, 10 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

[c. 1281.] **204.** Alexander his 'consanguineus,' first born son of Alexander K. of Scotland, to his uncle the K. As he is greatly delighted to hear of his health, begs him to send accounts of it oftener, and assures him of his own well-being. Having no seal of his own, he appends that of William de St Clair, his guardian. [No place, date, or seal.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1966.*]

National MSS. of Scotland, i. No. lxv.

[1281–82, Jan. 28.] **205.** Minute, that the K. at the instance of his nephew Alexander son of Alexander [III.] K. of Scots, had restored to Nicholas son and heir of Robert de Veteripont, the manor of Aldenestone, in the county of Cumberland, to be held of the K. of Scotland and his heirs in the liberty of Tyndal as freely as before the plea between the K. and the said Robert. Reserving to the K. and his heirs the mine, and the miners working in same, within said manor, and their

EDWARD I. —— liberties. [A draft of the agreement is endorsed. No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1968.*]

1281–82. Feb. 15. **206.** R. bishop of Dunblane, to R[obert] bishop of Bath and Wells, chancellor, or his vice-chancellor. Informs him that under the K. of England's mandate directed to him, he had received the attorneys of Sir Alexander Cumyn earl [of Buchan] and Elizabeth his wife, and caused their names to be endorsed on the K.'s letters, which he returns enclosed. Forfar, first Sunday in Quadragesima, *anno 1281mo.* [Somewhat defaced.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{8}$].

[Feb.] **207.** Alexander Cumyn earl of Buchan, constable of Scotland, to R. bishop of Bath and Wells, his friend. The Bishop is aware that the K. of England lately authorised the Bishop of Dunblane to receive the writer and his wife's attorneys. Begs the Bishop to allow these last to appoint others in their place. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{19}$.]

March 18. **208.** Extent of the manor of Lydel in Cumberland, of which Baldewin Wake was seised in demesne as of fee at his death, with its members, Stubhille, Arthuret, Levington, made on Wednesday next after the F. of St Gregory, Pope, at Lydel in the K.'s 10th year, before Master Henry de Bray, by oath of Sir Geoffry de Tyllole, Sir Walter de Mulcastre, knights, John de Hardegil, Geoffry de Brantingham, Robert de Arthuret, Walter de Ormesby, William Sturiun, William son of Mathew, Alan de Hardegil, Thomas del Fairesche, Hugh de Raburneshale, Hugh de Levington, Richard de Grenehou, Henry de Arthuret, John Cathelen, and Robert son of Adam; who say that there is at Lydel the site of a castle, containing these 'domiciles,' viz., a wooden hall, with two 'solars' and cellars, a chapel, a kitchen, a byre, a grange, and a wooden granary, which threaten ruin; but might now be repaired for 5 marks. Not extended, as they need more yearly keeping up than they can be let for. There are 65½ acres 1 rood of land in demesne, by the perch of 18 feet, rendering yearly 32 skeps and 12½ 'wyndells' of oat meal, viz., each one half a skep, each skep worth one year with another, 6*s.* 8*d.* *Note*, that each skep contains 16 'windells,' and 16 'windells' make the quarter of a 'lond' and a half. Total 10*l.* 18*s.* 6*d.* There are 2½ acres of meadow in demesne, the acres worth 10*d.* and the half acre 12*d.*; total 2*s.* 8*d.* There is a park containing half a league in precinct, wherein 60 oxen or cows may be kept in grazing time, the pasture of each worth 6*d.*; total 30*s.* There are no deer there, it being only enclosed for oxen and cows. There is a forest called 'Nichole foreste,' 7 leagues in length, whereof 4 are of 3 leagues' breadth, the remaining 3 of 1 league's breadth by estimate. The pannage of the forest and park is worth 30*s.*, and cannot be extended

EDWARD I. —— 1281-82. March 18. to more as there are few oaks; the forest is let, as appears below. The grazing is not extended, for the tenants dwelling therein feed it with their avers, under their right of common pasture. There may be sold in the forest of dead wood yearly, without destruction or waste, 100*s.* 49 free farmers pay 11*l.* 14*s.* 2*d*; and in the forest 139 free farmers pay 87*l.* 9*s.* 6*d.* There are 3 neifs whose rent is 16*s.* 6*d.* All these, both farmers and neifs, must come to the lord's court whenever warned, and thrice by custom. And they of the forest must preserve the nests of sparrowhawks and eagles. There is a bakery in the vill of Lydel, extended to 2*s.* and no more, for no one hires it. There are 2 water mills, not here extended, but below. Also a fulling mill, extended to 4*s.* and no more, for it has no wheel. There are some 'breweresses' who give *de suo* for licence to brew, extended to 8*s.* And in the forest likewise, who give 8*d.* There is a fishery there extended to 13*s.* 4*d.* There are certain freeholders, holding a land called 'Kaerwyndlo,' and they must plough and reap; such service extended to 4*s.* 11*d.* The pleas, profits, vassalages, and grassums of Lydel are extended to 26*s.* 8*d.* There are some 'paupers' there called 'selfodes' who give *de suo* to be housed, extended to 3*s.* 4*d.* There are some gresmen in the forest and give *de suo* for grazing, extended to 12*s.* 3½*d.* There are some who give vassalage, extended to 11*s.* 6*d.* The grassums of the forest tenants are extended at 8*l.* Mortuaries, marchetes, pleas, and profits, are extended at 7*l.* Geoffry de Tyllyol

Freeholders of Lydel.

Robert de la Ferete, Walter de Mulcastre, Simon de Lyndesey, Richard de Crakenthorpe, Geoffry de Brantingham, Robert de Arturet, Isabella Ryote, Thomas de Crofel, Matillidis fitz Stephen, Richard de Kirkebride, John de Eston, Robert de Eston, William de Scalebosk, Robert fitz Herbert, the heirs of Alicia de Netherby, William son of Adam de Karewandelowe, John de Creshope, William Sturion, Agnes de la More, John de Hardegile, Emma fitz Vivian, the Prior of Carlisle, and Richard de Brakenhile, all hold by cornage, and make suit at the lord's mills, and at the court of Stubhille from three weeks to three weeks. *Note*, that each of their tenants must plough once a year and reap for a day in autumn, which works are elsewhere extended; except the tenants of the Prior of Carlisle and John de Eston. There are 4 mills in the said forest, extended to 16*l.*; and another to 8*s.*; total, 16*l.* 8*s.* There are also in Lydel, Stubhil, Arturet, and Levington, 5 water mills, extended to 50*l.* *Note*, that the forest tenants shall keep up the mills within the forest at their own charges with the lord's timber; and in like manner the tenants of Lydel, Stubhil, Arturet, and Levington, the mills in the bounds of these several townships, except the mill on Eske, which the lord shall keep up at his own charges. The chace of the forest and sparrowhawks are extended to 45*s.* yearly. There is the advowson of the church of Eston worth 10 marks yearly. There

Stubhil.

are at Stubhill, a member of Lydel, 22½ acres of arable land

EDWARD I. —— 1281–82. March 18.

each paying half a skep of oatmeal, the half skep extended to 3*s.* 4*d.*; total, 73*s.* 4*d.* Walter de Mulcastre pays yearly 15*s.* Emma daughter of Vivian pays yearly 12*d.* There are 23 free farmers, paying yearly 8*l.* 15*d.* From autumn services there, 13*d.* There are 2 neyfs paying yearly 20*s.* A house in the lord's hand is extended to 4*s.* Some breweresses there give for licence yearly 12*d.* Wreck there is extended to 2*s.* There are some paupers there called 'selfodes' who give *de suo* for having shelter, extended to 4*d.* Grassums, gresmen, fines, pleas, and profits, extended to 40*s.* There

Arthuret.

are in Arthuret in demesne 111½ acres 1½ rood of arable land, each acre returning half a skep, price *ut supra*; total, 18*l.* 12*s.* 11*d.* There are 51 free farmers, whose rents are extended to 19*l.* 2*s.* 10*d.* There are 4 neyfs paying yearly 61*s.* 2*d.* Autumn services there, extended to 9*s.* 2*d.* There are 5 acres of meadow in demesne, called 'Halle Enge,' extended to 24*s.* Breweresses *ut supra*, paying yearly for licence 7*s.* At Carlisle 6 tenants hold burgages of the lord, paying yearly 40*s.* The liberty of the men of Roceland and Salom in Scotland, of free pasture in the fields of Arthuret, is extended to 7*s.* The liberty of fowling there is extended to 18*d.* The prestation of 'selfodes' there is extended to 8*d.* Grassums, gresmen, mortuaries, marchets, fines, pleas, and perquisites there are

Levington.

extended to 100*s.* There are at Levington, a member of Lydel, 33½ acres 1½ rood in demesne, each paying half a skep, value *ut supra*, worth yearly 112*s.* 11*d.* There are 32 free farmers, whose rents are extended to 12*l.* 19*s.* 2*d.* Autumn services there are extended to 3*s.* 2*d.* Prestation of breweresses there for leave to brew is extended to 8*s.* 2*d.*; of 'selfoders,' to 4*d.* Grassums, merchets, gresmen, fines, pleas, and perquisites, 40*s.* There are in Brakenhulle 2 tenants, holding 3 bovates of land, who pay 17*s.* *Note*, that 11 bovates of land in Lydel, 11 in Carwendelowe, 24 in Stubhille, 8 in Speresels; 40(?) in Arthuret, 40 in Levington, 16 in Eston, 8 in North Eston, 4 in Brakenhulle, and 4 in Little Brakenhulle, are held of the lord by cornage, and the freeholders of these lands pay yearly to the lord, instead of said cornage, 56*s.* And the lord shall answer to the Sheriff of Cumberland for the K.'s use. And they make suit to the lord's court of Stubhill from 3 weeks to 3 weeks, and suit to the mills. And owe ward and relief, and aid to make the lord's eldest son a knight and to marry his daughter. The jurors append their seals. Total extent, 295*l.* 16*s.* 2*d.*

(Endorsed) Knight's fees and serjeantcies belonging to the manor of Lidel in Cumberland.

William son of Thomas de Craystok holds half a knight's fee in Dreg' in Couplonde.

The Lady of Aldingham in Furneys holds half a fee in Dreg'.

EDWARD I. [Holders by cornage.]

—— Robert de Mulcastre holds the manor of Torpennou (except the
1281–82. sixth part of same), worth yearly 20*l.*

March 18. Richard le Brun holds the sixth part of the same manor, worth yearly 5 marks.

Robert de la Ferte holds the manor of Brunestache, worth 20*l.* yearly.

Geoffry de Tillol holds the manor of Solporte, worth yearly 20*l.*

John de Eston holds Eston, worth yearly 6 marks.

Walter de Mulcastre holds North Eston, worth yearly 100*s.* The same holds a tenement in Arthuret and Stubhille, worth 60*s.* yearly.

Richard de Kirkebride holds in Randulves-Levington, worth 40*s.* yearly.

Benedict de Mulcastre's heir holds a tenement in Brakenhulle, worth 60*s.* yearly.

Robert de Arthuret holds a tenement in Arthuret, worth 10*s.* yearly.

Robert de Crawendelowe and his parceners, hold Karwendelowe, worth yearly 10 marks.

The heir of Hugh de Folom holds land in Arthuret, worth 40*s.* yearly.

Emma Vivien holds land in Stubhille, worth 10*s.* yearly.

John Hardegille holds land in Eston, worth 20*s.* yearly.

Walter de Cormesby holds a tenement in Slamede, worth 20*s.* yearly.

Walter Sturion holds a tenement in Lidel, worth 30*s.* yearly.

Agnes de la More holds land in the same, worth 13*s.* 4*d.* yearly.

The church of Eston is worth 10 marks yearly, and belongs to the manor of Lidel.

(On schedule.) Value of goods and chattels found at Lidel, 46*l.* 13*s.* 3*d.* [Seals all gone.] [*Inq. p. m., 10 Edw. I. No. 26.*].

1282. Close of Easter Term. **209.** William de Lindeseye acknowledged his debt to Roger fitz Thomas of 120*l.*, 12*l.* payable at the Feast of Pentecost next; and at the Feast of St Martin *in hyeme* next thereafter 12*l.*; and so yearly till paid.

[In another hand.] Afterwards Ingeram de Gynes, who has to wife Cristiana daughter and heir of William, paid the whole residue, as Roger acknowledged before the Barons. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 9 & 10 Edw. I. m. 11, dorso.*]

May 4. **210.** [Anonymous] to 'his own' J. de Kyrkham. Informs him that the K., at the instance of the K. of Scotland's son, wishes to respite Geoffry de Mountbray's knighthood for a little, and commands him

EDWARD I. to issue the K.'s letter to that effect till the F. of St Michael next.
—— Recommends to his good offices the writer's cousin, Sir R. Estrange,
1282. in his affairs, begging him to think of him as he sees opportunity. Wykham, 4th nones of May. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $4\frac{1}{15}$.]

May 24. **211.** The K. having granted leave to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick to send his men to Ireland to buy wines, corn, and other victuals for his use, commands his bailiffs and lieges there to offer them no hindrance. Hertlebyre. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

[Shortly before June 22.] **212.** Robert de Campania, knight, son and heir of Nicholas de Campania, remits and quit claims to Dervorgilla of Galloway lady of Balliol, all his lands in Borg in Galloway, held of her *in capite;* which lands she held in ward after the death of his father. To be held by Dervorgilla, and her heirs or assigns for ever. Appends his seal. Witnesses:—Sirs Bertram de Cardoness (Kerdernesse), Walter de Twynham, John de Swyneburne, and Robert de Meneville, knights; John de Geuelestone, Michael son of Durant, and Matthew de Eggles, Ralf Basset of Welledone, Simon Basset of Sapecote, and others. [*Close, 10 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

June 22. **213.** Recognizance made in the K.'s chancery at Chester, by Robert de Campania, on Monday next before the Feast of the Nativity of St John Baptist, 10th of the K.'s reign, ratifying the above quit claim in all points, under a penalty of 208*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* of silver to Dervergulla or her attorney, within a year after contravening the same. [*Close, 10 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

June 22. **214.** The King signifies to A[lexander] K. of Scotland and others whom it concerns, that on Monday next before the Nativity of St John Baptist, *anno decimo,* Robert de Campania came before him in his chancery at Chester, and there remitted and quitclaimed *in perpetuum* to Dervorgulla de Galeweya lady of Balliol, all the lands which he held of her in Borg' in Galeweya *in capite,* with buildings, homages, and services of free men; as more fully in a writing made between them. Chester. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 1. **215.** Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Excuses the personal
Fœdera, i. 610. attendance of his constable and justiciar north of Forth, Alexander earl of Buchan. Scone, 1st July, 33rd year of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1296.*]

Circa July 1. **216.** Alexander Cumyn earl of Buchan, constable of Scotland, to the K. Excuses his personal attendance, but sends Roger his son to
Fœdera, i. 611. join him against the Welsh. *Norman French.* [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1297.*]

217. The K. intimates that while by judgment of his court he had

EDWARD I. —— 1282. July 3. recovered against Robert de Veteripont the manor of Aldenestone, as in his county of Cumberland, yet, at the request of his nephew, Alexander son of Alexander K. of Scotland, he had granted it to Nicholas son and heir of said Robert, to be held by him and his heirs of the said K. of Scotland and his heirs *in perpetuum*; reserving to himself the mine and miners of Aldenestone and liberty thereof. And he wills and grants that henceforth the manor shall be in the K. of Scotland's liberty of Tindale; but the miners shall answer to himself and his heirs as they have been wont hitherto for the mine. Chester. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 9; Fine, 10 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

July 6. **218.** Master Beyamundus de Vicia, who by the K.'s leave is about to set out for Scotland, has a protection for a year. Chester. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 12. Fœdera, i. 644. **219.** Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Begs him to excuse Sir Alexander de Balliol of Cavers, who is occupied with the affairs of John son of the late David earl of Athol, in Scotland. Kynros, 12th July, 34th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1963.*]

Beginning of August. Fœdera, i. 613. **220.** Guy count of Flanders and marquess of Namur, to the K. Requests a safe conduct for his daughter, affianced to Alexander prince of Scotland. [*Royal Letters, No. 1502.*]

Aug. 11. Fœdera, i. 613. **221.** Safe conduct through the K.'s realm for the daughter of Guy count of Flanders, on her way to Scotland to marry Prince Alexander. Rothelan. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Aug. 15. **222.** Master Adam de Kyrkudbright, parson of the church of Coninton, who by the K.'s leave remains in Scotland, has a protection for two years. Rothelan. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Aug. 20. **223.** Hugh Byset, who by the K.'s leave remains in England, having appointed as his attorneys in the courts of Ireland, Adam Byset and Richard le Escot or either of them, the K. notifies his assent. Rothelan. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Aug. 23. **224.** Alexander K. of Scots, to his most cordial brother the K. Having received his letter complaining of the injuries done to the K.'s miners of Aldinistone (Alston) by the writer's men, he at once ordered his bailiffs of Tyndale to inform him on the matter, and if found to be as the K. had represented, will make fitting amends. Durres, 23rd Aug., 34th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1319.*]

Sept. 29. **225.** Inventory of the Papal bulls, charters, and other muniments and writings of the K. [of Scotland], viewed by his precept in the Treasury at Edinburgh by Masters Thomas de Carnoto, Ralph de Bosco, and William de Dunfres [his clerks], on Michaelmas day 1282.

EDWARD I. —— 1282. (Endorsed.) 1291—two schedules making mention of the bulls, charters, and other memoranda found in the K. of Scotland's Treasury at Edinburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 3, No. 57.*]

Acts. Parl. Scot. Ap. i., & Fœdera. i. 615.

Nov. 12. **226.** As William de Lindesi who held of the K. *in capite* is dead, as the K. has heard, Thomas de Normanville escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to take his lands in the K.'s hand. Rothelan. [*Fine, 10 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Nov. (?) **227.** [A churchman] to R[obert] bishop of Bath and Wells, the chancellor. The writer in high flown language asks the Bishop's attention not only to his own affairs, but also to those of his compatriot of good memory Sir W. de Lyndesye, who as the Bishop knows, died on 'that expedition.' Who often before starting thereon, urged the writer most humbly to undertake the executry. Which he did, chiefly for the K.'s service, and did all things duly, according to his power, and to an inventory. This inventory, however, being very poor, the K.'s escheator has inhibited all administration till he has the K.'s pleasure. As he [the deceased?] is bound to 'many poor,' the writer asks the Bishop to signify his pleasure to him and the executors, and likewise the K.'s favour. For, having the former he knows no other can grieve him. Regarding the matter on which the Bishop wrote to him by his monk, he will shortly shew it in earnest in a writ. Is ready to do these and all other things in his power. Wishes his father and lord may flourish 'in eternum et ultra.' [No date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1751.*]

1282–83. Jan. 12. **228.** York:—John Comyn and Alianora his wife gave half a mark for a writ *ad terminum.* Rothelan. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

Feb. 17. **229.** As William Cumyn of Kylebride is dead, the Sheriff of Essex and Hertford is commanded to take his lands there in the K.'s hand. Rothelan. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 21.*]

Feb. 17. **230.** Writ of 'diem clausit extremum' to the Sheriff of Essex and Hertford, directing an inquisition regarding the lands and heir of William Cumyn of Kylebride in his bailliary. Rothelan, 17th Feb. in the K.'s 11th year.

[Soon after.] Extent of the manor of Sawecaumpe made by Henry de Welemondale, Walter de Newyke, knights [and 10 other jurors]. Who say that William Comyn held *in capite* of the K. by the service of a knight's fee, a messuage, which cannot sustain the houses. Also 200 acres of arable land, value 4*d.* an acre; total, 5 marks. Also 10 acres of meadow, value 18*d.* an acre; total, 15*s.* 5½ acres of pasture, value 6*d.*; total, 2*s.* 9*d.* Fixed rent yearly, 53*s.* 8*d.* Rent of hens and capons, worth 2*s.* 6*d.* Also a water mill, worth 1 mark. Pannage of swine with herbage in woods, ½ a mark. In works and customs

EDWARD I. 6*l.* 0*s.* 1*d.* View of frankpledge, ½ a mark. He held of Richard de
—— Ewelle, by service of 2 marks, 160 acres of arable land, value 4*d.* an
1282–83. acre; total, 4 marks. 2 Acres of pasture, value 6*d.*; total, 12*d.* He has a son John, his next heir, 18 years of age. [*Inq. p. m., 11 Edw. I. No. 17.*]

March 16(?). **231.** The K. commands John de Kirkeby, his clerk, to give Richard de Brus full and swift [redress] of the [offences] perpetrated by the villeins of his manor of Wretele, which the bearer will shew him by word of mouth. [Abercon]wey, 16th(?) March, 11th of his reign. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 11 Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 1.*]

1283. March 28. **232.** The K. for a fine of 60*l.*, to be paid at Pentecost next, has granted to John de Gysors, citizen of London, the manor of Savecampe belonging to the late William Comyn of Kilbryde, in the K.'s hand, as John son and heir of William is under age and the K.'s ward; for four years from the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary last. Aberconewey in Snaudone. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I, m. 20; Patent, 11 Edw. I. m. 21.*]

March 28. **233.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Begs his favour on behalf of Sir William de Soulis, knight, who is prosecuting a plea before his justices in England, regarding the advowson of the church of Stanfordham. Scone, 28th March, 34th of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

April 4. **234.** Extent [in virtue of writ, dated Rothelan, 9th February preceding, directed to the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, commanding him to extend the manor of Neuham, which the deceased William Comyn 'de Scocia' (of Kilbride) lately held of the K. *in capite*, and deliver the same to John de Vescy to be kept during the heir's minority] made at Neuham on Sunday next after the octaves of the Annunciation of the B. V. Mary in the K.'s 11th year, by Roger de Ryppeleye [and 12 other jurors]. Who say that the chief messuage is worth 5*s.* yearly. That there are in demesne 440 acres of land by the less hundred, worth yearly 17*l.*, whereof each of 240 is worth 12d.; and of the residue each is worth 6*d.* There are of meadow in demesne 50 acres, worth 100*s.* yearly, at 2*s.* an acre. There are 24 'bondi,' paying yearly 16*l.*, viz., each 1 mark; and 16 cottars paying yearly 34*s.* 8*d.*, viz., 2*s.* 2*d.* each. The multure of the mill is worth 24*s.*; the brewery of the vill, 10*s.*; total of the manor, 41*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.*; whereof there is due to the ward of Alnewik Castle, ½ a mark; to the manor of Tughale, ½ a mark, and to Walter Camehow by gift of the said lord, yearly, 5 marks, the total whereof is 4*l.* The clear yearly value of the manor is 37*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.* *Note*, before the said William's death, there was sown 240 acres of the demesne with wheat and rye, for which no rent is due this year. From fees and advowsons of churches there, nothing. The manor is delivered to

EDWARD I. Sir J[ohn] de Vescy to be held and to answer therefor according to
—— the extent, till the K. shall otherwise ordain. Append their seals.
1283. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m. 11 Edw. I. No. 49.*]

April 16. **235.** [Anonymous] to J. de Kirk'. As there was lately a mandate under the K.'s privy seal to Philip de Ridale, merchant of Berwick, prorogating the term of St Martin (at which Sir Walter de Huntercumbe who is in the K.'s service in Wales, should have paid the said merchant £100, under the condition that on failure, Sir Walter's land in Louwyk, pledged to said merchant, should remain with him in fee) till the F. of St Michael next to come; he is to issue a mandate under the great seal to Walter de Roburs, who holds the charter of infeftment and writings by consent of the parties, that in the meanwhile he shall not deliver the same to said merchant; and Sir Walter is to have a protection till the said term; as also Sir Richard de Horseleye his companion. Aberconway. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{9}$.]

April 29. **236.** The K. having committed to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick the custody of the castle and county of Carlisle, commands the Barons not to deliver them to any other till otherwise commanded. And should they have been so delivered, they are with the utmost haste to revoke the same. Given under the privy seal, 29th April, in the K.'s 11th year. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 11 Edw. I. m. 2, dorso.*]

By a preceding entry on same membrane, the knights and good men of the county had elected Sir William de Boyville as sheriff under a mandate from the K. removing Gilbert de Corwen from office, and had sent him to the Treasurer and Barons, who had confirmed his election as from the 3rd of May.

May 2. **237.** The K. has committed to Robert de Brus earl of Carrik, the castle of Carlisle and the county of Cumberland, during pleasure; paying therefor yearly to the K. at his Exchequer as much as other sheriffs have been in use to pay for the same. Aberconwey in Snaudone.

Command to Archbishops and others to be intentive to Robert as constable and sheriff. Also to William de Boyville to deliver the Castle with 'armatures, &c.,' and the county with 'rolls, &c.,' by a chyrograph. [Same place.] [*Originalia, 11 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

May 12. **238.** Northumberland:—William de Somerville gives half a mark for an assize.

The K. has committed to John de Vescy the custody of two parts of the late William Comyn's manor of Neweham till the heir's majority, John answering at Exchequer for 27*l.* 15*s.* 9*d.* yearly, at which these two parts are extended; provided that $\frac{2}{3}$ of 4*l.* due yearly for the castle ward of Alnewik and to the manor of Togehale, and Walter de Cambhou from said manor, shall be allowed to said

EDWARD I. —— 1283. John at Exchequer. Thlanrust. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 15; Patent, 11 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

May. 28. **239.** The K. has taken the fealty of Ingeram de Gynes who has married Cristiana daughter and heiress of William de Lindesi deceased, for all her father's lands held *in capite.* Dolindalan. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

June 4. **240.** Northumberland:—Thomas de Sules and Master Robert de Alburwyke, warden of the house of the scholars of Oxford of Balliol, and John de Normanville, give half a mark for a writ. Aberconwey. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

June 7. **241.** Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. The bailiffs of his liberties of Tyndale and Penrith have informed him that Edward's bailiffs, Master Henry de Neuwerk archdeacon of Richmond, and Thomas de Normanvile, knight, possibly in ignorance of his rights, are molesting and making claims on these liberties, on account of the aid lately imposed in England. He asks the K. to command them to desist. He specially thanks the K. for the honours done to his cousin Ingeram de Ginis, knight. Stirling, 7th June, 34th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1320.*]

June 14. **242.** The K. for a fine of 100*l.* grants to John de Ulbestone, the custody of the manor of Fakenham Aspes in the county of Suffolk, in the K.'s hand on account of the death of William Comyn of Kylebryde, for four years from the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary last. Aberconwey. [*Originalia, 11 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

Cancelled *quia inferius prope finem rotuli.* (Repeated 4th July thereafter, on *m. 22* of same roll.)

June 28. **243.** Geoffry de Neville, keeper of the K.'s forest *ultra* Trent, is commanded to give Robert de Brus earl of Carrik, 12 bucks in the forest of Ingelwode by way of gift from the K. Rothelan. [*Close, 11 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Aug. 4. **244.** The K. grants John de Balliol who is going by his leave beyond seas, a protection till the F. of All Saints next. Castle Cuby, 4th August, 11th of his reign. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 11 Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 2.*]

Sept. 11. **245.** Robert bishop of Dunblane, about to set out for Scotland, has a protection for two years. Macclesfield. [*Patent, 11 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

[Oct. 13.] Soon after. **246.** Somerset and Dorset:—The sheriff is directed to distrain Richard Lovel for 90*l.* 18*s.* 9*d.* for his relief, and henceforth not to take the oath of his seneschal, but to have his (Richard's ?) body at the day fixed, to answer for his broken oath. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 11 & 12 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1283–84, Jan. 28.] Soon after.

247. Raouls Flamens, 'chivaler,' to the K. As the noble man 'Monseignur Alexandre,' the K.'s nephew, late son of the noble Lord A[lexander] K. of Scotland, is dead, the writer and 'Mesire' Sohier de Bailluel, on behalf of 'Monseignor Guion' count of Flanders, are going to Scotland for their young lady, his daughter, widow of the said Prince; and their lord the Count who was at his 'Pais de Nam' (Namur) at their departure, commanded them to bring her back to Flanders. Wherefore he beseeches the K. to grant by the bearer letters of conduct for the lady through his realm. [No place or date. Faded and obliterated towards the end.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1967.*]

Feb. 5. Fœdera, i. 638.

248. Letters patent by the Magnates of Scotland, whereby they acknowledge Margaret princess of Norway as heiress of Scotland, failing issue of her grandfather and his late son. Scone, 35th of the K.'s reign. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 3, No. 56.*]

The original has been in very bad condition, though now neatly repaired; many of the names printed by Rymer, 1st edition, are now obliterated.

1284. Apr. 6.

249. John Comyn and Alianora his wife, who remain in Galloway, having appointed two attorneys, the K. ratifies the same till Easter next, and thereafter for a year. Kaer in Arvon. [*Patent, 12 Edw. I. m. 13.*]

Apr. 20.

250. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Thanks him for a long course of benefits, and for his sympathy, transmitted by his messenger friar John of St Germans, which has afforded him great solace in these 'intolerable' difficulties and troubles which he has sustained and still feels through the death of his most beloved son, the K.'s dear nephew. Reminds him, that though death has carried off all of his blood in Scotland, one yet remains, the child of his own dearest daughter the K.'s niece, the late Queen of Norway, now under divine providence the heir apparent of Scotland. Much good may yet be in store for them, and death only can dissolve their league of amity. Begs credence for his messenger Andrew abbot of Cupar, and requests the K.'s reply by him. Edinburgh Castle, 20th April, 35th of his reign. [Defaced and blackened, and in parts illegible.] [*Royal Letters, No. 3514.*]

May 5.

251. As Eufemia widow of William Comyn has made oath not to marry without the K.'s leave, the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to give her dower. Karnarvan.

Similar writ to the escheator *citra* Trent. [*Close, 12 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

May 18.

252. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Regarding John Mazun, who asserts that the writer is due him for wines, and in consequence of whose numerous 'interpellations' the K. has twice sent letters to the writer on his behalf, he now declares the truth as he has learned

EDWARD I. —— 1284. May 18. it from his lieges. When Weland clerk of his chamber, on behalf of the Chamberlain, had appointed Tuesday after the F. of the B. Luke Evangelist at Haddington for payment of divers merchants, John appeared with his claim. Weland told him to produce certain letters of agreement between him and the writer's Council, duly sealed, when he would pay him forthwith. John, however, declined to do so, whereon Weland asked advice from his companions and other merchants. They advised that unless John first accounted, and then on payment delivered up the letters, he neither could nor ought safely to pay him. So John withdrew only partially paid by his own fault. If the K. will enjoin him to come to Scotland, and account reasonably with the writer's men, as he has elsewhere desired him, he will get his due without delay, the rather that Edward has written on his behalf. Dundee, 18th May, 35th of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{41}{3}$.]

Jun. 26. **253**. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Begs to be informed of the state of his health and assures him his own is good. Sends him by the bearers four gerfalcons, one white, and three grey, which he hopes will be the best he could wish. Hadingtun 'in Scocia,' 26th June, 35th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1964.*]

Beginning of Aug. **254**. Isabel de Baillol to Sir Robert Burnel bishop of Bath, respecting the debts of her lord, who was alleged to be due the K. 300 marks, for which the Sheriff of Northumberland had been [commanded] under the green wax to make a levy on their lands and chattels. Beseeches the Bishop's interference, and for the K.'s letters to the sheriff to leave them and their people in peace till Parliament, that they may know what the debt is, by searching the K.'s rolls; which they cannot learn from the sheriff or otherwise. Tells him she has written to 'Ma Dame la Regne' begging her to aid that their debts be 'estales' to Parliament, and asks him likewise to help. Adds that they cannot have respite from the sheriff if the debt is not paid at Easter, unless by favour of court, and hastily by the bearer. (Addressed) 'Al Eveske de Ba.' [No place or date. Slightly damaged.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{41}{7}$.]

Aug. 1, or shortly after. **255**. Arnaldus Monetarii mayor, and the jurats of the commune of Bordeaux, to the K. The K. of Scotland owes their fellow citizen, John Masson, certain moneys for wine, long overdue, and puts off payment on various accounts, whereby said John is greatly troubled, as for want of the money his whole goods in the city are exposed for sale by judgment of the court of Bordeaux, and will be sold, unless he recovers from the K. of Scotland before the F. of St Michael next, to satisfy his creditors. They beseech the K. to intercede for payment; as if longer delayed, the said John will be

EDWARD I. obliged to 'beg for ever.' Saturday after the F. of St Peter *ad Vincula*. [No place.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1970.*]

1284.

Aug. 12. **256.** The K. commands his clerk, Hugh de Kendale, to give Elena widow of Geoffry de Lucy, dower from her husband's lands according to the extent made; Richard de Brus, to whom the K. had given the custody, having promised to ratify the same. Aber, 24th August, 12th of his reign. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 12 Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 1.*]

Aug. 24. **257.** The K. to his clerk, Hugh de Kendale. Having, at the instance of his beloved cousin Isabella wife of John de Balliol, given respite to her husband of all his debts demanded by a summons of Exchequer, till the octaves of All Saints next, he is to command the Sheriff of Northumberland at his peril to respect the same, and delay the distraint, if any, made therefor. Aber, 24th August, 12th of his reign. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 12 Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 2.*]

[Sept. 4.] **258.** Northumberland:—J. de Reygate and G. Aguillon are appointed to hold an assize of mortancestre arraigned by Richard de Edlingham against Earl Patrick, of Scotland, concerning the manor of Edlingham. [Rothelan.] [*Patent, 12 Edw. I. m. 5, dorso.*]

Sept. 26. **259.** Richard de Brus, to whom the K. lately gave 12 live bucks and does in his forest of Essex, to stock his park, having with his men taken one or two deer beyond the number, by misadventure, the K. pardons them the trespass. Overton. [Cancelled *quia inferius*]. [*Patent, 12 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

The writ repeated on *m. 2*, giving the name of the park, 'Horsfrith,' and the precise number of deer, viz., two. Karnarvon, 22nd October.

Sept. 30. **260.** Arrivals of the sheriffs on the morrow of St Michael, beginning of the 13th year.

Cumberland:—The Sheriff [the Earl of Carrick] sent John Alde, his servant, with 60*l.*; viz., 50*l.* of the farm of cornage and purprestures, and 10*l.* of charge. The citizens of Carlisle sent Jordan of Newcastle, bailiff, with 61*l.* and half a mark of the farm of their town. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 13 Edw. I. m. 32.*]

Oct. 10. **261.** Elena la Zuche, about to set out for Scotland, has a protection in England for a year. Aberconweye. [*Patent, 12 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Michaelmas Term. **262.** Recognizance by John de Tany of his debt of 6*l.* sterling to Cristiana de Valoynes.

Recognizance by Cristiana de Valoygnes of her debt of 20*l.*, to Philip le Taylur citizen of London. She paid and is quit. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 12 & 13 Edw. I. m. 13.*]

Dec. 27. **263.** Ada, widow of William de Lyndeseye, about to set out for

EDWARD I. Scotland, has a protection till the Feast of St Michael next, and for a
—— year thereafter. Bristol.
1284. Dervorgulla, widow of John de Balliol, who is also going to Scotland, has similar letters. Bristol. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 31.*]

[*Circa* 1284.] **264.** John son of the K.'s 'faithful servant,' Bernard le Masson' burgess of Bordeaux, to the K. Reminds him that he had very many times pointed out to him how the K. of Scotland was due him money which he could not procure; wherefore the K. had written three times to the Scottish K. asking him to pay. To which the latter had replied, desiring that the writer should come to him and he should be satisfied. How he was accordingly despatched with the K.'s letter, whereof he sends a transcript. But on arriving, the Scottish K. and his [people] injured him in many ways, too long to detail; nor could he get any money, as they cheated him of 200 marks and more, and nevertheless asked him to give them a letter of quittance in full. On his refusing, they put him in prison, where he still is, and will remain till the K. succours him. And they snatched from his hand the K.'s [of Scotland] obligatory letter. Wherefore he beseeches the K. most urgently for the service done by his late father to the K.'s father, to aid him, as he knows for truth, he will never recover his money or his liberty otherwise. Implores the K., for Jesus Christ's sake, to come to his assistance, as he has neither hope, nor aid, nor succour elsewhere. [No place or date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $4\frac{5}{9}$.]

1284–85. Jan. 7. **265.** Inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Bristol, 29th December previous, directed to the Sheriff of Oxford], made by Robert de Heyford [and 11 others] jurors of the hundred outside of the north gate of Oxford, who say, that the lady Dervergulla widow of John de Baliol, may enfeoff master Walter de Foderingeye and his fellows, scholars of the House of Baliol, Oxford, students, of a messuage in the suburb of Oxford; that it consists of three fees, united by the purchase of John de O, one whereof was William Burge's and owes 1*d.* of annual rent at the F. of St Martin, and 1*d.* of hidage at 'Hockedai,' and the service of a day in August to reap at Hedindon, worth 1*d.* Another fee was John le Wepere's, and owes 4*d.* of annual rent at the F. of St Martin, and 2*d.* of hidage at 'Hockedai,' and suit of hundred from 3 weeks to 3 weeks. That suit may be redeemed yearly for 12*d.* It also owes a day's service to make hay in Northam, value 1*d.*, and the service of a man reaping for a day in August at Hedindon, value 1*d.* Also 4*d.* to the high altar in the church of the Blessed Mary Magdalene. The third fee was Nicholas de Kingeston's, wherein he enfeoffed John de Ew with Johanna his daughter in frank marriage, and it owes no service. The whole tenement is held *in capite* of the K. *Note*, that the suit of the hundred aforesaid is due at three terms, viz., when the K.'s writ

EDWARD I. comes to be pleaded in the hundred—when a robber is to be tried
—— in the hundred—and when they are summoned to enclose the court
1284–85. for trial. Thus should the suit be held. And if they neither attend nor make essoin, they must not be heavily amerced. The jurors append their seals. Dated at Oxford, on the morrow of Epiphany, in the 13th year. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m., 13 Edw. I. No. 127.*]

Hilary Term. **266.** The K. commands the Barons of Exchequer to respite the demand which they have made on Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, and Richard de Brus, or their tenants, concerning the assarts of Hathfeld, Writele, and the half hundred of Harlawe, till the next parliament after Easter, and to relax the distraint, if any made. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 12 & 13 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

1285. April 1. **267.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Was glad to hear of his health in the letter brought by Ingeram de Ginis the writer's dear cousin. Gives him especial thanks for the assistance afforded to Ingeram in his affairs. Aboyne (Obeyn), 1st April, 36th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1298.*]

Trinity Term. **268.** Robert de Brus earl of Carrick sheriff of Cumberland, had a day for his *compotus* on Saturday the Feast of the Translation of St Thomas the Martyr, and was absent the first, second, and third days. Therefore is amerced 15*l.*, viz., for each day's default 100*s.* and as to the fourth day, at the K.'s pleasure. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 13 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

June 20. **269.** Northumberland. The Abbot of Melros gives half a mark for a writ of trespass. Westminster. [*Fine, 13 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

[June 30.] **270.** Northumberland. W. de Burntone and G. de Charrun are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by Robert de Throkelawe against the Abbot of Kelso and others concerning a tenement in Shottone in Glendale. [Westminster.] [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 12, dorso.*]

July 15. **271.** The K. to R. bishop of Bath and Wells, his chancellor. Having granted to Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, 10 bucks in his forest of Ingelwode, he commands the Bishop to issue a writ therefor under the great seal. Ledes, 15th July, 13th of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{17}$.]

Aug. 10. **272.** Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. His own messengers, William de Soulys justiciar of Lothian and 'buticularius' of Scotland, Simon Fraser, and Richard de Stratun, brought him good news of the K. on their return. In sending them again to the K. he gives him assurance of his own health, and requests him to send back by them his wishes regarding the matters they will tell him on

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EDWARD I. —— 1285. the writer's behalf. Tuly Mac Argentuly, 10th August, 37th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1965.*]

Aug. 19. **273.** Jolenta daughter of Lord R. count of Dreux, and John her brother, have safe conduct coming to England, and from thence setting out for Scotland, remaining there, and returning to their own country, to last for a year. Clarendon. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

Sept. 10. **274.** Dervergulla, widow of John de Balliol, about to set out for Scotland, appoints Master Thomas de Hunsingoure and Thomas de la More, attorneys till the Feast of St Michael next, and thereafter for a year. Wynton. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Sept. 10. **275.** The K. to William de Burnetone and Thomas de Normanville. As there has been a long strife between the Prior of Kirkeham and Ralf de Haudene and his ancestors, whether three carucates of land in Karham, were in England or Scotland; the K. of his special grace at the request of Alexander K. of Scotland, has assigned them to inquire into the question by twelve knights and other good men of Northumberland, and the like number of Scotland, whom their K. will appoint, to meet on the ground on the morrow of Mid Lent next. And has given intimation of said day to the K. of Scotland's envoys. Wynton. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

Oct. 7. **276.** The K. notwithstanding the statute against mortmain, wishing to do a special favour to Dervergulla widow of John de Balliol, grants leave to her to give a messuage in the suburb of Oxford to the master and scholars studying in the House of Balliol there, *in perpetuum.* Wynton. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Nov. 7. **277.** The K. commits to Constancia de Biherne (Bearn), formerly wife of Henry de Alemannia, his manor of Whetele for her life, for 110*l.* yearly; whereof the K. grants to her, in compensation of the 100*l.* due to her as part of her dower in the manor of High Peak, 100*l.*, and to pay the remaining 10*l.* at Exchequer by moieties at Easter and Michaelmas. And Thomas de Normanville, keeper of the manor is commanded to give Constancia or her bailiffs of Tikehulle, the manor and its issues from Michaelmas last. [*Memoranda, Q. R. 13 Edw. I. m. 35.*]

Dec. 15. **278.** The K. has pardoned to Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, and John de Seytone, his knight, their trespass in Inglewode Forest in taking a doe and a red deer 'priket' when hunting, beyond the ten does which the K. gave to Robert last year; for which doe and 'priket' the said Robert and John were indicted before the justices itinerant on pleas of the Forest in Cumberland; and the K. commands the justices to acquit them. Forde [Abbey]. [*Close, 14 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1285. Dec. 28. **279.** The K. pardons to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, all his trespasses in the K.'s forest of Englewode to this date. Exeter. And commands William de Vescy justice of the Forest *ultra* Trent, if the Earl has been amerced before him or any of his servants for the said trespass, to quit him thereof, and cancel the record in his rolls. Exeter. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 26.*]

1285–86. Jan. 1. **280.** The K. grants to Richard de Brus the custody of the manors of Ashby la Zuche in the county of Leicester, and of North Multone in the county of Devon, belonging to the late Roger la Zuche, till the heir's majority. Exeter. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 26.*]

Jan. 3. **281.** Robert de Brus, who remains in Scotland, appoints Master Adam de Crokedaike, and William de Cumbertrees, his attorneys for two years. Exeter. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 26.*]

Feb. 13. **282.** Cristiana de Maulia, about to set out for Scotland, appoints two attorneys for a year. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

On 24th February, she has letters of protection for a year. [*Ib. m. 21.*]

Feb. 17. **283.** The K. acknowledges that Dervergulla de Balliol has paid Master William de Luda, keeper of the wardrobe 50 marks; viz., in the 11th year, 40 marks, and on the 15th February [current] 10 marks; her fine for the service of a knight's fee in the army of Wales in the 10th year. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

Feb. 21. **284.** The K. to the Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer. As it appears by inspection of sealed letters patent of Henry, the K.'s father, that he, for the laudable service of Thomas de Kynros, at the request of Margaret Queen of Scotland, his daughter, gave Thomas the redemption of the lands of John de Stoke in Northamptonshire, pertaining to the K. by reason of his transgression at the time of the disturbance of the kingdom, according to the 'dictum of Kenilworth,' the K. commands that the holders of the lands be freed of 200*l.* demanded of them under an Exchequer summons. Westminster. [*Close, 14 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

March 11. **285.** The K. signifies his consent to a marriage about to be contracted between John de Asceles (Athol), and one of the daughters of William de Sules, *in forma ecclesie.* Woodstock. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

286. The Controller's Book of necessary expenses, anno quartodecimo.

[*Extracts.*]

Dec. 15–March 12. At Somerton, 15th December, to Ralph Comyn for cindone bought for John de Britannia's armour, for tissues and silk laces for same, reins, girths, surcingles, hire of 4 horses from London to Warwick, Wynton, and Reading, to carry his armour to the tournaments there, leather bought to make 'coreias' for his new saddles, an iron bacinet

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EDWARD I. —— 1285–86. for said John, sacks for trussing his clothes, and 'flachets' to cover them, 'guaynepayns,' 'quirries' hired for him and his retinue, pennoncells of silk and cindone, and for hackneys again hired to carry his armour and baggage from London to Kingeston, and others bought against the arrival of the Earl from Bedford and Warwick, 7*l.* 0*s.* 7*d.* [*m.* 2.]

At Eaton, 25th December, to Ralph Comyn and Hugh clerk of the Market, for the expenses of John de Britannia and retinue by the King's precept at the tournaments of Bedford and Reading, in food and drink and mending his armour, 18*l.* 13*s.* 5½*d.* [*m.* 2, *dorso.*]

For 4 iron crooks bought for the curtain 'del Croysneythe,'[1] 4*d.* [Exeter, *circa* 10th January.] [*m.* 4.]

On Tuesday 12th March, to Sir John de Neele lord of Faleny, for his expenses from Exeter, going to the Duke of Brabant, the Count of Holand, and the Count of Gueldres, on the K.'s message, in food and drink, and himself and retinue crossing and re-crossing seas, 12*l.*; by the hands of his esquire. [*Wardrobe Accounts* (*Tower*), *14 Edw. I.*]

March 15. **287.** The Mayor and bailiffs of Newcastle-on-Tyne, to R. bishop of Bath and Wells, the Chancellor. The Bishop having wished to be informed of the tenor of their late request or mandate to the K. of Scotland, for justice to Hugh of Hecham, merchant, regarding 120*l.* lately taken from him at sea by Andrew Phipel, man and burgess of said K., of Innerkethin, and of the K.'s reply, they inform him that they have learned from trustworthy persons that Andrew took from said Hugh at sea in Scotland goods worth 140*l.*, wherefore they supplicated the K. of Scotland to see justice done; but though Hugh has long prosecuted the matter before that K. and his Council, he has recovered nothing yet, as they understand, nor have they any reply to their own letter. A jury of 12 attest the above facts. They append their common seal at Newcastle on Friday next after the F. of the B. Gregory in the K.'s 14th year. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{1}{18}$.]

Before March 19. **288.** John, the 'man' of the King of Castile, and master of the ship lost at 'Incha Guala,' to K. Alexander. Kisses his hands and feet. Relates that they sailed from Bordeaux for London, and were driven by tempest to the isles of 'Hincha Guala,' where they put in at a good harbour and remained 20 hours(?). Whereon Alan Radric's men came with his sealed letter that the ship should go to a better port, and that he would take care of their goods as his own. When they went to Alan's port, he took all the goods out of the ship, leaving only two men in her. And 'at prim saon' the anchors, cables, and 'moodres' of the ship gave way, and she was cast ashore. And when the ship was broken up (brisea),

[1] The Cross of St Neot.

EDWARD I. —— [1285–86.] Alan took all the goods which were put in safety. 'And Lord, for the great mercy in you, make Alan and his men come before you and tell these things in our presence. And Lord do me justice in your Court (?).' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Original in Spanish. Much blackened and defaced.

289. The articles which were in the ship; 8 tuns of wine, 300 dozen of 'Korduan.' And 800(?) quintals of 'aln de Duay' wool dyed scarlet. And 20 quintals of raisins, and 13 quintals of dates, and a bale of silk cloths, and 26 'licis,' and 26 'huchis,' and 20 crossbows, 10 of one foot, and 10 'de turn,' and 10 'ankers.' And there were of shields, and 'parpoyns,' and 'chapeus de fer,' and lances, to arm 30 men. And the ship was as well found as on any other voyage, and each man had 2 robes, and 20 silk banners with which 'we received Aleyn in our boat,' and [there were] 10 marks sterling, and 700 livres of 'tourneys,' and 100*s.* of 'burgeleys' which 'we had to spend.' *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

290. The grievances of Roger rector of Witfeld church in Durham.

Before March 19. He complains to God and the K. of England that Sir Symon Fraser and his brother Andrew, sent 32 of their servants, who bound him, and having taken him with his feet tied under the belly of a sumpter horse into Scotland, robbed him of his goods, and at the end of eight days severely wounded him and left him for dead about midnight in the forest of Selkirk. Meanwhile, Beatrix de Witfeld and her son Robert cousins of said malefactors, forcibly entered his church of Witfeld, have hitherto kept possession of the same, and are wasting its fruits. Wherefore the Bishop of Durham excommunicated Beatrix and Robert by name. Under which they have obstinately remained for fourteen years and more. And as the said church is in Tindale within the K. of Scotland's liberty, and these malefactors are cousins of William Fraser, his Chancellor, the rector can get no justice of them. Nor does that King wish them justified by the secular arm, though the K. of England has sent him letters and mandates. These things are public and notorious among the clergy and people through the whole diocese of Durham.

(Endorsed) J. de Kirkeham and the Bishop of Durham on the fact.

And let there be a writ to the K. of Scotland, as said J. shall arrange. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Soon after March 19. **291.** The Prior and convent of Kyrkeham to the K. They pray that in regard to the lands lately recovered by them by award of Parliament, pertaining to their manor of Karham on the March of England and Scotland, he would grant them such right as in the following 'pleynt' to the late K. of Scotland:—

The K. to the K. of Scotland. The Prior and convent of

EDWARD I. —— 1285–86. Kirkeham claim certain lands and pastures within the precinct of their manor of Karham, against Sir Ralf de Houedene, of Scotland, who has seized them, and, notwithstanding that they possess under solemn inquisitions made by the K. with advice of his Court, wickedly suggests that they are within Scotland, and harasses the petitioners, capturing their cattle and men. Requests Alexander to put a stop to this and make amends, giving them seisin of the lands and pastures in dispute; also if he thinks himself aggrieved, to send messengers to him fully instructed. And that if this is not done the K. will apply a remedy by advice of his Council. Westminster, 30th May, 13th of his reign.

That after this the K. of Scotland, as requested, had sent his messengers to Ledes. And the K. granted to the parties an inquisition by persons of both realms. And Sir Thomas de Normanvile, Sir William de Burneton, and Sir Gilbert de Thorneton were sent to the March to hold the same; but it was delayed by the K. of Scotland's death, and nothing done. Wherefore they now pray the K. to cause the matter to take effect, that they and their church be not spoiled.

(Endorsed) Northumberland. Petition of the Prior and Convent of Kyrkeham. *Coram Rege.* The K. can do nothing at present and wishes letters of Council. *Coram Consilio.* Let him declare who can consent to the inquisition for the K. of Scotland. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{15}\frac{9}{}$].

1286. March 29. Stevenson, i. 4. **292.** Letter to the K. from the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow and others who attended K. Alexander's burial. Dunfermline, Friday next after the Annunciation of our Lady, 1286. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

March 29. Stevenson, i. 3. **293.** Letters patent of Eric K. of Norway empowering his cousin Sir Oliver de Monte Spine count of Saresburg, to borrow on his behalf 2000 marks sterling. A.D. 1286, 4th of the kalends of April, 7th of his reign. Tunesberge Castle. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 177. b.*]

The loan was made by K. Edward himself, as appears from the several instruments on *fol. 178.*

April 21. **294.** Alexander de Balliol about to set out for Scotland, has a protection, till the Feast of St Martin next. Langley. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

April 27. **295.** Memorandum:—That John Mazun lately detained in the K. of Scotland's prison, and released on the mainprise of William de Mont-Revel, came into the K.'s Chancery at Westminster on Thursday 27th April 14th of the K.'s reign, and pledged himself that he would

EDWARD I. —— 1286. not on account of said imprisonment do damage to any Scotsman in Gascony or elsewhere within the power of the K. of England. [*Close, 14 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

May 9. **296.** Archebald le Bretoun, about to set out for Scotland, has a protection, till the Feast of All Saints next. Canterbury. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

May 27. **297.** Safe conduct for John Mazon merchant of Gascony, going to Stevenson, i. 12. Scotland to recover his debts. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

May 27. **298.** Bull, Honorius [IV.] to the King, in reply to his petition representing that he could find no equal alliances for his children save within the forbidden degrees, dispensing with the impediments of affinity or consanguinity within the fourth degree, and legitimating the issue of such marriages. Given at Rome at St Sabina, 6th of the kalends of June, 2nd of his pontificate. [*Papal Bulls* (*Chancery*).]

June 4. **299.** Richard de Etone, the K.'s clerk, going to Scotland to forward the affairs of John de Mascon of Gascony, has a safe conduct. Westminster. *Teste,* Edmond earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

[June 28.] **300.** Westmoreland :—N. de Stapletone [and three others], are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin, arraigned by William de Warthewyk and Marjory his wife, against the Abbot of Shap, David de Torthoralde and Cristiana his wife, concerning a tenement in Bamptone Patrik. [Westminster.] [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

July 8. **301.** John de Swynburne is empowered to receive the attorneys of Stevenson, i. 20. Dervergulla de Balliol, in a suit between her and the Warden of the House of the Balliol scholars at Oxford. *Teste,* Edmund, Earl of Cornwall. Westminster. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474*].

[July 12.] **302.** Northumberland :—N. de Stapeltone [and three others], are appointed to hold an assize arraigned by William de Duglas, against Richard de Brus and others, concerning the diversion of a water course in Dugenham. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Sept. 2. **303.** William abbot of Leicester, about to set out for Scotland, appoints Friar Roger de Barkeby and Robert de Babegrave his attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste,* Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin.

Similar letters to Master Thomas de Stoke, going to Scotland, in name of Master Walter de Haselschaghe archdeacon of Wells, and Henry de Shamutone parson of the church of Addredelye.

Similar to Thomas abbot of Cokersande, going to Scotland, in name of Henry de Raggele and Robert de Whalleye, till the Feast of the Lord's Nativity next.

Similar to Dervergulla, widow of John de Balliol, who remains in

EDWARD I. Scotland, in the names of Thomas de la More and Richard de Foxtone, for a year. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

1286. Sept. 3. **304.** Inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Westminster, 12th (?) July preceding, directing the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent to make an extent of the lands of the late Patrick de Sutheyk, that Elizabeth his widow might be dowered], made at Penrith on Tuesday next after the F. of the Decollation of St John Baptist, in the K.'s 14th year, before said escheator, by Adam Turp [and 11 others], who say that Patrick held lands and tenements in the vill of Skelton of the K. *in capite*, viz., a capital messuage, worth nothing. In demesne, 23 acres of land, each worth 12*d.*; 28⅓ acres of land, each worth 10*d.*; 6½ acres and ⅓ of a rood of meadow, each acre worth 15*d.* Another meadow there is worth 6*s.* 8*d.* yearly. Twelve bovates of land, each worth yearly 3*s.* 10*d.* Tenants paying yearly for their houses and cottages 26*s.* 1½*d.* Another tenant holding 13 acres and ⅔ of half an acre of land, paying 9*s.* 1*d.* Other tenants pay for their lands and houses 17*s.* 5*d.* A shealing pays at the F. of St Michael 6*s.* 8*d.* A waste land, wont to yield 6*s.* 1*d.*, now returns nothing. A freeman holding by charter, pays 1*d.* yearly. His (Patrick's) part of the mill was in his own hand, and worth 40*s.* His part of the brewery is worth yearly, 6*d.* These rents are paid at Pentecost and Martinmas, except the shealing, paid at Michaelmas. Patrick held by cornage, paying to the K.'s Exchequer at Carlisle 4*s.* 8½*d.* He held in the vill of Kirkeandres next Carlisle, 4 bovates of land worth 46*s.*, and paying to the K. for cornage 2*s.* 4*d.* He held of Thomas de Multon of Gilleslande land in the vill of Ayketon by homage, which was wont to yield 26*s.*, now waste and pays nothing. Gilbert his son is his next heir; they know not his age, as he was born in the kingdom of Scotland, and is still there. They append their seals. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m. 14 Edw. I. No. 8.*]

Sept. 15. Stevenson, i. 21. **305.** The K. at the request of the Guardians of Scotland, stays proceedings regarding the March at Carham till his return to England. Saintes [in Saintonge]. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Oct. 22. **306.** The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent, taking security from Elizabeth, widow of Patrick de Sutheyk, not to marry without licence, and making an extent of the lands, to give her dower therefrom. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. Westminster. [*Close, 14 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Nov. 11. Stevenson, i. 26. **307.** The six Guardians of Scotland seek redress from the Guardian of England for Sir Andrew de Moray and Euphemia his wife. Hadington. [Mutilated.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Nov. 28. **308.** The Justices itinerant in the county of Suffolk are commanded to repledge the moiety of the hundred of Lodingelaunde to

EDWARD I. —— 1286. John de Balliol, lately taken by them in the K.'s hand, because John did not come in person to carry the rod before them on their *iter*, as he should. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. [*Close, 15 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

1286–87. Jan. 26. **309**. As Richard de Brus who held of the K. *in capite*, is dead, the escheator *citra* Trent is commanded to take his lands in the K.'s hand without delay. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. Westminster. [*Originalia, 15 Edw. I. m. 3; Fine, 15 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

On 10th February thereafter the escheator is commanded to cause Richard's lands to be repledged to Robert de Brus his father till a month from Easter next, and then to take them again in the K.'s hand, unless otherwise commanded. [*m. 4.*]

Feb. 5. **310**. Donecan earl of Fyfe, about to set out for Scotland, appoints two attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund, earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Feb. 5. **311**. The K. appoints Wychard de Charrun to receive the attorneys of William son of Nicholas the mercer of Roxburgh, in a plea in the K.'s Court of New Castle on Tyne, between said William, *plaintiff*, and Dionisius son of Gilbert of Bywelle, *defendant*, concerning a messuage there. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. 5th February 15th of the K.'s reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Feb. 6. **312**. (1) Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum* to the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent, dated Westminster, 25th January previous] made at Writele in Essex, on Thursday next after the Purification of the B. V. Mary, in the K.'s 15th year, by Richard de Springefeud [and 11 others], who say, that Richard de Brus held nothing in said county of the K. *in capite*, but held the manor of Writele of Sir Robert de Brus his father, who enfeoffed him and the lawful heirs of his body for homage and a gold ring, value 2*s.*, or 2*s.* yearly. Richard died without lawful heirs, as he never married. The said manor is worth in all issues 139*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.* yearly.

(2) Inquisition [under same writ] at Totynham, on the 8th February same year, by William Inzeale, Walter Thurkil, John of the Cross, William Lombe, Gilbert Manger, Ashelon the miller, Geoffry the reeve, Walter Grom, William Attemarke, John Attewode, William Arnolde, and Odo Inzeale; who say that the late Richard de Brus held nothing in the county of Mydilsexe of the K. *in capite*, but held some lands in Totynham by Sir Robert de Brus his father's gift, who enfeoffed him by charter, to be held by Richard and the lawful heirs of his body. And as he died without such, the lands should return to his said father. He held these lands, and also the third part of Kemeston manor in Bedford, by the service of half a

EDWARD I. knight's fee. The said lands of Totynham are worth in all issues
—— 12*l.* 17*s.* yearly. The jurors append their seals. [Seals gone.]

1286–87. (3) Inquisition [under same writ] regarding the lands of the late Richard de Brus, by [12 jurors] who say, that the deceased held nothing of the K. *in capite* in the county of Bedford; but held the third part of Kemestone manor of Sir Robert de Brus his father, who infeoffed him (*ut supra*) by the service of a knight's fee. That the said land is worth 35*l.* yearly. That the land should revert to his father, as Richard died without heir of his body. [*Inq. p. m. 15 Edw. I. No. 12.*]

March 15. **313.** Bull of Honorius [IV.] to the King. Grants him the papal
Fœdera, i. 674. tenth in Scotland, &c., if he goes to the Holy Land. Given on the ides of March, 2nd year of his pontificate. St Sabina, Rome. [*Papal Bulls.*]

March 16. **314.** Robert de Pinkeny, about to set out for Scotland on his own affairs, appoints two attorneys till Michaelmas next. Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. 12.*]

1287. **315.** The K. to his cousin Edmund earl of Cornwall, his
Apr. 6. lieutenant in England. Robert de Brus complains that the lands of his late son Richard have been seized by the escheator, though they reverted to himself on his death without issue. The K. commands them to be restored. Bordeaux, 6th April, 15th of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{1}{16}$.]

May 15. **316.** Richard Knut, about to go to Scotland, appoints two
Stevenson, i. 35. attorneys till Christmas. Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

July 5. **317.** Lincoln:—Duncan earl of Fife gives half a mark for a *pone.* Westminster. *Teste,* Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Fine, 15 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

July 19. **318.** Inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Westminster, 7th May 15th of the K.'s reign, directed to his escheator *ultra* Trent, commanding an inquiry by men of the visne of Neuham in Northumberland, as to the age of John Comyn son and heir of William Comyn of Killebride, who had asserted he was of full age] made at Alnwick on Saturday next before the Feast of St James the Apostle, same year, by Sir Robert de Glantedun, Sir Walter de Edlincham [and 10 others] who say that he is of full age, viz., 21 years and upwards. They append their seals. [Seals gone.]

A similar inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Westminster, 10th May, same year, directed to the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent] was made at Fakenaspes (Suffolk), on 12th July, by 12 jurors, who found that John Comyn, the heir aforesaid, was 21 years of age on the Feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Rood, in the K.'s 14th year [14th Sept. 1286], and append their seals. [Seals gone.]

By a writ, dated Queenborough, 22nd March, 16th of his reign, the

EDWARD I. —— 1287. K. commands Edward earl of Cornwall, his lieutenant in England, to give the said John Comyn seisin of two third parts of his lands, and to retain in the K.'s hand the third belonging to his mother as dower, she having remarried without the K.'s licence. [*Inq. p. m. 15 Edw. I. No. 71.*]

Aug. 9–11. **319.** (1) Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum*, dated Hereford, 25th July preceding, to Thomas de Normanville, the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent], made on Saturday, the vigil of St Laurence the Martyr, in the K.'s 15th year, at Corebridge in the county of Northumberland, by Eustace de Gurley [and 11 other jurors], who say that John de Hawelton held of the K. *in capite* the manors of Hawelton, Wytington, and Claverworth, delivering yearly to the K. 4 pounds of silver, one moiety at the F. of St Cuthbert in March, the other at the F. of St Cuthbert in September, and paying the K. yearly at the latter day 2*s.* 4*d.* of cornage; and paying the K. for ever at the end of 3½ years, 20*s.* of fine of court, and following the county of Northumberland from six weeks to six weeks. And that he was seised in demesne in said vill of Hawelton, of 337 acres of arable land, the value of each of 210 whereof is 8*d.*, and of each of 50, 4*d.*, and of each of 77, 2*d.* Also he held of meadow therein 24 acres, value of each 18*d.* Also a capital messuage with 2 pastures and a walled garden, worth yearly beyond sustaining the houses, ½ mark. Also 10 bondages, each whereof contains 30 acres of land, and returns 19*s.* 4*d.* yearly; and each 'bondus' does labour worth 3*s.* 5*d.* annually. Also half a bondage containing 15 acres, returning 9*s.* 1*d.* annually; a cottage there returning 12*d* (?) yearly; a mill, now broken and has not worked for 4 years and returns nothing now, but was wont to return for foreign suit yearly 2*s.* 8*d.*; the 'intrinsic suit of said vill of . . . . due from Wytington, worth 52*s.* 6*d.* He was seised in demesne of 180 acres of arable land, value 6*d.* an acre; and 4 acres of meadow, value 18*d.* an acre. He also held 5 bondages, each containing 30 acres, and returning 21*s.* 6*d.* Each bondage does yearly labours worth 3*s.* 5*d.* Also the moiety of a bondage returning yearly 10*s.* 9*d.* and doing labours worth 20½*d.* a year. Also 5 cottages, 4 of which return 6*d.* each, and the 5th, 3*d.* yearly; and each of the four does labour in autumn worth 4*d.* and the fifth likewise, worth 2*d.* There are there 3 bondages let to farm for a term of years, each returning 18*s.* yearly for multure and everything else. Also ½ a bondage (?) . . . . 2 marks of yearly rent from the service of Robert de Wotton for the third part of said vill of Wytington, held by him of the deceased. That Walter de Camhow took yearly 20*s.* of the farm of said vill by an enfeoffment made by said John to Robert de Camhow and his heirs for ever. John held 33*s.* (?) of the suit of the men of Wytington to his mill there, and for the foreign suit to said mill, 4*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* including therein the suit of the men of Claverworth (?). Also he was seized of the moiety of the vill of Dennum,

EDWARD I. containing 9 messuages, 170 acres of land, and returning yearly 8
—— marks; that he held the same of John Marmeduk, by doing no
1287. service to him hitherto, as it is frank marriage. Also of 5 marks of
Aug. 9–11. rent to be taken from Cecilia, heir of Hugh de Bolebek. Also he held other tenements in fee at his death in the liberty of Tynedale, held by the K. of Scotland of the K. of England, now in the latter's hands, for which the escheator of Tyndale will answer. William, his son, is his next heir and of 40 years of age and upwards. They append their seals. [Seals gone.]

Inquisition [under same writ] made at Werk in Tyndale, on Monday, the morrow of St Laurence the Martyr (year foresaid), regarding John de Hawelton's lands held *in capite* in the liberty of Tyndale, by John de Warewick, Nicholas de Thorngaston, Hugh Russel of Symundeburne, John de Nonewik, Adam de Grendon, Roger de Hetherinton, Hugh de Migequam, Henry de Bradeley, Robert del Walton, Adam de Tyndale, Richard de Thirlewale, and Thomas le Forester of Kokerig, who say that John held *in capite* of the K. the manor of Schiwynscheles in Tyndale, which used to be held of the K. of Scots by the service of ½ a mark yearly, and is worth 8*l.* in all issues yearly. That he also held the shealing of Hayleys of William de Swineburne, by the service of 1*d.* yearly, and its value is 53*s.* 3*d.*, also the shealing of Midilburne of Hugh de Nonewik, doing no service to him, worth yearly 6*s.* 8*d.* The said John paid the said K. yearly 1 lb. of pepper for the field called 'le Walfelde,' extended in the manor of Sewinsheles. William de Hauwelton is next heir, and 40 years of age. They append their seals. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m. 15 Edw. I. No. 21.*]

1285–87. 19th March–Michaelmas. Palgrave, pp. 3-14. **320.** Compotus of Thomas de Normanville of the issues of the late K. of Scotland's lands in Northumberland and Cumberland, for the 14th and 15th years. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 2, No. 1.*]

1287. Oct. 8. **321.** Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, who remains in Scotland, appoints two attorneys for a year, Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Oct. 15. **322.** The K. to the Abbot of Holmcoltran. Writ of 'dedimus potestatem' to receive the attorneys of Robert de Brus and Christina his wife, who are staying in Scotland, in all their pleas in the English courts, for a year. Westminster, 15th Oct., 15th of his reign.

(Endorsed) The attorneys are Master Adam de Crokd'[yk] and John Scirlock. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{13}\frac{9}{}$.]

[Nov. 12.] **323.** Northumberland:—N. de Stapeltone [and two others], appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by the Abbot of Melrose against Walter de Huntercumbe, concerning a tenement in Hethpol. Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. m. 1, dorso.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1287. **324.** Writ by the six Guardians to Alexander de Balliol chamberlain of Scotland, to pay David de Torthorald, knight, his fee for this year. Edinburgh.

Dec. 7. Stevenson, i. 39, 51. Attached is a receipt by him to Adam de Boultone and David Arplyn, the reeves of Dunfres. Dunfres. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 150.*]

Dec. 8. Stevenson, i. 40. **325.** Writ by the six Guardians, to Alexander de Balliol chamberlain of Scotland, to pay Ingeram de Umfraville, knight, his yearly fee. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 144.*]

1287–88. [January.] **326.** Recognizance by Robert fitz Roger, to Master Walter de Foderingeye warden and the scholars of Balliol College, for 100*l.*, by 20*l.* yearly, secured on his lands in Buckingham, Northumberland, and elsewhere. *Cancelled.* He paid and is quit, as Master William de Kyrneshale master of said house, acknowledged. [*Close, 16 Edw. I. m. 10, dorso.*]

Jan. 28. **327.** The K.'s lieges and friends in Scotland are commanded to aid John Bisshope and Hugh Wisman merchants of Lynn, who are going to Scotland to reclaim their goods arrested there. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. [*Patent, 16 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

Jan. 29. Stevenson, i. 45. **328.** Receipt by Ingeram de Umfraville, to Sir James the Steward of Scotland by Reginald of Ayr, clerk, for 20 merks sterling of his fee. Ayr, Thursday next before the Purification. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 147.*]

Hilary Term. **329.** William de Grendone parson of the church of Brintone, and William Bate of Groby, executors of the testament of William de Ferrars, swore before the Barons on the 29th day of January to satisfy the King in the quinzaine of Easter next for his debts. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 15 & 16 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

March 11. **330.** The writer [Anthony Bek bishop of Durham] sends greeting with the blessing of God and himself. On behalf of Sir William Heron, the K.'s servant in the north, he begs that his warrant of essoin be sent without delay, as on the day he should have made it, he was with the writer at Carham on the March of Scotland, to seize some evildoers. Norham. Given on the 5th of the ides of March, 5th year of 'our consecration.' [*Royal Letters, No. 2631.*]

1288. April 13. **331.** As friar Robert de Turville, master of all the houses of the Temple in Ireland, Scotland, and England, must vacate their rule, being hindered by various matters touching his own house, and by infirmity, and is thus unable to appear in divers pleas in England, the K. permits him to appoint friars Richard de Hoghtone and Walter de Chaureye as his attorneys till the quinzaine of Michaelmas next.

EDWARD I. Westminster. *Teste,* Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Patent, 16 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

1288. On 21st June the Master has leave to appoint friars Roger de Rolling and John de Mohun as attorneys. [*Ib. m. 13.*]

April 1. **332.** As the K. is sending his clerk Master Thomas Cantok to Scotland, to forward his affairs there, all his bailiffs and lieges are commanded to aid him. Westminster. *Teste* [Edmund earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent, 16 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

April 25. **333.** Richard Knut, who is about to set out for Scotland, appoints William de Bolteby and Thomas de Hotone attorneys till Christmas next. Westminster. [*Teste,* Edmund earl of Cornwall, &c.] [*Patent, 16 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

May 2. **334.** Alexander de Balliol, who is going to Scotland, appoints Robert Hereward his attorney till Christmas next. Westminster. *Teste* [Edmund earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent, 16 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

May 13. **335.** The six Guardians of Scotland beg that the bailiffs of Stevenson, i. 50. Tyndale be stopped molesting John Wyscarde of 'le Cars' in the advowson of Knaresdale church and ward of John Prat, sold to him by the executors of the late K. of Scotland. Edinburgh. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

June 1. **336.** Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to Stevenson, i. 50. pay Thomas de Clenhill knight, his fee at Pentecost last. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

July 2. **337.** Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to Stevenson, i. 51. pay John de Haya knight, his fee at Pentecost last. Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 151.*]

July 13. **338.** The K. commands his lieutenant in England to signify to Stevenson, i. 52. the Bishop of Durham to admit John Wyscard's presentee to the church of Knaresdale in Tyndale. Oloron in Byerne. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Aug. 2. **339.** Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to Stevenson, i. 53. pay John de Soulys knight, 20*l.* for his fee. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 143.*]

Attached is a receipt by Sir John, dated Saturday next after the Purification (4th Feb. 1289–90) at Sa . . . . ton. To this his signet in white wax is appended; a shield charged with three bars, surmounted by a ribbon. *Leg.* '. . . . . [s]OULE. . . . .'

Aug. 27. **340.** Inquisition by 12 jurors in favour of Henry de Aynstrother Stevenson, i. 54. as heir of his father William, in the fourth part of the lands of Hetherintone in Tyndale. [*Inq. p. m. 16 Edw. I. No. 12.*]

Sept. 1. **341.** Alexander de Balliol and Isabella his wife who are going to Scotland, appoint Robert de Kemesing, clerk, their attorney till

EDWARD I. Pentecost next. Westminster. *Teste* [Edmund earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent 16 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

1288. On 28th July 1289, they being still in Scotland, appoint the same attorney till Easter following. [*Pat., 17 Edw. I. m. 13.*]

Sept. 1. **342.** Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay
Stevenson, i. 55. Master John de Kethe his fee of 10*l.* Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 145.*]

Sept. 1. **343.** The K. empowers A[ntony] bishop of Durham to give safe
Fœdera, i. 739. conduct to the ambassadors of the K. of Norway to England. Geytynton. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 150.*]

Sept. 6. **344.** Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to
Stevenson, i. 56. pay Sir Alexander son of the earl of Dunbar, 20 marks, arrears of his fee for 1286. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Much injured by damp. No seal.

Sept. 12. **345.** Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to
Stevenson, i. 57. pay Sir William Cumyn of Kirkintilloch, 10 marks sterling, his fee at Pentecost last. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Sept. 21. **346.** Receipt by Sir Alexander son of Sir Patrick earl of Dunbar,
Stevenson, i. 58. from Robert Olivere and Symon of Dirlton, burgesses of Berwick, for 12 marks sterling, his fee from the late King of Scotland. Appends his seal. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Injured by damp. No seal.

Nov. 17. **347.** Receipt by William de Dunfres, clerk of the rolls of the
Stevenson, i. 62. royal chapel, from Sir Nicholas de Haya sheriff of Perth, for 20*l.* sterling. Appends his seal. Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Much injured by damp; the fragment of his seal representing St Michael and the dragon, described by Mr Stevenson, is lost.

Nov. 19. **348.** Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to
Stevenson, i. 62. pay Ingram de Umfraville knight, his fee. [Injured by damp.] Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Nov. 20(?). **349.** The Guardians command the Chamberlain of Scotland to
Stevenson, i. 64. provide for the necessary expenses of the royal chapel. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [No seal. Much injured.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

End of Nov. **350.** The Guardians command the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay
Stevenson, i. 56. Sir Alexander, son of Patrick earl of Dunbar, knight, his fee of [10 marks] sterling at Martinmas last past. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

No seal. Much mutilated and injured by damp.

EDWARD I. —— 1288. Nov. 26. Stevenson, i. 65.

351. Receipt by Sir Alexander son of the Earl of Dunbar, on Friday next after the Feast of St Clement pope, 1288, to the Chamberlain of Scotland for his fee of £6, 13*s.* 4*d.* Appends his seal. Ednam. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Dec. 1. Stevenson, i. 65.

352. The K. commands Thomas de Normanville and Guychard de Charrun to hold an inquiry into the claim of John de Massun against the late K. of Scotland. Westminster. *Teste* [the Earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent, 17 Edw I. m. 22, dorso.* See *Royal Letters, No. 1969.*]

Dec. 1.

353. The K. to the Sheriff of York. Commands him, on the complaint of the executors of the late K. of Scotland, that John de Massun has refused the settlement offered by them, and arrested Scotsmen's goods in various counties, to release such arrestments in his bailliary, and warn parties to appear before the Commissioners whom he had appointed to try the question. Westminster.

(Endorsed) Nothing arrested in York for that debt except four horses, value 40*s.*, arrested in Knaresburghe. But John le Mazon received from Sir Nicholas de la Haye, a Scottish knight, 8*l.* at York for wine sold to him. [*Royal Letters, No. 1310.*]

Dec. 3. Stevenson, i. 67.

354. Receipt by William Comyn lord of Kirkintilloch, at Roxburgh, on Friday next after St Andrew's day, 1288, by the hands of Sir Herbert de Maxwell, for 10 marks sterling, his fee at Pentecost last. Appends his seal. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Much injured by damp. No seal.

[1288.] Stevenson, i. 69.

355. Sir Hugh de Abernethy begs the K. to give him letters to the Pope. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1288–89. Jan. 27. Stevenson, i. 69.

356. Inquisition by 14 jurors, under writ of *diem clausit extremum*, as to the dower of the late Eufemia widow of William Comyn of Kilbride, in Savecaumpe. [*Inq. p. m. 17 Edw. I. No. 13.*]

Jan. 27. Stevenson, i. 83.

357. The K. requests the Guardians of Scotland to arrest William de Douglas and Alienora de Ferrars wherever found, and send them before him and his Council to answer for contempt. Westminster. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $4\frac{1}{4}$].

An original corrected draft.

Jan. 28.

358. Writ commanding the Sheriff of Northumberland to seize the lands and chattels of William de Duglas for his contempt in violently abducting and carrying off into the interior of Scotland, Alianora, widow of William de Ferrars, from Elena de Zusche's manor of Tranent, where she was awaiting her dower from the lands of her late husband—and to arrest and imprison himself if he can be found. Westminster. [*Originalia, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

On 14th July after, the escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to take the lands and chattels of John Wichard, an accomplice of William de Duglas in the abduction. [*m. 14.*]

EDWARD I. — 1288-89. Feb. 3. Stevenson, i. 71-8.

359. Memorandum of proceedings in the inquiry [under the K.'s writ] into the claim of John le Massun of Gascony, against the Bishop of St Andrews and other executors of the late K. of Scotland, held by Thomas de Normanville and Guichard de Charrun with their associate Walter de Cambhou, at Carham on the March of Scotland, on the morrow of the Purification, in the K.'s 17th year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Circa Feb. 3.

360. M. de Hartela to Sir Thomas de Normanville. [A report on] the goods arrested in the county of Cumberland for the K. of Scotland's debt to John 'le Macune,' viz., from the vicar of Reynepatrick, 16 oxen and 2 avers, value 100*s.* From John le Spens' and Geoffrey his brother, 8 cows, value . . . . From Geoffrey le Spens' and William le Tayllor, for 1 boar, 4*s.* From Robert Bernois, 26 lambs, value 13*s.* From Robert de Hilton 20 (?) lambs, 10*s.* From Geoffrey le Spens and William le Tayllor, for a little horse, 2*s.* From Richard de Capella, 30 lambs, 15*s.* From Master Adam . . . . junior, 4 horses, 20*s.* From Stephen Synagh (?) for sheep, 24*s.* From William Scut of Brunscayt, 40 lambs, 21*s.* From Ralf de Har . . . . for the men of Robert de Brus, for 16 stirks, 14*s.* Total, 15*l.* 13*s.* And the goods of the Lady de Baylloll, and some others to the value of 10*l.* in the realm of Scotland were arrested, and by the K.'s writ were entirely delivered . . . . [*Royal Letters, No. 1971.*]

No place. Much defaced in parts.

Feb. 7. Stevenson, i. 78.

361. Inquisition by 12 jurors at Bamburgh, as to the dower of the late Eufemia widow of William Comyn of Kilbride in the vill of Newham. [*Inq. p. m. 17 Edw. I. No. 13.*]

Feb. 16. Stevenson, i. 79.

362. The K. orders an inquiry into the late arrest at Doncaster of the Bishop of St Andrews and other Scottish envoys, by the Sheriff of York. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund [earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 19, dorso.*]

March 7. Stevenson, i. 80.

363. Receipt by William Comyn of Kirkintulloch, knight, at Linlithgow, on Monday the Feast of SS. Perpetua and Felicitas [1288], to the Chamberlain of Scotland, by Hugh de Daliel sheriff of Lanark, for 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*, his fee at Martinmas last. Appends his seal. Linlithgow. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

A small round seal in white wax, an antique gem; legend illegible.

1289, Beginning of.

364. Receipt by Sir Richard Fraser for 20 marks as his official fee . . . . [Obliterated all but the name.]

(Endorsed) 'Ricardi Fraser de xx marc' pro feudo suo de termino Pentecostes anni &c. octavi, et de termino Sancti Martini proximo sequente.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 8.*]

April. Stevenson, i. 85.

365. R. Knut sheriff of Northumberland, to the Bishop of Ely. Having taken the lands of William de Duglas and John Vicharde in

EDWARD I. his own bailliary for their ravishment of Alianora de Ferrars at Travernent, he learns that John has lands in Tyndale, out of his
1289. jurisdiction. Asks the Bishop, if he wishes them, to give him written instructions. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* 4½.]

April 6. **366.** Writ of *diem clausit extremum* on the death of Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, commanding the escheator *citra* Trent to take his lands in the K.'s hand. Woodstock. [*Fine, 18 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

April 7. **367.** The Guardians command the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay
Stevenson, i. 86. John de Haya knight, his fee. Edinburgh. [Much defaced.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

April 8. **368.** Warrant to pay 40*l.*, to Richard of Norway whom the K. is
Stevenson, i. 87. sending to Norway on special affairs. Westminster. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 20.*]

April 19. **369.** The K., learning that the late Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan held no lands *in capite*, having enfeoffed John his son and heir seven years and more past, in the manor of Whytewyke and all his other lands in the counties of Leicester and Warwick, to be held of him for half a knight's fee, and that John is 30 years of age and more, has taken his homage, and commands the escheator *citra* Trent to give him seisin. Stokbrigge. [*Fine, 18 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

April 28. **370.** Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, who stays in Scotland, appoints attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste,* Edmund [earl of Cornwall].

The said Robert[1] and Cristiana his wife, who stay in Scotland, appoint two attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste ut supra.* [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

April 29. **371.** The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain or his
Stevenson, i. 87. deputy to pay William de Haya of Lochervire, 20 marks sterling of his fee from the royal chamber at Martinmas last, and Pentecost next. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

May 3. **372.** The K. takes the fealty of William de Vescy brother and heir of John de Vescy deceased, and the escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to give him his brother's lands, taking security for relief, and that he will do homage when the K. returns to England. Saving the dower of Isabella, John's widow. *Teste,* Edmund earl of Cornwall. Westminster. [*Fine, 17 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

May 8. **373.** John de Balliol who is going beyond seas, appoints two attorneys till Michaelmas next. *Teste,* Edmund earl of Cornwall Westminster. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

[1] An error, the Competitor is meant.

EDWARD I. 1289. May 8. **374.** William de Hay of Lochorvyre acknowledges receipt at Scone on Sunday in the octave of the Apostles Philip and James, 1289 (?), by the hands of Master William de Cramund, clerk of Sir Alexander de Balliol chamberlain of Scotland, of his fee of 10 marks sterling for the past year. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 8.*]

Another receipt of same date, *Box 94, No. 5.*

Fragment of seal in white wax, on tag. A gem, a woman's head in profile to sinister, with diadem (?) and Phrygian cap. *Leg.* '. . . . OD SVM (?) . . . .' The same seal occurs detached, in green wax, rather more perfect, in *No. 10* of same box. *Leg.* '. . . . ACIA DEI S . . . .' No doubt to be read—GRACIÂ DEI SUM QUOD SUM (?).

May 20. **375.** Writ of 'dedimus protestatem' to John de Swyneburne to receive the attorneys of Thomas de Hellebek and Avicia his wife in the plea depending in the court of John Comyn of Tyrsethe, between them as *plaintiffs*, and Henry de Whyteby and Johanna his wife *defendants*, regarding a messuage and a carucate of land in Fulwode in Tyndale. Westminster, 20th May, 17th of his reign. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{20}$.]

May 25. **376.** The K., understanding that the late Eufemia widow of William Comyn of Kilbride, held nothing but dower of the heritage of John Comyn, William's son and heir, whose fealty the K. has taken, commands the escheator to give her dower lands, taken in the K.'s hand for her trespass in marrying Andrew de Moray (Murreve) without licence, to the said John, till the K. returns to England. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. Westminster. [*Fine, 17 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

May. Stevenson, i. 88. **377.** The K. commands Walter de Camhou to receive the attorneys of the Abbot of Kelso in a suit between him and Master John of Bernard's Castle, who claims 46*l.* from him, and also to be kept in food and clothes for life. [Westminster.] *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [Mutilated.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

June 16. **378.** John Comyn of Buchan who remains in Scotland, appoints two attorneys for a year. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. Westminster. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

June 20. **379.** John abbot of Lindores in Scotland, appoints Adam de Broys and Robert de Levyntone, his attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

July 8. Stevenson, i. 94. **380.** Warrant to receive the attorneys of Dervorgulla de Balliol in a suit between her and the Abbot of Lundors regarding the church of Wissindene. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

July 10. Stevenson, i. 95. **381.** The Guardians of the realm command William de Soulis

EDWARD I. sheriff of Roxburgh, to inquire if William de Heswelle, the bearer, —— is heir of his father in the lands of Edilisheuide. Linlithgow. 1289. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Sept. 1. Stevenson, i. 103. **382.** Master Baymund de Vicia canon of Este, who is going to Scotland, has a protection for a year. Reylegh.

Master William de Grenefeud, who is going in the K.'s service to Scotland, has a protection till Easter next. Reylegh.

The said William, whom the K. is sending to Rome to forward his affairs there, has a conduct *ut supra*. Reylegh. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Sept. 3. Stevenson, i. 104. **383.** Protection for Tirricus de Campis Ludi and two others, envoys from Eric K. of Norway. [Reyleghe.] [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Sept. 12. Stevenson, i. 103. **384.** The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain to pay Sir Alexander son of the late Patrick earl of Dunbar, 10 marks sterling, his fee at Pentecost last. Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Sept. 17. **385.** John fitz Robert, in the K.'s presence on Saturday next after the Feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Rood, asked that Gilbert de Lindeseye's liberties in the manor of Mulisworthe, taken in the K.'s hand for his default in a writ *de quo warranto*, might be repledged. [*Close, 17 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

Oct. 3. Fœdera, i. 713. **386.** The Guardians of Scotland accredit the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, Robert de Brus the father, and John Comyn, to treat with the Ambassadors of the K. of Norway. Melros. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 127.*]

Nov. 6. Fœdera, i. 713. **387.** Inspeximus by the K. of the above letters patent, addressed to him by the Guardians of Scotland. [Clarendon.] [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.* See also *Liber A.* (*Chapter House*) *fol. 127.*]

Nov. 6. Fœdera, i. 706. **388.** Inspeximus by the K. [of letters patent by Eric K. of Norway accrediting envoys on the affairs of his daughter Margaret Queen of Scotland. Given under seal at his City of Bergen, kalends of April, 10th of his reign]. Clarendon. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.* See also *Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 149.*]

Nov. 6. Fœdera, i. 719. **389.** The K. begs the prelates, magnates and whole community of Scotland to obey the Guardians of that realm. Clarendon. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Nov. 6. Fœdera, i. 719. **390.** Treaty between the Norwegian and Scottish envoys and the Commissioners of the K. of England, regarding the Queen of Scotland. Salisbury. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Nov. 6. Fœdera, i. 721. **391.** The K. binds himself to deliver the Queen of Scotland free to her people. Clarendon. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*) *fol. 127b; Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

EDWARD I. 1289. Nov. 16. **392.** Bull of Nicholas [IV.] permitting Prince Edward to marry Margaret of Norway, the young Queen of Scotland. Church of St Mary Major, 16th of the kalends of December, 2nd year of his pontificate. Rome. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 4, cedulâ.*]

Fœdera, i. 721. Three original copies of this bull are extant in the Public Record Office, and another occurs in *Liber A., Chapter House, fol. 151 b.*

Nov. 16. **393.** The K. commands the bailiffs of great Yarmouth to pay to John de Balliol 55*l.* yearly, which the late K. H[enry] granted to Dervorgulla de Balliol in part of her share of the earldom of Chester, and had been assigned by her to John her son and heir. Lindehurst. [*Close, 17 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Nov. 25. **394.** Receipt by John de Haya knight, on Friday the Feast of St Stevenson, i. 114. Katherine 1289, from the clerk of the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 10 marks sterling as his fee at Pentecost last. Perth. [Injured by damp.] [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]

Dec. 30. **395.** Alianore Queen of England, to Sir Richard Knout sheriff of Northumberland, empowering him to procure Lady Isabel de Vescy's dower in the manor of Sprouston in Scotland. Westminster, under her privy seal, 30th December. *Norman-French.* [No seal.] [*Royal Letters, No. 3125.*]

1289–90. Jan. 3. **396.** Inquisition at Witincham regarding the lands of the late Patrick de Dunbar in Northumberland and his next heir, viz., Stevenson, i. 117. Patrick his son, whose age is found to be 47. [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I. No. 22.*]

Feb. 5. **397.** The K. having taken the homage of John de Carlisle son and heir of William son of Ivo de Carlisle, deceased, for his father's lands held *in capite,* commands the escheator *ultra* Trent to give him seisin. Westminster. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

Feb. 8. **398.** Writ of allocate for Thomas de Normanville escheator *ultra* Trent, of 40 marks paid by him, John de Swinburne's yearly pension of 10 marks from the late Alexander K. of Scotland, secured on the land of Tyndale, for the 14th, 15th, 16th, and 17th years of the K.'s reign. Westminster. [*Liberate, 18 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Feb. 14. **399.** John de Warenne earl of Surrey, who is going as the King's envoy to Scotland, has a protection till Midsummer next. Westminster. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 38.*]

Feb. 15. **400.** The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain to Stevenson, i. 119. pay Thomas de Clenhile knight, his fee of 10 marks at Martinmas last. Hadington. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]

Injured by damp and partly defaced.

Feb. 16. **401.** The K. commands an inquiry whether John Comyn son and Stevenson, i. 120. heir of the late William Comyn of Kilbride was in England or

EDWARD I. Scotland when his father died, and if he left England 'fraudulently
—— to deprive the K. of his marriage. Westminster.
1289-90. (Endorsed) The jurors find that he was at the Castle of Kilbride in Scotland at his father's death and for two years before. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Feb. 18. **402.** The K. commands inquiry as to the arrest of W[illiam]
Stevenson, i. 121. bishop of St Andrews in Yorkshire, on his way to the K. in Gascony; and also as to the proceedings of John le Mazun, merchant of Gascony. Westminster. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 37.*]

Feb. 20. **403.** Memorandum:—that certain secret letters touching the affair of Norway were authenticated at London, in the house of R[obert] bishop of Bath and Wells, the Chancellor, on Monday the morrow of the first Sunday of Quadragesima, so that they were not enrolled on the Chancery rolls, nor seen, but forthwith carried to the K.'s Wardrobe, to be there enrolled. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Feb. 20. **404.** The K. commands that A[ntony] bishop of Durham, get pos-
Stevenson, i. 122. session of the late K. of Scotland's lands in Penrith and Tyndale, to be held as the K. ordered *vivâ voce.* Westminster.
The writ in favour of the Bishop follows, of same date. [*Patent, 18 Edw I. m. 35.*]

Feb. 22. **405.** Extent of the lands of the late Dervergulla de Balliol, who
Stevenson, i. 123. died on 28th January preceding, in the vill of Kempston. [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I. No. 28.*]

Feb 26. **406.** Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum* dated Westminster, 4th February, 18th of the K.'s reign, directed to Thomas de Normanville the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent] made at Driffelde on Sunday next after the Feast of the Blessed Peter *in cathedra,* year foresaid, before Robert de Clif sub-escheator, by William Stabeler of Skir [and 11 other jurors], who say that Lady Dervergilla de Ballol held the manor of Driffelde *in capite* of the K., in exchange for her purparty of Chester which fell to Christiana her sister, who died without heir of her body, and does no service as far as they can make out. She held in demesne 28 bovates of land, each worth 2 marks. There are 4 water mills and a market worth 20*l.* There is a capital manor enclosed, but not enough for its sustentation. There are 13 carucates in socage, each returning of farm 16*s.* 10*d.*; and 7 bovates which pay 14*s.* 8¾*d.* There are 61 services of socmen, viz., in ploughing, harrowing, weeding, reaping crop, and carrying in autumn; extended at 61*s.* They say that all the socmen remaining in socage give a 'merchet' for their daughters when they give them in marriage. That all the socmen pay socage each for himself for relief when it happens, 16*s.* There are 4 carucates of land and a bovate in drengage, each carucate 16*s.* 10*d.*, and for the bovate by

EDWARD I. 1289-90. itself 2*s.* 1¼*d.* And there are 6 bovates which pay 12*s.* only; and 4 bovates paying 1*d.* only. The tenants in drengage pay for relief when it happens, 26*s.* 8*d.* The perquisites of court are worth 20*s.* Also there are in 'cottage,' 29, whereof all pay 30*s.* 6*d.* and half a farthing. Each does three 'falces' in autumn, value of the service 3*d.*; total, 7*s.* 3*d.* There are at Kellum 5 carucates of land and 4 bovates, paying 4*l.* 18*s.* 7*d.*, and 1 bovate in demesne paying 12*s.*; and 3 bovates paying 6*s.*; and the labours there are extended to 3*s.* 8*d.*, and they give relief when it happens as the others of Driffelde. It is said there are in Kelinthorp 6 carucates of land paying 4*l.* 4*s.* and suit of court, and giving relief when it happens, viz., 26*s.* 8*d.* Also in Besewike 3 carucates, paying 40*s.*, and suit of court from three weeks to three weeks; and they give for relief 26*s.* 8*d.* There is in Brigham a carucate of land in demesne paying 10 marks yearly, and a half carucate paying 5*s.* 3*d.*, and suit of court *ut supra*, and gives relief of 16*s.* There are in Little Driffelde 16 cottages, paying yearly 43*s.* 8*d.*, and suit of court by three turns of the year at the K.'s writ, and at trying a robber. They say that Sir John de Balliol is son and nearest heir of the said Lady Devorgulla de Balliol, and 35 years of age. The total is 98*l.* 7*s.* [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I. No. 28.*]

Feb. 28. **407.** Inquisition [under writ dated Westminster, 29th January previous] held at Werk in full court before the bailiffs of Tyndale and the keepers of the pleas of the Crown, on Tuesday next after the F. of St Mathias Apostle, in the K.'s 18th year, by Richard de Thirlewalle, John de Thirlewalle, Thomas Malherbe, Henry de Bradeley, Thomas le Forester, Adam de Tyndale, John son of Ralf, John son of Adam, Symon de Quarenleye, Adam de Grendon, Waldeve de Nunnewik and Walter de Evelingham; whether John de Fulewodde, in the prison of Werk, for the death of Robert de le Greneheued, killed him through hatred and enmity or not, and if not, who is guilty. They say John is not guilty; but that as he and Robert were coming from the church of Hautwysselle towards 'le Huntlande,' a strife arose between John and one Robert de Chirdene, and Robert de le Greneheued, coming to part them, hurt himself on an arrow carried in John's hand, and was wounded in the thigh, of which he languished for six weeks. He died by misadventure, for he and John were always special friends before the accident and till his death. The bailiffs of Tyndale, keepers of the Crown pleas, and 12 jurors all append their seals. [14 tags, no seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{21}$.]

[Feb. (?)] Stevenson, i. 125. **408.** Scotland:—Richard Knout sheriff of Northumberland, asks a writ to the Guardians of Scotland, or one of them, for a safe conduct to and from Scotland. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1289–90. March 7.

409. Receipt by Thomas de Clenhil knight, from Sir Alexander Balliol, by the hands of Alexander de Glasfrith (?) escheator south of Forth, for 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*, his fee at Pentecost 1288. [Mutilated; no seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 8.*]

Stevenson, i. 125.

Mar. 10.

410. Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum*, dated Westminster, 4th February, 18th of the K.'s reign], made at Fodringeye on Friday next before the Feast of St Gregory pope, year foresaid, of the lands and tenements of the late Lady Dervergulla de Balliol, by oath of Hugh Chaunpyun of Weryngton [and 11 other jurors]; who say that Dervergulla held *in capite* the hamlets of Nassington and Jarewelle, which answer before the justices as one vill, by what service they know not, as she and her ancestors never did any to the K. That the neifs of Nassington and Jarewelle pay yearly to the K. at the 'great turn' of the sheriff in the hundred of Clyve for fixed fines, 10*s.* There are at these vills 210 acres of land in demesne, each worth 10*d.*; total 9*l.* 11*s.* 8*d.*, and 106 acres of meadow, each worth 2*s.* 8*d.*, total 14*l.* 2*s.* 8*d.*; also 46 acres of pasture, each worth 10*d.* yearly; total, 38*s.* 9*d.* A watermill with its land and meadow appurtenant, is worth yearly 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* The rents of freemen there are worth 37*s.* 5*d.* at the Feasts of Pasch, St John Baptist, St Michael, and Christmas. A pound of pepper of rent at the Feast of St Michael is worth 8*d.* There are 'custumarii' holding 29 virgates of land, and paying yearly at the above four terms, 4*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* by equal portions. Their works and customs are worth 11*l.* 7*s.* 6*d.* yearly. 46 cottars pay yearly 6*l.* 20*d.* at the above terms equally. Their works and customs are worth 2*s.* 6*d.* yearly. Pleas and profits of court are worth 20*s.* yearly. Total 64*l.* 0*s.* 5*d.*, besides the customary tenants' aid at Michaelmas, at the lord's will.

She held also the manor of Fodringeye with its castle, of the K. of Scotland, by the yearly service of a soar sparrowhawk for herself and her coparceners, heirs of the Honour of Huntingdon. There is no profit from the castle on account of the great charge from the costs of the walls, houses, and others within the same. There are at Fodringeye 111 acres and 1 rood of land in demesne, whereof each is worth 9*d.*; total, 15*l.* 8*s.* 5½*d.* There are 280 [acres] and 1 rood of meadow, each worth 3*s.*; total, 42*l.* 0*s.* 9*d.* There are 92½ acres of pasture, each worth 3*d.*, total, 23*s.* 1½*d.* Sixty acres of wood in the K.'s forest of Clyve, pertain to the manor, but there is no profit from sale, as it is in the forest. The pasture in the park there is insufficient for the deer in it. There is a water mill, worth 36*s.* yearly. There is a common oven worth yearly 26*s.* 8*d.* The free fishery is worth 20*s.* Also the rents of freemen are worth 52*s.* 3½*d.* at the Feasts of Pasch, St John, St Michael, and Christmas, by equal portions. Customary tenants hold 24 bovates of land, and pay 48*s.* yearly at the aforesaid terms equally. Their labours and customs are worth 12*l.* 17*s.* yearly. Ten cottars pay yearly 20*s.* at the afore-

EDWARD I. 1289-90.

said terms. Their labours are worth 2*s.* 6*d.* yearly. There are also 18 cottars who pay 32*s.* yearly at the above terms, equally, and do no works. There are 2 freemen who pay yearly at Christmas, 4 capons, price 4*d.* Pleas and profits of court are worth 20*s.* Total 83*l.* 17*s.* 1¼*d.*, besides aid of the said customary tenants at Michaelmas, at the lord's pleasure. Sir John de Balliol son of the said Dervergulla is her nearest heir, and is 40 years of age. They append their seals. [No seals. Blackened with galls.] [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I. No. 28.*]

March 12. National MSS. of Scotland, i. No. lxix.

411. The Guardians of Scotland command William de Soulys sheriff of Roxburghe to cause Richard Knout knight, to appear before them at Edinburgh on Monday before Mid Lent, to answer for illegal poindings against the laws and customs of the March. Sunday, the Feast of St Gregory pope 1289. Scone. [*Royal Letters, No. 4689.*]

March 12.

412. The K., having taken the homage of John de Balliol son and heir of Dervorgulla de Balliol, deceased, for all his mother's lands held *in capite*, commands the escheator *citra* Trent to give him seisin. *Cancelled because on the Fine Roll.* Dunameneye. [*Close, 18 Edw. I., m. 14.*]

Mar. 13(?). Stevenson, i. 128.

413. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay to Patrick de Graham knight, his fee . . . . Roxburgh. [Much injured and repaired.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

March 17. Stevenson, i. 132.

414. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay John de Haya knight, his fee at Martinmas last Roxburgh. [Injured by damp.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

March 17.

415. The Guardians of Scotland command the Chamberlain to pay Robert Byset knight, his fee at Pentecost and Martinmas last. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 132.*]

March 17. Fœdera, i. 730.

416. Letter to the King, by the Guardians, prelates, and magnates of Scotland, assenting to the marriage of Prince Edward and Margaret Queen of Scotland. Given under the common seal used in Scotland, in name of their Lady, Friday next after the Feast of St Gregory 1289. *Norman French.* [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 149 a.*]

March 17. Fœdera, i. 731.

417. Letter by the Guardians of Scotland to Eric K. of Norway, urging him to send his daughter instantly to England. *Norman French.* [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 150.*]

[March(?).] Stevenson, i. 127.

418. Richard Knout sheriff of Northumberland complains to the K. and Council of the harsh proceedings of the constable of Roxburgh Castle against him when obeying the Queen Consort's commands. *Norman French.* [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1290. April 10. **419.** The Abbot of Wellebek, about to go in the K.'s service to Norway, has leave to appoint two attorneys till the Feast of All Saints next. Woodstock.

The Abbot has also letters of protection for same period; and he, with Friars Geoffry de Feugers and John de Bekingham, and Master Henry de Craneburn, going in the K.'s service to Norway, have letters of conduct for same period. Woodstok. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 33.*]

April 10. Fœdera, i. 731. **420.** The K. signifies to Eric K. of Norway that he has appointed Anthony bishop of Durham, his plenipotentiary to treat with him. Woodstock. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 33;* and *17 Edw. I. m. 4, cedulâ.*]

April 14. **421.** Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum* dated at Wodestok, 6th April, 18th of the K.'s reign, directed to the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent] regarding the lands of Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, made at Whytewyke 14th of same month, by Serlo of Thorppe [and 11 other jurors], who say that the said Alexander Comyn held no lands of the K. *in capite* at his death, as he enfeoffed John his son and heir more than seven years ago of the manor of Whytewyke and all his other lands in the counties of Leicester and Warwick, to be held of him by the service of half a knight's fee. That the said manor is worth 100*l.* yearly. That the said John Comyn is son and next heir of Alexander, and is of the age of 30 years and upwards. They append their seals. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I. No. 10.*]

April 16. **422.** Henry de Rye and Simon le Sauvage, who are about to go to Norway in the King's service, have a protection till Christmas next. Ambresbury. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 33.*]

April 17. Fœdera, i. 731. **423.** The K. urges Eric K. of Norway to hasten the arrival of his daughter, the Queen of Scotland, in England. Aumbrisbury. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 4, cedulâ.*]

April 19. **424.** John Comyn earl of Buchan in England, who is going to Scotland, appoints Ralf de Lasceles and Ralf Peynele his attorneys for two years. Stokbrigg. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 33.*]

April 20. **425.** William Servat, merchant of Cahors, who is about to go to Norway, appoints two attorneys for two years. Wynton.

The same person, stated to be just starting for Norway, has a safe conduct of same date. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 32.*]

[April.] **426.** Eric K. of Norway requests the K. to command the Guardians and Chamberlain of Scotland to pay the arrears of his marriage. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1303.*]

May 14. **427.** The K., at the request of W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews, grants Ralf Tendman, burgess of Perth, freedom from distraint in

EDWARD I. England for 5 years, for all debts in which he is not principal or
—— guarantee. Westminster.

1290. William de Dodingstone, burgess of Edinburgh, has similar letters
Stevenson, i. 153. at the request of Simon [Fraser] brother of the said bishop. [*Patent,*
Ibid. *18 Edw I. m. 30.*]

May 15. **428.** The K. binds himself to refund and pay to the Guardians
Fœdera, i. 734. of Scotland at Berwick 3000 marks unless the Queen of Scotland arrives by All Saints day. Westminster. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

May 15. **429.** William de Douglas, in prison at Ledes Castle, is released on
Stevenson, i. 155. the mainprize of John de Hastings and others that he will stand his trial. Westminster. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

May 16. **430.** The K. permits William de Moravia, who remains in Scotland, to appoint Laurence de Petyn and Andrew le Surrees his attorneys for two years. Westminster. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

May 24. **431.** The K. commands the Sheriff of Northumberland to repledge
Stevenson, i. 154. the lands and goods of William Douglas and his men seized for his abduction of Alianora de Ferrars, till the quinzaine of St Hilary next, when the K. and Council will take order therein. Westminster.

Similar writ to the escheator *ultra* Trent for John Wycharde, his accomplice. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

May 31. **432.** The Bishop of Caithness, chancellor of Scotland, acknow-
Stevenson, i. 213. ledges receipt from John de Leg . . . ., constable of Forfar, of 40*l.* sterling, for his fee as keeper of the seal(?). Appends his seal, Wednesday next after Trinity Sunday(?). Scone. [Much defaced. No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 148.*]

June 4. **433.** The K. commits the custody of the Isle of Man to Walter de
Stevenson, i. 156. Huntercombe. Westminster.

The men of the island are taken under the K.'s protection. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 28.*]

June 16. **434.** The K. appoints six commissioners to inquire into the com-
Stevenson, i. 157. plaints of divers Scotsmen against John le Mazun of Gascony, and his debts to them. Westminster. [*Patent, 18 Edw I. m. 23.*]

June 20. **435.** The K. signifies to the Guardians, prelates, nobles, and whole
Stevenson, i. 158. realm of Scotland, that he has appointed the Bishop of Durham and others his plenipotentiaries in its affairs. London.

Cancelled, because the letter was restored by the Bishop of Durham. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

[June 20.] **436.** The K. signifies his reply to the petitions lately sent to him at
Stevenson, i. 160. London by the Guardians, prelates, nobles, and whole realm of Scotland. [No place.]

EDWARD I. —— *Cancelled*, because the letter was restored by the Bishop of Durham. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

1290. June 20. Stevenson, i. 161. **437.** The K. empowers A[ntony] bishop of Durham to receive the men of the Scottish isles to his peace. London. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

Soon after June 20. Fœdera, i. 739. **438.** The inhabitants of the Isle of Man bind themselves to obey the K. of England as their lord. Given under their common seal at the Abbey of Russyn, A.D. 1290. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 185.*]

May 1–June 25. Stevenson, i. 149–153. **439.** Expenses of the Abbot of Welbeck, Master Henry de Craneburne, and Henry de Rye, the K.'s envoys to Norway, after they met at York on SS. Philip and James's Day in the 18th year.

[The envoys had 27 men and 18 horses while at York. They set sail from Hartlepool on Tuesday, 9th May, leaving 11 men and 14 horses behind. On 20th May, while still at sea, the expenses of 9 men going about to seek a house at 'Northeberge' (Bergen ?), and awaiting the great ship for seven days are charged. The 21st and four following days were spent at sea. From 26th May till 6th June they were at 'Norhberg'; and on Wednesday, 7th June, they set sail for England, arriving at Raveneshore[1] on the 16th, the remaining nine days being occupied in their journey to report to the K. at London. The voyage out seems to have occupied seventeen days, the home one only ten. On the voyage out they purchased, on the 12th May, 18 fresh cod for 12*d.*, on the 14th, cray fish and crabs for 4*d.*, and on the 17th, 2 turbots and other small fish for 10*d.* On the home voyage they contented themselves with the ship's stores, laid in at Berghen.] [The original is much destroyed by galls.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

June 28. **440.** The K. grants to Robert fitz Roger the custody of the lands and heir of John son of William Comyn of Killebride, till his majority, and his marriage without disparagement. Havering. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 21.*]

July 12. **441.** William bishop of St Andrews, Robert bishop of Glasgow, and Alan bishop of Caithness, acknowledge, in the name of the community of Scotland, that they received at Sprouston in Scotland on Wednesday next after the Feast of the Translation of the Blessed Thomas the Martyr, A.D. 1290, the K.'s procuratory of 20th June [recited]. And append their seals. Sprouston. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 127 b.*]

July 31. Fœdera, i. 737. **442.** The Guardians and community of Scotland accredit three plenipotentiaries to the K. regarding Margaret their Lady and her affairs. Given under the common seal of the Regency, 2nd of the kalends of August. Kelso. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 149 b.*]

[1] Ravensburg at the mouth of the Humber.

EDWARD I. [1290, July.] Stevenson, i. 174.

443. The Mayor and community of Berwick complain that they have suffered much at the hands of Antony bishop of Durham and his men, as the bearers will acquaint the K.; and ask redress. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1290. Aug. 27.

444. William de Vescy declares that he promised Alianora Queen of England, that John de Vescy his son should endow his wife Clemencia, her cousin, at the church door with a dower of 200*l.* of land in the manors of Newesham and Sprouston and elsewhere, but being absent on the K.'s affairs, he was not present at the celebration of the nuptials, and therefore now binds himself to deliver to Clemencia, if she survives his son, 250*l.* of land in said manors, as dower, and should he predecease his son, or the latter predecease his wife, she shall have dower from their entire heritage in addition. Northampton. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

Aug. 27. Stevenson, i. 178.

445. A[ntony] bishop of Durham, having granted annuities of 400*l.* on the K.'s behalf to some Norwegians till Margaret Queen of Scotland attained the age of fifteen, the K. assigns certain manors to him in recompense. Northampton. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Aug. 28. Fœdera, i. 787.

446. The K. signifies to the Guardians of Scotland, and the clergy, nobles, and community, that he has appointed Antony bishop of Durham, lieutenant of the Lady Margaret their Queen and his son Edward. Northampton. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Aug. 28.

447. The K. in fulfilment of his father's gift to John Comyn, of 200*l.* from the fines and amercements of the justice ayres in Cumberland, commands the sheriff to pay him 100*l.*, the rest to be levied from the fines of Northumberland. Northampton. Similar writ to the Sheriff of Northumberland. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Aug. 28. Fœdera, i. 737.

448. Prince Edward, with consent of his father, appoints John earl of Warenne his procurator to contract marriage with Margaret Queen of Scotland. Northampton.

The Bishop of Durham has a similar letter.

Master Henry de Neuwerk dean of York has the like. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Aug. 28. Fœdera, i. 737.

449. The K. appoints plenipotentiaries to treat with Eric K. of Norway, respecting the marriage between his son Edward and the Lady Margaret Queen of Scotland. Northampton. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Aug. 28. Fœdera, i. 735. Stevenson, i. 162.

450. The K. ratifies the treaty at Brigham between his ambassadors and those of Scotland for the marriage of the Prince his son to their Queen. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Aug. 28. Fœdera, i. 737.

451. Letters patent by the Bishop of Glasgow, John Comyn, and Alan bishop of Caithness, envoys of the other Guardians, and the clergy, nobles, and community of Scotland, agreeing to deliver the castles of

EDWARD I. —— 1290. Scotland under certain conditions to their Queen and Prince Edward. Monday next after the Feast of St Bartholomew, viz., 5th of the kalends of September, A.D. 1290. *Norman French.* [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Aug. 28. Stevenson, i. 179. **452.** The K., at the request of his son Edward, grants the Abbot and convent of Melros freedom from distraint except by his special precept. Northampton. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Aug. 28. **453.** William Servat, his men and merchants, whom he is sending abroad to divers parts with his vessel called 'Cumfort,' which he lately bought at St Botulph's, have safe conduct for three years. Northampton. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Sept. 1. **454.** The K. accredits to the envoys of the K. of Norway at the island of Orkney, A[nthony] bishop of Durham, John earl of Warenne, and Master Henry de Newerke dean of York. Geytington. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 149.* See also *fol. 150* for another writ.]

Sept. 1. **455.** The K. empowers A[nthony] bishop of Durham to borrow 4000*l.* or 5000*l.* on his behalf. Geytington. [*Liber A.* (*Chapter House*), *fol. 156 b.*]

Sept. 1. **456.** Richard de Waldegrave, about to go to Scotland in the K.'s service, has a protection till Easter next. Geytington. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Sept. 5. **457.** Elias de Hauville, about to go to Scotland in the King's service, has a protection till Easter next. Rokingham. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Sept. 18. **458.** The Abbot of Wellebeck, who has gone with A[nthony] bishop of Durham to Scotland, has a protection till Christmas next. Rufford. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Oct. 7. Fœdera, i. 741. National MSS. of Scotland, i. No. lxx. **459.** W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews to the K. Reports the rumour of the Queen of Scotland's death at Orkney, and urges him to come to the March without delay to prevent bloodshed. Saturday, Morrow of St Faith Virgin 1290. Leuchars. [*Royal Letters, No. 1302.*]

Oct. 9. **460.** Memorandum :—That on Monday, the Feast of St Denis, in the K.'s 18th year, John de Berwick brought the Papal Bull underwritten [the Bull of Nicholas IV. for the marriage of Prince Edward and the 'Heiress of Scotland'], enjoining the Treasurer and Barons to enrol the same.

(On margin) On Wednesday thereafter the Prior and convent of Westminster and other lieges, being assembled in the refectory, the Bull was read over to them, and then brought back to the Treasury. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 18 & 19 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1290. Oct. 15. Stevenson, i. 201.

461. The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain to pay John de Kethe, clerk of the 'Prebend,' 10*l.* sterling for his fee for the year 1289. Edinburgh. [Much injured by damp.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Oct. 26.

462. William Comyn and Isabella his wife, who remain in Scotland, appoint William de Erth (Erit) and Richard de Dalswynton their attorneys for two years. King's Clipstone. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

1289-90. Feb. 27–Nov. 20.

463. Roll of gifts in money given to various persons by the King from the Feast of St Edmund the King in the beginning of the 18th year till same day next year.

[*Extracts.*]

February 27, at Abyndone, to Thomas of London for the expenses of 3 esquires of the Bishop of St Andrews, who came to London about Christmas this year with 3 girfalcons from their lord to the K., staying in London for 4 days, 12*s.* 11*d.*

[February 28.] To King (Regi) Caupeney of Scotland who came . . . . .

[July.] To Richard de Beaumont brother of Lady Isabella de Vescy —whom the K. had taken into his pay with 6 horses, on 18th May, in the 17th year, but was only entered on the Marshal's roll for 5 horses—for his sixth horse from said date till 3rd February [instant], viz., 262 days, except 67 days on which he drew 3*d. per diem*, 48*s.* 9*d.*

August 19:—To Master Rowald, the K. of Norway's cook, in the Easter Parliament this year, 100*s.*; to John of Tyndale, the Bishop of St Andrews' messenger bringing letters from his lord to the K. of the report of the arrival of the 'Damsel of Scotland' in Orkney, 20*s.*; to William Playfayre, the earl of Orkney's messenger, bringing letters from Sir John Comyn to the K., of the said arrival, 13*s.* 4*d.*

September 27:—To Richard of Auclaunde, the Bishop of Durham's groom bringing letters from his lord in Scotland to the K., 2*s.*; to Adam of Feltone the Bishop of St Andrews' messenger returning from Court to Scotland, 13*s.* 4*d.*

November 16:—To a clerk of Cardinal Benedict, for writings touching the dispensation of the affair of Scotland, by the hands of Sir Otho de Grandisson at Paris, 10*l.* tournois, in sterlings 50*s.*

To Lord James de Colonna a Cardinal, by the hands of Sir Otho de Grandisson in the Roman Curia, 6000 gold florins, 5½ florins reckoned as a mark, 728*l.* 5*s.* 6½*d.*; to Lord Benedict de Geytan, another Cardinal, by said Sir Otho's hands at the Curia, 4000 gold florins, at same reckoning, 484*l.* 16*s.* 11½*d.*; to friar Mathew de Everspade, another Cardinal, by same hands, 800 gold florins, reckoned *ut supra*, 96*l.* 19*s.* 4½*d.*; to Lord Latinus, another Cardinal, by same hands,

CROYDON PUBLIC LIBRARIES CENTRAL

EDWARD I. 1000 gold florins, reckoned *ut supra*, 121*l.* 4*s.* 2*d.*; to Lady Clemencia
—— widow of Sir John de Vescy, remaining a great time at Court after
1289–90. his death, for the interim expenses of herself and grooms, 104*l.* 4*s.* 4*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, Wardrobe, No.* $\frac{5}{2}$.]

A roll of membranes sewed endwise. Several much mutilated.

1290. **464.** Wardrobe Account, 18 Edward I.

April–Nov. [*Extracts.*]

April 17:—To Sir Henry de Rye, clerk, the K.'s envoy to Scotland and Norway, travelling from London to Ambresbury and thence to Hartlepool, by his own hands, 40*s.* Also for carriage of 10 cloths 'de colore' (which the K. sent to Norway by him) from St Ivo to Hartlepool, 7 days, 5*s.* [*fol.* 5.]

May [4]:—To William de Feltone and Peter de Cornille, the K.'s esquires, bearing certain Bulls as to the K.'s son's marriage, with all haste to the K.'s envoys in Scotland, for their expenses going and returning, 11 days at 4½*d.* each, 9*s.* For horses hired by the K.'s orders for haste, while their own recruited by the way, 6*s.* 9*d.* [*fol.* 5 *b.*]

The expenses of Sir Oto de Grandison and his retinue going to the Court of Rome to obtain the dispensations for the marriage between Prince Edward and Margaret the heiress of Scotland, and others touching the realm, 772*l.* 18*s.* 4*d.* [*fol.* 7.]

Expenses incurred by Mathew de Columbariis the King's butler, going to Yarmouth, freighting and victualling a 'great ship' there, to bring Margaret the Damsel of Scotland to England. Total cost of victualling and expenses of the ship, 265*l.* 5*s.* 11*d.* [Among these, besides supplies of wine, beer, salt meat, hams, dried fish, 'whale,' beans, peas, &c., there occur 5000 great nuts (walnuts?) sugar, ginger, raisins, figs, gingerbread, and spices; banners and penoncells with the royal arms. In a further item of 6*l.* 8*s.* 5½*d.* charged for shipping part of the wine from London to Yarmouth and attendant expenses, an entry for bolting flour, and making 4 quarters of 'bisquyt,' occurs. The wages of the master and crew of 40 men for 71 days while at Yarmouth before sailing for Norway, and other persons watching the stores on the K.'s behalf, amounted to 101*l.* 15*s.* 1*d.* The butler charged 40*s.* for being as many days at Yarmouth on the business, and returning to London.] [*fol.* 8 *b.*]

Geoffry Peleryn, burgess of Yarmouth, for 10 casks wine for the ship on its second voyage to Norway, at 43*s.* 4*d.* each, 21*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* To the same for 11 sailors shipped for same voyage, in place of those sick and dead, 12*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

To same for wages of the master and 40 sailors for 15 days beyond their pay, 7*l.* 13*s.* 9*d.* And for 1 barrel of wheat flour for the ship, 20*s.* And lodmanage, towage, and binding the wine barrels, for 18 weeks, 45*s.* Total, 43*l.* 18*s.* 9*d.* [*fol.* 9.]

September:—For a basket (?) of twigs bought to hold divers letters touching the Scottish marriage, 3*d.* [*fol.* 11 *b.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1290. November 15:—Thomas of London sergeant-at-arms, for expenses of a sumpter horse from the great Wardrobe, and his driver, with jewels towards Scotland, for 21 days while his money lasted; to find himself, 10*s.* 6*d.* [*fol.* 15.]

November:—William Comyn, a boy in the King's custody, with lord Edward the K.'s son, for his boots, breeches, saddles, bridles, and the like, sheets, linen cloths, and necessaries for the whole year, both summer and winter, by the hands of Thomas Coke his servant, receiving the money for him, 40*s.* [*fol.* 16.]

November:—Master Henry de Rye, the Bishop of Durham's clerk, for his own and the expenses of the Abbot of Wellbeck, Master Henry de Cranburne, and friars Geoffry de Fougeres and John de Bekyngham of the order of Minors, the K.'s envoys to Norway regarding the marriage, and to bring back the Damsel of Scotland, with a retinue of 18 horses, 30 men and grooms, from 1st May till the 23rd June, 54 days, both included; and 43 seamen in their vessel for 34 days; for bread, wine, beer, and other necessaries, besides what they took from stores on board, 97*l.* 14*s.* 9*d.* [An account follows of their consumption of stores on board, including, besides salt meat and fish, 2 frails figs and raisins, and a loaf of sugar, and some of the almonds. It is added that all the rest of the stores, except some wine and corn, was rotten.]

Expenses of said Henry de Rye and Sir Thomas de Braytoft, and their retinue, going from Newcastle-on-Tyne to Orkney, and returning to the Bishop of Durham at Doncaster and thence to Norham, from 15th September till 14th November, 61 days; including 100*s.* given by Henry to the abbot of Welbeck, for his expenses coming to York to meet the other envoys, 14*l.* 15*s.* 3¼*d.*

Sir Elyas de Hauville, going with the Bishop of Durham to meet the K. of Norway bringing his daughter, and returning to the K. with news as to her arrival, and of the country, for 50 days, viz., from 2nd September to the last day of October, going and coming, whereof 18 days in Scotland at 3*s.* *per diem*, and 32 in England, at 2*s.* *per diem*, 118*s.* Also wages of a man and horse bringing the jewels from the Wardrobe from Newcastle to Scotland, and returning with them from Scotland to Clipstone, from 21st September till last of October, for 31 days, the man at 2*d.* and the horse at 3*d.* *per diem*, 12*s.* 11*d.* [*fol.* 16 *b.*]

February:—Sir William Comyn and his 'socius' at the K.'s fee, for his fee and winter robes this year, by his own hands, 12*l.* [*fol.* 31 *b.*]

June 26:—To the same for his fee and summer robe this year, by Henry de Fersle his esquire, 12*l.* [*fol.* 34.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* 71.]

[1290, end of.] **465.** Appeal by the seven Earls of Scotland and the community of the realm, against William bishop of St Andrews, and Sir John Comyn, conducting themselves as Guardians. They assert their

Palgrave, pp. 14–21.

EDWARD I. privilege of placing the King of Scotland on the throne—complain
—— of the Guardians' oppressions on Donald earl of Mar and the freemen
[1290.] of Moray—narrate the recognition of Robert de Brus of Annandale as next heir to the throne by Alexander II.—admit the Count of Holland's right failing the line of Huntingdon—and relate the restoration by William the Lyon of the earldom of Mar to Morgund M'Gylochery. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 89, No. 22.*]

Much damaged and in parts defaced. No date.

1290–91. Jan. 8. **466.** The K. commands his escheator *citra* Trent to give William Comyn and Isabella his wife seisin of a rent of 12*s.* in Grocene, which the late John Russel father of Isabella, whose heir she is, held by knight's service of William de Monte Caniso (Munchensy) of Edwardestone, who took it in his hand on John's death on account of Isabella's minority, and has since retained it, notwithstanding Isabella on her majority offered fealty to him. Assherugge. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Jan. 18. **467.** The K. commands the Treasurer and Barons to acquit Alexander de Balliol of Cavers, of 83*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, paid by him in the Wardrobe at Rothelan on Tuesday next after the Feast of St Edmund Confessor, in the 10th year, his fine for 2½ knights' service in the army of Wales. Assherugge. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

On 8th June thereafter he is pardoned at Norham an amercement of 10 marks incurred before the justices itinerant in Essex on 12th March 14th of the K.'s reign. (*m.* 5.)

Feb. 18. **468.** The K. for a fine of 100*l.* made by William de Douglas, grants him the marriage of Alianora widow of William de Ferrars. Ambresbury. [*Fine, 19 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

March 18. Fœdera, i. 750. **469.** Nicholas [IV.] exhorts the Bishops and clergy of Scotland to give the tenth of the fruits of their benefices, ordered by the Council of Lyons in aid of the Holy Land, to Edward K. of England for six years, as, notwithstanding his former dangers and many and deep wounds received there from the treacherous hands of an assassin, when his life was despaired of, he purposes again to join the Crusade at the Nativity of St John Baptist 1293. Done at Orvieto, 15th of the kalends of April, 4th year of his pontificate. [*Papal Bulls.*]

March 21. Stevenson, i. 222. **470.** The K. to the Prior and convent of Chester. Repeats his late command to inspect their Chronicles, and to transmit any extracts touching England and Scotland by the bearer, without further delay. Repindon (Repton), 21st March, 19th year of his reign. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *19 Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 2.*]

1291. March 25. Fœdera, i. 752. **471.** Nicholas [IV.] thanks the K. for his letters and messages by Labre Vulpel of Lucca, and for the cope, 'doxal' for the altar, cloth of silk feather work, and gold ring with emerald stone. Given at Orvieto, 8th of the kalends of April, 4th year of his pontificate. [*Papal Bulls.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1291. April 15(?).

472. The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain to pay Master William de Dunfries, clerk of the rolls of the royal chapel, ... his fees of office for last year . . . . Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [Much mutilated. Seal lost.]

Stevenson, i. 265.

Receipt by William de Dunfries, rector of the church of Kynros, to John de Kynros son and heir of Sir John de Kynros, for 40*l.*, by command of the Chamberlain. Thursday next after St Dunstan the Bishop's day (24th May) 1291. Dunfermelin. [Seal lost. Document mutilated.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 8.*]

April 16.

Fœdera, i. 752.

473. Writ of summons to various barons and ladies of the northern counties, to meet the K. at Norham in six weeks after Easter next (*i.e.*, on 3rd June) *cum equis et armis.* [Among those summoned are Gilbert de Umfraville, John de Balliol, Ingram de Gynes, Alexander de Balliol, Robert de Brus.] Darlington. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 7. dorso.*]

May 9.

Stevenson, i. 227.

474. Safe conduct for the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, and the nobles and magnates of Scotland, to meet the K. at Norham to treat of the affairs of Scotland, till Friday next after the Feast of St John Apostle *ante Portam Latinam.* Norham.

The K. declares that this shall not be a precedent to the prejudice of Scotland. Norham. [*Patent, 19 Edw. I., m. 14.*]

The safe conduct repeated on 31st May till Pentecost following.

May 10.

Fœdera, i. 769-772.

475. Notarial instrument:—relating the reading of extracts from the Chronicles of various religious houses in presence of Parliament. Attested on five pieces of parchment by Andrew de Tang, clerk of York. Norham. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 15, No. 4.*]

May 11.

Fœdera, i. 762-3.

476. Notarial instrument:—adjourning farther proceedings in Parliament till 2nd June. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 15, No. 5.*]

May 16.

Stevenson, i. 229.

477. The K. takes the homage of Muriella widow of William earl of Mar, grand-daughter and one of the heiresses of Robert de Muschaump, and commands his escheator *citra* Trent to give her seisin. Norham. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

The Countess of Mar died before 12th Nov. same year, when a writ of *diem clausit extremum* is issued from Worcester to the escheator *ultra* Trent to take her lands. [*Fine Roll, 19 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

April 21–May 20.

478. [Responses by the various religious houses to the K.'s writs commanding search in their Registers touching England and Scotland.]

Palgrave, p. 123

Friar William abbot of Sautre and his convent, send extracts from their records. Append their seal at Sautre on the Vigil of Easter in the 19th year. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 165.*]

Seal lost ; slit for tag only remains.

EDWARD I. —— 1291. [April 21, soon after.] The Cathedral of Worcester transmits extracts from the 5th, 6th, and 7th books of Henry archdeacon of Huntingdon 'de Gestis Anglorum.' Likewise extracts from the Chronicles of Marianus Scottus.

(Endorsed) 'Wygorn. Examinatur et quod novum invenitur irrotulatur.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 139.*]

Palgrave, pp. 129-134.

Label and part of seal in green wax, vesica shape, attached. An ecclesiastic vested, holding a book on his breast, a rose on either side. *Leg.*, '. . . . GIL PHI . . . .'

[Soon after April 21.] The Prior and convent of Newburgh transmit extracts relating the victory gained by King Athelstane over the Scots by the intercession of St ohn of Beverley, and his miraculous stroke by the Saint's aid, cutting the rock on the sea-shore near Dunbar.

Palgrave, pp. 115–119.

(Endorsed) To the illustrious Edward K. of England, by the Prior and convent of Newburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 164 a.*]

Written in a fine text hand. Seal lost.

[From religious houses in the diocese of London.]

(1) Waltham Abbey:—extracts from a 'book called the Brut.'

Palgrave, pp. 105–110.

(2) The Priory of Holy Trinity church, London:—extracts relative to Athelstane's conquests over the Welsh and Scots—the tribute of 20*l.* of gold, 300*l.* of silver, 25,000 oxen, besides hunting dogs and birds—also Edgar's voyage on the Dee, rowed by six minor kings, and his single combat with Kenneth MacAlpine.

(3) Coggeshall:—extracts relating to Siward's victory over Macbeth, and the transactions between Malcolm and William Rufus.

(4) The Abbey of St John of Colchester:—extracts relating to Edward the elder—his grant of Cumbria to Malcolm King of Scots 'for fealty by land and sea'—William the Conqueror's expedition to Scotland—the death of Malcolm and his son at Alnwick, and subsequent events among his family. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 164.*]

Greatly damaged and mutilated in many places. Endorsement mentioned by Palgrave now covered up by backing.

Palgrave, p. 85. The Prior of St Martin's, Dover, sends short extracts:—the subjection of the Welsh and Scots to Athelstane—the defeat of Macbeth by Syward, and elevation of Malcolm son of the K. of the Cumbrians as King of Scots—and the marriages of Henry I. to Matildis, of William their son to the daughter of Fulque count of Anjou, and Matildis their daughter to the Emperor of Germany.

(Endorsed) To Master Martin, Commissary of Canterbury, by R. prior of Dover. [Has been folded as a letter.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 179.*]

[Soon after April 21.] Malmesbury Abbey:—extracts relating the history of Athelstane and his adventures in the camp of Anlaf (Olave) the Dane—Edgar's triumph on the Dee—the history of Henry I.—his

EDWARD I. 1291. April 21–May 20.

knighthood, æt. 19, by his father, his marriage to Matildis—and giving his own bastard daughter Sibilla to Alexander I. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 140.*]

Palgrave, p. 59.

Battle Abbey. From their Chronicles:—a few notes of the oaths and subjections of the Scottish Kings from the time of Athelstane till Henry I. [Here the document is mutilated. A mere fragment.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 153.*]

Palgrave, pp. 120–121.

Reading Abbey. Begins with the battle of Hastings—relates the slaughter of Robert 'called Comyn' and 700 men at Durham—the homage of Malcolm at Abernethy—the building of New Castle on Tyne, by Robert Curthose in 1081, the division of the Conqueror's dominions among his sons—the death of Malcolm and his son at Alnwick—and the capture of William the Lyon. [Much defaced and mutilated.]

(Endorsed) 'Sumptum Cr[onicis] . . . Radyngens.' Examinatur et nichil novum invenitur.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 155.*]

Palgrave, pp. 60–67.

Priory of St Mary of Bridlington:—These extracts relate the transactions with Scotland, &c., from Edward the Elder to the Confessor, including Athelstane's expedition to Scotland as far as 'Dunfoder'—the subsequent transactions from the Conquest to Henry II., with a full recital of the Convention and fine by William the Lyon and his clergy, magnates, and others—the castles delivered, names of the hostages, and the homage at York in August 1175—the homage of Roland lord of Galloway, and Earl David to Henry II. at Carlisle in August 1185—of William the Lyon Johton at Lincoln in December 1200, when he 'swore fealty on the crozier of Hubert archbishop of Canterbury, as there was no sacred book at hand'—the quarrel between John and William in 1209, because the former had affianced the latter's daughter to the Count of Boulogne without his assent—the peace between them in August that year, which the chroniclers do not specify, 'not being sufficiently acquainted with the details.'

(Endorsed) 'Ista sub compendio irrotulantur. Bridelingtone.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 152.*]

Seal lost. Tag only remains. Document a good deal defaced.

Not in Palgrave.

Chester:—Chronicles delivered by R. Archdeacon of Chester.

[The first, a narrow membrane, contains extracts almost identical with the history of Henry of Huntingdon, from the expedition of Edred younger son of Athelstane to Northumbria and Scotland, when the latter 'were subdued without a battle by the terror of his arms, and did fealty,' down to the reign of Stephen, when David K. of Scotland swore fealty to the Empress Matilda, and 'Henry K. of Scotland son of K. David' became Stephen's man and received from him the burgh of Huntingdon.

The second membrane, in a different hand, begins with the

EDWARD I. 1291. April 21–May 20. Conqueror's expedition to Scotland, and Malcolm's submission at Abernethy—his meeting with William Rufus at Gloucester in August 1093, when he departed declining to do 'right' to William except on the confines of their kingdoms where the Kings of Scotland were accustomed to do so, according to the judgment of the Primates of both kingdoms—his death with his eldest son Edward at Alnwick, and the death of Queen Margaret within 'three days after,' when having 'called the priests, she entered the church, confessed her sins, 'received the *viaticum*,' and 'freed from earthly fetters, passed to the 'joys of eternal salvation. In life a devout worshipper of charity, 'justice, peace and piety—frequent in prayer, she macerated her body 'with vigils and fasts, endowed churches and monasteries—loved and 'honoured the servants and hand-maids of God, broke bread for the 'hungry, clothed the naked, gave lodging, food, and clothing to all 'strangers, and loved God with her whole heart.' The extracts end with the marriage of Henry I. and Matilda.

The third membrane, much mutilated and defaced, is in a hand similar to the first, and appears to consist of notes of the returns from the different houses for the use of the Commissioners or those who drew up the Great Roll.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 156.*]

Three membranes of unequal size sewn at foot.

Palgrave, pp. 92–94. The Abbot of Faveresham sends extracts from Geoffry of Monmouth relating to the fabulous history of Britain—the victory of Maryus the 78th king after Brutus, over Rodrych of Cychya K. of the Picts, to commemorate which he erected a stone in the province called after his name Westmarya, which remains 'to this day'—that Rodrych's people were sent to inhabit Caithness—the victories of Arthur at Duglas water over Colgrim and the Saxons and Scots—and the Scots and Picts besieging his sick nephew Hoel in the city of Alclud, and their flight to the isles of the Lennox (Lumonoy)—over Gilla . . nurias(?) K. of the Irish, and his fleet of barbarians—and how K. Hudwar(?), sixth after Arthur, killed Aydan K. of Scots. He also cites the story of Edgar and Kinad, K. of Scots, from the 'History of England under the name of William the monk of Malmesbury.'

(Endorsed) 'Domino Regi de inventis in Cronicis Dioces' Cant'. Faveresham.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 157.*]

Very greatly mutilated and defaced.

Palgrave, pp. 125–129. Tewkesbury Abbey:—The extracts are taken from the 'History of Henry the Archdeacon' (Huntingdon), addressed by him to 'Alexander bishop of Lincoln,' beginning with the exploits of Edred, and ending with the reign of Stephen, and an account of the battle of North Allerton—then extracts from other chronicles follow relative to the disputes between K. John and William the Lyon, and between the latter's son Alexander and Henry III. in the latter's 27th year.

EDWARD I. (Endorsed) 'Cronic' de Teukesbur'. Md. quod mittantur Cronica
—— in quibus penultimus continetur articulus. Scribatur Abbati de
1291. Teukesbur.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 158.*]
April 21– Mutilated in parts. Tag and seal gone.
May 20. Fragment of a chronicle [greatly defaced and mutilated] in
Not in Palgrave. which mention is made of the consecration of William duke of the Normans, as King of England at London—his burial at Caen—the meeting of John and William the Lyon, 1209, and that in 1221 . . . . gave Johanna daughter of . . . . [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 159.*]

Palgrave, pp. 89–92. John abbot of Evesham returns under seal such information from their chronicles respecting England and Scotland, as the shortness of the time allowed him permitted, but as these contain many other admirable acts of the kings of England, a farther search will be made, and, if anything is found concerning Scotland, it will be sent. Done at Evesham, 4th of the ides of March, year foresaid [12th March].

(Endorsed) Nothing new is found in the Chronicles of Evesham Abbey.

[Another copy in *Norman French, No. 162.*] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 160.*]

Membrane much decayed, in form of a letter.

Memoranda:—as to extracts from the 'History of Bridelington [given briefly]; the 'History of Croyland,' *nothing new found;* the 'Chronicles of Chester,' *nothing to the purpose;* the 'History of Reading,' *nothing new found;* the 'Chronicles of Malmesbury' [given briefly]. In the 'Chronicle of Henry the archdeacon of Huntingdon,' viz., from Worcester [given briefly]. In the 'Chronicle of Gloucester which is Marianus Scotus,' *nothing new, but agrees with preceding.* In the 'Chronicle of Teukesbury' [given briefly]. In the 'Chronicle of St Alban's' [given briefly]. For the use of the Commissioners. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 161.*]

Another copy with slight variations. [Much defaced.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 166.*]

Palgrave, pp. 94–98. The Abbey of St Peter of Gloucester:—extracts 'de verbo ad 'verbum' from the book of the Chronicles of Martianus Scottus kept there. [Contains 'nothing new,' as observed in the preceding memoranda. Some passages towards the end taken from Simeon of Durham.] [Much mutilated and damaged.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 167.*]

May 20. The Prior and convent of the Cathedral Church of Carlisle,
Palgrave, pp. 68–76. 'his faithful canons and priests,' acknowledge receipt of the K.'s recent writ, and transmit in reply, under their capitular seal, by the hands of the bearer Sir Alexander de Frysington their fellow-canon and precentor of their church of the Blessed Mary of Carlisle, such extracts as they have found among their chronicles and writings.

EDWARD I. [The document, very methodically arranged year by year with
—— marginal dates, begins with 904, the latest marginal date being 1221,
1291. though it closes with two documents of later date, viz., the obligation
May 20. by Alexander II. and his magnates to keep the peace concluded with Henry III. at York in 1237, in presence of the Cardinal Legate Otto, and the letter by Alexander and his nobles to Pope Innocent [IV.], subjecting themselves to papal censure by the hands of any suffragan of Canterbury if they violate their oaths. These are Nos. 1654, 1655, of Vol. I. of the present *Calendar*, and are not earlier in date than A.D. 1244.]

[*Extracts.*]

1069:—Cumbria now consists of the bishoprics of Carlisle, Glasgow, and Whitherne, and moreover, from the bishopric of Carlisle as far as the river Dunde, &c. [Doon ?].

1138:—K. David wasted and occupied almost all Northumbria, and seized Cumbria, Carlisle, New Castle, and other towns excepting Bamburgh, when Stephen compelled him to return to his own land, and followed him to Roxburgh. But in summer David again crossed the Tees, when the English met him at Cuton more, and fought the battle called 'Standard,' with great slaughter of the Scots and many prisoners.

1152:—Henry the Earl, his son, died at Carlisle on the ides of June.

1153:—K. David, beyond all his ancestors the most noble founder of monasteries, died at Carlisle, 9th of the ides of June. While his body was borne to Dunfermline, the Scottish sea smoothed its waves, but when it left the beach they began to swell again.

1158:—Henry II. led his army to Toulouse. On his return he knighted Malcolm K. of Scotland at Tours (Turonis). This Henry took Carlisle from Malcolm.

1174:—William K. of Scotland besieged Carlisle, but was manfully repulsed by the citizens. Soon after, he was taken prisoner at Alnwick on the ides of July, verifying as it seemed, the prophecy of Merlin, 'that a curb forged in the heart of Brittany shall be put in his jaws,' meaning by this, Richmond Castle, held by the Armorican princes, where he was imprisoned.

1201:—The Scottish magnates swore fealty to Alexander, son of K. William. John, Cardinal legate from Pope Innocent [III.] held a Council at Perth in Scotland.

1216:—John K. of England died while war was rising all around. Alexander, K. of Scots, besieged Carlisle, and the citizens delivered it to to him as John had done them much harm. Shortly after he gained the town and citadel by force. [The extracts close with the marriage of Alexander II. to Johanna of England about midsummer 1221, and the two documents by him and his nobles regarding peace above noticed. Their substance is given, but not all the names.] They append their common seal in chapter at Carlisle, on the morrow

EDWARD I. —— 1291.

of St Dunstan, Archbishop and Confessor, A.D. 1291, and the 19th of the K.'s reign.

(Endorsed) 'Cronica de Karleolo.' [Defaced in parts. Seal lost.] [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 168.*]

Palgrave pp. 56–58.

Thomas prior of Bath and his convent, give a short summary of the succession to the English Crown from the accession of the Conqueror to that of Henry II.—the dissensions between the latter and his sons—and the capture of William the Lyon while the K. was praying at the tomb of St Thomas Martyr. But they can find nothing concerning the liberation of the K. of Scotland.

(Endorsed) 'It contains nothing to the purpose.' [Much defaced, no seal or tag.] [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 169.*]

Palgrave pp. 98–104.

The Canons of the Blessed Mary of Huntingdon, send extracts from their Chronicle, beginning A.D. 834, with the conflicts between the Scots and Picts and the death of Alpin K. of Scots in battle 13 of the kalends of August that year, and giving the succession of the Scoto-Pictish Kings down to Alexander III. Matilda wife of David I. is called niece of William the Conqueror, daughter of Ivetta (Judith) who was daughter of Earl Lambert of Louns. David I. is said to have built the 'very strong' citadel of Carlisle, and greatly heightened the city walls. The birth of Alexander II. on St Bartholomew's day 1198, is mentioned, and the homage done to him by all the Scottish magnates at Muscleburgh in his 4th year. [On the margin are notes relating for the most part to English history.] Their common seal is appended. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 170.*]

Written in a large text hand, the capitals illuminated and paragraphs rubricated; the marginal notes in blue and red ink. The latter colour has run and is now illegible. Document otherwise defaced. Seal lost. Palgrave considers it chiefly taken from the Chronicle of Mailros.

Palgrave, pp. 77–84

Croyland Abbey:—Their return begins with a list [much mutilated] of the holders of castles in a lost year of Henry II. That King is stated as holding those of Stirling, Edinburgh, Berwick, and Roxburgh; also the castles of Anant and . . . . which were Robert de Brus's. Richard de Moreville held the Castle of Lauder. A narrative follows of the invasion of Northumberland by William the Lyon, with details of the horrible atrocities committed by his army on non-combatants—the names of his barons captured with him before Alnwick, Richard Cumin, William de Mortemer, William de Insula, Henry Revel, Ralph de Ver, Jordan Fleming, Waldeve son of Baldwin de Biggar, Richard Maluvell—the rebellion of Huctred and Gilbert sons of Fergus of Galloway, their expulsion of William's officers, slaughter of all English and French whom they could capture, and destruction of his castles in their land. The extracts close with the homage and fealty by William, his clergy and barons to Henry at York on 10th August, 1175, ratifying his previous

EDWARD I. convention with the English King at Falaise, recited at length. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 171.*]

1291. April 21–May 20.

Written on two membranes in form of a roll. Much mutilated at beginning. Two tags and one seal, brown wax, appended. Vesica-shape, with the figure of a bishop standing under a Gothic canopy, holding a pastoral staff in his right hand and a book(?) in his left. Inscription broken.

Palgrave, pp. 119–120.

Norwich:—The Prior and convent excuse themselves, saying that their chronicles containing memorials of ancient times, were destroyed when their church was burned, or then carried off by the citizens. But they send four short extracts relating to transactions in the time of Stephen and Henry II., from a small book of chronicles by . . . . a monk of their house, which are all they can find regarding the rights of the King's predecessors over Scotland. [Nearly obliterated since printed.]

(Endorsed) 'Norwicens''. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 46.*]

May 28. **479.** The K., at the K. of France's request, grants Sir Ingeram de Balliol respite of his homage for the manor of Fostone in Leicester, till All Saints next, and commands his escheator *ultra* Trent to repledge the manor to Sir Ingeram. Norham. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

May 31. **480.** The K. declares that the coming of the magnates and community of Scotland, to Norham, shall not form a precedent. Norham. *Norman French.* [*Patent, 19 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

Fœdera, i. 755.

May(?). **481.** Letter by a Competitor [not named] stating certain rights of the seven earls of Scotland, arguing that Richard I. could not release the homage of Scotland, and asking favour for himself. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 16.*]

Palgrave, p. 21.

No date. Defaced in parts. Palgrave attributes it to the elder de Brus.

June 2. **482.** Instrument attesting the acknowledgment by eight of the Competitors of the K.'s supremacy, and the excuse by the envoy of John de Balliol for his principal's absence. Norham. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 17.*]

Fœdera, i. 763.

June 2–3. **483.** Instrument, attesting the acknowledgment by nine of the Competitors of the K.'s supremacy, at Upsetelington on Monday 2nd June, and in the church of Norham on Tuesday the 3rd June. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No 12.*]

Fœdera, i. 763-4.

This instrument differs in several points from the Great Roll. The names of the Competitors and their order vary, and the narrative is much more succinct. Nothing is said of the absence of John de Balliol on the first day. The chief feature is the recording the Competitors' submission. There is also a curious miscalculation in the day of the month. The day on which the submission of the Competitors was executed, is said in that document to have been Tuesday next after the Ascension, which, according to the calculations in Sir Harris Nicolas and Mr Bond's works, was *Tuesday* the *5th* of June, Ascension Day this year falling on *Thursday* 31st May. In the foregoing instrument, the notary gives the days as Monday and Tuesday the 2nd and 3rd of June.

EDWARD I. 1291. June 3. Fœdera, i. 764-765.

484. Instrument attesting that the King addressed the assembly opposite Norham, reserving his right of property as well as superiority, and the Competitors agreed to receive judgment at his hand—Brus and de Balliol being ordered to choose 40 commissioners each to prepare their cases for the K.'s consideration. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 11.*]

June 4.

485. Instrument attesting that on 4th June 1291, the nine Competitors assembled in presence of the K., executed a deed [No. 492] consenting that seisin of the kingdom of Scotland and its castles should be given to him till after his decision; he giving security to restore them within two months thereafter; and that the interim revenues of the realm should be preserved, saving the reasonable expenses of government. Done at Norham day aforesaid, before Antony bishop of Durham, Robert bishop of Bath and Wells, and William bishop of Ely; Master Henry de Newerk dean of York, John de Lascy chancellor of Chichester, Sir Walter de Langeton dean of the church of Bruges, and Master John son of Ertur of Caen apostolic notary, and many bishops and nobles of both realms.

Attested by Andrew son of the late William de Tang, clerk of the diocese of York. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 13.*]

June 4.

486. Instrument attesting the execution on 4th June 1291, by the nine Competitors, of the letters patent [No. 492] delivering to the K. the realm and castles of Scotland. Done at Norham, before Antony bishop of Durham, Robert bishop of Bath and Wells, William bishop of Ely, Master Henry de Newerke dean of York, Master John de Lascy chancellor of Chichester, Sir Walter de Langeton dean of Bruges, and Master John son of Ertur of Caen public notary, and many other nobles and prelates of either kingdom.

Attested by Andrew son of the late William de Tang, clerk of the diocese of York. Who certifies that he carefully compared the original letters.

(Endorsed) 'Sextum instrumentum super liberacione possessionis regni Scocie et castrorum, facta domino Regi Anglie per nobiles regni.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 16.*]

June 4.

487. David de Torthorald knight, who is in the K.'s service, and the issues of whose lands in Cumberland are forfeited on account of his absence from a grand jury summoned to the K.'s Bench in the quinzaine of Holy Trinity, has a remission. Norham. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

June 5. Fœdera, i. 755.

488. Florence count of Holland, and the other Competitors for the Crown of Scotland, agree to receive judgment from the K. as Lord Paramount. Append their seals. Norham, Tuesday next after Ascension Day 1291. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *No. 18.*]

EDWARD I.

1291.

Eight seals in green wax are attached by red and green silken tags interwoven. All are in fine condition. (1) The Count of Holland's is awanting. (2) A knight riding to sinister with sword drawn, a plume in his helmet, saltires on his shield and housings of horse: 'ESTO FEROX UT LEO' (Brus). (3) Shield charged with an orle: 'S' JEHAN DE BAILLOUEL.' (3) Shield charged with a maunche: 'S' JOH'IS DE HASTINGES.' (4) Knight riding to sinister with sword drawn, crescent and star above his helmet, garbs on the housings of horse: 'S' SECRETI JOH'IS CUMIN.' (5) A shield charged with a lion rampant within a bordure bearing 8 roses: 'S' DNI. PATRICII DE DUNBAR CO'ITIS MARC.' (6) Shield charged with a plain cross, surmounted by a label of 5 points: 'SIGILLLUM JOHANNIS DE VECI.' (7) a raven not on a shield: 'SIGILLUM NICOLAI DE SOULI.' (8) A shield charged with 3 water bougets: 'S' WILLELMI DE ROS.'

June 5. **489.** Letters patent by the Count of Holland, Robert de Brus, John de Balliol, John de Hastings, John Comyn, the Earl of March, William de Vesci for his father, Nicholas de Soules and William de Ros, Competitors for the Crown, agreeing to be bound by the K.'s decision as Overlord. Append their seals. Norham, Tuesday next after the Ascension, 1291. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Scriptum per quod petentes jus in regno Scocie obligant se ad petendum et recipiendum jus suum coram Rege Anglie superiore domino Scocie, et per quod concedunt quod ipse Rex audiat et terminet jura sua in dicto regno, sicut ei qui est superior dominus Scocie, competit in hac parte.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 88, No. 20.*]

Defaced by damp. Only one seal, that of William de Ros, is appended.

June 5. **490.** The K. commands A[ntony] bishop of Durham, keeper of his land of Tyndale, to pay from its issues John de Swyneburne's annuity of 10 marks, granted by the late A[lexander] K. of Scotland. Norham. [*Patent, 19 Edw. I. m. 13, cedulâ.*]

June 5. **491.** Instrument attesting that on 5th June 1291, in presence of
Fœdera, i. 766–7. the Competitors and other nobles and prelates of both kingdoms assembled in the parish church of Norham, there were delivered in writing to John de Berwick dean of Wymburne, the K.'s clerk, the names of the 104 commissioners respectively chosen by the K. and the Competitors. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 3.*]

June 6. **492.** Letters patent by the nine Competitors, agreeing that seisin
Fœdera, i. 755. of the kingdom of Scotland and its castles should be delivered to the
National MSS. of Scot., i. No. lxxi. King of England. They append their seals. Norham, Wednesday after Ascension 1291. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 88, No. 21.*]

In fine condition. Eight seals only, in green wax, similar to those in No. 488 appended; that of the Count of Holland being lost. That of the Earl of March is broken and half lost.

June 6. **493.** Instrument attesting that on 6th June 1291 the K. signified
Fœdera, i. 767. to the Competitors and others present, that his final judgment should be given on 2nd August at Berwick-on-Tweed. Norham Castle. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 19.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1291. June 8. Stevenson, i. 233.

494. The Sheriff of Northumberland commanded to summon William Douglas to Newcastle-on-Tyne on Monday the morrow of the octave of St John Baptist's Nativity next, to answer to Geoffrey de Lucy for disseising him of common in Faudone. Norham. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

June 10.

495. Indenture dated Pentecost 1291, between Sir Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, and Sir John de Strivelyn of Moray, whereby the former leases to the latter all his land within the barony of Invirbervyn, within and without burgh; to be held by Sir John and his heirs of Sir Robert and his heirs for five years, for the yearly rent of 16*l.* sterling, payable at Dundee, and doing all other services except the King's aid and host. And he shall deliver the lands at the end of the lease in 'the same state or better' than he received them. They append their seals to counterparts at Berwick. [*Duchy of Lancaster Charters, Box A., No. 123.*]

A round seal in green wax appended. Shield charged with 6 mullets of 6 points, 3, 2, and 1. 'S' JOH'IS : DE : STRIVELYN : DE : MO. . . .'

June 11.

496. Instrument attesting that in the castle of Norham, on 11th June 1291, the four Regents of Scotland and the keepers of castles, resigned the kingdom and its castles to the K. as Overlord, who thereon restored the kingdom to the Regents and the castles to their keepers. Thereafter the nobles and prelates present presented to him Alan bishop of Caithness as a fit Chancellor, and the K. appointed him to said office, adjoining to him Sir Walter de Amundesham his own clerk as *socius*.

Attested by Andrew son of the late William de Tang clerk of York diocese. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 16, No. 20.*]

June 12. Fœdera, i. 756.

497. Indemnification by the K. and the Competitors to Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, keeper of the castles of Dundee and Forfar, for delivering the same by the consent of the Guardians. Norham. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), No. 20.*]

Obliterated in parts. Three seals in white wax only remain; those of Comyn, de Vesci, and de Ros (as in No. 488).

June 12. Fœdera, i. 768.

498. Instrument attesting that on 12th June 1291, in presence of the clergy, nobles, and community of Scotland, the Competitors for the crown, and the four Regents, assembled opposite Norham Castle beyond the Tweed, in a green field in the parish of Upsetelington, Alan bishop of Caithness, Chancellor of Scotland, appointed by the K., received the seal of the Regency, and with Sir Walter de Amundesham his *socius*, swore to discharge their office according to the laws and customs of Scotland. Whereupon the Regents, together with the Competitors and other magnates of Scotland, crossed to the castle to hear the K.'s pleasure. Who signified to them that next day, in the place from which they had come, the clergy, nobles, and

EDWARD I. 1291. communities of cities and burghs, should swear fealty to him; whereon his peace should be proclaimed throughout the whole realm. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 14.*]

June 13. Fœdera, i. 768. **499.** Instrument certifying that on 13th June 1291, the K. in person, appointed Brian fitz Alan associate to the other Guardians of the realm deputed by him, and took their oaths of office. The aforesaid Guardians, with 27 other earls and barons of Scotland, swore fealty on the Holy Evangels. Whereon the K. as overlord proclaimed his peace throughout the whole realm, and adjourned the diet to the 2nd of August following at Berwick-upon-Tweed, for hearing and deciding the claims of the Competitors to the Crown. Done opposite Norham Castle *ut supra.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 9.*]

June 28. **500.** The K., having on Tuesday the morrow of St Barnabas' day last, committed the seal of the Regency of Scotland to A. bishop of Caithness, the Chancellor of Scotland, and Walter de Agmodesham, his own clerk, commands the Chamberlain every four weeks from said Tuesday, to pay the Chancellor . . . . marks, and Walter 10 marks towards their expenses of office. Berwick-on-Tweed, 28th June, 19th year of his reign. [Mutilated. Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No, 8.*]

July 4. **501.** As John de Seytone has set out with the K. for the town of St Andrews by his special order, the Barons are commanded to respite a debt due by William Locarde for lands now in John's hand till the quinzaine of Michaelmas next. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 18 & 19 Edw. I. m. 14, dorso.*]

July 9. Stevenson, i. 238. **502.** Receipt:—A[lan] bishop of Caithness, Chancellor of Scotland, and Walter de Agmodeshame clerk of the K. of England, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 40*l.* sterling, their official fee for 8 weeks. Append their seals. Edinburgh, Monday next after the octaves of the Apostles Peter and Paul. [No seals.] *Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

July 9. **503.** The K. sends to the Abbot and convent of St Mary, York, transcripts of (1) the submission by the Competitors for the Crown to him, dated 5th June previous, and (2) their letter dated 6th June, consenting that the realm and castles of Scotland be delivered to his custody, commanding that they are to be enrolled in their Chronicles *ad perpetuam rei geste memoriam.* Westminster. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *No. 19.*]

A considerable fragment of the privy seal in green wax attached. *Obv.*, the K. on horseback, sword in hand; *Rev.*, the shield of England.

July 9. **504.** Similar writ, the K. to the Prior and convent of Lewes. [Somewhat defaced and seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 163.*]

July 15. **505.** Receipt by Robert Heron rector of Ford, and Roger Sauvage

EDWARD I. clerk, on Sunday next before the Feast of St Margaret Virgin, to the
—— Chamberlain of Scotland, for 56*l.* sterling, their fee for two months.
1291. Append their seals. Perth. [No seals.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots*
Stevenson, i. 238. *Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Aug. 3. **506.** Instrument attesting that the K. on 3rd August 1291, in the
Fœdera, i. 774. chapel of Berwick Castle, declared that he and future kings of England should be at liberty to decide the succession to the Scottish Crown within England at their pleasure. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 6.*]

Aug. 3. **507.** Instrument attesting that at Berwick-on-Tweed on 3rd
Fœdera, i. 774-7. August 1291, in presence of Edward K. of England and his Council, met in the deserted church of the Friars Preachers there, and of the nobles and prelates of both kingdoms, and the 104 auditors elected by the Competitors and the K., the [12] Competitors presented their claims as follows:—[Claims recited at length.]

The claims having been then laid before the auditors, the K., with the Competitors' consent, appointed Monday next after Trinity Sunday 1292, viz., the 2nd June, in same place, for further proceedings and bringing matters to a final issue. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 8.*]

The genealogy of Comyn is differently stated on the Great Roll of Scotland. Instead of from *Hextildis daughter and heir of Gothrik son and heir* of Donald K. of Scots as here, it is said on the Roll to be from *Bethoc daughter and heir* of Donald. There are also considerable differences in the phraseology of John de Hastings' claim.

June 24– **508.** [Instrument attesting homages and fealty to the K. as over-
Aug. 7. lord by the following:—]
Fœdera, i. 772-4. June 24. Henry prior of Coldingham and Sir John de Vaus, swore fealty in the chapel of the Castle. Berwick.

June 25. Lady Agnes de Bernham prioress of the nuns of Berwick, Peter de Mornigcon(?), John de Bradely and Edmund de Bindington (in same place). Berwick.

June 27. Sir Alexander de Bonkhill knight (in same place). Berwick.

June 28. Philip de Rydale mayor of Berwick [and 58 other burgesses by name, among them Adam de Dunbar, Adam de Strivelyn, Master Roger Bartholomeu, John de Strivelyn], with the rest of the community present, swore fealty in the parish church. Berwick.

June 30. Symon de Trydeltone [and 22 others by name] the remainder of the burgesses and others absent on last day, swore fealty (in same place). Berwick.

July 5. Sir William de Douglas swore fealty in the chapel of Sir Walter de Lindesay's manor, where the K. was then staying. Thurston (Thurstanton).

July 8. Adam abbot of Holy Rood, and Sir Richard Fraser, in the chapel of the castle, where the K. was staying. Edinburgh.

July 12. William bishop of Dunblane, Malise earl of Stratherne,

EDWARD I. Geoffry de Moubray, and William de Rotheivan (Ruthven) knights,
—— before the Council, in the castle where the K. was. Stirling.

1291. July 12. On same day the K., with advice of the prelates and magnates of Scotland there present, settled an ordinance as to homage and fealty to be made by all, both clerical and lay, who would have been bound to make it to a living King of Scotland, as follows:—The Guardians ordained that all should make such. Those who came and refused were to be arrested till performance, and those who did not come but excused themselves for good reason, were allowed till next Parliament. Others who neither came nor excused themselves, were to be more straitly distrained. The Bishop of St Andrews, John Comyn of Badenagh, and Brian fitz Alan, to receive fealties in Perth; the Bishop of Glasgow, James the Steward of Scotland, and Nicholas de Segrave, at the new Castle on Ayr; the Earl of Sutherland and the Sheriff of the county with his bailiffs, and the castellan of Inverness, at that town; but the castellan first to take the Earl's oath, and then with him those of the other officers and others of the county; and these should be taken within fifteen days after July 13th. William de St Clair and William de Boyville to take the fealty of the Bishop of Whitherne, and thereafter with the Bishop, those of all Galloway.

July 17. Ralph abbot of Dunfermlyn, Sirs Andrew Fraser, William de la Haye, Andrew de Moravia, and Constantine de Logher sheriff of Fife, swore fealty to the K. then there, some before the greater altar, and others in the chapter house of the monastery. Dunfermline.

July 19. John de Moravia, Michael Scot, Aco de Kynros, Robert Horethe, William de Leghtone, and Thomas Keyr knights, swore fealty in the chapel. Kyngorne.

July 22. John prior of St Andrews, Sirs Adam de Rotrefe, William de Maul, Alexander de Abernithy, Hugh de la Haye, Henry de Anstrother, Alexander de Arderne, John de Haye and Robert de Betune knights, swore fealty to the K. there present, in the chapter house of the monastery. St Andrews.

July 23. Sir John abbot of Lundors, with Sirs Waltiam de Fenton and Symon de Fraser (?) (Freschele) swore fealty on the greater altar of the monastery. Lundors.

July 24. John of Perth [and 70 other burgesses named, among them, Simon Glover, Henry Cirothecarius, Patrick Galythly], swore fealty in the cemetery of the Black Friars, the K. being then in the town. Perth.

July 24. Friar Andrew abbot of Coupar, Lady Maria Queen of Man and countess of Stratherne, John le Botiler, and John de Cambron, swore fealty in the church of the Black Friars; and in the K.'s chamber there, Friar Thomas abbot of Scone. Perth.

July 25. Sir John of Argyll son of Sir Alexander of Argyll swore fealty in the King's chamber in the house of the Black Friars. Perth.

July 28. Lady Christina prioress of the nuns of Manuel, swore fealty to the K. then there. Linlithgow.

EDWARD I. 1291. July 29. Friar John abbot of Newbottle, Ralph master of the Hospital of Soltre, Walter master of the House of Balnecryfe, and Lady Alicia prioress of Haddington, swore fealty in the chapel of the castle; and Friar Alexander prior of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem and Friar Brian preceptor of the soldiery of the Temple in Scotland, thereafter, in the K.'s chamber in the castle. Edinburgh.

Aug. 1. Henry bishop of Aberdeen, Robert bishop of Ross, William earl of Ross, William de Moravia 'the rich,' and David de Graham knights, swore fealty in a chapel near the K.'s Chamber. Berwick.

Aug. 4. Friar Henry abbot of Arbroath, and Sir David de Torthorald knight, swore fealty in the deserted church of the Black Friars. Berwick.

Aug. 6. The Abbot of Kinloss (Kynglos), and

Aug. 7. Sir John de Cantelou knight, both swore fealty in same church. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 2.*]

On the Great Roll of Scotland *in extenso*, with the witnesses' names present at the several homages.

Aug. 7. **509.** Grant to Alexander de Balliol and Isabella his wife of a weekly market on Tuesday at their manor of Chileham in Kent, and an annual fair there for eight days, viz., on the eve, the day, and the morrow of the Assumption of the Blessed Mary and five following days. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Charter, 19 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Aug. 10. **510.** As Stephen de Muscamp the 'familiar' of W. Bishop of St Andrews, is constantly occupied in the affairs of the Bishop's household, and cannot discharge his duties as coroner, the K. removes him and commands the Sheriff of Northumberland to elect another coroner. Berwick-on-Tweed.

The K. commands A[nthony] bishop of Durham, keeper of his land of Tyndale, to give Walter de Routbury 2 bucks and 4 does in the chace of Tyndale, by the K.'s gift. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Aug. 10. **511.** Cristiana widow of Peter de Maulea gives half a mark for a writ. [Berwick-on-Tweed.] [*Fine, 19 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

[Shortly before Aug. 12. Palgrave, pp. 23-26.] **512.** Reasons or allegations propounded by Sir Robert de Brus for the purpose of proving that he is entitled to the kingdom of Scotland as nearest heir of the Royal blood. *Norman French.* [Much decayed.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 10.*]

[Shortly before Aug. 12.] Palgrave, pp. 26-30. **513.** Further arguments by Sir Robert de Brus, closing with the repetition of the recognition by Alexander II., his bishops, earls, and barons, of his right of blood, the writing attesting which under their seals remains in the Royal Treasury. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 11.*]

Very much decayed and damaged.

EDWARD I. —— 1291. [Shortly before Aug. 12.] **514.** Further arguments and examples adduced by Sir Robert de Brus in support of his plea as nearest in degree. [Much damaged and decayed.] *Norman French.* [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 1, No. 13.*]

Palgrave, pp. 30-34. **515.** Sir Robert de Brus's further arguments (drawn from the Pope's deposition of the K. of France) against female succession. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 4, No. 21.*]

Palgrave, p. 30. **516.** Appointment given to parties by the King. On 12th August 1291, in the hall of the castle of Berwick, in presence of the K., of the auditors appointed by him and the Competitors, and of the Bishops, clergy, and nobles of Scotland, the Competitors attended; and their petitions being read, with the answers of parties, and reasons severally propounded before the auditors, the K., with consent of the auditors, caused the petitions and process to be sewed up in a bag, which, under the seals of the Bishops of St Andrews and the Earls of Buchan and Mar, was deposited in safe custody in the castle of Berwick. The K. appointed the morrow of Holy Trinity, viz., 2nd June next, to proceed with the business; and enjoined Sir John de Lythgreynes, Master William de Lyncoln, and Thomas de Fisseburne, taking with them the Abbots of Dumfermline and Holyrood and the Clerk of the Rolls of Scotland, to examine carefully the K. of Scotland's Treasury, besides monasteries, and other places wherein it was thought that the writing alleged by the Count of Holland in support of his exception might be found, so as to be ready at the said day, with any others found that should make for the right of any of the claimants. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 4, No. 21.*]

Aug. 12. Palgrave, pp. 35-36.

Aug. 13. Stevenson, i. pp. 240, 260. **517.** Ralph Basset of Drayton knight, castellan of Edinburgh Castle, acknowledges receipt from Sir Alexander de Balliol the Chamberlain and his *socii* of 40 marks for his 40 days' wages. Appends his seal. Berwick-on-Tweed, 13th Aug. 1291. [No seal.]

Receipt by same on morrow of St Andrew (1st December) thereafter, for 80*l.* sterling, for keeping the castle from 6th September till 5th January following. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 187.*]

Aug. 14. Stevenson, i. 241. **518.** Receipt:—Roger le Sauvage, clerk, on Tuesday the Vigil of the Assumption of the Virgin, from the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 50*s.* sterling, in part payment of his expenses in the royal chamber. Appends his seal. Berwick. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 187.*]

Small fragment of seal in brown wax.

Aug. 15. **519.** The K. commands A[lan] bishop of Caithness, Chancellor of Scotland, by a writ to the keeper of the forest of Clacmanan, to give

EDWARD I. 1291. Friar Brian de Jaye preceptor of the soldiery of the Temple in Scotland, 4 oaks fit for timber. Chatton. [*Patent, 19 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

Aug. 15. Stevenson, i. 242, 252. **520.** Receipt:—William de Boyville keeper of the castles of Dumfries, Wigton, and Kirkcudbright, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 60 marks of silver, his wages from 28th July last at a mark *per diem*. Berwick.

Another receipt attached by same person, dated Edinburgh, Monday next after All Saints' day, for 20*l.* received from John de Cramund escheator of the Chamberlain, in part payment. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Aug. 16. Fœdora, i. 761. **521.** Letters patent by the K. commanding Alan bishop of Caithness, the Chancellor of Scotland, to cause the Chamberlain to pay yearly to each of the five Guardians, 400 marks as his fee of office, from Sunday next before the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary, and a mark *per diem* to himself from the said date for his own expenses as Chancellor, besides the issues of the seal, which he is to retain to his own use. [This clause as to the Chancellor's own fees scored out.] Alnwick. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{21}$.]

Aug. 17. Stevenson, i. 242. **522.** Receipt:—Norman de Arci constable of Stirling Castle, to William of Roxburgh cellarer of Newbottle, for 2 marks sterling for the corn due to the K. for Bothkennar. Appends his seal. Newbottle, Friday next after the Assumption of the Virgin. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Aug. 18. Stevenson, i. 244. **523.** Receipt:—Norman de Arci constable of Stirling Castle, on Saturday next after the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary 1291, from the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* sterling, as his fee for keeping the castle from 28th July at a mark *per diem*. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Aug. 18. Stevenson, i. 243. **524.** Warrant by the Guardians of Scotland to the Chamberlain for 25*l.* sterling, the quarter's salary of Master Thomas de Carnoto (Charteris), late Chancellor, up to St Barnabas' day last. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 52 a.*]

The seal of the Regency in white wax is appended. *Obv.* the Scottish lion and double tressure; *Rev.* St Andrew on the cross, the field sown with trefoils. Two letters, II., only remain of the legend.

Aug. 19. Stevenson i. 244 **525.** Receipt by A[lan] bishop of Caithness, Chancellor of Scotland, to the Chamberlain, for 10*l.* sterling as his fee from Tuesday next after the Feast of the Blessed Oswald martyr last. Appends his seal Sunday next after the Assumption of the Virgin. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Oval seal in yellow wax in 3 compartments; in upper two a bishop in act of benediction, and the Virgin and child; in lower a bishop praying. 'SECRETUM ALANI CATAN. . . .'

EDWARD I. —— 1291. Aug. 23. [Acts of Parl. of Scot. i. App. iv.] **526.** Indenture (in duplicate) of the muniments in the Treasury of Edinburgh to be deposited at Berwick by the K. of England's precept, taken in presence of the Abbots of Dunfermline and the Holy Rood of Edinburgh, John de Lythgreynes, William de Lincoln, Thomas de Fisseburne, and William de Dunfres, keeper of the Rolls of Scotland. The Abbots and others aforesaid append their seals on Thursday the Vigil of St Bartholomew, 1291. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box3, Nos. 53, 54.*]

This duplicate is endorsed in a contemporary hand, 'Magister Willelmus 'de Lyncoln. Indentura de munimentis captis intus Thesaurarium de 'Edenburghe et depositis per preceptum Regis Anglie apud Berewyk anno 'Domini 1291.' It is somewhat faded and illegible towards the end. Another duplicate in Exchequer, much injured by damp, is endorsed 'Pars Domini Johannis de Lythgreynes. Indentura de Munimentis Scocie.' The seals appended to both are gone.

Aug. 30. [Stevenson, i. 246.] **527.** Receipt by Adam de Botindone adjoint of A[lan] bishop of Caithness, Chancellor of Scotland, to the Chamberlain, for 10*l.* sterling for 30 days, in part payment of his fees. Berwick, Thursday the morrow of the Decollation of St John Baptist 1291. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No 144.*]

Sept. 3. [Acts of Parl. of Scot. i. App. v.] **528.** Memorandum as to the documents found in the Castle of Edinburgh and deposited under seal in the Treasury of Berwick Castle on Monday next before the Nativity of the Virgin Mary 1291. Berwik Castle. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 58.*]

Document somewhat mutilated.

Sept. 5. [Stevenson, i. 246.] **529.** Receipt by Richard de Swethope constable of Aboyne on Wednesday next before the Nativity of the Virgin 1291, to Andrew of Brenach, clerk, on behalf of Sir Dovenald earl of Mar, for 20 marks sterling of the farm of Aboyne. Tullachus Occlethe. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Sept. 8. [Stevenson, i. 247.] **530.** Receipt by Robert Heron rector of Ford, at Cavers on Saturday the Nativity of the Virgin, to the Chamberlain of Scotland for his fee of 20*l.* Cavers. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Sept. 10. **531.** . . . Gray(?) castellan of Banff, acknowledges receipt from Robert son of Henry(?) William the Porter, and Walter Buk called of Botilton, then bailiffs of Banff, of 9*l.* sterling of the farm of the said vill, of Martinmas, 1290(?). Appends his seal at Banff, Monday next after the Nativity of the Virgin. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

No seal. Writing nearly obliterated.

Sept. 15. [Stevenson, i. 247, 248.] **532.** Receipt by Patrick le Grant castellan of Clony to Hugh de Erthe, Sir John Cumyn's bailiff, for 4*l.*, as his pay for 40 days. Appends his seal. Clony, the octaves of the Nativity of the Virgin. [No seal.]

EDWARD I. —— 1291. Similar receipt by him of same date to same person, for 4*l.* for 40 days following, from the farms of the 'Abthanya' of Dul. Clony. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

Sept. 19. Stevenson, i. 275. **533.** Receipt by Norman de Arcy knight and castellan of Stirling, to the Abbot and convent of Newbottle, for 4 chalders of wheat, and 12 marks sterling instead of 6 chalders of wheat, of the farm of Bothkenner. Stirling, Wednesday next before St Matthew apostle's day. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Sept. 24. **534.** The K. commands his escheator *citra* Trent, after taking security from Alianora widow of Hugh Luvel [dead before 16th June previous] that she will not re-marry without the K.'s licence, to assign her dower, and to deliver two thirds of the lands to John de Soulys to whom the K. has given their custody till the heir's majority. Devises. [*Close, 19 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

See also a writ on 2nd November for her lands in Castle Cary and others [*m. 1.*]; and *Fine Roll, 19 Edw. I. m. 3*, for the grant to John de Soules.

1290–91. Dec. 28–Oct. 11. **535.** [Letters of attorney, protection, and safe conduct, connected with the affairs of Scotland.]

Dec. 28. Elias de Hauville, about to go there in the K.'s service, appoints two attorneys for a year. Assherugge.

Dec. 28. Anthony bishop of Durham, going there, appoints an attorney till Michaelmas next. Assherugge. [*m.* 25.]

Jan. [12.] Thomas Randolph, Masters William de Pothou, Thomas de Hunsinggovere, Walter de Fodringgeye, Thomas de la More, Peter de Yar', clerk, and William de Falderleye, executors of the will of Dervorgulla de Balliol, appoint two attorneys for three years. Assherugge.

Jan. 20. The Bishop of Durham, going there on the K.'s special affairs, appoints an attorney for a year. Assherugge. [*m.* 22.]

March 6. Walter Dekne, burgess of St John's town of Perth in Scotland, has a conduct for two years with his wares. Long Ichinton.

March 8. Florence count of Holland has a conduct to come to the K. in England, till Michaelmas next. Bishop's Ichinton. [*m* 16.]

April 13. William son of William Cumyn, staying with the K. in England, has a protection in Ireland for a year. North Alverton. [*m.* 15.]

May 13. John earl of Caithness and Orkney has a safe conduct coming to the K., till the octaves of Trinity. Norham. *Cancelled.*

William de Crumbacy, the earl's valet, lately sent to the K., has a conduct returning to his lord, till the Feast of Ascension next. Norham. *Cancelled.*

June 5. Alexander de Balliol and Isabella his wife, remaining in Scotland, appoint two attorneys till Michaelmas next and for a year after. Norham. [*m.* 14.]

EDWARD I. —— 1291.

June 11. John de Balliol has a protection for his men going to Ireland to buy corn, wine, and other necessaries, and to England to buy corn, wine, salt, and other necessaries, and take these to Scotland for his use. Norham.

June 13. Mark bishop of Sodor, going to Man, has a safe conduct during the K.'s pleasure. Norham.

June 15. Richard de Waldeshef, with Edmund the K.'s brother in the Castle of Jedburgh in Scotland, has a protection till Christmas. Norham.

June 16. Odo de Kinemunthe has a presentation to the church of St Santan in Man, vacant and in the K.'s hands, under letters to the Bishop of Sodor. Berwick.

Master Alan de Wygetone has the like to the church of St Carber in Man *ut supra*. Berwick.

Roland the chaplain has the like to the church of St Patrick of Dureby in Man *ut supra*. Berwick. [*m.* 13.]

June 14. The Abbot of Melros has a protection for a year. Norham.

June 16. Robert de Ros, in the K.'s service there with the K., has a protection till Christmas next. Berwick. [*m.* 12.]

William de Ros of Hamelake, the same. Berwick.

Robert de Pynkenye, the same. Berwick.

June 17. Nicholas de Yoksflete with Roger de Moubray, the same. Norham.

June 20. Robert son of Oliver, merchant of Berwick-on-Tweed, has a conduct for his men and wares for five years. Berwick-on-Tweed.

June 20. John le Brun of Hollesleghe, an English merchant, has a safe conduct and licence to trade with the ship called 'Godyer' which he lately bought for 31 marks 6*s.* 8*d.* from John le Clerk of Roxburgh burgess of Berwick, when the K. was there. Berwick.

June 24. Thomas le Joefne and Jordan his son, burgesses and merchants of Berwick, have leave to trade in England for three years. Berwick.

June 24. Geoffry le Cuteler of Berwick-on-Tweed, merchant, who trades to many places, has a conduct for three years. Berwick.

June 25. William de Rameseye in Scotland with the Bishop of Bath and Wells has a protection for a year. Berwick. [*m.* 11.]

June 28. Roger Brockur and William his son, the K.'s merchants of Berwick-on-Tweed, who trade to many places, have a conduct for three years. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m.* 10.]

June 28. John Oter, merchant of Berwick, has licence to trade with his wines, wool, and other goods by land and sea for two years. Berwick-on-Tweed.

July 6. The Abbot of Alnewyk setting out for his general chapter at Premontré, has a protection till the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary next. Coldingham in Scotland. [*m.* 9.]

July 6. The K. requests the bishop of London to institute Master

EDWARD I. William de Grenefeld his clerk, as first presentee to the church of Parva Lanfare in his diocese. Thurston in Scotland.

1291. July 8. The Abbot of Newminster, setting out for his general chapter at Citeaux, appoints two attorneys. Hadington in Scotland.

July 10. The K. gives Gilbert Sikelfot of Suthoure freedom for three years from assizes or juries. *Castrum Puellarum* in Scocia (Edinburgh).

July 11. The K. commands Ralf Codon, bailiff of Serk and Aurneye (Alderney), to give Dennis of Tillebury, clerk of Otto de Grandison, who is in the K.'s service in the Holy Land, the rents of these islands. Linliscu in Scotland. [*m.* 8.]

July 21. The Abbot of Vauday, setting out for his general chapter at Citeaux, has a protection till Martinmas next. St Andrews in Scotland. [*m.* 9.]

Aug. 1. The K. directs O[liver] bishop of Lincoln to institute Master Thomas Cantok to the church of Herdewyk. Rokesburghe.

Aug. 2. Norman de Arcy, with Philip and Robert de Arcy in the K.'s service in Scotland, have protections for a year. Caldestreme in Scotland. [*m.* 7.]

Aug. 4. John of Aberdeen merchant of Berwick has licence to trade with corn, wine, and others for two years. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Aug. 4. H. bishop of Whitherne 'in Ireland' has leave to send vessels to Ireland to buy corn, wines, and others for his house for five years. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Aug. 6. The Abbot and convent of Melros have a protection for a year. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Aug. 10. Willelma widow of Gilbert Askalok of Galloway, has a protection *sine termino*. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Aug. 13. The K. commands his bailiffs in Ireland and Scotland to permit the men of Robert de Brus earl of Carrick to buy corn, wine, and other victuals in Ireland and take them to Carrick. Chatton.

Aug. 16. John of Douai merchant, sent by John de Soules to France to buy articles for him, has a protection till the Feast of St John Baptist next. Chatton.

Aug. 17. Adam de Toftes of Norwich, serving by the K.'s precept in the castle of Rokesburghe, has one for a year. Alnewyk. [*m.* 7.]

Oct. 11. The envoys of Eric K. of Norway who are coming to England to the K.'s presence, have safe conduct for a year after the Feast of All Saints next. Berkele. [*m.* 4.] [*Patent, 19 Edw. I.*]

[Oct. 18?] **536.** Receipt by Peter Burdet, at Berwick on [St Luke's] . . . .
Stevenson, i. 249. evangelist's day, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, ... for 25*l.* 12*s.* 6*d.* sterling. [One-fourth destroyed.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Oct. 21. **537.** Receipt by Brian fitz Alan at Braid on Sunday next after the
Stevenson, i. 250. Feast of St Luke Evangelist 1291, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, by Richard his clerk for 20*l.* sterling, in part payment of his

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EDWARD I. —— 1291. wages for the custody of the castles of Dundee, Forfar, Roxburgh, and Jedburgh. Braid. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Oct. 22. Stevenson, i. 250. **538.** Receipt by Adam de Bodingtone, associate to the Chancellor of Scotland at Edinburgh, on Monday next after St Luke's day 1291, to the Chamberlain, for 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* in part of his fee. [Edin]burgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Nov. 4. Stevenson, i. 251. **539.** Receipt by Brian fitz Alan, at Jedburgh, on Sunday next after All Saints' day, to Sir John Comyn by his bailiff of Jedburgh, for 112*l.* sterling, in part of his wages, keeping the castles of Roxburgh and Jedburgh. Jedburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Fragment of a seal in green wax.

Nov. 5. Stevenson, i. 253. **540.** Receipt by Alan bishop of Caithness, chancellor of Scotland, to the Chamberlain, for 20*l.* sterling, in part of payment to be made to him. Edinburgh, Monday next after All Saints' day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Fragment of same seal as formerly, in green wax.

Nov. 9. Stevenson, i. 253, 262. **541.** Receipt by Richard de Swethope keeper of Aboyne castle, to Gilbert the clerk and William called 'Bissope,' on behalf of Sir Dovenald earl of Mar, for 13*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, expenses of himself and his garrison for 40 days. Aboyne. [No seal.]

Similar receipt by the same on St Nicholas the bishop's day thereafter, for 40 marks of his wages, to Alan de Walchop chamberlain of the Earl. Aboyne. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Circa Nov. 11. Stevenson, i. 255. **542.** Receipt by Robert Gray castellan of Banff, to Eymer Cumyn for 8*l.* sterling, his pay at this term; viz., 4*l.* for the thanage of Abirkerdor, and 4*l.* for Convathe. Appends his seal. Banff. [No seal.]

Another by same officer, dated Banff same date, for 9*l.*, from Alan son of Reginald, clerk of the Sheriff of Banff, for his pay at same term. [Somewhat defaced.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Nov. 11. **543.** Receipt by Thomas de Braythoft keeper of the castles of Nairn and Cromarty, on Martinmas day, to Alexander Husband 'prepositus' of Invernairn, from the farms and arrears of said burgh, for 6 marks sterling as his pay. [Much faded.] *Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

Nov. 12. **544.** The K., learning that Muriella formerly Countess of Mar, is dead, commands the escheator *ultra* Trent to take her lands and chattels in hand. Worcester. [*Originalia, 19 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

Nov. 13. Stevenson, i. 256. **545.** Receipt by Norman de Arcy castellan of Stirling, to the Abbot and convent of Newbottle, for 10 marks sterling instead of 5

EDWARD I. chalders of wheat, from the farms of Bothkennar. Newbottle, St
—— Brice the bishop's day. [No seal. Much faded.] *Chapter House*
1291. *(Scots Documents), Box 100, No 187.*]

Nov. 18. **546.** Receipt by Henry de Ry clerk to Gilbert the clerk, on
Stevenson, i. 256. behalf of Sir Reginald le Chen the son sheriff of Elgin, for 40*l.* of his
stipend. Elgyn, Sunday in the octave of St Martin 1291. [No
1290–91. seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Nov. 20– **547.** Compotus of Walter de Langton in the Wardrobe from
Nov. 20. 20th November 1290 till 20th November 1291, attested by John de Drokenesford, comptroller.

Expenses while the King was in Scotland:—

[*Extracts.*]

Cost of repairing Berwick bridge [between 2nd June and 6th August] 4*l.* 8*s.* 1*d.* Walter de Agmundesham clerk, assigned to keep the seal of Scotland with the Bishop of Caithness—wages and expenses from 18th June till 5th August, when he was recalled from that duty, 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* Ralph Basset knight, appointed by the King keeper of Edinburgh castle at 1 mark *per diem* for himself and retinue, from 18th June till 27th July, 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*; Norman Darci keeper of Stirling castle *ut supra*, 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*; Nicholas de Segrave keeper of Dumbrethan castle and the New castle on Ayr, at 15*s. per diem ut supra*, 30*l.*; William de Boyville keeper of the castles of Dumfries, Wygeton, and Kyrkcudbrith, at a mark *per diem;* Laurence de St Maur keeper of Jedeworthe castle, at ½ a mark *per diem;* William de Grandisson keeper of Roxburgh castle, at same rate; John de Guideforde keeping the castles of Aberdeen and Kylkardyn, at a mark *per diem;* Henry de Rye keeping the castles of Elgyn and Foreys at same rate; Thomas de Braytoft keeping the castles of Invernairn and Crumbathyn at half a mark *per diem;* Richard de Swethope keeping the castle of Aboyne, at same rate; Robert de Grey keeping Bamphe castle, at 2*s.* 6*d. per diem;* William de Braytoft keeping the castles of Inverness and Dingwall, at a mark; Patrick le Grant keeping Cloyny castle at 2*s. per diem;* and Brian fitz Alan keeping the castles of Forfar and Dundee at 15*s. per diem;* all for the aforesaid time, 190*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

Total expenses in the affairs of Scotland, 2925*l.* 5*s.* 9½*d.* [*Pipe Roll, 21 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

Nov. 20– **548.** Account of Sir Walter de Langeton keeper of the Wardrobe
Nov. 20. for stores provided for Scotland *anno xix.* not finally accounted for in
Stevenson, i.208-213. that year. [Wheat, hogs, &c., for six castles in Scotland.] [*Exch., Q. R. Miscellanea, Army,* No. 1⅛.]

1291. **549.** Inquisition [under writ dated Worcester, 12th of same month]
Nov. 23. at Wooler before Thomas de Normanville, on Friday next after St
Stevenson, i. 257. Cecilia's day 1291, by Stephen de Muschauns, Robert de Wethe-

EDWARD I. 1291. wode . . . ., Thomas de Hagardistone [and 9 others] jurors; who find that Muriella, late Countess of Mar held the fourth part of the barony of Muscamp, viz., the chief messuage of Louwyk, value 5*s.*, 205 acres there at 12*d.* each; . . . . 13 'husbandi,' each holding 24 acres, and paying 21*s.* 4*d.* each; 13 cottars, each with a messuage and 2 acres paying 3*s.* 8*d.*; the mill 100*s.*; William the smith holding a messuage and 6½ acres at 6*s.* 6*d.*, and doing service besides . . . . The vill of Bollisdone pays 34*s.* 3*d.* yearly at the two Feasts of St Cuthbert. The vill of Brankistone pays 16s. at Michaelmas. The mill of Hederislawe is worth 100*s.*, the vill of Hetpole pays fixed rent 109*s.* Total extent 52*l.* 11*s.* 5*d.*, besides the manor of Ross in the liberty of St Cuthbert, worth 10*l.*, held of the Bishop of Durham, as the quarter of a knight's fee. Maria wife of Nicholas de Graham, her sister, is next heir and 40 years of age and more. [*Inq. p. m. 20 Edw. I. No. 26.*]

Nov. 25. Stevenson, i. 258–259. **550.** Receipt by William de Boyville knight, keeper of the castles of Dumfries, Kirkcudbright, and Wigton, to the bailiffs of the burgh of Dumfries by the hands of Robert de Nam, burgess, for 8*l.* sterling of their Martinmas farm, for the sustenance of his retinue. Dumfries, St Katharine's Day.

A receipt follows by same person dated Linlithgow, Thursday the Vigil of St Andrew, for 60*l.*, received from the Chamberlain and his associate in part payment of wages, along with the said 8*l.* received from the said burgesses. Linlithgow. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Dec. 1. Stevenson, i. 260–261. **551.** Receipt by Robert Heron rector of Forde, associate of the Chamberlain, at Edinburgh on Saturday, the morrow of St Andrew, for 20*l.* sterling, his wages for 40 days. Edinburgh.

Similar receipt by the same to the Chamberlain for 37*l.* sterling in part payment of his wages from Tuesday next after the Feast of St Lambert [September 17], till the morrow of St Andrew, excluding both days. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Dec. 16. Stevenson, i. 263 **552.** Receipt by Peter Burdet castellan of Berwick at Melros on Sunday next before the Feast of St Thomas apostle 1291, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 43*l.* sterling, part of his wages. Melros. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Dec. 30. **553.** The K., having taken the homage of Ingeram son and heir of Agnes de Balliol, deceased, commands the escheator *citra* Trent to give him seisin of her lands. Westminster. [*Fine, 20 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

Dec. 30. **554.** Inquisition [under writ dated Berwick-on-Tweed, 21st June previous] at Werke in Tyndale before the Bailiff of Tyndale, on the

EDWARD I. 1291. morrow of St Thomas the Martyr, anno xx., by Roger of Hetherrington . . . ., Richard le Multergreve [and 10 others] jurors ; who find that Richard del Wra was seised in demesne of a messuage and 24 acres in Hetherrinton, held in drengage of Alexander K. of Scotland by the service of 13*d.* yearly, and they are worth a mark. Margery del Wra, Richard's wife, is dowered in a third of the messuage and 8 acres, and the remaining two-thirds of the messuage and 16 acres are worth 10*s.* Richard son of the deceased Richard is his next heir, and will be 21 years of age on the next Feast of the Annunciation of the Virgin. [*Inq. p. m., 20 Edw. I. No. 137.*]

1291–92. Jan. 4. Stevenson, i. 267. **555.** Receipt by Peter Burdet constable of Berwick on Friday next after the Lord's Circumcision 1291, to Philip de Linton, for 13*l.* sterling, part payment of his wages. *Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Jan. 12. **556.** Charter of inspeximus by the K. of one by Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, whereby the latter confirmed to the church of All Saints of Wrytel a grant by Richard of Great Badewe to that church at the instance of Friar Algucius its 'custos,' of an acre and a half of pasture in the vill of Writel in frank almoigne for the safety of his soul, and an annual mass in the church on the anniversary of his death for ever. Witnesses [to Richard's grant], Master Adam de Crokedake seneschal of the said Sir Robert de Brus, and others ; [to Robert de Brus's charter, dated at Hert on the morrow of the Nativity of St John Baptist, A.D. 1288], Sirs John de Setone, Henry de Graham, knights, Master Adam de Crokedake seneschal aforesaid, and others. Westminster. [*Charter, 20 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

Jan. 20. **557.** The K., learning that widows of those holding of the K. in drengage in Tyndale, were wont in the time of Alexander, late K. of Scotland, to make a fine for leave to re-marry, commands Thomas de Normanville to take security for such fine from Maria, widow of Nicholas de Ridley, although she is married, and to restore her dower of 100*s.* Westminster. [*Fine, 20 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Jan. 20. Stevenson, i. 267. **558.** The K. has taken the homage of Nicholas de Graham husband of Maria sister and heir of Muriel, late Countess of Mar, and commands Thomas de Normanville to give them seisin of her lands. Westminster. [*Fine, 20 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Jan. 30. Stevenson, i. 268. **559.** Receipt by Brian fitz Alan, on Wednesday next before Candlemas, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 60*l.* sterling, in part payment of his wages for keeping the castles of Roxburgh and Jedburgh. Jedburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Ante Feb. 1. **560.** Receipt by Sir William de Braytoft knight, castellan of Inverness and Dingwall, to Thomas Pimor 'prepositus' of Inverness,

EDWARD I. for 18*l.* sterling, part of his wages keeping said castles. Appends
—— seal. [No seal.]

1291-92. Similar receipt by him to Sir Alan Durward, appointed in place of Sir William de Soules sheriff of Inverness, for 109 marks sterling, from 24th August last till Candlemas next thereafter. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 189.*]
Stevenson, i. 245, 265.

Feb. 1. **561.** Sir William de Braytoft, knight, castellan of Inverness and Dingwall, appoints his 'vadlet,' Simon de Camera, to receive his pay from the Chamberlain of Scotland. Inverness, Vigil of the Purification, 1291.
Stevenson, i. 268, 280, 340.

Receipt by Simon de Camera the attorney, at Stirling, on Thursday next after St Mathias apostle's day, to Sir Alexander de Balliol chamberlain and his associate, for 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*, in part of his principal's pay. Stirling.

Acknowledgment by Sir William de Braytoft that at Martinmas 1291, he had received by the hands of Elias(?) son of Gilbert(?) .... of Invernarn, 6 marks of Thomas de Braytoft's pay allowed by the Chamberlain in the granter's pay. Invernarn, St Laurence's day 1292. [Much defaced.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 189.*]

Feb. 1. **562.** Receipt by Robert Heron rector of Ford, associate of the Chamberlain, on Friday before Candlemas, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 11*l.* 10*s.* in part payment of his wages of office. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]
Stevenson, i. 269.

Feb. 2. **563.** Receipt by Henry de Biche castellan of Forres castle, on Saturday, Candlemas 1291, by the hands of William the clerk to Sir William de Dolays the Sheriff of Forres, for 18*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* sterling of the farms of the burgh of Forres, for keeping the castle. Appends his seal at Elgin. [No seal.]

An obliterated receipt (by same person probably) is attached, dated 1292. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{77}$.]

Feb. 6. **564.** The K., besides the custody of the lands of the late Hugh Lovel, gives John de Soules the advowson of the church of Storketon manor, till the majority of Hugh's heirs. Westminster. [*Patent, 20 Edw. I. m. 22.*]
Stevenson, i. 270.

Feb. 6. **565.** Allowance to the executors of Richard Knout, late sheriff of Northumberland, for carriage of wine from Newcastle-on-Tyne to Carlisle, and from Alnemouth to Alnwick; and freight of a vessel with wine from Berwick to Norham last year. Westminster. [*Liberate, 20 Edw. I. m. 3;* and *Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 41.*]
Stevenson, i. 273.

566. Reginald le Chen to the K. Informs him that the Bishop of Caithness(?) has just died, and as the custody of the bishopric belongs to the K., begs that he may have it during his pleasure. [*Royal Letters, No. 3204.*]
Beginning of Feb.

No date. Much faded and obliterated in parts.

EDWARD I. —— 1291–92. Feb. 10.

567. Receipt by Brian fitz Alan, on Sunday next after the day of St Agatha virgin 1291, to Laurence Leckatha, for 30*l.* sterling, part of his wages for keeping the castles of Forfar and Dundee. Forfar.

Fragment of seal in green wax attached.

Stevenson, i. 249, 272.

Similar receipt by him at Stirling, on Thursday next after St Mathias' day, to Sir David de Betune sheriff of Forfar, for 50*l.* sterling. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

Feb. 13. Stevenson, i. 274.

568. Receipt by 'Rawf' Basset lord of Draytoun, warden of Edinburgh castle to the late constable, for 40 marks his wages for 40 days keeping the same. *Norman French.* [Much faded.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Circa Feb. 14.

569. Brian fitz Alan represents that the K. lately appointed Master William de Dunfres chancellor for Scotland; but no order has as yet come to any of the Guardians to deliver, or Master William to receive, the seal, up to Monday before St Valentine's day, whereby justice is delayed. Begs the K.'s commands forthwith, for many letters have come from the English chancery to the Chancellor of Scotland, and the delay causes great damage. [No date or place.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1308.*]

Feb. 22.

570. Norman de Arcy castellan of Stirling, acknowledges receipt from Sir Patrick de Graham sheriff of Stirling by the hands of Laurence of Dunblane burgess of that place, of 106*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* sterling, of the farms of Stirlingshire at Pentecost 1291, for his expenses for four 'quarantenes.' Appends his seal. Stirling. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Feb. 27. Stevenson, i. 277.

571. Receipt by Nicholas de Segrave castellan of Ayr and Dumbarton on Wednesday next after the Feast of St Mathias apostle, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 60*l.* to account of his wages, for keeping these castles from 6th September till 14th February at 15*s.* *per diem.* Ayr. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

A small fragment of the seal in green wax remains; the charge a lion rampant.

Feb. 28. Stevenson, i. 278.

572. The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain to pay the expenses of the retiring keepers of the castles of Wygeton, Kirkcudbright, and Dumfries till the entry of Sir Walter de Curry the new keeper; and also his salary of 40 marks. Append their own seals. Stirling, Thursday next after St Mathias' day. [No seals.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Feb. 28. Stevenson, i. 279.

573. The Guardians of Scotland command the Chamberlain to pay Master Robert Heron rector of Forde 24*s.* 5*d.*, advanced by him to Sir Walter Curry for expenses at Wigton. Berwick(?), Thursday after St Mathias apostle's day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

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EDWARD I. —— 1291–92. Feb. 29. Stevenson, i. 280.

574. Receipt by Walter de Curry knight, castellan of Dumfries, Wigton, and Kirkcudbright, on Friday next after the Feast of St Mathias apostle 1291, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 10*l.* sterling, part payment of his wages. Linlithgow. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

March 1. Stevenson, i. 281.

575. Receipt by Brian fitz Alan on Saturday next after the Feast of St Mathias apostle 1291, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate for 23*l.* sterling, part of his wages keeping the castles of Roxburgh and Jedburgh. Linlithgow. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Fragment of seal in yellow wax.

March 1. Stevenson, i. 282.

576. Receipt by Henry de Boyville, on Saturday next after the Feast of St Mathias apostle, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his 'adjoint,' for 28*l.* sterling, in part payment of the wages of himself and company keeping the castles of Dumfries, Wigton, and Kirkcudbright. Edinburgh.

A certificate is attached, by Brian fitz Alan, that he and all the other Guardians of the realm have authorised payment to Henry de Boyville and his companions of the balance of their wages since the death of Sir William de Boyville. Edinburgh, Sunday after St Mathias' day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Beginning of March(?).

577. Friar R. abbot of Holmcoltran to R[obert] bishop of Bath and Wells the K.'s chancellor. The K. lately commanded him to send the Bishop a horse to carry the rolls of Chancery, before the month of the Purification of the B. V. Mary now past. But he had been delayed in Scotland on the affairs of his house till the morrow of St Mathias apostle, whereby, 'as God knows,' he is at present unprovided with one fit for the work. From the short notice, and the wonderful scarcity of horses, he begs the Bishop to excuse him at present. But he will provide one, or the price of one, with all haste after the instant Easter. Asks him to send his wishes by the bearer. [No date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1140.*]

March 3. Stevenson, i. 283, 291, 322.

578. Receipt by Peter Burdet constable of Berwick castle, on 3rd March 1291, to Philip de Lynton [constable of Berwick], for 14*l.* sterling of his wages.

Similar receipt by him to the constable's clerk for 27*l.* of his wages, at Berwick castle. Friday, St Mark evangelist's day.

Similar for 14*l.* 3*s.* 3*d.* from same in part payment of wages. Thursday before Midsummer day 1292. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

March 8. Stevenson, i. 283.

579. Receipt by Thomas de Braythoft keeper of the castles of Invernairn and Crumbathin on Thursday before the Feast of St Gregory pope 1291, to Sir Gervase de Rathe knight, constable of Invernairn, for his fee keeping the said castles, 11*l.* sterling. Rathe. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1291–92. March 12. Stevenson, i. 284.

580. Receipt by Henry de Boyville at Dunfres on St Gregory's day to Sir William Cumyn of Kirkintilloch and Maurice de Stubhil, for 17 marks, part payment of his and his companions' wages for keeping the castles of Dumfries, Wigton, and Kirkcudbright. Dalswynton. [No seals.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

March 21. Stevenson, i. 285, 288, 290.

581. Receipt by Robert Heron rector of Ford, 'adjoint' to the Chamberlain of Scotland, on Friday the Feast of St Benedict abbot, to his colleague, for 13*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, part of his wages. Banff.

Two receipts follow by the same person in similar terms; the one dated Perth, Friday next before the day of SS. Tiburcius and Valerian, for 20*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*; the other at Edinburgh, Wednesday next after the same Saints' day, for 25*l.* sterling. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

March 24. Stevenson, i. 285.

582. The Guardians of Scotland command the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay Richard Siward knight, 40 marks sterling for keeping the three castles of Galloway and Nithsdale. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Dec. 7–Mar. 28. Stevenson, i. 262–263, 275, 286.

583. Receipt by Patrick Grant keeper of Clony castle, to Hugh de Erthe Sir John Cumyn's bailiff in the Abthania [of Dul?] for 4*l.*, his pay for 40 days. Clony, morrow of St Nicholas bishop.

Fragment of seal in brown wax attached.

Similar receipt by him to same person for 40 days following, for 4*l.* Clony, morrow of St Thomas Apostle.

Fragment of seal in brown wax attached.

Similar receipt by him to same person for 40 days following. Clony, Friday after St Valentine's day.

Similar receipt by him to Hugh de Erthe Sir John Cumyn's bailiff 'in le Starmonthe' [Stormont] for 40 days' pay. Clony, Friday next before Palm Sunday 1292. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

1292. Apr. 1. Stevenson, i. 287.

584. Receipt by Robert Gray castellan of Banff, to Malcolm de Ferindract for 9*l.* sterling, viz., 4*l.* of the arrears of Convathe, and 100*s.* of the 'waytinga' of Abirkerdir, by John Lippe, for Martinmas last. Banff. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Apr. 2.

585. Inquisition [under writ dated Chauton, 18th February previous] as to the age of Gilbert son and heir of Patrick de Suthaik, taken at Carlisle on Wednesday in Easter week anno xx. before the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, by William de Wilton, Robert de Tympanrun, Simon de Penruddok . . . . Nicholas le Hunter [and 8 others] jurors; who find that Gilbert was born in Tinwald in Scotland and was 21 years

EDWARD I. 1292. of age on St Thomas the Apostle's day before Christmas last. Asked how they know this? They say that his age was sufficiently proved in Scotland, and they know that the lands which he held of the Earl of Buchan(?) were delivered to him on the said Saint's day. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 20 Edw. I. No. 158.*]

Apr. 8. Stevenson, i. 287. **586.** Receipt by Norman de Arcy castellan of Stirling to Sir Patrick de Graham sheriff of Stirling by the hands of Laurence of Dunblane burgess, for 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* sterling as his expenses of a 'quarantene.' Stirling, Tuesday after the Feast of St Ambrose 1292. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Apr. 11. Stevenson, i. 289, 311. **587.** Receipt by John de Gildforde castellan of Aberdeen and Kincardin, to the 'prepositi' of Aberdeen, for 113*l.* 5*s.* 10*d.* of the last Pentecost and Martinmas farms of their town as his fee. Aberdeen, 'Friday aforesaid.'

Similar receipt by him of same date to Sir William de Meldrum sheriff of Aberdeen, for 33*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* of same.

Similar receipt by him as castellan of Aberdeen on Trinity Sunday thereafter to Peter the clerk of the sheriff of Aberdeen on behalf of Sir Patrick de Berkelay farmer of the thanage of Balhelvy, for 12*l.* 12*d.*

Another of same date for 22*l.* 15*s.* 10*d.* to Sir William de Meldrum the sheriff by Peter his clerk. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 189.*]

April 20. Stevenson, i. 290, 312. **588.** Receipt by Patrick Grant castellan at Clony, to Hugh de Erthe Sir John Comyn's bailiff in the Abthanya of Dul, for 4*l.* sterling, his wages for 40 days. Sunday next before St Mark evangelist's day. Clony.

Similar receipt by him for 3 marks sterling his pay for 20 days. Morrow of Holy Trinity. Clony. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

April 26. Stevenson, i. 292. **589.** Receipt by Richard Suard knight, castellan of the castles of Dumfries, Kirkcudbright, and Wigton, on Saturday the morrow of St Mark evangelist 1292, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 40 marks sterling as his fee for 40 days. Dumfries. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

April 27. Stevenson, i. 292-293. **590.** Nicholas de Segrave castellan of Dunbarton castle, acknowledges receipt from Sir James the Steward of Scotland, sheriff of Dunbarton, by the hands of William the Fleming, of 16*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.* sterling. Dunbarton, Sunday next after St Mark evangelist's day.

Similar receipt of same date to William the Fleming farmer of Dunbarton, for 16*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* sterling. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

May 1. **591.** The K. commands the Sheriff of Kent to value and deliver the goods and chattels of the late Isabella countess of Athol to her

EDWARD I. husband Alexander de Balliol, who has given security for her debts.
—— Westminster.

1292. Valuation by oath of Roger of Ensyng, Warin Scot [and 13 others], who say that there were in the manor of Chileham 2 carthorses, each worth 10*s.*; 12 stots, each worth 4*s.*; 32 cows, each worth 4*s.*; 33 swine, each worth 12*d.*; 2 sows, each worth 16*d.*; 10 pigs, each worth 6*d.*; 41 sheep, each worth 8*d.*; 10 lambs, each worth 4*d.*; 43 acres sown with wheat, each worth 1½ seam, besides seed, 40*d.*; 35 acres barley, each worth 1½ seam, besides seed, 2*s.*; 40 acres peas and vetches, each worth 1 seam, besides seed, 20*d.*; 21 acres oats, each worth three quarters, value of quarter 16*d.*; in Kyngestone manor 5 stots, each worth 3*s.*; 60 sheep, each 8*d.*; 2 pigs, value 12*d.*; in the grange 16 seams of wheat, 5*s.* per seam; 10 acres sown with wheat, each worth 1 seam 2 bushels, besides seed 3*s.*; 'palmated' barley, 20 acres, each worth 1½ seam, and seed 2*s.*; 20 acres of oats each worth 1½ quarter at 16*d.* per quarter; peas and vetches 16 acres, each worth 1 seam, and seed 18*d.*; Ridelyngwolde manor, 10 weak stots, worth 2 marks; 6 oxen, worth 30*s.*; 11 sheep, 8*d.* each; 40 swine, 8*d.* each; in the granary a seam of wheat, 5*s.*; also 10 seams of wheat there, 5*s.*; 56 acres sown with wheat, each worth 1½ seam, and seed, 3*s.*; 50 acres of barley, each worth 10 bushels, and seed 2*s.*; 60 acres oats, each worth 1½ quarter at 16*d.* a quarter; 40 acres peas and vetches, each worth 1 seam, and seed, 18*d.* The same are all delivered to Alexander de Balliol. The valuators' seals appended.

Total of the goods 96*l.* 16*s.* 5*d.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{18}\frac{5}{}\frac{9}{}$.]

A few tags and fragments of small seals attached.

May 3. **592.** The K., having taken the homage of Gilbert son and heir of Patrick de Suthayk, for his father's lands, commands the escheator *ultra* Trent to give him seisin. Culforde. [*Close, 20 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

May 5. **593.** Receipt by Brian fitz Alan, on Monday next after the Invention
Stevenson, i. 294. of the Holy Rood 1292, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, and his 'adjunct,' for 80*l.* sterling, part of his wages for keeping the castles of Roxburgh and Jedburgh. Redhale. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Small fragment of seal in brown wax.

May 12. **594.** Receipt by Nicholas de Segrave castellan of Dumbarton and
Stevenson, i. 297, 301–2. Ayr, on Monday next after the Feast of St John *ante Portam Latinam*, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his 'adjoint,' for 40*l.* in part of his wages.

Receipt by same, Thursday next after St Dunstan's day to John de Cramund, escheator north of the Scottish sea, on behalf of the Chamberlain and adjoint, for 23*l.* part payment of wages. Edinburgh.

Another from same to the Chamberlain by the hands of Sir

EDWARD I. —— 1292. Ingram de Umfraville, for 40*l.* 'silver.' Appends his seal. Dunbarton, Sunday the Feast of Pentecost. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

May 12. Stevenson, i 296, 299. **595.** Receipt by Brian fitz Alan, on Monday next after the day of St John *ante Portam Latinam* 1292, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 53*l.* 10*s.* sterling, in part of wages keeping the castles of Forfar and Dundee. Edinburgh.

Similar receipt by him there on Thursday next after the Feast of St Dunstan bishop 1292, to Richard the clerk, escheator on the south of Forth, on behalf of the Chamberlain and his associate, of 36*l.* 10*s.* for these castles. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

May 14. Stevenson, i. 298. **596.** Receipt by Robert Heron rector of Forde, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 24*s.* 7*d.* sterling, advanced to Sir Walter Curry castellan of Dumfries and Wigton. Jedburgh, Wednesday next after the Feast of SS. Nereus and Achilleus. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

May 15. Stevenson, i. 298. **597.** Receipt by Henry de Bycher castellan of Elgin and Forres, on Thursday the Feast of the Lord's Ascension 1292, to Sir William de Dolays sheriff of Forres, for 45*l.* 12*s.* sterling as his pay. Elgin. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

May 16. Stevenson, i. 299. **598.** Receipt by Norman de Arcy, to Sir Patrick de Graham sheriff of Stirling by the hands of Laurence of Dunblane, for 16 marks sterling for his 'quarantena.' [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

May 22. Stevenson, i. 300–1. **599.** Receipt by Brian fitz Alan castellan of Roxburgh and Jedburgh on Thursday next after the Feast of St Dunstan bishop 1292, to Richard the clerk, the K.'s escheator south of Forth, on behalf of Sir Alexander de Baillol the Chamberlain, and Master Robert Heron rector of Ford, his associate, for 12*l.* sterling, part payment of his wages for keeping the above castles. Edinburgh.

Similar receipt by him as castellan of Forfar and Dundee on same day to John de Cramund escheator on the north of Forth, on behalf of the Chamberlain and associate, for 40*l.* sterling in part of his wages. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187–188.*]

June 2. Fœdera, i. 777. **600.** Instrument upon the claim to the Scottish Crown by the procurators for Eric K. of Norway, and adjournment by the K. with advice of the auditors and entire assembly, of the whole case. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 4.*]

June 2. Stevenson, i. 313–317. **601.** Proceedings in the Parliament at Berwick-on-Tweed, on the morrow of Trinity 1292, upon the petition of Eric K. of Norway, by his attorneys Hugucio 'plebanus' of Castellione, Masters Peter

EDWARD I. 1292. Algoti, and Bernard Lodowici, William de Thorngham knight, and Druo canon of Bergen, for arrears of the dower of his late queen, and rents of certain lands in security. It was decided that he recover seisin of the lands of Rothiemay, Balhelvie, Bathgate, and Ratho for his life, and be paid his arrears of the rents, under exception, and they should be delivered to good men of Scotland, chosen by him, who should account yearly to him for the same. [*Patent, 20 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

June 6. Stevenson, i. 317. **602.** Bond to the K. by Johanna de Clare countess of Fife, widow of Duncan late Earl of Fife, in 1000 marks of silver, for his leave to marry. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Liber A. (Chapter House), fol. 185.*]

June 11. Stevenson, i. 318. **603.** Receipt by Richard de Swethope castellan of Aboyne, at Aboyne, on St Barnabas apostle's day, to Alan de Walchop chamberlain of Sir Dovenald earl of Mar, for 40 marks sterling. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 187.*]

June 16. **604.** The K. commands the bailiff of Tindale to deliver a messuage and eight acres of land in Werk in Tindale which belonged to the late Hughtred Purvoys keeper of the gaol of Werk, and were taken in the K.'s hand on account of the escape of William of Corbrigge a prisoner from Hughtred's custody, to John Purvoys his cousin and heir, on proving his propinquity. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Fine, 20 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

June 21. Stevenson, i. 323, 326. **605.** The Guardians of the realm command Alexander de Balliol to pay Roger de Burton and Osbert de Spaldingtone who were appointed by the King to hear pleas within Scotland, their wages at 5*s.* sterling each *per diem*, till the 15th June current. Append the seal of the Regency. Berwick, 21st June 1292. [No seal.]

On the morrow of Midsummer Sir Osbert de Spaldington and Sir Roger de Burton severally acknowledged receipt of 38*l.* 10*s.* each, as their wages. Berwick. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 188.*]

June 24. Stevenson, i. 324. **606.** The K. signifies to the Chamberlain of Scotland that he had appointed Master Alan de Dunfres as Chancellor of Scotland, in succession to the late A[lan] bishop of Caithness, his fee a mark daily. Berwick. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No 5.*]

[Shortly before June 24.] Palgrave, pp. 37–9. **607.** Examples produced by Sir Robert de Brus from the succession to the thrones of Scotland, England, Spain, and Savoy. *Norman French.* [Very much decayed.] [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 1, No. 12.*]

[Shortly before June 24.] Palgrave, pp. 39–43. **608.** The reasons of Sir John de Balliol against the demand of Sir Robert de Brus, drawn from the instances of the earldoms of Carrick and Athol, and offices held of the Crown. He also narrates the rebellious conduct of the Competitor and his son the Earl of Carrick during the late Queen's reign. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 1, No. 14.*]

EDWARD I.
1292.

The endorsements given by Sir F. Palgrave have been covered up in mounting the document, which is so decayed and injured that it could not have been otherwise saved. Supposed by him to have been annexed to the following documents, with which it was found.

[Shortly before June 25.] Palgrave, pp. 43–51.

609. Reply of Sir John de Balliol:—with further arguments against the cases adduced by Sir Robert de Brus from Scottish history in support of the doctrine of preference given to the brothers of a deceased King before his issue. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 4, No. 22.*]

June 25.

610. Instrument on Wednesday next after the Feast of St John Baptist, at Berwick-on-Tweed, in the K.'s 20th year, in presence of the K. and the auditors, whereby Sir Robert de Brus and Sir John de Balliol in reply to the K. renounced further pleading. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 4, No. 22.*]

No seals remain. These several membranes are very much damaged.

June 25. Stevenson, i. 325.

611. Receipt by Nicholas de Segrave knight, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 38*l.* sterling, for keeping the castles of Dumbarton and Ayr till Holy Trinity. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

June 26. Stevenson, i. 328.

612. Receipt by Alan de Dunfres chancellor of Scotland, to the Chamberlain, for his fee as keeper of the seal. Appends his seal. Berwick, Thursday next after St John Baptist's day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Small oval seal in yellow wax appended. Two birds in a tree.

June 27. Stevenson, i. 328.

613. Receipt by Walter de Agmodeshame clerk, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 47*s.* 6*d.* arrears of his fee while 'adjunct' of the late Alan bishop of Caithness, chancellor of Scotland. Berwick-on-Tweed. Friday next after St John Baptist's day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Small round seal in yellow wax, in good condition, device an antique head. 'S' WALTERI DE AGMODESHAM.'

June 27. Stevenson, i. 330.

614. Receipt by Henry de Ry clerk, castellan of the castle of Elgin and Forres, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 39*l.* 12*s.* 10*d.* sterling, his wages up to Trinity Sunday last. Berwick. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

June 27. Stevenson, i. 330.

615. Receipt by Thomas de Braitoft, clerk, castellan of the castles of Invernairn and Cromarty for 28*l.* 14*s.* balance of his wages as keeper. Berwick. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

June 27. Stevenson, i. 329.

616. The K. gives leave to John Comyn earl of Buchan to dig in the K.'s mine of the 'Calfe' of Man lead ore to cover eight turrets in his castle of Crigeltone in Galloway. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Patent, 20 Edw. 1. m. 9.*]

June 28. Stevenson, i. 331.

617. Receipt by Walter de Curry castellan of Dumfries and Kirkcudbright, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate,

EDWARD I. —— 1292. of 5 marks sterling, arrears of his wages. Appends his seal at Berwick, Saturday the Vigil of the Apostles Peter and Paul. [No seal.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

June 29. Stevenson, i. 332. **618.** Receipt by Peter Burdet castellan of Berwick, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 13*l.* sterling, part of his wages. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

July 3. Fœdera, i. 760. **619.** Letters patent by certain magnates of England and Scotland declaring that the King's decision in the claim to the Crown *hâc vice* in Scotland shall not preclude him hereafter exercising such right in England. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 9.*]

July 4. **620.** The K. having learned that Master Alan de Dunfres chancellor of Scotland and his clerk, the associate of Alan bishop of Caithness, the late Chancellor, after the Bishop's death remained in Edinburgh at their own expense for 15 weeks, and after the death of William de Dunfres the last Chancellor, for 20 days, awaiting the K.'s pleasure, allows them 2*s. per diem* each, and commands the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay them. Appends the seal of the Regency of Scotland. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 14, No. 17.*]

In fragile condition. Appended by a tag cut out of the instrument is a fragment of the seal in white wax. *Obv.* the Scottish lion and double tressure. *Rev.* St Andrew on his cross. The field on both sides sown with trefoils.

July 7. Fœdera, i. 761. **621.** Alexander of Argyll lord of Lorne swears in the K.'s presence on the holy Evangels to keep the peace in the isles and outer lands of Scotland. Berwick-on-Tweed. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House*, (*Scots Documents*), *Box 96, No. 12.*]

A small round seal in green wax appended. A shield charged with a single-masted galley without sails or oars, and a hawk(?) at the bow. 'S' ALEXANDRI DE ERGADIA.'

July 7. Fœdera, i. 761. **622.** Angus 'fitz Dovenald des Isles,' and Alexander his eldest son, swear in like manner to the K. their lord, to keep his peace in the isles. Berwick. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 95, No. 14.*]

Only one small round seal in green wax, with a single-masted galley, pennon flying, two hands brailing up sails on yard. 'S' ALEXANDRI 'DE ILE.'

July 7. Fœdera, i. 761. **623.** Alexander of the Isles 'fuiz Anegus fuiz Dovenald' swears to the K. his lord to keep his peace in the isles. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 95, No. 15.*]

Same seal as in No. 622, appended.

July 10. Stevenson, i. 332. **624.** Charter of inspeximus by the K. of one by K. H[enry] his great-grandfather, freeing the Abbot and monks of Newbottle, their men, horses, and goods, of all toll and other customs at certain ports of

EDWARD I. England and Normandy. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Patent, 20 Edw. I.* —— *m. 7.*]

1292. July 15. Stevenson, i. 334. **625.** Commission to Nicholas de Segrave *senior*, Osbert de Spaldingtone, and John de Suthwelle, to hear the complaints of the inhabitants of the Isle of Man against the K.'s bailiffs there. Berwick. [*Patent, 20 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

July 19. Stevenson, i. 335, 351. **626.** The K. commands the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay Roger de Burtone and Osbert de Spaldingtone their fees for hearing pleas in Scotland from 15th June last till Monday the morrow of St Margaret virgin. Chattone.

Receipts by both, at Roxburgh on Thursday the day of St Dyonisius confessor, for 9*l.* 5*s.* each, their fees for 37 days. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

July 27. Stevenson, i. 335. **627.** Receipt by Patrick le Grant castellan at Clony, to Hugh de Erth, Sir John Cumyn's bailiff in the Abthania of Dul, for 5 marks and 40d. for his pay from the morrow of St Alban martyr till Monday next after James the apostle's day when he delivered the castle to Hugh. Clony, Sunday next after the day of St James apostle. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

Aug. 7. **628.** Inquisition at Werk [under writ dated Berwick-on-Tweed 12th July previous, commanding inquiry whether Johanna wife of John Wischarde daughter and heir of Nicholas de Prendelathe deceased, who held by knight's service of Robert de Ros of Werk, was of age or not] before Walter de Routhebyris, on Thursday next before St Laurence's day 1292, by John of Midelton, Adam Scharpe of Wooler . . . . John of Molle [and 9 others] jurors; who find that Johanna as heir foresaid, holds tenements in Somlawe by knight's service and is Nicholas's next heir and is of lawful age. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 20 Edw. I. No. 144.*]

Aug. 7. Stevenson, i. 339. **629.** Receipt by Alan de Dunfres keeper of the seal of Scotland, and Adam de Aberbrothoc rector of the church of Machlin, to Sir Patrick de Graham sheriff of Stirling, for 25*l.* sterling, their pay granted by the K. while they remained at the 'Camera' during the vacancy of the office of Chancellor of Scotland. Edinburgh. Thursday before St Laurence martyr's day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 151.*]

A small oval seal in yellow wax remains affixed to a tag; the object represented being possibly the bag for the seal with 2 pendant tassels. *Leg.* (illegible).

Aug. 20. Stevenson, i. 345. **630.** Receipt by Robert Heron rector of Forde on Wednesday next after the Assumption of the Virgin, to the Chamberlain of Scotland, for 14*l.* 10*s.* 1¾*d.* in part of his wages. Berwick.

Two receipts follow by the same person, to the Chamberlain, dated at Roxburgh; one on St Michael's day, for 42*l.*, the other

EDWARD I. —— on the morrow of St Michael (30th September), for 18*l.*, in part payment of wages. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

A part of a small seal in brown wax is attached to the latter. Device a heron with an eel in his bill.

Aug. 20. **631.** The following (among others) have acquittance from summons to common pleas in Cumberland. Creyke. Alexander [de] Bonkil, Robert de Brus, David de Torthorald, the Abbot of Jedburgh, Walter de Corry, John de Seton. [*Close, 20 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

Aug. 27. **632.** Inquisition [under writ dated Fenham, 17th July previous] taken at Felton on Wednesday next after St Bartholomew's day in the K.'s 20th year by Gilbert of Edelingham [and 11 others] jurors; who say on oath that Patrick de Dunbar earl of March and his ancestors held their lands within the county of Northumberland by the service of 30*s.* yearly payable at the exchequer of Newcastle, doing suit at the county, and paying cornage and fine of court. But whether he should give relief or not, they know not. They say that said Patrick shall be 'inborwe' and 'uteborwe' on the March. And that neither he nor his ancestors ever gave relief, from a time whereof no memory runs. Append their seals. [Lost.]

[Endorsed] As the jury know not whether relief should be given or not, the K. respites it till three weeks from Easter. [*Inq. p. m. 20 Edw. I. No. 164.*]

Sept. 28. **633.** Receipt by Norman de Arcy castellan of Stirling, to Sir Patrick
Stevenson, i. 347. de Graham sheriff of Stirling for his wages from Trinity Sunday, 134 days, a mark *per diem*. Stirling, Sunday next before Michaelmas day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Sept. 28. **634.** Receipt by Peter Burdet castellan of Berwick, on Sunday
Stevenson, i. 346. next before Michaelmas, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 42*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.* sterling, in part of his wages. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

1291–92. Dec. 12– **635.** Letters of attorney, protection, safe conduct, &c., connected with the affairs of Scotland.

Sept. 28. [*Selections.*]

Dec. 12. Friar Brian de Jay master of the soldiery of the Temple in Scotland, has a protection without limit. Grenewyche. [*m.* 28.]

1292. June 10. Alexander de Balliol chamberlain of Scotland, appoints two attorneys till Christmas next. Berwick-on-Tweed.

June 15. John Comyn earl of Buchan, appoints Ralf de Lasceles knight, and John de Whytewyk, his attorneys for a year.

June 24. Robert de Brus 'senior' in Scotland appoints John de Burley and Master Adam de Crokedayk his attorneys for two years. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m.* 10.]

July 10. Alexander de Ergadia in Scotland, appoints Philip de Lorne and William Markefilli attorneys for two years. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m.* 8.]

EDWARD I. —— 1292. July 11. The same has licence for his men and merchants to trade in Ireland, provided they are not outlaws or banished men of the K.'s realm. Berwick-on-Tweed.

July 11. Angus son of Dovenald and Alexander his son have similar letters. Berwick-on-Tweed.

July 11. The Abbot and convent of Dundraynan in Galloway have a protection in Ireland for five years. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m.* 7.]

July 17. William de Batteford in the K.'s service in Scotland, has a protection for two years. Berwick-on-Tweed.

July 18. Osbert de Spaldintone, going in the K.'s service to Man, has a protection till Christmas. Chattone.

July 19. William de Orforde of Berwick-on-Tweed, merchant, an Englishman by birth, and in the K.'s favour, has licence to trade during pleasure. Chattone. [*m.* 6.]

Aug. 28. John bishop of Winchester, about to come to the K. in Scotland, has a protection till his return. Brustwyk.

Sept. 16. Oduenus de Hegrenes envoy of E[ric] K. of Norway, on his way to the K. in Scotland, has a conduct till the Feast of St Andrew apostle next. Knaresburghe.

Sept. 28. Robert de Brus earl of Carrik, and Isabella his daughter, have a conduct to go to and return from Norway, till Christmas next. Skipton in Craven. [*m.* 4.] [*Patent, 20 Edw. I.*]

Oct. 1. Stevenson, i. 349. **636.** Receipt by Alan de Dunfres keeper of the Seal of Scotland to the Chamberlain and his associate, for 40*l.* sterling, his fee till Wednesday next before Michaelmas, viz., 60 days. Roxburgh, Wednesday next after Michaelmas. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 5.*]

Fragment of seal in yellow wax, as in No. 629.

Oct. 9. Stevenson, i. 350. **637.** Receipt by Brian fitz Alan to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 162*l.* 5*s.* 8*d.*, in part payment of his wages for keeping the castles of Roxburgh, Jedburgh, Forfar, and Dundee. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

Small fragment of seal in green wax.

Oct. 10. Stevenson, i. 352. **638.** Receipt by Ralph Basset castellan of Edinburgh, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 13*l.* 6*s.* 6*d.*, in part of his wages from Trinity Sunday till the Feast of St Edward king. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 187.*]

May 11— Oct. 11. **639.** Receipt by William de Braytoft knight, castellan of Inverness and Dingwall, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 41*l.* 12*s.*, in part of his wages. Edinburgh.

Two receipts follow by same person; one dated at Roxburgh, Saturday next after St Dyonisius day 1292, for 40*l.*; and the other, at Berwick, Monday next after St Luke's day, for 50*l.*; both in part payment of his wages from Trinity Sunday till after the day of St Edward K. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 109.*]

EDWARD I. 1292. **640.** Instrument in the competition for the Crown, closing the arguments, and appointing a day for the K.'s decision. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 10.*]

Oct. 15. Fœdera, i. 777–779. Oct. 20. Stevenson, i. 353. **641.** Receipt by John de Gildeforde castellan of Aberdeen and Kincardine, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 63*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, in part of his wages from Trinity Sunday last. Berwick. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 189.*]

1291-92. Sept. 11.—Oct. 20. **642.** Receipt by Thomas de Braytoft clerk, keeper of the castles of Nairn and Cromarty, on Tuesday next after the Nativity of the Virgin 1291, at Rathe, to Sir Gervase de Rathe, for 20 marks sterling, for keeping these castles for 40 days since 4th August. Not having his own, he appends the seal of Sir William de Braytoft keeper of the castles of Inverness and Dingwall. [No seal.]

On a file with the four following:—

Receipt by same person Saturday next after the day of St Lucia virgin 1291, to Sir Gervase de Rathe knight, constable of Nairn, for 31*l.* sterling, of the farms and arrears of his bailliary, as his wages for keeping these castles. Appends his own seal and that of Adam of the Bridge, burgess of Nairn, at Nairn. [No seals.]

Receipt by same, Monday [19th May] next before Pentecost 1292, to same person at Nairn, of 11*s.* to make up his pay. Appends his seal. [No seal.]

Receipt by same, Monday [18th Aug.] next after the Assumption of the Virgin, A.D. 1292, to the Chamberlain of Scotland and his associate, for 12*l.* 11*s.* in payment of his wages up till Trinity last. Berwick. [No seal.]

Receipt by same on Monday [Oct. 20] next after St Luke's day to the same persons, for 45*l.*, his wages from Trinity Sunday to the day of St Edward K. next thereafter. Berwick. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{78}$.]

1292. Oct. (?) **643.** Letters patent by William earl of Sutherland attesting that he has made oath to Sir Robert de Brus lord of Annandale to assist him with all advice and power to prosecute his claim to the throne of Scotland. Appends his seal. [Seal lost.] [*Duchy of Lancaster Charters, Box A., No. 122.*]

Nov. 3. Stevenson, i. 356. **644.** Receipt by John de Gildeforde castellan of Aberdeen, to the Chamberlain of Scotland by the hands of Sir William de Meldrum sheriff of Aberdeen, for 25 marks sterling. Berwick, Monday next after All Saints' day. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 188.*]

Nov. 3. **645.** Pleas before Hugh de Cressingham, William de Ormesby, John Wogan, Master John Lovel, and William de Mortimer, justices itinerant at Carlisle, on the morrow of All Souls in the King's 20th year.

EDWARD I. [*Extracts.*]

1292. William le Waleys who had a writ of novel disseisin against Adam son of Alan of Ulvesby and John son of Adam le Waleys as to a tenement in Ulvesby, asked leave and was allowed to withdraw. *Amerced.* No pledges as it was by oath. [*m.* 1.]

Henry son of William le Carpenter and Mariota his wife claim *versus* Thomas de Currewenne, a messuage and 18 acres of land in Wyndscales. Thomas says his name is Thomas *de Culewen,* not *de Currewenne,* and asks judgment. The plaintiffs are nonsuited and amerced for a false claim. [*m.* 12.]

Master Adam of Kyrkecudbright parson of Edenhale church, summoned by John of Grantham for 37*l.* 5*s.* 11*d.*, appears by attorney and agrees to pay by instalments of 19*l.* at St. Hilary next, and the balance at Midsummer following. John pays half a mark for leave to agree. [*m.* 24.]

Geoffry de Moubray complains that Robert de Brus *senior* and Cristiana his wife, who hold 4 carucates and 600 acres of wood in Boulton and Bastingthwait as her dower in the plaintiff's heritage, have cut down 1000 oaks, value of each 4*d.*, and made and carried off marl from a rood of land in excess of her dower, and to his damage of 300*l.* The defendants say they have taken nothing but reasonable estovers for 'burning, building, and enclosing,' as entitled. The sheriff in person and a jury of 12 to hold an inquiry in the ground, and certify the justices at Newcastle-on-Tyne on the morrow of Hilary next.

Robert de Brus *senior* and Cristiana his wife complain that Geoffry de Moubray refuses to keep an agreement entered into between Adam de Gesemuthe her former husband, herself, and Robert de Moubray, Geoffry's uncle, whose heir he is, on the morrow of the Virgin's Nativity [9th Sept.] 1261,—whereby Roger was to assign to Adam and Cristiana in dower the third of a vaccary and other tenements in Bolton,—to their damage of 20*l.*, and produce the writing. Geoffry by attorney pleads that as their writ is for damages, they cannot recover the freehold under it. Afterwards at Newcastle-on-Tyne, in the 5th week after Easter [29th Mar. 1293], the plaintiffs are nonsuited and amerced for a false claim. [*m.* 25.]

Nov. 3. Richard de Kyrkebride, with William Lokarde, Walter de Twynham, Gilbert de Suthayk, Nicholas de Auchenleck (Haghenlek) and Matillidis his wife, Patrick son of Patrick Trumpe, and Walter son of Walter de Corry, sues Robert de Brus *senior* and Christiana his wife for the sixth part of the half of the manor of Glassanby, which belonged to Helewyse de Aykton the plaintiff's cousin, who died without an heir of her body, wherefore the right 'resorted' to Euphemia, Margery, Isabella, Eva, Juliana, and Agnes, sisters of one Ralph, Helewysa's father, as her aunts and heirs; from Euphemia the eldest of whom the right came by three descents to Richard.

EDWARD I. The other plaintiffs do not sue for their five parts. [The defendants
——— appear but the case breaks off.] [*m.* 25, *d.*]

1292. Henry Engayne claims *versus* Robert de Brus and Christiana his
Nov. 3. wife, the manor of Glassanby, except 6 bovates of land and 13*s.* 4*d.* of rent, wherein Gilbert his ancestor was seised in the time of King John the King's grandfather—after him William his son and heir, who dying childless the right descended to Robert his brother. From him to Gilbert as his son and heir; and from Gilbert to another Gilbert as his son and heir; and from him to his son and heir the plaintiff. Robert and Christiana say that K. John by charter gave the vills of Gamelsby and Glassanby to Odard de Hodalmia (who was the grandfather of Christiana his heiress), for his homage and service, and paying 2 marks yearly for cornage, and produce the charter. Henry rejoins that K. John had nothing in the manor of Glassanby but a ward, wherefore they cannot disguise the business by the K.'s charter. The charter being viewed in court, which attests the gift, Henry is told he must sue the King if he sees fit. [*m.* 26.]

John de Kyrkpatrik and Margery his wife ordered to shew what right they have in a messuage, 71 acres of land, 20 acres meadow and 40 acres of wood in Torpennou, which they hold for Margery's life, of the heritage of Richard le Brun and his heirs. As John dwells in Scotland and has no land here but 20s., which he has demised to Geoffry de Tylyol, the same ordered to be distrained in the latter's hands. [*m.* 39.]

John de Seton, summoned to shew *quo warranto* he claimed free warren in Lambynby, replied that Henry III. by charter in his 51st year granted free warren to one Robert de Hauton and his heirs, and produces the deed. William Inge for the K. says that John not being heir of Robert in the line of consanguinity can make no claim and shews no special fact. At Newcastle, on the fifth week of Easter, John has judgment given against him, and is fined half a mark. [*m.* 76, *d.*]
[*Assize Roll, Cumberland, 20 Edward I.* $\frac{M}{25}$ 1.]

Nov. 6. **646.** Instrument reciting the K.'s decision against the claim of Sir
Fœdera, i. 777-8. Robert de Brus. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 1.*]

Nov. 14. **647.** The K., at the instance of William de Soules and John de Soules, pardons Richard de Soules his late trespass in forcibly carrying off Richard de Tayllur from England into Scotland. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Patent, 20 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Nov. 14. **648.** The K. grants to Richard Fraser the custody of the lands of
Stevenson, i. 367. the late Richard de Glen, till the majority of the heirs, with their marriage. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Fine, 20 Edw. I. m. 1;* and *Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

In the latter document, Fraser's securities are Walter de Huntercumbe and Allan de Penigtone. A later endorsement bears that he is now the King's enemy; and the Chamberlain of Scotland is ordered to levy from his lands, his securities not to be distrained if his means are sufficient for the debt.

EDWARD I. —— 1292. **649.** Instrument whereby the K. pronounced his decision in favour of John de Balliol as K. of Scotland. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No 5.*]

Nov. 17. Fœdera, i. 780. **650.** Instrument attesting the fealty of John K. of Scotland to the K. of England. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 15.*]

Nov. 20. Fœdera, i. 781-2. **651.** The following [among others] are acquitted of summons to common pleas in Northumberland. Rokesburgh.

The Abbot of Kelso, J[ohn] K. of Scotland, Robert son of Gilbert de Umfraville, Alexander de Bonekil, Patrick de Dunbar earl of March. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 10, dorso.*]

Dec. 24. **652.** Letters patent by John K. of Scotland [reciting his oath of fealty on 20th November previous], and appending his seal. Newcastle-on-Tyne in England. *Norman-French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 21, No. 4.*]

A large round seal in green wax is attached, still in fine condition. *Obv.* the K. in chain mail and surcoat, barred helmet crowned, and sword in hand, riding to sinister. The lion rampant and double tressure appear on his shield and the housings of the horse. *Rev.* the K. on a richly carved seat, crowned and sceptered, his left hand on his breast. At dexter side a shield with an orle (Balliol), at the sinister one with a lion rampant (Galloway). *Leg.* on both sides 'JOHANNES DEI GRACIA REX SCOTTORUM.'

Dec. 26. **653.** Letters patent by John de Balliol K. of Scotland, declaring that on St Stephen's Day 'lendemeyn de Noel' 1292, at Newcastle-on-Tyne in England, he had done homage to his overlord Edward K. of England, for the kingdom of Scotland. Newcastle-on-Tyne. *Norman-French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 51.*]

The document, finely written in a round hand, is much worn and decayed. The great seal is gone.

Dec. 26. Fœdera, i. 782-3. **654.** Letters patent by John K. of Scotland, in presence of various magnates of England and Scotland, attesting his having done homage to the King of England, under their respective seals. Newcastle-on-Tyne. *Norman-French.* [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 52.*]

Finely written in same hand as preceding instrument. Balliol's great seal and all the others are lost. The document is much mutilated towards the end.

Dec. 26. Fœdera, *ut supra.* **655.** Instrument under the hand of Andrew son of the late William de Tang clerk of the diocese of York, attesting the homage, and reciting the K. of Scotland's letter patent both in Latin and French. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 16, No. 7.*]

Much faded and defaced in parts by damp.

Nov. 20.— Dec. 27. **656.** The Household Roll of K. Edward from the F. of St Edmund K. and martyr, the K.'s 21st year beginning, till the same day that year. Walter de Langetone keeper, and John de Drokenesford controller of the Wardrobe.

EDWARD I. [*Extracts.*]

——

1292. Norham:—Thursday, 20th November,—the pantry, 4*l.* 12*s.* 1*d.*; buttery, 22*s.* 2*d.*; kitchen, 19*l.* 14*s.* 6*d.*; scullery, 60*s.*; salsary, 7*s.* 7½*d.*; the hall, 22*s.*; chamber, 12*s.* 9*d.*; the stable, 6*l.* 4*s.* 8½*d.*; wages, 71*s.* 4½*d.* Total 40*l.* 7*s.* 3*d.* Wine from stock, 147 sesterces; wax 90lb.

Wark:—Friday, 21st November,—the pantry, 51*s.*; buttery, 48*s.* 1½*d.*; kitchen, 79*s.* 3½*d.*; scullery, 21*s.* 2½*d.*; salsary, 4*s.* 5½*d.*; the hall, 10*s.* 4*d.*; chamber, 13*s.* 6*d.*; stable, 6*l.* 13½*d.*; wages, 71*s.* 4½*d.*; alms, 4*s.* Total, 21*l.* 4*s.* 5*d.* Wine, 66½ sesterces; wax, 50lb. Saturday 22nd November,—total, 20*l.* 2*s.* 8*d.* Wine, 94½ sesterces; wax, 56lb. Total of three days, 81*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.*

[Weekly totals only from this point.]

Sunday 23rd to Wednesday 26th November.

Roxburgh:—Thursday 27th to Saturday 29th November. Total week, 191*l.* 15*s.* 7½*d.*

Sunday 30th till Tuesday 2nd December.

Mersingtone:—Wednesday 3rd till Thursday 4th December.

Roxburgh:—Friday 5th till Saturday 6th December. Total week, 211*l.* 7*s.* 1*d.*

Sunday 7th December. Monday 8th December,—the Feast of the Conception of the Blessed Mary. The K. dined in hall. Tuesday 9th to Thursday 11th December.

Wark:—Friday 12th December.

Forde:—Saturday 13th December. Total week, 226*l.* 2*s.* 3½*d.*

Chattone:—Sunday 14th December.

Tughale:—Monday 15th, Tuesday 16th December.

Alnwick:—Wednesday 17th December.

Werkworth:—Thursday 18th December.

Wodehorne:—Friday 19th December.

Hortone:—Saturday 20th December. Total week, 206*l.* 9*s.* 11*d.*

Total of 3 days and 1 month, 917*l.* 9*s.* 3*d.*

Sunday 21st December.

Tynemouth:—Monday 22nd to Tuesday 23rd December.

Newcastle:—Wednesday 24th December.

Thursday 25th December, Christmas Day. The King of Scotland dined with the King of England. Friday, 26th December. The King of Scotland did homage this day to the King of England. Saturday 27th December. Total week 503*l.* 14*s.* 2½*d.*

. . . . . .

Total of the roll [for a year] in money, 14,033*l.* 8*s.* 8*d.*, whereof due to divers esquires and others for wages not yet paid, 58*l.* 6*s.* 1½*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R., Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), No. $\frac{7}{1a}$.]

A large roll in fine condition.

1292–93. Jan. 2. **657.** Letters patent by John de Balliol K. of Scotland, releasing his lord Edward K. of England of all agreements, promises, obligations,

EDWARD I. and others undertaken by him to the granter or the good people
—— of Scotland while in his hands. Newcastle-on-Tyne, 21st of
1292–93. Edward's and 1st year of his own reign. *Norman French.* [*Chapter*
Fœdera, i. 783–4. *House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 90.*]

In fine preservation. No seal.

Jan. 2. **658.** Letters patent by John de Balliol giving a general release to
Fœdera, i. 783–4. Edward I. [This is the original of No. 657, but not in such fine condition.] Besides his own seal, the K. of Scots has caused the seals of William bishop of St Andrews, Robert bishop of Glasgow, John earl of Buchan, Patrick earl of the March, Gilbert earl of Angus, John earl of Athol, John Comyn, Alexander de Balliol, Geoffry de Moubray, Patrick de Graham, William de St Clair, and Thomas son of Randolf, to be appended. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *No. 29.*]

The seals of K. John, the Earls of March, Angus, and Athol, and John Comyn are gone. The others, in green wax, are in very fine condition with one exception. They are attached to green and red silken strings, which are affixed to the foot of the parchment and sewn in the form of an oval medallion, within which is the owner's name :—

(1) A large seal, vesica shape ; beneath a richly decorated archway, a bishop vested and mitred, in the act of benediction with a crook in his left hand. The back ground diapered with fraises ; below, in a round compartment, a shield charged with 6 fraises, 3, 2, and 1. 'S' WILLELMI 'FRASER DEI GRA' SCOTTORUM EP'I.' *Rev.* St Andrew on his cross, under an arch ; overhead a hand holding a crown. On either side a shield with the Fraser arms and a crescent and star respectively over each. Below, a bishop praying. 'S' WILLI' FRASER EP'I SCI ANDREE.' (2) Large seal, vesica shape ; a bishop vested and mitred in the act of benediction with crook in left hand. On his right a small bird singing in a bush ; on his left a fish in pale with ring in its mouth. 'S' ROBERTI WISCHARD DEI GRA' EPISCOPI GLASGUENSIS.' *Rev.* a small gem, Hercules with his club (?). '. . . . 'MEDICO . . . .' (3) Round seal. Shield with 3 garbs, 2 and 1, and a lizard on either side of shield. 'S' JOH'IS COMYN FIL' COMIT' D' BOTHA.' (4) Fine round seal. Knight riding to sinister, sword in hand, plume on helmet and on horse's head, an orle on his shield and the housings of horse. 'S' ALEXANDRI DE BALLIOLO.' (5) The same shield repeated [possibly one is for his stepson the Earl of Athol?]. (6) On a round seal a shield charged with a lion rampant surmounted by a label of five points. 'S' GALFRIDI DE MOUBRAY.' (7) On a round seal a shield bearing 3 escallops on a chief. At dexter side of shield a boar's head, and at sinister a dog's(?). 'SIGILLUM PATRICII DE GRAHAM.' (8) On a round seal within rounded tracery (upper part broken) a shield charged with a cross engrailed (or lozengy) apparently resting on a luce's(?) head emerging at the dexter side, a smaller one at the other. '. . . . ELMI DE S'CO CLARO MIL . . . .' (9) On a round seal within rounded tracery a triangular shield charged with 3 cushions, 2 and 1. 'SIGILLUM THOME RANDOLF.'

Jan. 6. **659.** The K. annuls the late decision of his justices in eyre in Northumberland in his favour against Nicholas de Veteripont, regarding the manor of Aldeneston, held by Nicholas and his heirs of the late Alexander, K. of Scotland, and commands them to deliver the

EDWARD I. manor to Nicholas to be held as formerly. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
—— [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

1292–93. Jan. 16. **660.** Indenture attesting that on Friday next after the Feast of St Hilary, viz., 16th January, in the K.'s 21st year, at Westminster, in presence of the Treasurer, Barons, and Chamberlains of Exchequer, Sir John de Droknesford clerk of the Wardrobe delivered to Master William de Marchia treasurer, and the Chamberlains of Exchequer, the following writings, viz., two of same tenor, as to the fealty of Sir John de Balliol K. of Scotland done to Edward K. of England at Norham on Thursday the Feast of St Edmund K. and Martyr, the 20th year of the K. closing and the 21st beginning; to one of which there are 13 seals, viz., the K. of Scotland's seal before he had one of his realm, and those of the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, the earls of Buchan, March, Ross, Menteth, James the Steward of Scotland, Alexander of Argyll, Alexander de Balliol, Patrick de Graham, and William de St Clair; and the other under the royal seal of Scotland only, done and sealed at Newcastle-on-Tyne 24th December last; *item*, two writings of same tenor, as to the K. of Scotland's homage done to the K. of England at Newcastle-on-Tyne on St Stephen's day the morrow of Christmas last; to one of which twenty-five seals are appended, viz., the royal seal of Scotland, and the seals of the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, the Abbot of Jedburgh, the earls of Buchan, March, Angus, Athol, John Comyn, Alexander de Balliol, Thomas son of Ranulph, Geoffry de Moubray, Patrick de Graham, William de St Clair, Richard Syward, Ingeram de Umfraville, Andrew de Moray, Thomas son of Ranulph, *filius*, David de Torthorald, Michael de Wymes, Richard Fraser, Andrew Fraser, Symon Fraser, Alexander de Bonekille and John de Strivelyn; and the other homage is under the royal seal of Scotland only; *item*, a writing under the royal seal of Scotland only, whereby the K. of Scotland acquits the K. of England of all writings, agreements, promises, obligations, and penalties whatever made by him to the K. of Scotland or the nobles thereof, sealed at Newcastle-on-Tyne on St Stephen's day aforesaid, and ratifies all the King's acts while the realm was in his hand; *item*, a notarial writing attested by Master John of Caen, whereto the seals of the Archbishop of Dublin, the Bishops of Durham and Glasgow are appended, concerning the K. of England's protestation at Newcastle-on-Tyne in presence of his Council, by the mouth of Sir Roger de Brabazon his justiciar, that he should not be bound by any interim promises made while the realm was in his hand, or hindered from doing justice in appeals brought before him from Scotland. The seals of the Treasurer and Sir John de Droknesford are *alternatim* appended, on the date *ut supra*. Westminster, under the hand of R. de Luda the K.'s clerk.

(Endorsed) 'Cirographum liberatum Thesaurario et Camerariis de Scaccario de instrumentis et munimentis tangentibus fidelitatem

EDWARD I. —— 1292–93. Domini J. de Balliolo R' Scocie, factum Domino Regi Anglie Edwardo que Johannes de Drokenesford predictis Thesaurario et Camerariis liberavit.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 95, No. 6; Liber A. Chapter House, fol. 175 b.*]

A small round seal in red wax attached to a label cut out of the parchment: an antique head. *Leg.*, 'MISSA SECRETA TEGO.'

Jan. 6. **661.** Commission to Roger Brabazun and Gilbert de Roubury to inquire who took deer in the park of Berndone, Leicestershire, belonging to John Comyn earl of Buchan, and to assess the fine of Hugh de Haringtone parson of Glorston church, convicted thereof. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent, 21 Edw. I. m. 22, dorso.*]

Feb. 8. Fœdera, i. 786. **662.** The K. to Eric K. of Norway. Respecting Eric's debt to Master Peter Algot his clerk. Hundeslawe.

The K. to J[ohn] K. of Scotland. Asks him to give Master Peter his remedy, if the demand seems reasonable. Hundeslawe.

The K. to Master Peter Algot. Thanks him for the two beautiful goshawks, and two beautiful falcons which he lately sent him, and has specially written to the K. of Scotland on his behalf. Hundeslawe. [*Royal Letters, No. 1304*, also, in *Norman French, No. 1305.*]

March 20. **663.** The K. to John de Langeton his Chancellor. Fiat for an acquittance in favour of John Comyn, 'whether the father or the son,' from common summons in justice eyres in Tyndale. Broczton, 20th March. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *21 Edw. I. bundle 2*; and *Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 9, dorso.*]

March 24. **664.** Inquisition [under writ dated at Newcastle-on-Tyne, 1st January previous] at Carlisle on Tuesday in Easter week of the K.'s 21st year, before the escheator *citra* Trent, by Hugh de Muleton, Hubert de Muleton, Thomas de Neuton, Robert de Joneby, Robert de Crogelyn, Adam de Ulvesby, Adam de Hotone, Adam Turppe, John de Stafholle, John de Salkild, Robert de Tympanron, and Thomas de Louthere jurors; who find that the late Alexander K. of Scots held *in capite* of the K. of England the manors of Penrith, Soureby, Langwathby, Salkild, Karlatton, Scotteby, delivering a year old goshawk annually at the castle of Carlisle, at the Feast of the Assumption of the B. Mary, and doing homage to the kings of England. They are worth 200*l.* yearly. John de Balliol is the next heir and is 30 years of age. They append their seals. [*Inq. p. m., 21 Edw. I. No. 13.*]

Seals lost. The *propinquity* and *age* of the heir are on erasures.

1293. April 6. **665.** Inquisition [under writ dated Newcastle-on-Tyne 1st January previous] at Werk in Tyndale, on Monday next after the octaves of Easter in the K.'s 21st year, before the escheator *citra* Trent, by William de Haweltone, John de Terriby, Adam de Charleton, John de Teket, John Scutlington, Robert de Belingjam, William de Belingiam, Adam de Belingjam, Hugh de Ferewithescheles, Nicholas

EDWARD I. 1293. fitz Andrew, Matthew de Witefeld, and Richard de Thirlewalle, jurors; who find that the late Alexander K. of Scots held of the K. of England *in capite*, lands in Tyndale worth 108*l.* yearly, by the sole service of doing homage to the K. of England. That John de Balliol is his next heir and is 30 years of age and more. They append their seals. [*Inq. p. m. 21 Edw. I. No. 13.*]

Seals lost. The *propinquity* and *age* of John de Balliol are on erasures.

April 26. Stevenson, i. 394. **666.** Marriage settlement of Robert de Thony and Matildis daughter of Malise earl of Stratherne, dated on Sunday the morrow of St Mark evangelist 1293, at London, whereby Sir Ralph de Tony the father gave them certain lands in England in frank marriage, and the Earl of Stratherne became bound to pay 1200 marks for the marriage under certain conditions and penalties. [*Exch., Q. R., Memoranda, 20 & 21 Edw. I. m. 24, m. 45.*]

April 28. **667.** The K. commands the Treasurer and Barons to discharge Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan of 50 marks, paid on Saturday the morrow of St Swithin in the K.'s 5th year, to Master Thomas Beek then keeper of the Wardrobe and afterwards bishop of St Davids, as his fine for a third part of two knights' fees due for the army of Wales that year. Westminster. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

April 29. **668.** J[ohn] K. of Scotland to the K. He understands that the K.'s justices in eyre are to be in Yorkshire in the quinzaine of Trinity next. At the two Kings' last meeting at Newcastle-on-Tyne he had asked Edward to acquit him of common summons on that *iter*, and reminds him of his promise to grant it. Thanks him for many favours. 29th April, 1st of his reign. Cupar in Fife. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls No.* $\frac{459}{17}$.]

May 3. **669.** The K., learning that Alexander late K. of Scotland held Tyndale by homage, and that John de Balliol now K. of Scotland is his next heir and of age, commands the escheator to give that King the lands, provided that before or in the quinzaine of St Michael next he does homage. Westminster, by the K. and Council. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

May 8. **670.** The K. of his special favour pardons John de Balliol K. of Scotland 3000*l.* of the 3289*l.* 14*s.* 1½*d.* due for his relief of his late mother Dervorgulla de Balliol's lands in Scotland; the remainder to be paid by instalments, viz., 29*l.* 14*s.* 1½*d.* at next Michaelmas, and thereafter 40*l.* yearly till liquidated. Westminster. [*Patent, 21 Edw. I. m. 18; Fine, 21 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

May 12. **671.** The K. permits John de Balliol K. of Scotland, to pay 1223*l.* 6*s.* 11¼*d.* due at Exchequer both by himself and his ancestors, by yearly instalments of 40*l.* during the K.'s pleasure till paid up. Westminster. [*Fine, 21 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1293. June 6. **672.** The K. grants to John Comyn earl of Buchan, a weekly market on Tuesday at his manor of Whitewyke in Leicestershire, and a yearly fair for four days, viz., the vigil and the day of the Nativity of St John Baptist, and two following days. Westminster, by the K. himself. [*Charter, 21 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

June 23. **673.** The K. and his Council having diligently examined the record and process of outlawry lately promulgated against Duncan Mactoryn in Man, the K. finding a manifest error therein, annuls the same, and commands the constable of the Tower of London to deliver Duncan from prison forthwith. Westminster. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

July 20. **674.** The Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to repledge to Stevenson, i. 401. Patrick de Dunbar earl of March, his liberties and farms seized on the late *iter* for his absence. Canterbury. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Sept 25. **675.** Indenture attesting that on Friday next before Michaelmas 1293, the following articles were delivered to Sir Odoenus Uglacii and Master Weyland de Stiklawe for the use of 'the most serene lady' Lady Isabella de Brus, Queen of Norway, by Sir Ralph de Ardena, Master Nigel Cambel, Lucas de Tany, and H[enry] de Stiklawe, the envoys of Sir Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, viz., a robe of scarlet 'bruneto,' a tunic, supertunic without sleeves (?) . . . . a hood and cape. *Item*:—another robe of bluet, tunic, two supertunics, one close and the other open, a close mantle and hood . . . . *Item*:—another robe of scarlet murrey, tunic, 2 supertunics, one close the other open, a hood and furred cape. *Item*:—another robe of white 'camelin,' tunic, supertunic without sleeves, a hood, and furred cape and mantle. This robe is furred with strong 'sindon,' and all the other robes are of minever, except the mantle of bluet which is furred with great vair. *Item*:—a couch, viz., canvas 'de carda,' and a red counterpane, two sheets and a coverlet of bloody scarlet, furred with minever, and a coverlet of cloth of gold with the arms of France. *Item*:—another couch of canvas 'de carde' and a counterpane of yellow colour, a cushion, 2 sheets and a green coverlet, furred with minever, and a coverlet of cloth of gold, red impressed with gold 'talents.' *Item*:—another couch of canvas 'de carda,' and a green counterpane, 2 sheets, a coverlet of 'persico' furred with grey, a curtain 'de carda;' around the couch, 4 hangings of yellow colour; 3 'banker' palees.' *Item*:—for the Queen's 'regalia,' 2 red 'samites,' 2 cloths of gold, 4 pieces of cloth of arros(?) for the Queen, and a silk cloth to make a cushion. *Item*:—24 silver plates, weight 30 marks 5*s.*; 24 salt cellars, weight 9 marks 10*s.*; 12 cups, weight 12 marks; 4 pitchers, weight 16(?) marks 5*s.*; 4 basons, weight 11 marks, and a thurible, weight 40*s.* *Item*:—three pairs of coffers for the wardrobe(?), one pair for candles. *Item*:—3 leather sacks for the wardrobe, with 3 'falereticis,' and 2

EDWARD I. baskets covered with leather for the silver(?) utensils. *Item*:—2 small crowns, one greater and the other less. The aforesaid 'recipients' and 'deliverers' respectively affix their seals to counterparts, at the city of Berghem, date aforesaid. [*Duchy of Lancaster Charters, Box A. No. 124.*]

1293.

A small fragment of one seal only in green wax remains on tag, charge undecipherable. '. . . . AVDO . . . . SECRE . . . .'

(Sept. ?) **676.** Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife to the K. As they dwell in Scotland, beg him to allow them to appoint general attorneys and to command some one to take these.

(Endorsed) 'Expeditur.' [No place or date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{28}$.]

Oct. 3. **677.** As William de Douglas was in prison during the last *iter* of Stevenson, i. 403. pleas of the forest in Essex, the K. pardons his fine of 20*l.* for default. Tettebury. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

[Oct. 28.] **678.** Lincoln:—John son of John 'le Redecomin' of Badenach gives 20*s.* for an assize before Master Adam de Crokedayk and William Inge. [*Originalia, 21 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

Oct. 29. **679.** The K. has taken the homage of John de Balliol K. of Scotland for the lands he holds *in capite* in England, viz., Tyndale, and the manors of Soureby and Penrith, and of his purparty of the honour of Huntingdon. Westminster. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 2*; and *Fine, 22 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

Oct.(?) **680.** Instrument of the proceedings consequent on John K. of Fœdera, i. 788. Scotland's failure to do justice to Master Roger Bartholmew and Macduff son of the late Earl of Fife. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 2, No. 46.*]

Much defaced and worn in parts.

1292–93. **681.** Letters of attorney, conduct, &c., connected with Scot-
Jan. 1– land.
Nov. 20. [*Selections.*]

Jan. 1. J[ohn] K. of Scotland appoints Thomas de la More and Alan de Tesedale his attorneys for three years in the English courts. Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Jan. 4. The K., at the request of Thomas son of Ranulph 'pater,' pardons Robert son of Robert de Melver, his outlawry for the death of Thomas le Wolfhuntere near Chapel del Frithe in Derbyshire. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*m.* 23.]

1293. May 3. John Comyn earl of Buchan and Constable of Scotland, who remains there, appoints two attorneys for two years. Westminster. [*m.* 20.]

Oct. 2. Robert de Brus 'senior' and Cristiana his wife appoint Master Adam de Crokedayk and John de Crokedayk their attorneys for two years. Sobbury. [*m.* 6.]

EDWARD I. —— 1293. Nov. 16. John de Soules, going to Scotland by the K.'s leave, has a protection for a year. Westminster. [*m.* 4.] [*Patent, 21 Edw. I.*]

Dec. 11. **682.** The K. of his special favour pardons John Comyn, 20*l.* in which he was amerced before Walter de Cambhou and other justices lately itinerant in the Liberty of Tyndale, for entering without warrant the lands of Hugh Spalfot who had fled for larcenies before the *iter*, and been put in the exigents for outlawry. Westminster. [*Close, 22 Edw. I, m. 12.*]

1292–93. Fœdera, i. 784. **683.** Memorandum settling the fee to the Chamberlain on the K. of Scotland's homage. [*Close, 21 Edw. I. m. 8, dorso.*]

1293–94. Feb. 16. Stevenson, i. 415. **684.** Extent of the lands of the earldom of Fife, delivered to Walter de Camhow by Richard de Derington the K. of Scotland's receiver at his Parliament at Lanark on 16th February A.D. 1293.

Cupresyre and Rathulyschyre :—[including Rathillet, le Esterton, Petincreher, and others as detailed]. Total, 193*l.* 0*s.* 4½*d.*

Shire of Strathmiglo :—[including Balmaccancolle, Orestone, and others as detailed]. Total, 76*l.* 18*s.* 3*d.*

Shire of Strathlevene :—[including Cambrun, Balineharge, Coktstone, Balmedone, and others detailed]. Total, 33*l.*

Shire of Rires :—[including Balmackernis, Wester Rires, Easter Rires, Balnel, brewery of Rires, and others detailed]. Total, 45*l.* 15*s.* 6*d.*

The farms of divers crops :—Balgarvy, Muntfanyn, Auchtermuchty and Easter Chasse. Total, 84*l.* 14*s.* 2*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R., Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{201}{23}$.]

In a Scottish official hand on rough parchment, in pale ink.

1294. April 2. **685.** Edward K. of England overlord of Scotland, to his beloved and faithful[1] J[ohn] K. of Scotland. Summons him to appear at Westminster on the morrow of Ascension day next to answer to the claim of John Mazun against the late K. Alexander. [A draft.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

April. **686.** The K., as overlord of Scotland, to the Sheriff of Northumberland. Commands him in person to cite the K. of Scotland to appear and answer the complaint of John Mazun at Westminster on the morrow of Ascension next. [A draft.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1311.*]

May(?) **687.** W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews to the K. The K. of Scotland on receiving the K.'s letter on behalf of John Macon merchant, had summoned the writer and other executors of the late K. Alexander to his Parliament at Scone, and having heard and fully

[1] 'Magnifico principi' scored out and 'dilecto' substituted

EDWARD I. considered the claim, the writer transmits the reply under seal. [*Royal Letters, No. 1312.*]

1294. No date. Traces of a large round seal in red wax on back.

688. The reply [enclosed with the above] by the executors to John le Mazon, in Parliament. John accounted with Weylaund the Chamberlain in the late K.'s time and received a large part of his debt. Afterwards with the executors, and received all except 100*l.*, sent to Roxburgh with his assent. He came there to receive it, in presence of Sir Hugh de Peresby and other good people; but other merchants came demanding more than his balance, so it was his own fault that he could not receive it. The executors again in Parliament offered him the 100*l.* on a discharge from him, when the valet of Sir William de Mounrevele came asking that no money be paid to John but to himself for John's debt to his lord. The executors agreed to this if John gave his receipt, which he refused, and moreover said he had had no accounting. If the K. wishes anything else done they beg to know. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 1313.*]

June 2. **689.** Pardon to Robert de Brus *senior* of his fine of 100 marks, for Stevenson, i. 422. his trespass in taking venison in Essex without the K.'s leave. Westminster, by the K. himself. [*Close, 22 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

June 16. **690.** Inspeximus by the K. [of, *inter alias*, a charter by William de Veteripont with consent of Mahald his wife, to the friars of St Peter's hospital at York, of 4 bovates of land in Mebrune, in almoigne, for the soul's weal of Earl Henry, Fuco and Ivo the granter's brothers, and his father and mother. Witnesses:—Alexander the clerk of Crossebi, Raulf of the Liberation, Pagan of Langerun, Gillemichel the baker, Alurei the hunter, friar Raven, William Printanei, Frebald, Walter. Another, by Ivo de Veteripont, to the poor of the Hospital of St Leonard at York, for his soul's weal and those of Hugh de Moreville, William de Veteripont his father, and Matillidis de Veteripont his mother, Robert his brother, and Isabel de Loncastre the granter's wife, granting Garethorn and the mill [by special boundaries]. The granter offers the deed with his own hand on the altar of the hospital, before Roger de Bello Campo, Richard his brother, and others.] Westminster. [*Charter, 22 Edw. I. m. 3 & 4.*]

June 25. **691.** Inspeximus by the K. [of a charter by John K. of Scotland to Anthony bishop of Durham and his successors in the see, of 50*l.* of land anywhere within the liberty of Werk in Tyndale, except in the vill and capital messuage of Werk, with the advowson of the church and chapels of Symundeburne in frank almoigne. Sealed with his privy seal in the absence of his great seal, at the New Temple, London, 20th June, 2nd of his reign. Witnesses:—Master Thomas de Hunsinghore his chancellor, Sirs Geoffry de Mowbray, Patrick de Graham, John de Soules, Roger de Burton (and others) knights.] Wyttelee. [*Charter, 22 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1294. June 25. **692.** Inspeximus and confirmation by the K. [of a chirograph whereby John K. of Scotland granted to Anthony bishop of Durham, for life, his manors of Penrith, Scotteby, Carlaton, Langwathby, Salkeld, and Soureby, to revert at his death to the granter and his heirs. Witnesses :—Master Thomas de Hungsinghore the K. of Scotland's chancellor, Sirs Geoffry de Mowbray, Patrick de Graham, John de Soules, Roger de Burton [and others] knights, and others. The New Temple, London, 20th June, 2nd of his reign.] Wyttele. [*Patent, 22 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

June 27. **693.** The K., on the complaint of William of Oreford, William of Culnes, Andrew le Groos and other burgesses and merchants of Berwick, that on Tuesday next after Pentecost last, a Seland vessel with 36 sacks of wool and other goods of theirs had been plundered of these and 100*l.* sterling, off the sea coast of Ecles in Fleg' in Norfolk, by the crews of five fishing boats, who after evil handling the master and sailors, sunk the ship, commands the Sheriff to make strict inquiry and find where the goods are. Dureforde. [*Close, 22 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

June 27. Stevenson, i. 423. **694.** The K. commands the bailiffs of Harwich, who had arrested a Flemish vessel chartered by some burgesses and traders of Berwick-on-Tweed, which had put in for refuge on her voyage from Dieppe to Berwick, to keep her safe till further instructions. Dureforde. [*Close, 22 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

June 29. Fœdera, i. 804. **695.** Military summons by the K. as Overlord of Scotland to John K. of Scots and 18 of the magnates of Scotland to join him with their forces at London on 1st September against the K. of France. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{24}\frac{9}{}$.]

From the Gascon Roll with some additional names.

[1294.] June. **696.** The Mayor, reeves and community of Berwick to the K. as ruling by Divine providence the three realms of England, Scotland, and Ireland. Inform him that no tongue can tell their anxieties, and that by reason of the dearth of all kinds of grain in Scotland some of their fellow burgesses had shipped grain from abroad, and while off the English coast and ports, the K.'s bailiffs had arrested their ships and cargos to their heavy loss and damage. Their names are William of Orford and others whom the bearer will relate to the K., and their goods and vessels were arrested at Yarnemuthe, Erewell, Blakeney Newcastle-on-Tyne, and elsewhere. Also Sir Alexander de Balliol the Chamberlain of Scotland is due them 44*l.* 6*s.* 10½*d.* sterling for 'super expenses,' as appears in a compotus delivered by them to Sir William de Charleton and others auditors of same, formerly the K.'s lieutenants at Roxburgh. They send their fellow burgess Nicholas of Pampesworde as their attorney specially empowered to lay these matters before the K., and pray remedy. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

EDWARD I. 1294. July 2. Stevenson, i. 427.

697. J[ohn] K. of Scotland complains to the K. on behalf of the burgesses of Berwick. Neuwerke. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1293–94. Nov. 20–Aug. 16.

698. Letters of attorney, &c., connected with Scotland. [*Selections.*]

Nov. 21. Hugh de Cressingham clerk has a presentation directed to J. bishop of Carlisle to Levyngton church, in the K.'s hand as Matildis de Carrik, one of the heirs of Helewysa daughter of Ralf de Levyngtone, has married without the K.'s leave. Westminster.

Nov. 28. Alexander de Insula, about to go to Ireland and Scotland, has a protection for two years. Westminster. [*m.* 29.]

Dec. 8. Albert le 'Escot' and John le 'Escot' merchants of Piacenza have licence to trade in the realm during the K.'s pleasure. Westminster.

Dec. 10. Philip de Rydale burgess and merchant of Berwick has a conduct with his goods for a year. Westminster. [*m.* 27.]

Jan. 20. Alianora de Ferrars countess of Derby has the custody of the vill of Makenthleche, belonging to the late Owen de la Pole, and extended to 67*s.*, till the majority of Owen's heir. Estry. [*m.* 24.]

March 1. John Wake, going to Scotland, appoints two attorneys for two years. Walsingham. [*m.* 22.]

April 20. Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, going to Ireland, has a conduct till Michaelmas next and for a year afterwards. Canterbury.

April 22. The K. permits John Comyn earl of Buchan to pay his relief of 120*l.* by moieties at the quinzaine of Michaelmas next, and Easter thereafter. Canterbury. [*m.* 20.]

June 15. Andoenus Huglaci, Bernerus de Borkereye, and Bernard Lodovici messengers of Eric K. of Norway have a safe conduct to England for a year. Westminster.

Haquin duke of Norway has a similar conduct for himself, or his messengers, if he does not come. Westminster. [*m.* 19.]

June 30. John Wake is allowed to lease his manor of Lidel and others for seven years. Portsmouth. [*m.* 14.]

Aug. 16. Brachius Gerardi and others merchants of the company of the 'Puchei' of Florence have a protection, while bringing the K.'s money which they have received in Scotland, to London, till All Saint's day next. Portsmouth. [*m.* 11.] [*Patent, 22 Edw. I.*]

Sept. 1.

699. The K. of his special grace respites all the debts of whatever nature of Robert de Brus earl of Carrick at Exchequer till Michaelmas next and for a year thereafter. Worcester. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 23 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

[1294.] *Circa* Oct. 1.

700. The K. has given to the Bishop of Glasgow the escheats, wards, marriages, church patronages, and all appurtenances of the lands of Caledere Comitis till the majority of the heir of Duncan earl of Fyfe, under burden of 40*l.* yearly to William Byset knight by the

EDWARD I. K.'s grant, till the heir's majority. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1294. Oct. 1. **701**, The K. as overlord of Scotland to Walter de Cambok warden of the county of Fife. As his dear friend the Bishop of Glasgow has begged of him the land of Calder in the county of Fife, commands him to deliver the same at its true value, taking security for the accustomed farm. Westminster, 1st October. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 22 Edw. I., Bundle 3.*]

[*Circa* Oct. 6.] Stevenson, i. 431. **702**. John Comyn of Scotland 'vallet,' who had been committed to the Flete prison and afterwards to the Tower for assaulting John Dymmoke doorkeeper of Exchequer in the execution of his office, and breaking his rod, was freed from prison on the mainprize of John de Seton of the county of York and Walter Cumyn of Scotland. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 23 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Nov. 7. **703**. The K. (besides the custody of the lands and heir of Hugh Lovel deceased) wishing to do a farther favour to John de Soulys' gives him the custody of all the lands which the late Eva Lovel held in dower of Hugh's heritage, till the heir's majority. Tower of London. [*Patent, 22 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Nov. 23. Stevenson, i. 430–431. **704**. The K. having granted to Isabella de Beaumont lady de Vescy a weekly market at her manor of Karal (Crail) in the county of Fife in Scotland, on Wednesday, and a yearly fair there for 15 days, viz., Monday next after the octaves of Easter and 14 following days, commands letters under the Great seal to be issued to her *gratis*. Brustwyk. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 23 Edw. I., Bundle 4.*]

1295. March 31. **705**. The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. As Adam Armestrange son and heir of William Armestrange deceased, has done homage and fealty, the K. commands letters to be issued under the Great seal. Aberconway. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 23 Edw. I., Bundle 4.*]

May 3. **706**. Mainprize by Thomas de Hellebek knight of Westmerland, Adam de Twynham of Hertford and Westmerland, John de Gledelawe of Essex, and Richard de Langwatby of Westmerland, that Adam de Crokdaik knight, and master William de Irby, executors of Robert de Brus's will, shall discharge all his debts to the K. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 23 Edw. I. m. 35, dorso.*]

May 17. **707**. The K. to John de Langetone his chancellor. Having by letters under the Great seal already committed to R[obert] bishop of Glasgow, the manor of Caledore Comitis, till the majority of the heir of Duncan earl of Fife, he commands that the Bishop have advowsons of churches and all other escheats omitted in the grant. Towyn in Meyronnith (Merioneth). *Privy Seals (Tower), 23 Edw. I., Bundle 4.*]

1293–1295. Dec. 20–May 22. **708**. Expenses of Walter de Camehou keeper of Fife, after his appointment, viz.:—

On the 20th day of Christmas he went to Galloway with the K.'s

EDWARD I. —— 1293-95. writ to the K. of Scotland for his appointment, and staid 12 days, spending 25*s.* 7*d.*; in the K.'s 22nd year. On the morrow of the Purification he left Camou for Newcastle-on-Are, and sued the K. of Scotland at his Parliament of Lanark for 15 days, before he got a reply. Expended 32*s.* 10*d.* From thence he went in search of the sheriffs of Edinburgh, Stirling, Fife, and Perth, for 10 days with the K. of Scotland's writs for seisin of the Earl of Fife's lands; expending 25*s.* And after February he had seisin of the castle of Cupar in Fife, and remained there till the Annunciation of the Virgin following for 21 days, extending and letting the lands, expending 52*s.* 6*d.* Expenses from said day going to Camehou, 5 days, 15*s.* 5*d.* . . . . Expenses of a vallet of the steward of Fife for a month, going to the sheriff of Elgin in Moray with the K.'s writ to have seisin of the lands of Aberbrandaly, and letting them, 33*s.* 6*d.*; besides his goods robbed on the way. Total 11*l.* 9*s.* Walter's expenses from Pentecost 1294 till 1295, viz., 3 weeks and 3 days from Midsummer, going and coming, 69*s.* 8*d.* Expenses of John de Ethale and a clerk going to the Lennox to take seisin of the land 'del Glen,' and of Cartcany and Lentebolt, and letting same, 13 days, 23*s.* 7*d.* *Note*, Sir Patrick de Graham ejected the K. *vi et armis* from these lands, so he drew no money. Walter's expenses at Cupar in Fife for 94 days from St Leonard's day, 57*s.* 3*d.* Also, towards Calder for 12 days after Epiphany, to let the land to be delivered to the Bishop of Glasgow by the K.'s precept and take security from the Bishop, 38*s.* 4*d.* And from the Conversion of St Paul till 16th February, 23 days, suing the K. of Scotland and the Bishop of St Andrews for their debt of 8*l.* 5*s.* 7*d.* to the K.; 57*s.* 7*d.*

Stevenson, i. 428–430.

(Endorsed) 'Expense Walteri de Camehou de Fyf.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{1}$.]

[1295.] May (?). **709**. [From an official not named] to his 'reverend lord.' The writer in terms of the K.'s writ directed to him, which he returns under seal, has taken from Lady Cristiana widow of the late Sir Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, her oath not to marry without the K.'s licence, and also admitted her attorneys to receive her dower from the lands, knights' fees, and advowsons of churches, which belonged to her late lord. Whereon he asks his correspondent's commands. [No place or date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{10}$.]

June 23. **710**. Anthony bishop of Durham to Sir John de Langeton chancellor of England. Asks specially for a protection from his creditors for his beloved cousin Sir Robert de Maule, who is about to go beyond seas with him. Dated at 'le Brendewode' on the Eve of St John Baptist, 11th year of his consecration. [*Royal Letters, No. 2536.*]

Trace of round red wax seal on back.

1295. **711**. The K. to John de Langetone his chancellor. As Robert [de

EDWARD I. Brus] son and heir of Robert de Brus *senior* deceased who held *in capite* has done homage, he commands letters under the Great seal to
1295. be issued. Aberconway, 4th July(?).
July 4. On 5th of same month Master Andrew of St Alban Robert de Brus's clerk, going beyond seas, has leave to appoint attorneys *Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *23 Edw. I., Bundle 4.*]

Aug. 10. **712.** Recognizance by Robert de Brus lord of Writel of his debt to Adam del Crokdayk, executor of his father Robert de Brus's will, for 99*l.* 9*s.* 6*d.*, payable in moieties at the Purification of the Virgin and Pentecost next. Westminster. [*Close, 23 Edw. I. m. 8, dorso.*]

Aug. 15. **713.** Thomas son of Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, and Master John de Mar his companion, scholars at Oxford, have a protection for a year. Westminster. [*Patent, 23 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

Aug. 23. **714.** The K. as overlord of Scotland to his liege John 'the illustrious' K. of Scots. Has heard the matters which Henry of Aberdeen his clerk, the bearer of this reply, has laid before him, whereon he has given his answer to said clerk, who will explain it fully *vivâ voce.* Westminster. [*Close, 23 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

Sept. 23. **715.** R. de Retteforde and John de Insula appointed justices to try several assizes of novel disseisin arraigned by Robert de Scardeburgh parson of the church of Coningtone, against Bernard de Brus and others as to tenements there, and by Robert against William de la More chaplain, as to same. Wengham. [*Patent, 23 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

Oct. 6. **716.** The K. commits to his liege Robert de Brus lord of Annandale the keeping of the castle of Carlisle. Canterbury. [*Patent, 23 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Oct. 15. **717.** The K. confirms the grant by Christiana widow of Robert de Brus late lord of Annandale, to Adam del Crokdayk and his heirs in perpetuity, of the vill of Glassanby. Westminster. [*Patent, 23 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 16. **718.** The K. to the Sheriff of Northampton. Commands him to take in the K.'s hand all the lands and goods there of John de Balliol K. of Scotland, and all others of that kingdom who remain in Scotland, and to permit no sale of their woods or other goods, but if such have taken place, to arrest and retain the money in the purchaser's hands. Westminster. [*Fine, 23 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Similar writs to all the sheriffs of England.

[1295, Oct. 23.] **719.** Letters patent by Philip K. of France, reciting the clauses of the treaty between himself, with consent of his brother Charles
Fœdera, i. 830. count of Valois and Anjou, and John K. of Scotland, for the marriage of Edward the latter's son to the K. of France's niece, and their alliance offensive and defensive against the Kings of England

EDWARD I. —— 1295. and Germany. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]

Date and place lost. In Latin. The original of No. 720. Very much decayed and great part in fragments.

Oct. 23. Fœdera, i. 822–3, 830. **720.** Letters patent by Philip K. of France, reciting the treaty between himself and the ambassadors of John K. of Scotland, for the marriage of his niece, eldest daughter of his brother Charles count of Valois and Anjou, to Edward eldest son of the K. of Scotland, and their alliance offensive and defensive against the Kings of England and Germany. [The two letters patent of the K. of Scotland accrediting his ambassadors to France, and empowering them to treat for the marriage are recited. Dated Stirling, 3rd of the nones of July 1295, 3rd of his reign.] Paris. *Norman French. Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios,* $\frac{41}{137}$.]

Oct. 23(?). **721.** Letters patent by John K. of Scotland reciting the conditions of the treaty between himself and Philip K. of France, for the marriage between his son Edward and the latter's niece, and of their alliance offensive and defensive against the Kings of England and Germany.

(Endorsed) 'Littera Johannis quondam Regis Scocie continens processum . . . super confederacionem factam inter ipsum et Regem Francie.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 2, No. 41.*]

The place and date are obliterated. Browned by age and in fragile condition.

Oct. (?) **722.** John K. of Scotland to Edward K. of England. Complains of the injuries inflicted on his subjects, the violent occupation of his castles and possessions, slaughter and imprisonment of the merchants and other men of his realm; and therefore he renounces the homage extorted from him by violence, and his fealty for his lands in England. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 2, No. 8.*]

Very fragile, injured and defaced.

Dec. 6. **723.** The K. to the Sheriff of Southampton. Notwithstanding his late order that the English lands and goods of all Scotsmen who remained in Scotland should be taken in his hand, he commands him to restore those of his liege Richard Syward. Westminster. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

Similar writ to the Sheriff of Northampton.

[*Circa* 1295.] **724.** William de Valence earl of Pembroke, to Sir Walter de Langeton the K.'s Treasurer. Begs him to obtain the K.'s command to the Prior of Bynham to receive the attorneys of his son [-in-law] John Comyn and Johanna his wife in all pleas before the justices in eyre in Tyndale, in Northumberland. Also to acquaint him where the K. would be at the close of Easter. That he has sent to Chancery for a writ of common summons at the said eyre for the said John Comyn. Asks the Treasurer to aid in getting it, if not delivered before his letter reaches him. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 1706.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1295–96. Feb. 3. **725.** The K. to John de Langeton his Chancellor. Understanding that the advowson of the vacant church of Lilleford in the diocese of Lincoln belongs to him for reasons in the enclosed schedule, commands a presentation under the great seal in favour of Thomas de Milton clerk. Stowe Bardolf.

(Schedule.) Dereveregulla widow of David Olifard holds the manor of Lilleford for life by lease from Walter de Moray, who reserved the advowson of the church, which he, and his heir since his death, have given thrice without challenge. Now Dereveregulla has sued a writ of *quare impedit* against William de Moray Walter's heir, unjustly, as if the advowson belonged to the K., because the lands held by Scottish magnates in England have been taken in the King's hand. [No date.] [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *24 Edw. I., Bundle 5.*]

Feb. 13. **726.** The K. commands the Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer to sell all the goods of Scotsmen lately taken on their manors, except ploughs, oxen, and similar stock, and apply the proceeds in Exchequer. Grantham. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Feb. 23. **727.** The K. to his clerks John de Langetone his Chancellor, and William de Hameltone. Commands them to hasten the forces appointed to meet him at Newcastle-on-Tyne for Scotland, as much as possible by the appointed day; and to intimate to the Sheriff of York that neither for assizes, gaol deliveries or any other business is he to hinder the men of his county arriving. Catton. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *24 Edw. I., Bundle 5.*]

March 6. **728.** Letters patent, the K. as Overlord of Scotland to the good men and whole community of Galloway. Signifies that at the request of Thomas de Galloway he has granted to them all their liberties and customs, as they and their ancestors held these in the time of K. David and of Alan the said Thomas's father. He will consider as to relaxation or remission to them of such an amount of their rents as will content them, which they have also asked by said Thomas. Burnetone. March 6th, *anno xxiiii.* [A duplicate.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, $\frac{4}{55}$.]

March 7. **729.** The K. commands the Sheriff of Westmerland to receive Thomas of Galloway from William de Huk' and conduct him to the castle of Carlisle, delivering him to the constable. Burneton.

Writ to the constable to receive him from the sheriff, and keep him in safe custody, as Antony bishop of Durham will instruct him on the K.'s behalf. Burneton. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

[1295–96.] **730.** (Endorsed) Roll of names of magnates and others of Scotland who performed homage to the King of England.

March 14. Malcolm earl of Levenax, Sir Patrick de Oggelvye of the county of Forfar, Sir Edmund de Rameseye, Sir Michael Scot of Fife, Sir John de la Haye, Sir Walter de Lundy, Sir John de Cambus. [*On*

Palgrave, pp. 194–197.

EDWARD I. —— [1295–96.] *margin*] 'He did not do homage because challenged by Sir H. de Beaumont.' Sir William de Moray of Sandford, Sir John de Berkleye, Sir William de Fenton, Sir Ralf de Campania, Sir Henry de Mondeville, Sir William de Moray of Drumsargard, Sir John de Kyner, Sir David de Berkeleye, Sir John de Cambrun of Balligarnach, Sir John de Strivelyn of Moray, Sir William de Montalt, Sir Adam de Valoignes, Roger de Mortimer, Walter de Alight, Alexander Fraser, Ralf de Craneston, Angus Maccarawar, John de la Haye, Matthew de Harlawe, Robert le Fauconer, William de Ineys, Philip de Fyndon, William de Petglassi, Thomas de Balcaski, Walter de Rossi, Geoffry de Fresseley, Andrew le Jugeor, Andrew de Chartres, Robert de Coleville, Malcolm Crok, John de Cromenoc, Laurence de Grantmont, William Danant, William Wysman, John de Fernboys, John de Abercromby, John de Kynmoneth, James de Maleville, William de Rotheneyk, William de Lachelys, Walter de Allerdas, William de Gourlay, Nigel de Carryk, Patrick de Graham, William de Lamygton, Walter fitz Roger, Thomas le Huntere, Ralf de Kynard, Matill' de Guly, Walter de Berkeleye, David le Mareschal, John son of Ewyn MacGilcrist, Alexander de Straton, James de Straton, Michael de Miggyl, Patrick de Rotheney, Alexander de Ogeston, William de Fendreth, Walter le Mareschal, John de Hibernia, John Manypeny, Robert de Inchetorn', Robert de Tremblee, John Lyp, Ranulf de Keler, John de Cambron, Donald de Ughtreday, William Prat, Adam de Inverpeffree, Richard Scot, Alan de Carintoly, Thomas Macdoffy, John de Logy, [*on margin*] 'under age,' Thurstan le Porter of Inretey, Thomas le Porter of Montrose, Edith de Hanville, Margery de Carkery, Eustace de Goughy, Thomas Lewer, John Megre, Andrew de Goughy, Reginald Madochy, Michael fitz Patrick. All the aforesaid except John de Cambus did homage to the K. of England on 14th March. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 4, No. 10.*]

1295–96. March 17. **731**. The K. to the Sheriff of Cumberland. Learning that Matilda de Carrick of Scotland has demised to Master John de Bowes certain lands in Kirklevynton for 13 years from the Assumption of the B. Mary last year, and that John took seisin that day, and continued the same till the sheriff cited him under the K.'s mandate as to Scotsmen's lands in England, he commands the sheriff to reinstate John in the lands, as he has satisfied Matilda. Werk. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

March 22. **732**. Walter de Beauchamp asks protections for Sir Roger de Morteyn, William de Tudham of the Isle of Ely, and two others of the household in the K.'s service in Scotland. Written at Werk, Thursday next after 'la Pask Flori.' [Tag. No seal.]

1296. March 25. Walter de Beauchamp asks a protection for Henry of Berwick who is in the King's service in his army. Written at Werk, 25th March in the 24th year. [Tag. Seal lost.]

EDWARD I. —— 1296. About March 25. John Lovel signifies to the Chancellor, that he had received from William de Pappeworthe an able-bodied and sufficient man and barbed horse for the K.'s Scottish expedition; and understanding that the Sheriff of Huntingdon and Cambridge has distrained and sealed up his granges for default of his personal service, he begs that a writ be issued to the sheriff to release the distraint; further that he would send a respite of debts for himself to the Sheriff of Northampton, by the bearer hereof. [No seal.]

Same date. R. de Brus earl of Carrick and lord of Annandale prays Sire J. de Langeton the chancellor for a protection for Walter Cryps his baker, going with him to Scotland, as his name had been forgotten on the 'bylle' last made. Sealed with his privy seal. [Seal lost.] [*Chancery Files, Bundle 82.*]

1296. March 28. **733.** [Estimate of damages done by the army at the House of Coldstream.]

Stevenson, ii. 32–35. Damages done by the K. of England and Scotland at Coldstream on Wednesday next after the Annunciation of the Virgin 1296, estimated by Walter the master and five other friars of that house, sworn and examined before Sir John the K.'s Treasurer, friar Walter his companion, and others of the Council.

Total corn taken, [detailed] 50*l.* Total of beasts taken, [detailed] 62*l.* 15*s.* *Item*, the orchard was worth in common years 100*s.* besides the consumption of the house. As it cannot be estimated, it is left to the decision of the Council. Destruction of houses within and without the court, carts, wagons, and timber, 100*s.* Sum total, 117*l.* 15*s.*, whereof the house has received 15 qrs. wheat at 10*s.*; 15 qrs. beans at 7*s.* 8*d.*; and 16 qrs. malt at 7*s.* by Peris le Clerk's hand, and 6*l.* in money from the Treasurer.

[Deliverance of the Council.] Sir Hugh de Cressingham, treasurer of Scotland will deliver them 700 sheep, to be sent from the county of Athol by Sir Robert Cambron the sheriff, at 8*d.* each, and 16 oxen at 3*s.* each of these 40 coming from Athol; the remaining 24 to go to the K.'s larder. The amount of money, corn, and stock delivered *ut supra* 50*l.* 11*s.* 8*d.*, which Sir Hugh must restore and pay in the Wardrobe. Thus the amount still due them is 67*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.*

(Endorsed) 'Caldestrem.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{2}{8}\frac{2}{}$.]

[1296.] April 2. **734.** Ordinance by the K. at Berwick, 2nd April, that Sir Robert Clifford with 140 men-at-arms and 500 foot shall keep the March of Stevenson, ii. 36. Scotland till three weeks after Easter next, taking hostages of Selkirk forest, the moor of Cavers, the vales of Lidel, Esche, Ewes, Annand, Moffat, Nith, and Galloway, and other lands come to the King's peace. And of all suspected persons. *Norman French.* [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1296. April 4.

735. The K. to the Sheriff of Lincoln. Understanding that Thomas de Quinquersteynes and Cecilia his wife have quit claimed to Stephen Pessun, all Cecilia's dower in the English and Scottish lands of Ingelram Pessun her former husband, grandfather of said Stephen, in exchange for 22 marks of Ingelram's manor of Berughby, for Cecilia's life, he commands the sheriff to give them the 22 marks while the manor is in his custody under the K.'s mandate as to Scotsmen's lands. Berwick. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

April 27 (and after). Stevenson, ii. 40–47.

736. [Writs commanding that no adherents of John de Balliol late King of Scotland be allowed to remain on their English lands —that the same be seized and inquiry made as to fraudulent alienations.]

Writ to the Sheriff of Bedford and Buckingham, commanding that none of these persons or any representing them be suffered to remain on or intromit with the same. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar writ commanding the Sheriff to inquire into all fraudulent alienations by such persons of their lands since Christmas 1293, and when found to seize the lands. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar writs to all the sheriffs of England.

[*Extracts.*]

1. Bedford and Buckingham:—The sheriff returns that he took John de Balliol's lands in the King's hands . . . . that he had alienated none, and no other of the realm of Scotland held lands there . . . . Extent of his manors and rents of Kempstone, 32*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* Total goods, &c., 37*l.* 6*s.* 1*d.*

2. Cambridge and Huntingdon:—The sheriff returns that John de Balliol holds the wards of the heirs of Robert Byset and William Malerbe in the vill of Albotislee, value 11*l.* 10*s.* They are with him in Scotland and their ages unknown. Total, including these, 23*l.* 13*s.* 11¼d. No goods.

3. Cornwall:—The sheriff returns that neither John de Balliol nor any other Scotsman has lands or chattels there, as he finds by inquisition in full county by knights and other lieges.

4. Cumberland:—The sheriff returns that none alienated their lands, or intromitted with same. Names of those whose lands were seized in the K.'s hand:—Sir Geoffrey de Moubray holds the manor of Boultone, paying 6*l.* yearly at Martinmas and Pentecost; besides a water mill yielding 19 skeps of oatmeal given to the cowherds and others for liberations; and the domain lands, 119 arable acres, ploughed by the manor ploughs. Sir Alexander de Bonkill holds the township of Ulvesby paying 9*l.* yearly. He came to the King's peace and has seisin. William de Gardinis holds land in Lostewaythe, paying 39*s.* yearly. Maria, wife of Alexander de Cambertone holds the third of Camberton in dower, paying yearly 48s. Thomas de Morileye holds lands in Broghtone and Alenburghe, paying 2 marks at Pentecost. He is at the King's peace till Easter.

EDWARD I. —— 1296. Alicia, wife of Alan de Roule holds land in Dovanby in dower, paying 10*s.* 2½*d.* at Easter. Nothing for last Michaelmas, for it was not then seized. John de Gevelestone holds the ward of Hoton-Jon, paying yearly 12*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* Gilbert de Suthayck holds lands in Skelton and Kirkeandres paying 75*s.* at Easter. Nothing for Michaelmas *ut supra.* Gilbert de Carlisle holds land in le Dale, paying 15*s.* yearly. John le Blont holds the moiety of Blencogow, paying 8*l.* yearly. He had a writ for seisin at Pentecost. William de Moravia holds the hamlet of Hogtone, paying 4*l.* yearly. Sir Robert de Tyliolf had the K.'s writ at Pentecost to have seisin. Sir David de [Tor]thorald holds Cum[c]rew of Christiana his wife's heritage, paying 6*l.* yearly. He is dead and she had seisin at Pentecost by the K.'s writ. Sir Walter de Corry holds lands in Kirkeandres, paying 20*s.* yearly; also a part of Levigtone, which is burnt and lies waste. Henry de Malton holds land there from the son and heir of Patrick Trumppe for 9 marks yearly; also burnt and waste. Robert de Ros held the township of Cargow, burnt and waste. No one holds it. Sir Adam de Swyneburne holds land in Bothecaster and was at the K.'s peace almost till Pentecost. The lands were not taken before. Total, 57*l.* 0*s.* 6½*d.*; whereof paid to the Wardrobe, 32*l.* 2*s.* 5*d.*, the rest for Welshmen's wages and about the engine.

5. Devon:—The sheriff returns that there is nothing.

6. York:—Names of adherents of Balliol, staying in Scotland whose lands were seized:—Two-thirds of Driffield (John de Balliol's), 39*l.* 2*s.* 8¾*d.* Ralph de Lascelles married Isabella widow of Michael de Uppesale. She held Uppesale in dower, value 9*l.* 19*s.* 9*d.* Adam Knout holds Uppesale, &c., till the majority of Michael son of said Michael, value 15*l.* 8*s.* ½*d.*; chattels, 9*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.* Isabella of South Couton, has lands in South Couton, worth 60*s.* 2*d.*; chattels, 7*s.* 6*d.* Geoffry de Friselay has rents of 50s. in Friselay. Peter the miller of West Erdeslawe, has 18*d.* of land at Erdeslawe, and goods, 6s. 8d. Symon de Cressevyle has a rent at Attereclift in the Wapentake of Strafford, worth 100*s.* Peter de Rotherfeld holds the manor of Hikeltone of John de Balliol for 2 marks. Richard son of Matillidis de Dugl', has a bovate in Sproteburghe worth 6*s.* 8*d.* Walter son of Thomas de Barkestone has land there worth 5*s.* William de Roucestre, who served in Scotland with Richard Siward has chattels in Towton(?), with 4*l.*, and a bovate there held for life of Sir William de Stopham, worth 16s. Gilbert de Iselbek who died at Christmas last, had in Iselbek and Daltone land worth 4*l.* 16s. yearly, held *in capite* of Sir Roger de Moubray who then seized them. Gilbert has a son and heir John, who was in Scotland in the Bishop of Moray's service before his father's death, and remains there and has been seised:—

Lands alienated since Christmas 1294, and therefore seized:—

EDWARD I. 1296. Geoffry de Moubray of Scotland had 10*l.* of land in the vill of Raskelf which he gave to Alan de Peningeton knight, in exchange for land which the late K. John gave Alan in Scotland. Thomas Petiwille of Scarborough who was with the Scots at the assault of Berwick and killed there, demised a messuage in Scarborough to Roger Uthrede and Geoffry de Folketon for a term. Total money taken in the K.'s hands:—lands and rents, 92*l.* 12*s.* 6¼*d.*; goods, &c., 17*l.* 10*s.* 10*d.* In all 110*l.* 3*s.* 4¼*d.*

7. Essex and Hertford:—The sheriff returns that the Master of the Temple was due to Alexander de Balliol 40*l.* yearly for the manor of Chingeford, within the Abbot of Waltham's liberty, and two terms were in arrear. Also the Abbot of Stratford held the manor of Burgstede of Richard Siward by service of a knight. That Henry de Edrestone parson of Benington church, Roger his brother, a clerk, (who have no lay fees), William le Chaumberlein, Thomas le Messer, Hutting le Parker, and Alexander le Parker, laymen, are Scots by nation and long resident at Benyngton, and their goods and chattels are few. That a son of William Duglas of Scotland, nearly two years old, named Hugh, is in custody of John le Parker at Stebbing; but was born in England, and he has arrested him till further instructions. He has seized the above rents, service, and chattels in the king's hand. William Duglas gave a water mill rent of 20*s.* at Stebbing, of Alienora his wife's dower, to John de Dalham. Extent of the Baliol manor of Hicchin [besides stock], 68*l.* 17*s.* ¼*d.* [under deduction of 26*s.* 8*d.* of ancient alms to the Preceptor of Dinnesleghe and others.] Extent of Benington [besides stock], 39*l.* 7*s.* 4*d.* Extent of Edward Comyn's manor of Savecampe, he being in Scotland, 16*l.* 3*s.* 5*d.*; chattels and stock, 36*l.* 11*s.* But those are the property of Sir John de . . . .ses, who had the manor for seven years from Michaelmas last by demise from Sir William Comyn of Killebride Edmond's father, and Sir John had paid him in advance for the said term. Extent of Welcomstowe, 7*l.* 13½*d.*, held of the King *in capite* of the barony of Valoignes by knight service. Demised to Philip de Wyleby for a term of years unknown. The chattels are all his. Edmond Comyn of Scotland has 20*s.* rent from William le Plomer for a fee in Heyham. Extent of the manor of Stebbinge, 53*l.* 8*s.* 7¾*d.*, besides chattels and stock found there on Saturday 22nd October last, when seized by the sheriff for a debt of 100*l.* due by William Duglas and Alianora his wife for trespass of their marriage [about 11*l.* or 12*l.*]. Extent of Wodeham Ferrers, 16*l.* 2*s.* 6¼*d.* besides goods and chattels seized *ut supra* [between 3*l.* and 4*l.*].

8. Gloucester:—By inquisition before the sheriff at Berkeleghe, on Thursday before Midsummer 1296, it is found that no one of Scotland has alienated land there. Hugh de Berkelegh knight, a follower of John de Balliol, has 2 marks of rent in fee in the vill of Caunne,

EDWARD I. —— 1296.

from a house and carucate there, which Robert de Draycote, an Englishman at the King's peace, has held for 30 years and more by hereditary right.

9. Hereford:—The sheriff's return is *nil.*

10. Kent:—The sheriff returns that no Scotsman but Alexander de Balliol has lands there. That Alexander gave the moiety of the manor of Lodenham to Ralph de Eslyng knight, since the term. He has taken the others in the King's hand. Extent of the manors of Rydlingwalde, 21*l.* 3*s.* 8½d.; of Hathfelde (about) 15*l.*; of Northwode, 13*l.* 14*s.* 6½*d.* There is here a capital messuage 'sumptuose edificatum,' but not valued, having no garden or pigeon house. Of Kyngestone, 14*l.* 0*s.* 10½*d.*, less the castle ward of Dover Castle [not valued]; of Chyleham, 69*l.* 2*s.* 7½*d.*, less 50*s.* for the castle ward of Dover and other rents of 50*s.* Total of his manors 124*l.* 17*s.* 10*d.*, of his goods and chattels there, 106*l.* 10*s.* 8*d.* [The rents are largely composed of hens and eggs, besides services, ploughing, sowing, reaping, &c.]

11. Lancaster:—The sheriff returns the lands of Michael son of John de Hole, who dwells in Scotland, a messuage and 47 acres in Langeton, total, 18*s.* 6*d.*

12. Lincoln:—Extent of Geoffrey de Lyseny's manor in Magna Pantone, 29*l.* 15*s.* 2¼*d.* [This is marked 'de Francia,' and though sewed to the others he is not named in the sheriff's return.] The sheriff returns that he took John de Balliol's lands in the King's hand, 40*l.* 8*s.* 8½*d.*, viz., Torkeseye, fixed rent, 36 marks; in the vill of Alkebarewe, fixed rent, 28*s.*; in the vill of Belteforde, 67*s.* 4½*d.*; in the vill of Staumforde, 2 ploughgates, 10 marks; in the vill of Wadington, fixed rent 100*s.* He also once held 20*l.* of fixed rent in Graham but was not seised for six years past before the day on the writ. Also the manor of Bergheby, which was Stephen Pesson's of Scotland, a 'fautor' of Balliol, 14*l.* 16*s.* 4*d.*, and chattels, value 18*l.* 10*s.* Also 10 marks of rent in Magna Lymbergh paid by the Abbot of Newhouse to heirs of Pagan de Helley of Scotland. [These last by the inquisition taken at Caistor before the Sheriff of Lincoln on Monday next before Midsummer same year, were William Fraser son of the late Alexander Fraser knight, and Gilbert Damel, who both have mansions in Scotland and draw two-thirds of the rent, the remaining third being received by a certain matron called Godava.]

13. Middlesex:—The sheriff returns that no Scotsman holds lands there except John de Balliol, whose lands in Tottenham he has taken in the King's hand.

14. Norfolk and Suffolk:—The sheriff returns that the only Scotsmen holding land, are John de Balliol late King, Edmond Comyn, and Geoffrey Talyur, an Englishman dwelling in Scotland, who holds 15 acres in Fakenham, by gift of William Comyn, worth 7*s.* 6*d.* yearly, all seized in the King's hand. The lands of Edmond Comyn of

EDWARD I. —— 1296. Kilbride at Fakenham Magna, total 25*l.* 3*s.* 6½*d.* The half hundred of Ludinglonde and other manors of John de Balliol, 62*l.* 12½*d.*

15. Northampton:—By inquisition at Wytering on Tuesday next after Holy Trinity, 24th year, it was found that Hugh Ridel, who is in Scotland, held the manor of Wytering up to the quinzaine of Michaelmas 1295, when he gave it to Geoffry, his son and heir, to be held of the chief lord of the fee for ever.

Extent of the castle, manors, knight's fees, and freeholders of Foderingeye, 129*l.* 7*s.* 7¾*d.* [10 peacocks at 8*d.* each, and 18 swans at 2*s.* are mentioned.] Of Nassington and Jarewelle, 75*l.* 0*s.* 11¼*d.*

16. Northumberland:—The sheriff returns names of those dwelling in Scotland, and will proceed to remove their servants. John de Balliol, John Comyn the father, John Comyn the son, Richard Syward, the Abbot of Gedeworthe, John Wychard for John Prat's heritage, John de Stutelington, Adam de Swyneburne, Thomas de Moriley, Aymer de Rotherford, Thomas de Soules, Nicholas de Graham, William de Duglas, Edmund Comyn, Robert de Rose Richard Fresil, Henry de Halyburton, the Abbot of Melrose, the Abbot of Kelso, John de Somervylle, William de Paxton, Thomas de Stanton, Henry de Chartres, who gave his land [of Colden, worth 10*l.*] to William his son, Robert de Creswelle.

17. Nottingham and Derby:—John de Balliol holds in the vill of Repynden, lands and rents worth 6*l.* 3*s.* 6*d.*

18. Oxford and Berkshire:—The sheriff's return—*nil.*

10. Rutland:—John de Balliol held 50 acres in Sondersokene, given by [John] Earl of Warrenne, to him in marriage with his daughter, uncultivated, except 4*l.* rent paid in Wissendene. Total, 4*l.* 18*s.*

20. Salop and Stafford:—
21. Somerset and Dorset:—
22. Surrey and Sussex:—
23. Southampton:—

} The sheriffs' return—*nil.*

24. Warwick and Leicester:—The sheriff returns that John Comyn earl of Buchan held the manor of Whytewyk, which, with its pertinents of Swanington, Shepesheved, Merkesfeld, and others, is worth 97*l.* 11*s.* 6¼*d.*; live stock, &c., 19*l.* 3*s.*; and John de Balliol has view of frankpledge of the townships of Wyluby, Corseby, Akethorpe, Slanstone and Oucheby, except 6 virgates in Oucheby, all taken in hand.

25. Worcester:—The sheriff returns that John de Balliol has no land there. Richard Syward once held the manor of Cronle, wherein 12 years ago he enfeoffed John Syward, his brother who is in the King's service in Scotland. [*Q. R. Ancient Misc. Sheriff's Accounts, Bundle No. 694.* See also *Fine Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

The extracts often vary from those made by Mr Stevenson.

May 13. **737.** James the Steward of Scotland having come to the King's

EDWARD I. —— 1296. peace, swears fealty on the Holy Evangels, and especially to aid him against John de Balliol late K. of Scotland, and all his abettors in Scotland or elsewhere. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 3, No. 9; Ragman Roll, m. 1.*]

Palgrave, p. 152.

Very much decayed and defaced. Seal lost.

May 14. **738.** The K. at the instance of Lord B. bishop of Albano, cardinal of the Roman Church, has remitted to his liege John de Greilly, formerly his seneschal of Gascony, all arrears due the K. on account of his office. Roxburgh. 14th May. [*Chancery Files, Bundle 80.*]

May 14. **739.** Letters patent by the K. appointing Reginald de Craufurd sheriff of the county of Ayr during pleasure, and commanding all in the sheriffdom on pain of forfeiture to be intentive and answerable to him. Roxburgh. 14th May *anno xxiiij.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{54}$.]

May 15. **740.** John the Steward brother of Sir James the Steward of Scot-
Palgrave, p. 151. land, swears fealty [as in No. 737]. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 3, No. 8; Ragman Roll, m. 1.*]

Slightly decayed. No seal.

[1296.] May 16. **741.** Protections for the Prior of Coldingham, Sir Ingelram de Gynes, and Master William Frere archdeacon of Lothian, and a con-
Stevenson, ii. 49. duct for the Abbot of Cupar in Angus. Kelso, 16th May. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

May 16. **742.** [Scottish prisoners taken in Dunbar castle committed to the following prisons:—]

The earls of Ros, Athol, Menteth, John son of John Comyn of Badenagh, Richard Siward, John fitz Geoffry, Andrew de Moray, John de Inchemartin, David son of Patrick de Graham, Alexander de Meners (Menzies), Nicholas Randolf son of Thomas Randolf knights; sent to the Tower of London. Roxburgh.

Laurence de Strabolgevy, Henry de Inchemartin, knights, William de Kilpatrick of Annandale, Alexander de St Clair, Robert de Mountecourt, and Alexander Corbet, esquires, committed to Windsor Castle. Roxburgh.

Constantine de Loghore, Michael le Scot, knights, David de Cambroun, Mak Beth of Athol, Laurence de Angus, and Walter de Bothergask, esquires, to Wallingford castle. Roxburgh.

John de Glenurchwhar, William de la Haye, Walter de Berkeleye, knights, James de Meneth (Menteth), Lucas son of Donald of Levenach, John de Cloni of Fife, esquires, to the castle of Berkhampstede. Roxburgh.

Godfrey de Ros, John Curri, knights, William Olifat (Oliphant), John de Boterwange, Malcolm de Hadintone, and Duncan le Escot, esquires, committed to Rochester castle. Roxburgh.

EDWARD I. 1296. May 16.

Adam de Moray knight, Nicholas de Inverlounan of Inchetor, and David in the Mire, esquires, to Ledes castle. Roxburgh.

John de Strathbolgevy, David de Ireland, Thomas Cambel, Robert Comyn brother of John Comyn of Badenaghe, and William de Middelsburgh, esquires, to the castle of Northampton. Roxburgh.

Neteiny(?) de Lecheville, Richard de Doundemor, knights, Andrew de Suthgarton, John de Putsurich, Brice le Taillur, and Walter de Laundells, esquires, to Winchester castle. Roxburgh.

William son of John de Moray, knight, Herbert de Morham, Alexander le fiz Gley, Gregory fitz Audoen, esquires, to Rockingham castle. Roxburgh.

John Wyseman, David de Strabolgvy, Robert de Inchethor, William son of William de Lambingestone, Walter de Edynton, and Andrew de Synton, esquires, to Fotheringay castle. Roxburgh.

Hugh de Loghore, Thomas de Mouncref, Patrick de Montalt, Mathew de Eyton, Andrew de Moray, and Alan le Mareschal, esquires, to the castle of Chester. Roxburgh.

John de Somerville clerk, Robert Lovel, William de Ros brother of Godfrey de Ros, William le Mareschal, William de Clopham, and Thomas Byseth, esquires, to Conewey castle. Roxburgh.

William de Newbaut, John de Hastingwayt, Alexander de Belingeham, Godfrey de Ros, and Michael le Scot, esquires, to the castle of Crukyn. Roxburgh.

Tassin de Neubaut, Robert de Cressewelle, Nicholas Donecandouesone, William de Lambyngestone, Philip de Rothery, and Richard de Perysby, esquires, to the castle of Hardelaghe. Roxburgh.

Edmund Comyn of Kilbride, John de Meneteth, knights, Michael Miggel, Walter de Boseville, William Curry, and Robert de Letheham, esquires, to Nottingham castle. Roxburgh.

Malcolm de Droman (Drummond), John de Cloggestone, knights, Thomas de Alyght, Nigel de Kilpatrick, Reginald son of Reginald le Chen, Reginald de St Clair, esquires, to Kenilworth castle. Roxburgh.

Master William de St Clair, John de Caumbroun knight, Duncan Urry, Malise de Loghis, and John le Graunt, esquires, to Gloucester castle. Roxburgh.

David brother of Patrick de Graham, Henry de St Clair, knights, William de Nethenthyrn (Nenthorn), Gilbert le Barber, esquires, to St Briavell's castle. Roxburgh.

Richard Syward [*junior*] and Alexander Comyn knights, John son of Alexander de Moray, John de la More, John de Clogham, and Robert le Graunt, esquires, to Bristol castle. Roxburgh.

Richard le Mareschal, Michael le Barber, Robert de Middelton, and John le Keu, to Montgomery castle. Roxburgh.

Edmund de Rameseye, William Olyfat (Oliphant), knights,

EDWARD I. William de Loghyn and Roger Clerk esquires, to Devizes castle.
—— Roxburgh.

1296. William de Somerville and Hugh de Erthe knights, Simon de Estoundy, William de Angus, William le Brun, Cristin de Lard (del Ard), esquires, to Corfe castle. Roxburgh.

John Drummond (Drommed), Eustace de Rettref (Rattray), and German le Fauconer, to Wisbeach castle. Roxburgh.

Alan de Lasceles, Laurence de Longaver, John Page, and Walter Alight, esquires, to Tonbridge castle. Roxburgh. [131 in all.] [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 7 and 6.*]

[1296, May 16.] **743.** [Warrants to commit 77 of these Scottish prisoners from Dunbar to various prisons.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{120}$.]

Much faded in parts. Some of the names differ, *e.g.*, Malcolm of Athol, not Makbeth.

1296. May 19. **744.** The K. to Henry de Bayouse and two others. Directions as to conducting Scottish prisoners lately taken in Dunbar castle and securing them in fitting places in 25 English counties, and making due provision with the various sheriffs and the warden and sheriffs of London for their escort. Roxburgh. [*Patent, 24 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

May(?). Stevenson, ii. 52. **745.** Walter de Tuke asks Sir John de Langtone the chancellor for a protection for Philip de Botiller, with him in the K.'s service in Roxburgh castle since the Scottish war began. *Norman French.* [No date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

June(?) 4. **746.** Thomas de Somerv[ille?] swears fealty to the K. Roxburgh. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 41; Ragman Roll, m. 2.*]

Much decayed, and one half lost with seal.

June 22. **747.** Sir Robert de Cambron of Balligernaghe knight, swears fealty. St John of Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 35; Ragman Roll, m. 4.*]

Seal lost; that enclosed with it belongs to a different person and is of much later date.

June 22. Palgrave, p. 165. **748.** Hugh de Urre, swears fealty. St John of Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 29.*]

Decayed. The year doubtful, may be the 25th (1297); seal lost.

There is another by him (?) as Hugh Urry, at Forfar, 6th July 1296. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 17; Ragman Roll, m. 4.*]

[1296.] Shortly before June 24. **749.** Gilbert de Umfraville attests that he has received Sire Davi de Betone to the faith and peace of his lord the King of England at Dundee on the Friday next before 'la Saint Johan.' Appends his seal. [Seal lost.] [*Chancery Files, Bundle 80.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1296. June 25. **750.** Robert de Cambron(?) of Balnely knight, swears fealty, with the clause against John de Balliol late K. of Scotland. St John of Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 44; Ragman Roll, m. 5.*]

Much damaged and decayed. Seal lost.

June 25. **751.** Sir Alexander de Abernethy knight, swears fealty. St John of Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 31; Ragman Roll, m. 5.*]

Seal in red wax. On the breast of an eagle displayed, a shield charged with a lion rampant, debruised by a ribbon: 'S' ALEXANDRI DE ABERNETHI.'

June 30. Palgrave, p. 161. **752.** Sir Ralf de Lasceles knight, swears fealty. [No place. Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 16.*]

July 2. Palgrave, p. 162. **753.** Sir John de Stirling knight, swears fealty. Clony. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 33; Ragman Roll, m. 6.*]

Partly defaced. Seal in red wax. On a chief 3 round buckles: 'S 'JE . . . DE STRIVELYN, CHEVAL'.'

July 2. Fœdera, i. 841. **754.** Letters patent whereby 'John, by the Grace of God King of Scotland,' confesses his offences against his liege lord and delivers up to him the kingdom of Scotland and its people. Kyncardyn. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 133.*]

Damaged and in parts defaced. The Great seal of Scotland in white wax has been appended by a tag through a slit in the deed. Now broken in half. *Obv.* the King in chain mail and surcoat, on horseback with sword drawn, riding to sinister. The royal arms of Scotland on his shield and housings of the horse. *Rev.* the King seated on a throne, the shield of Balliol on his right, that of Galloway on his left.

July 3. Palgrave, p. 161. **755.** William de Montalt declares that on the Tuesday next before the Feast of the Translation of St Thomas bishop and martyr 1296, at Inverness, he came to Sir W. de Haya in the K.'s name to his peace. [Tag. Seal gone.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 5, No. 26.*]

July 4. Palgrave, p. 162. **756.** Pieres de Chaumpayne parson of the church of Kynkel, swears fealty. Forfar. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 22; Ragman Roll, m. 6.*]

Seal in red wax. A shield fretty within twisted tracery, a serpent on either side.

July 4. Palgrave, p. 163. **757.** Sir William Fraunceys knight, swears fealty. Forfar. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box99, No. 15; Ragman Roll, m. 6.*]

Seal red wax. Device two open hands crossed; foliage above and below: '. . . . VIDIVR . EME DONENT'(?).

July 6. Palgrave, p. 164. **758.** Hugh de Moray (Morreve) swears fealty. Forfar. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 4; Ragman Roll, m. 6.*]

Seal in red wax on tag. Device, a hound pulling down a stag, a tree in back ground: 'S' HUGONIS DE MORAVIA'—rudely executed.

July 6. Palgrave, p. 164. **759.** Andrew de Beton (Byetoine) swears fealty. Forfar. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 20; Ragman Roll, m. 7.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1296. July 7. Palgrave, p. 165.

760. William Fraser son of the late Sir Alexander Fraser, swears fealty. Ferimell(?). [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 23; Ragman Roll, m. 7.*]

Seal in green wax on tag. Device a label of three points each charged with two fraises: 'S' WILLELMI FRASER.'

July 10. Palgrave, p. 169.

761. John de Moray [Morreff] knight, swears fealty. Montrose. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 23; Ragman Roll, m. 9.*]

July 10. Palgrave, p. 168.

762. John le Mareschal of Tosketone knight, swears fealty. Montrose. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 15; Ragman Roll, m. 9.*]

July 10. Palgrave, p. 169.

763. John de Seincler of Hirmanestone swears fealty. Montrose. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 31; Ragman Roll, m. 10.*]

July 10. Palgrave, p. 169.

764. Herbert de Maxwell knight, swears fealty. (Endorsed) Montrose, 10th July. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 32; Ragman Roll, m. 9.*]

One half of document and the seal lost.

Fealty of .... de Maxwell, same date and place (?). [A fragment.] [*Box 3, No. 33.*]

July 10.

765. John Comyn of Badenaghe [*senior*] knight, swears fealty. Montrose. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 34; Ragman Roll, m. 9.*]

One half of the document and seal lost.

July 10. Palgrave, p. 167.

766. John Comyn of Scraesburgh swears fealty. Montrose. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 10; Ragman Roll, m. 10.*]

July 10. Palgrave, p. 168.

767. Nicholas de la Haye knight, swears fealty. Montrose. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 7; Ragman Roll, m. 10.*]

July 10. Palgrave, p. 166.

768. Alexander de Balliol knight, swears fealty. Montrose. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 27; Ragman Roll, m. 9.*]

Seal in green wax, on tag. Shield charged with an orle; a dragon with tongue protruded on either side of shield, and foliage at top; a crescent in the exergue: 'S' ALEXANDRI DE BALLIOLO.'

July 10.

769. The K. to John de Langetone his Chancellor. Wishing to do a special favour to Roger de Moubray with him in service in Scotland, he commands an inquiry into trespasses done by malefactors in Roger's free chace of Nidderdale, whereon he has petitioned the K. Montrose, 10th July. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *24 Edw. I. Bundle 5.*]

Jul. 10. Palgrave, p. 170.

770. Godfrey de Ardrossan swears fealty. Montrose. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 3; Ragman Roll, m. 10.*]

Defaced. Seal in green wax on tag. Device a four-footed animal on gem: 'SIGILLUM SECRETI'—rudely executed.

EDWARD I. —— 1296. July 10. Palgrave, p. 172.

771. Fergus le Mareschal swears fealty. Montrose. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 5; Ragman Roll, m. 10.*]

Seal in green wax on tag. Device a horse shoe within round tracery. *Leg.* (indistinct).

[July] 11. Palgrave, p. 172.

772. John of Perth burgess of St John's town, swears fealty. Lundors. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 37.*]

One third and seal lost.

July 11. Palgrave, p. 171.

773. John de Elphinstone swears fealty. Montrose. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 18; Ragman Roll, m. 9.*]

Seal on tag, green wax; a shield charged with a boar's head couped, turned to sinister; in chief a fleur-de-lys: 'S' JOHANNIS DE ELPHINS-'TUN.'

July 11. Palgrave, p. 173.

774. Nicholas de Rothirford knight, swears fealty. Montrose. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 14; Ragman Roll, m. 11.*]

July 11. Palgrave, p. 170.

775. John le Botiller knight, swears fealty. Montrose. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 22; Ragman Roll, m. 11.*]

July 11. Palgrave, p. 171.

776. Raulf de Egglinton and Thomas de Wynchester swear fealty. Montrose. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 2; Ragman Roll, m. 11.*]

Damaged. Two small seals in yellow wax on tags. (1) Device, a hare in her form, or rabbit feeding: 'S' RADULFI DE EGLINTON.' (2) Device, a lion(?) rampant: 'S' THOME DE WYNCHETRE'—rudely executed.

July 14.

777. Sir Walter de Scherwinglawe knight, swears fealty. Aberdeen.

(Endorsed) 'Challenged, that seal has not his name.' [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 11; Ragman Roll, m. 10.*]

July 15. Fœdera, i. 842.

778. Instrument attesting that Master William Comyn provost of the church of St Mary in the city of St Andrews, and eight others swore fealty and renounced the league with France. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]

July 16.

779. James de Maleville swears fealty. Aberdeen. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 13; Ragman Roll, m. 12.*]

July 16. Palgrave, p. 174.

780. Geoffry de Venali swears fealty. Aberdeen. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 16; Ragman Roll, m. 13.*]

Round seal in green wax, on tag. Device a lion rampant, fighting with a horned dragon, both erect: 'S' GALFRIDI DE WENALI'—roughly executed.

July 17. Palgrave, p. 176.

781. Hugh de la Haye knight, swears fealty. (Endorsed) Aberdeen. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 38; Ragman Roll, m. 14.*]

Much defaced and seal lost.

EDWARD I. —— 1269. July 17. Palgrave, p. 175. **782.** Robert le Faukener swears fealty. Aberdeen. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 8; Ragman Roll, m. 14.*]

Seal in red wax, broken. Device a falcon killing a small bird: 'S' ROBERTI FAUCUNUR'—rudely executed.

July 17. Palgrave, p. 176. **783.** Duncan de Ferndraghe knight, swears fealty. Aberdeen. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 9; Ragman Roll, m. 14.*]

Seal in red wax. On a shield within round tracery, 3 wolves' heads on a chief: 'S' MAUCOLMI DE FRENDRAU.' From an endorsement, this seal was challenged, but allowed by the King.

July 19. **784.** William de Moravia (Morreve) knight, swears fealty. Aberdeen. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 32; Ragman Roll, m. 15.*]

Seal in red wax in fine condition. On a triangular shield, 3 stars of 6 points, 2 and 1; a label of 5 points: 'S' WILLELMI : DE : MOREVIA.'

July 17. Palgrave, p. 177. **785.** William de Innes (Inays) swears fealty. Aberdeen. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 25; Ragman Roll, m. 14.*]

Seal in red wax on tag. Device a star of 6 points: 'S' WILL'I DE YNAYS'—coarsely executed.

July 17. Palgrave, p. 175. **786.** Renaud le Chien knight, swears fealty. Aberdeen. [Decayed. Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 28; Ragman Roll, m. 14.*]

July 21. Palgrave, p. 177. **787.** John de Maleville knight, swears fealty. Lumphanan. [Seal lost.]

(Endorsed) Sir John de Maleville's letter, whereby J. de Stowe sought the church of Glenbervy. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 21; Ragman Roll, m. 15.*]

July 22. Palgrave, p. 178. **788.** Thomas de Torthorald knight, swears fealty. Banf.

(Endorsed). Objected that the seal has not the granter's name, though he uses it and says he has no other. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 35; Ragman Roll, m. 15.*]

July 26. Fœdera, i. 843. **789.** Instrument, that Robert bishop of Glasgow voluntarily renounced his league with Philip K. of the French, and made his oath of fealty to the K. Elgin in Moray.

Palgrave, p. 350. On same document is a letter addressed 'Sire' [probably to the Pope], stating that the Bishop of Chester and Sir Ottes de Granzone, who are very anxious that matters should go well, would regret if the K. of England should be prevented attending to the commandment from himself and the Church, in consequence of his being in Scotland. Beg him to take advice, that such hindrance may be removed. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]

July 27. Palgrave, p. 179. **790.** Nicholas de Soules knight, swears fealty. Elgin in Moray. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 18; Ragman Roll, m. 16.*]

EDWARD I. 1296. July 27. Palgrave, p. 178. **791**. Alexander de Argyll (Ergayel) knight, swears fealty. Elgin in Moray. [Damaged. Seal lost]. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 36 ; Ragman Roll, m. 16.*]

July 27. **792**. William Wysman swears fealty.

(Endorsed) Elgyn, 27th July. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 27 ; Ragman Roll, m. 17.*]

A mere fragment. Seal lost.

July 27. Palgrave, p. 179. **793**. Gervays de Rate knight, swears fealty. [Much defaced. Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 30 ; Ragman Roll, m. 16.*]

July 27. Palgrave, p. 180. **794**. Thomas de Soules knight, swears fealty. Elgyn en Morreve. [Much defaced. Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 39 ; Ragman Roll, m. 15.*]

July 28. Palgrave, p. 181. **795**. John de Montfort swears fealty. Elgyn in Moreve. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 29 ; Ragman Roll, m. 17.*]

Seal in green wax on tag. Device, a falcon killing a large bird (grouse ?) : 'IH(?) NE ME MAL VOISIN EYIS'(?)—very indistinct. The letters I. C. R.(?) in the field.

July 28. Palgrave, p. 182. **796**. John de St Michael knight, swears fealty. Elgin in Murray. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 26 ; Ragman Roll, m. 17.*]

Seal in red wax attached to tag. Vesica shape, in two compartments. In upper, St Michael, armed with lance and shield, slaying the dragon. In lower, a mounted man with hawk(?) on wrist, addressed by a figure on foot ; (perhaps the prophet Balaam and the angel) : 'S' JOHANIS DE 'SCO MICHAELE.'

July 28. Palgrave, p. 182. **797**. Robert de Tremblay swears fealty. Elgin en Moreve. [Defaced, and seal lost]. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 5 ; Ragman Roll, m. 18.*]

July 28. Palgrave, p. 181. **798**. Robert de Normanville knight, swears fealty. Elgin en Morreve. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 19 ; Ragman Roll, m. 17.*]

Defaced and mutilated. Seal lost.

July 28. Palgrave, p. 180. **799**. Alexander de Hateleye swears fealty. Elgyn en Morreve. [Decayed. Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 25 ; Ragman Roll, m. 17.*]

Aug. 2. **800**. [Ranulph de Kelor] knight, swears fealty. Kildrummy (Kyndromeyn) en Mar.

(Endorsed) 'Kyndromy ii. die Aug'ti, Littera Ranulphi de Kelere.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 34 ; Ragman Roll, m. 19.*]

Nearly one half decayed. Seal in brown wax on tag. Device, a cross crosslet fitché, cantoned with four pellets : 'S' RANULPHI D' KELOR.'

Aug. 3. Stevenson, ii. 79. **801**. Obligation by John de Lambertone son of the late Richard de Lambertone, to deliver to the K., at the castle of Stirling at Michael-

EDWARD I. —— mas 1296, twelve bolls of good wheat. Stirling. [Two tags, no seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1296.] Aug. 4. **802.** Rauf de Kynnard swears fealty. Kyncardyn en Miernes. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 24; Ragman Roll, m. 20.*]

A mere fragment, one half lost. Seal in brown wax, attached to tag. Shield charged with a saltire, cantoned with four crosses: 'S' RADULF DE 'KYNARD'—rather rudely executed.

1296. Aug. 5. **803.** John earl of Caithness swears fealty. Murkel. [Decayed and seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 24.*]

Palgrave, 183.

Aug. 8. **804.** The K. learning that Alianora widow of Hugh Lovel deceased, has not yet received dower, commands his escheator *ultra* Trent to assign the same to her without delay. Dundee. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Aug. 24. **805.** Mainprize by John de Penkatelen and Henry Hert burgess of Lanark, body for body, that Rauf le Engleys shall answer at law as a man at the King's faith and peace to all having claims against him. Done under their seals at Bothwell, the 24th August in the King's 24th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Scotch Transcripts, vol. iii. f. 6; Chapter House* (*Paper Documents*), *Portfolio 5.*]

Aug. 26. **806.** The K. notwithstanding his late mandate as to the lands of Scotsmen, commands the Sheriff of York to restore to Ingelram de Balliol, parson of the church of St Rumald, all his lands and goods. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Aug. 28. **807.** Similar writ in favour of William Douglas to the Sheriff of Northumberland. Berwick-on-Tweed. Likewise to the Sheriff of Essex for said William. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Aug. 28. **808.** John de Swyneburne, Renaud de Crauford of the county of
Palgrave, p.153. Ayr, Sir Gilbert de Glynkerny of the county of Elgyn, Gilbert de Lakenheued (Akenhead) of the county of Lanark, Cristyne de Mar wife of Duncan de Mar of the county of Inverness, Malcolm de Ergadia brother of Sir Alexander de Ergadia, Duncan Cambel des Illes, and Gilberd de Mar of the county of Fife, having come to the King's peace, swear fealty and do homage for their lands. Berwick-on-Tweed. [Seals lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 12.*]

Aug. 28. **809.** Mathew le Naper of Aghelec, Alisaundre le Sauser of Inverkethyn, of the county of Forfar, [Johan del] Hage(?) of the county of Berwick, Raufe de Chaumpayne of the county of Wygeton, William Prat, Adam de Gibelcoftone of the county of Fyfe(?), [Robert] de Oghtergeven of the county of Perth, William de Malevelle of the county of Roxburgh, John de Hirdmanston of the county of Berwick(?), William le Taillur of Balsh[amwell] of the

EDWARD I. —— 1296. county of Forfar, [Alexander de Dalmahoy . . . .] of the county of Edinburgh, John de [Cragyn] of the county of Linliscu(?), swear fealty as above, [the form of oath recited]. [Place and date lost.]

(Endorsed in contemporary hand) 'A Beruwyc, xxviii. Aug'. 'Sigill', xi. deficit 1.' [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210; Ragman Roll, m. 25.*]

Very greatly defaced. The eleven seals still remain, in green wax attached by as many strings. (1) Device, the Agnus Dei: 'S' ALEXANDERI 'SALSARII.' (2) Device, a bird on a twig (?), star and crescent behind. 'S' IOHANIS D'LAHA'.' (3) An animal coiled within 2 squares interlaced: 'R.E.P.O.S. .'(?). (4) The Agnus Dei, stars in background: 'S' WILELMI PRAT.' (5) The Agnus Dei, indistinct figure above: 'S' ADE GIBEOTSTV (?)—rude. (6) Device, a merlin perched on a gloved hand(?), star in background: 'S' IOH'IS DE HIRDMAINSTON.' (7) Vesica shape, a hooded demi-figure receiving the sacrament(?); in a compartment below, a small figure kneeling: 'S' WILL' I. SISSORIS.' (8) A heater-shaped shield, 3 mullets on a chief: 'S' ALEXANDRI DE DALMIHOI'—elegant. (9) Device, a winged griffin respecting: 'S' IOH'IS DE CRAGVLI.' [Attached to this is a contemporary memorandum—'Maheu le Naper de Aghlek . . . . de Oghtergaven del conte . . . . Willam de Maleville del counte de Rokesburg', Roger de Barneby']. (10) Device, a lion rampant: 'S' ROBERTI DE HVTGAVIN.' (11) A hare or rabbit feeding: 'S' MATHE' DE ATLE'—rude. Words in brackets supplied from *Ragman Roll.*

Aug. 28. **810.** Humfrey de Boys knight, Roger de Kirkpatric knight, Huwe Mauleverer, Gilberd de Jonestone, Huwe de Orre, Cuthberd Makeleinwra(?), Gilberd Maleraghe[1](?), John de Buneb[y], Fergus [le Mareschal], [Rouland le] Mareschal, Moriz de Esttubbille, Gilberd de Sutheyk, Gilberd de [Karlel, Wauter fitz] Wauter de Cummstun, Thomas [de Coleville], William de Colven, Thomas de Sutheyche, Michael de Cardelnes, [Duncan] fiz Andrew, Nigel fiz Gothrek(?), [Aleyn de Roffa], Roger de Dunsqueir, and William de Heriz, of the county of Dumfries, and John [Bard, Nicol Bard], Adam fiz Roger [de Strathaveyn, Adam de Ardwykeston], William Croket of Cameslank, and Fergus del Schawe [of the county of Lanark], swear fealty as above. [The oath taken by each is recited.] Berwick-on-Tweed.

(Endorsed) 'Ista littera plene sigillatur, xxix. sigill'.' [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210; Ragman Roll, m. 32.*]

Much defaced. 27 seals in green wax remain suspended by 13 narrow ribbons of blue and white check, in fair condition. (See *App. I., No. 1.*)

[1296.] Aug. 28. **811.** [Original homage by Adam de Hepe and other men of Roxburgh and Perthshires.

Palgrave, pp. 183–5.

(Endorsed) 'A. Berewyk' 28to die Augusti'. Plene sigillat', 96 sigill'.' [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 1. Ragman Roll, m. 24.*]

Greatly defaced and in part illegible. 90 seals, mostly in green wax, a few in red, are still suspended by 19 stout strings; several broken and damaged and 2 mere fragments. (See *Appendix I., No. 2.*)

[1] Makenaght in *Ragman Roll.*

EDWARD I. —— 1296. Aug. 28. **812.** Symon de H[o]uston, William le Flemeng, [Huwe] Kenedy, Huwe de Danieleston(?) and John le Seneschal, knights, Aleyn de Glasfrethe, William de Shawe, William de Conyngburgh, Henry de Manspeth, Robert de la Chaumbre, Aleyn le fitz Nichol, Marie de Glengevel, Alexander de [Kircon]tolaghe, Gilbert de Kilbride, Richard de Crelyng, Thomas de Raulfestone, Walter Spreul, Herbert de Gledestan, William Dugalsone, John de Irskyn, John del Glay, William Fin, Adam le Taillur, William de la Chaumbre, John [Pride, Gil]es del Estwode, Ughtred Seman, Laurence de Petyn, Henry de Arthurshill, Robert de Kent, Patrick [de Selvenland, Alexander Akeman, William Crokea of Kilbride, Geffrey de Home and Henry fitz Phelip 'del counte de Lanark,' having come to the King's faith and will, swear fealty as above. [Place lost.] [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210; Ragman Roll, m. 28.*]

(Endorsed) Berwick, 28th August.

12 seals only remain, on four strings; in green wax and fair condition. (1) Device, an acorn and leaves: 'S' GILISCIE DE HEESTHWIT.' (2) Device, foliage: 'S' VCTREDI, FILII SEMANDERAL' (?). (3) Device, a crescent, enclosing a star of 7 rays: 'S' GALFRIDI DE HOM'.' (4) Device, a hedgehog(?) and foliage: 'S' WILEMI THYN '(?). (5) Oval, strange device and tracery: '. . . . AGLAY.' (6) Oval, lacertine device: 'S' JOHANIS PRID.' (7) Rude device, an eagle(?) displayed: 'S' HENRICI FIL' FILIPPI.' (8) Device, a fish: 'S' WILL' F' DUGALLI.' (9) A stag's head cabossed; between the antlers a small four-footed animal (lion?) passant to sinister: 'S' JOHANNIS DE ERKYRN'(?). (10) Vesica shape, a tree at top, below, a four-footed beast with long ears, impaled(?), small objects in field: 'S' ROBERTI DE KENT.' (11) Device, a rude fleur-de-lys (?): 'PATRIC. DE. GYLFVT.' (12) Device, a fox with paw raised, looking upwards: 'S' ALEXSANDR' ACMAN.'

Aug. 28. Palgrave, p. 157. **813.** Richard Brice of Stirling, burgess and alderman of the burgh, Laurence of Dunblane, William Servatur, Renaud de Maleville, Richard Prestre, Robert le Taillur, Morris le Rus, Gilbert Teket, Adam le fiz Richard, Rauf le Wrighte, William le Lardyner, and John of Drylowe, burgesses, and all the community of the burgh, swear fealty. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 6; Ragman Roll, m. 23.*]

The very fine common seal in green wax, 3½ inches in diameter, is appended by four stout strings. *Obv.* The bridge of Stirling with 7 arches, and the Forth below. On the centre of the bridge, the Crucifixion; the Saviour with the nimbus. On dexter side 3 figures with bows, the foremost bending his bow and barbed arrow towards the Cross. On sinister, 3 figures with lances, the foremost darting his lance towards the Cross. A star and crescent above the limbs of the Cross: 'HIC ARMIS BRVTI SCOTI : STANT : HIC CRVCE : TVTI.' *Rev.* The front of a castle with triple central, and double corner, towers; masonry distinctly shewn. Gateway with rounded arch, doubled-leaved gate and hinges, clearly shewn. Trees and foliage on either side. '✠ CONTINET : HOC : IN : SE : NEMWS : ET : CASTRVM : STRIVELINSE.'

Aug. 28. Palgrave, p. 160. **814.** John of Perth, burgess and alderman of the town of St John of Perth, John son of Richard of Perth, Duncan del Celer, Richard de [Ne]ville of Perth, Rauf Tundeman, William Alight, John Tresor,

EDWARD I. —— 1296. William son of John of Perth, Bernard le Mercer, John Serle of Perth, Donald Brid, Robert Fuke, Philip Taket, Warin of Whiteby, Wadyn of Perth, Thomas Wyche, Simon le Glovere, burgesses, and the whole community of the town, swear fealty. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 11; Ragman Roll, m. 22.*]

Decayed and defaced in parts. The fine common seal, in green wax, 3⅛ inches diameter, somewhat damaged, is attached by two strings. *Obv.* A building of five parallel compartments with richly ornamented pinnacled canopies. In the centre one the Baptist in a rough garment reaching below the knee and long hair, holds the Agnus Dei. In each of the others a figure kneels, three with hoods, the fourth without. At the base two dragons: '. . . . COMMVNITATIS . VILLE . SANCTI . IOHANNIS . BAPTISTE . DE. BERTH.' *Rev.* A church with three towers, and a side chapel at the sinister; at the door of which the Saint kneels in prayer. The executioner holds him by the hair, and raises his sword to strike. At the dexter, a woman holds a dish to receive the head. *Leg.* (same as *obverse*).

Aug. 28. **815.** [Alexander] le Barker [provost] of the burgh of Haddington in the county of Edinburgh, John le Escot, [William son of Geffray, Adam son of Fermin,] Adam de Sk[rogges, David de] Penkatlonde, William Bacheler, [William le Barker, Duncan le Rous, Henry de Ayton, and] John [Crokeschanks] and others, the burgesses and community of the burgh, swear fealty on the Holy Evangels. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210; Ragman Roll, m. 23.*]

Very much defaced—few of the names legible. Those in brackets supplied from the *Ragman Roll.* The common seal in green wax, 3 inches in diameter, appended by four strings. Device, a he-goat erect, leaping against a tree or large bush. A large bird on the other side of the bush: '✠. S' COMMUNE . BVRGENIUM . DE . HADIN'—coarsely executed.

Aug. 28. **816.** Michael de Wymes, Henry de Haliburton, Anegos Makerathe, Dugald Gregyns, Walter de Russy, Nichol Makwhesshappe, Maucolom fiz Nichol, Peres de Cokeburne, Andrew le Jugger, Nichol de Veupount of Tyndale swear fealty. [Place and year of reign lost.]

(Endorsed) Berwyck, 28th August. [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210; Roll, m. 27.*]

Much damaged. One seal only in green wax remains, attached by strings. A shield charged with a bend: 'S' HENRICI DE HALIBURTON.'

Aug. 28. **817.** John abbot of Geddeworth, William abbot of Dryburghe, Patrick abbot of Melros, Richard abbot of Kelso, and their respective convents, swear fealty. Append their common seals. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 7; Ragman Roll, m. 21.*]

Palgrave, p. 156.

Three seals only, green wax, pendant; that of Kelso lost. (1) Small oblong seal, device within round tracery, a horse walking to sinister; above his quarter a hand(?): 'S' FRATRIS JOHANNIS MOREL' (Geddeworth). (2) Vesica shape; an ecclesiastic, holding in his right hand the model of a building, in his left a lance; back ground of fleurs-de-lys and trefoils: 'SI-

EDWARD I. '...GILLUM. A....TIS. DE. DRIBURCH.' (3) Round seal, a dexter hand and arm couped, grasping a pastoral staff in pale by the middle, back ground of stars and pellets: 'CONTRA SIGILLUM DE MELROS.'

1296.

Aug. 28. **818.** Philip de Fyndoun of the county of Kincardine(?) and William
Palgrave, p. 155. de [Master]tone of the county of Fife, swear on the Holy Evangels. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 30; Ragman Roll, m. 26.*]

Much damaged. Two seals attached by stout strings, the upper in dark brown wax; device, a bald bearded human head affronté, above it a crescent, and an object(?) protruding from either ear: 'S' PHILLIPPI D' FINDUN —rudely executed. The lower seal, green wax; device, a lion rampant, a rose in front: 'S' WILL'I. DE. MAISTERTVN.'

Aug. 28. **819.** Alisaundre le Sauser and Geffrai Caland, bailiffs and burgesses
Palgrave, p. 159. of the burgh of Inverkeithing in the county of Fife, Adam le Mareschal, William Ade,[1] Peres de Petramy, John del Ile, William le fiz Eve, Andreu de Strivelyn, William le fiz Johan, Rauf le fiz Norman, Johan Bertram, and William de Rydale, burgesses, and the whole community, swear fealty. Append their common seal at Berwick-on-Tweed, 28th August in the 24th year. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 17; Ragman Roll, m. 24.*]

The document, somewhat dilapidated, has been 'faced' since printed. The seal in green wax, appended by four stout strings; device, a vessel with one mast, rising into a cross: 'S' BVRGENSIVM. DE. INVERKEITH.' A duplicate very much decayed and defaced is in *Box 3, No. 48.*

Aug. 28. **820.** Walter the goldsmith burgess and alderman of Roxburgh, Richard le Furblur, Richard Vigrus, [Michael le Seeler, William de Boseville, Adam of Myndrum, Adam Knout,] Geoffry of Berwick, Adam of Selkirk, Adam Corbrand, Augustin le Mercer, [John Knout,] and the community of Roxburgh, and William de Dederyk, burgess and alderman of Edinburgh, [James of Edinburgh, Walter fitz Martin, Walter] le Arblaster, Henry le Scot, John Hog, William le Taillur, Walter of Rypun, [Waldef de la Roche,] William of Leicester, Richard fitz Walter, and John Wyggemore, and the community of Edinburgh swear fealty. Append their common seals. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 93, No. 19; Ragman Roll, m. 23.*]

Decayed and defaced. Seals lost. Names in brackets supplied from *Ragman Roll.*

July 7– Aug. 28. **821.** Original instrument attesting the renunciation by John K. of Scotland of his treaty with the K. of France against England, done
Stevenson, ii. 59, 77. in the cemetery of Stracathro (Stronkatherache), 7th July—the resignation of his kingdom and people, and of his royal seal, enclosed in a little purse under his privy seal, to the Bishop of Durham on behalf of the K. of England, in the castle of Brechin, on 10th July,—with the submissions of various earls, bishops, abbots, barons, and com-

[1] 'Dod' in the *Ragman Roll.*

EDWARD I. munities of Scotland, on subsequent days down to August 28.
—— [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 17, No. 4.*]
1296. This is the original of the document printed by Mr Stevenson, from the National Archives of France. The latter is a very accurate transcript.

1295–96. **822.** [Placita Roll of the English army in Scotland.]

[*Extracts.*]

Mar. 21–Aug. 28. At Werk, on Wednesday next after Palm Sunday.

William de Wytyngham was attached by John de Wygeton knight, at Bolton, and imprisoned as a Scottish traitor, for absenting himself from his lands to avoid serving in the army against the Scots. And is of affinity to John 'Rede' Comyn the K.'s enemy. *Acquitted* by a jury. [*m. 1.*]

At Berwick, on Wednesday next after the close of Easter (4th April).

Gregory de Twyselton, accused by Adam the King's harper of keeping a sword of his which was alienated by Hugh Adam's boy on Friday in Easter week. Says he bought it in open market, and *acquitted.* [*m. 2, d.*]

At Roxburgh, on Thursday next after Ascension day (10th May).

William of Lodelawe, charged by three other soldiers with concealing a red horse worth 10 marks, which they found when plundering the K.'s enemies on a manor in Scotland, appears and says it was so weak he could not drive it away. *Plaintiffs fined.*

Michael of Roxburgh, clerk, accused by Walter de Scolton of breaking the door of his chamber, confessed. *Amercement pardoned* at Sir Hugh de Louther's request. [*m. 3.*]

Hugh Torold the marshal's bailiff, attached by Robert of Baumburgh, for falsely imprisoning him on Wednesday after Pentecost, and driving off 119 sheep to his damage of 40*s.*, says he imprisoned him at the suit of Nigel of Grenlawe, Earl Patrick's man, who charged him with maliciously taking the sheep, and he neither justified nor found pledges. Case adjourned till the King's arrival. Hugh finally *amerced* and plaintiff recovers his sheep. [*m. 3, d.*]

Augustin le Mercer of Roxburgh, and Agnes his wife, summoned by Alan de Peniton for failure to relieve him of the mainprise which at their entreaty he had given for release of their son Richard, a prisoner in Berwick. Defendants *made a fine* of half a mark for themselves and their pledges who had failed to appear. [*m. 4, d.*]

Pleas and gaol delivery at Roxburgh on Thursday in the week of Pentecost.

Aymer de Rotherford sues the marshal for two horses seized by him value 10*s.*, and recovers them.

Robert of Erceldoun and John the hermit, sued by Henry the

EDWARD I. forester and another, for robbing them on Saturday next after Trinity
—— Sunday, are *acquitted.*

1296. Elias the shepherd and six others sentenced *to be hanged* for burning churches and houses, and larcenies in England. [*m. 5.*]

Gaol delivery at Edinburgh and pleas of the army, on Wednesday next after St Barnabas' day (13th June).

David ap Renewick, sued by Henry of Lancaster for taking away his horse on Friday last in the field of Edinburgh, to his damage of half a mark, says that he bought it at Carlisle when the Welshmen came to Scotland.

Gaol delivery at Stirling, on Tuesday next before St John Baptist's day (19th June).

William of Lonesdale, captured for breaking prison at Rochester(?), being asked how he escaped? said by the open door, from defect there, and was in Scotland. Asked if he came to the King's peace there? said No. *Hanged.*

Thomas the chaplain of Edinburgh, charged with publicly excommunicating the K. with bell and candle, confessed in the marshal's presence he did so in the King's despite. Richard Gulle, for ringing the bell, likewise confessed. *They are both delivered to the Archdeacon of Lothian by order of the K.*

Gaol delivery at Cluny, Thursday the Vigil of the Apostles Peter and Paul (28th June).

Ralf of Ireland, charged with wounding the charger of Sir John Lovel the marshal, who had come to pacify the dispute between the Welsh and English in Edinburgh, *is sent to prison.*

Simon the chapman and Adam of Kendale, accused by Brydok of Scratburg' of breaking into the church of the 'Nine Maidens' and taking away wool and brass pots his property, worth 40*s.*, *are acquitted and the plaintiff fined.* [*m. 5, d.*]

Gaol delivery at Forfar, Thursday next after the Feast of St Peter and St Paul apostles.

Patrick of Ireland, accused by Robert Benediccie of housebreaking, and stealing 3 dozen hoods, value 12*s.*, on the day before, said that an esquire of the Earl of Ulster's bought and gave them to him to keep, is *found guilty and hanged.*

Gaol delivery at Aberdeen, Wednesday next before the Feast of St Margaret virgin (18th July).

[2 cases decided.]

Gaol delivery at Elgyn, Saturday next after St James the Apostle's day (28th July).

Thomas Dun accused at the King's suit of stealing books and vestments, said he found the books hidden in the earth. The jury find him guilty of stealing them all in Holy Church. *Hanged.* [*m. 6.*]

EDWARD I. Gaol delivery at Kildrummy, Wednesday the Feast of St Peter *ad vincula* (Aug. 1).

1296. [Two cases. *A man hanged for murder.*]

Gaol delivery at St John of Perth, on Wednesday next before St Laurence (8th August).

Matthew of York, accused by Cristiana of St John, of robbery, viz. on Thursday next before St Botulph's day, he came to her house at Perth in company of a thief one William le Waleys, and there by force took her goods and chattels, viz., beer, to the value of 3*s.*, replies that he is a clerk and not bound to answer. The jury find the charge proved, and *he is adjudged to penitence.* [*m. 6, d.*]

Pleas of the Army at Edinburgh, on Friday next before St Barnabas the Apostle's day (8th June).

David Gam, accused by Richard of Hale of robbing him of a striped supertunic at 'Le Whele,' denies, and says he bought it for 16*d.* in the market of Gedeworthe. The jury find *he stole it,* value 10*d.*, and he is *sent to jail* till he pays a fine of 12*d.* [*m. 7.*]

The King's pleas at Clony, on Saturday next after St John Baptist's day (30th June).

Adam le Taillur, Symon of Blye and Sibella his wife, John of Cherlay and Johanna of Carlisle, were charged by Aspedone with robbing him at Kinclevyn of his goods and chattels, worth 40*s.* to his damage of 20*s.* They deny, and say that they found him laying crosses on Scottish women, and when they wished to attach him he evaded the suit and left his cloth there, therefore they took them. It is found that they wished to attach without warrant, and so must restore his cloth to Aspedon and be imprisoned till they make a fine with the K. *The women pardoned; Adam fined 2s.; Symon 6d.; John pardoned being a pauper.*

Army pleas at Forfar, Thursday next after the Feast of the Apostles Peter and Paul (5th July).

Alan of Blye, attached to answer to John at the gate of Forfar for stealing a sow, said he bought it in Forfar market for 10*d.* from a Welshman as booty. *The jury find Alan guilty, fine 12d.* [*m. 7, d.*]

Army pleas at Montrose, Tuesday next after St Thomas the Martyr's day (10th July).

Thomas Brun, accused by master Thomas the doctor for on the Morrow of St John Baptist, stealing from his house in St John's town of Perth, a coat of mail, value 20*s.*, a tabard, value half a mark, and a little sack with boxes of ointment, value 100*s.*, to his damage of 100*s.*, denies the charge. The plaintiff absent; *the charge dismissed and he fined.* Remitted at the Earl of Warenne's instance.

Alelinus de Wheltone,—summoned to answer to the K. that whereas John Lovel marshal of the army of Scotland, on Monday next after

EDWARD I. —— 1296. St John Baptist's day at Kynclvyn proclaimed in the K.'s name, that no one on pain of forfeiture, should go before the banner of the Constable and Marshal, the said Alelinus presumed to do so at Clony, whereon the marshal arrested him and two horses, which he attempted to rescue in the King's contempt, and the marshal's damage of 100 marks,—appeared, and pled ignorance of the proclamation, but is *found guilty of the rescue and imprisoned at the King's will.* [*m. 8.*]

Pleas of the army at Aberdeen, on Monday next before the F. of St Margaret virgin (20th July).

John de Morleie, Robert de Tatessale's marshal, sued by Walter le Fleming for the Abbot of Londors, to restore him 30 animals, value 3*s.* each, found in his possession, said he bought them from John de Renham and John de Conan men of the Steward, as they warrant. John de Renham also calls Gilbert 'le Rede' of Coul to warrant the sale, who appeared and at first denied, but afterwards acknowledged the sale. The others acquitted. *Gilbert committed to prison and died there.* [*m. 8, d.*]

Pleas of the army at Elgyn, Saturday next after St James's day (28th July).

William le Franceys, sued by Thomas the clerk of Elgyn for being found in possession of 476 lambskins which the plaintiff deposited in the church of St Mary of Inch, for security against robbers, and had been carried off, said he bought them from some men unknown in Elgyn, last Thursday. *They compromise by leave of court.*

Pleas of the army at St John, Wednesday next before the Feast of St Laurence (8th August).

[One case only, Theobald le Botyler, accused of robbing Theobald de Neville of Catele.]

Pleas of the army at Berwick, on Tuesday next after St Bartholomew's day (August 28th).

Walter de Huntercumbe, accused by Walter de Ibernia, of, on Monday next before St Margaret virgin's day last, with others unknown, driving away 16 oxen and 10 cows of his, from a moor near Aberdeen on the south, and detaining them to his damage of 100*s.* Denies, and a trial ordered. [*m. 9.*]

John Sampson and Robert le Eyr of Presfen, were sued by Hugh Dispensar for that, while he had sent his 'avers' from Scotland to England, viz., 966 oxen, cows, stirks, stots, and heifers, and 2 chargers, all in care of his men, under the K.'s safe conduct by the hands of Sir W. de Beauchamp, the said John and Robert on Friday next before the Translation of St Thomas martyr, at Presfen, seized and drove them all to Werk castle, and there detained them till the Morrow of St James the Apostle, when they at the King's precept released 800 of the beasts, the chargers, and his men, but

EDWARD I. 1296. detain the rest. And he lost one charger value 50*l.*, through the duresse of the said defendants, and his men's services for three weeks, all to his damage to extent of 100*l.* The defendant John says that the 'hue and cry' was raised upon Hugh's men, wherefore he arrested them and the beasts and horses as his duty was, till the cry was discussed in the K.'s court. And after delivery of the avers and chargers to Hugh's men, he got all except two beasts which they refused. Hugh replies he was not bound to do more than shew his safe conduct under the seneschal's seal, which John refused to look at, and still detains the 166 beasts, and he demands an inquisition. John replies he neither saw nor was shewn the said letter, and also demands one. The Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to assemble 'this instant Monday' 12 jurors, not holding of the castle and liberty of Werk, to make inquisition.

Peter, vallet of Robert Uhttrys, William de Throp, Hugh de Rydal, and three others, accused by Robert fitz Payn, of on Thursday before St Barnabas' day last, violently entering his house in the town of Berwick, late the property of Patrick Scot, extinguishing the fire under his 'torale,' whereby his beer was destroyed, and digging there for treasure; and also entering his chamber and carrying off his armour to the value of 100*s.*, to his damage of that sum—deny the violence, but own they came with Robert Uttrys by order of the Warden of Berwick, and neither dug nor took any goods. Inquiry ordered. [*m.* 9, *d.*] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 93*, *No. 15.*]

1296. May 13–Aug. 28.

823. [Roll whereon are recorded the original instruments of submission and fealty by John de Balliol King of Scotland, with the clergy, nobles, and community of Scotland, to Edward I., in the 26th year of his reign, commonly called in Scotland *The Ragman Roll.*]

[Begins with a statement of the reasons for which the record is drawn up at the King's command.] [*m. 1.*]

May 13. Roxburgh:—Sir James the Steward of Scotland, knight, of his own free will, renounced the league with the King of France, and swore fealty, *tactis sacrosanctis*, and kissing the Holy Evangels.

May 15. Roxburgh:—John the Steward, brother of the said Sir James, swore fealty, *ut supra.*

June 4. Roxburgh:—Sir Thomas de Somervylle knight, *ut supra.*

June 10. Edinburgh:—Sir William de Douglas knight, *ut supra.*

June 10. Edinburgh:—Walter Logan, *ut supra.*

June 12. Edinburgh:—Robert de Muschance, *ut supra.*

June 17. Stirling:—Sir John de Calantyr knight, and William de Colnehath, *ut supra.* [*m. 2.*]

June 17. Stirling:—John de Lambirton, Sir William de Rotheven knight, Sir William de Gardino knight, *ut supra.*

[RAGMAN ROLL—*continued.*]

EDWARD I. June 19. Stirling:—Sir Malise earl of Stratherne and Sir Walter
—— de Corri knight, *ut supra.* [*m. 3.*]

1296. June 19. Stirling:—Sir Michael de Wemes (Weves) knight, *ut supra.*

June 22. Perth:—Sir Robert Cambron lord of Balnigrenach, knight, Sir John de Hay knight, and Hugh de Urre, *ut supra.*

June 25. Perth:—Sir John de Moncrefe knight, *ut supra.*

June 25. Perth:—Sir Robert Cambron lord of Balnely, knight, Sir Alexander de Abernethy knight, *ut supra.* [*m. 4.*]

June 27. Cluny:—Sir Gilbert de Glenkerny knight, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

June 28. Cluny:—Sir Archibald de Levingestone knight, and Eustace de Bikreton rector of the church of Auchtermuchty (Hutremokedi saluz, *ut supra.* [*m. 5.*]

July 2. Cluny:—Sir John de Strivelyn knight.

July 4. Forfar:—Pieres de Chaumpaigne rector of the church of Kynkel, Sir William Fraunceys knight, and Master William de Kingorne rector of Lyston church, *ut supra.* [*m. 6.*]

July 6. Forfar:—Hugh de Moray, Hugh Urry, and Sir Andrew de Beton (Byetoine) knight, *ut supra.*

July 6. Aberbrothok:—Friar Henry abbot, and convent, *ut supra.*

July 7. Fermyell:—William Fraser son of the late Alexander Fraser, *ut supra.*

July 7. Montrose:—Sir William Byset knight, *ut supra.*

July 7.—In the cemetery of Stracathro (Stronkatherach) at the hour of vespers:—John King of Scotland renounced his league with France, and confessed his sins against his liege lord the King, desiring to be reconciled with him.

July 10. Brechin Castle:—The said King John of his own free will resigned his kingdom, his royal dignity, his lands and goods, homages and all rights, saving only incarceration, in the hands of the King of England, together with his royal seal in a purse under his privy seal.

July 10. Montrose:—John Comyn earl of Buchan, in presence of the King of England, renounced the league with France and swore fealty, *ut supra.* [*m. 8.*]

July 10. Montrose:—Sir Alexander de Balliol knight, Sir John Comyn of Badenagh *senior*, knight, Sir Herbert de Maxwell knight, Sir John le Mareschal of Tosketon knight, Sir John de Moravia knight, swore fealty *ut supra*, each oath separately enrolled. [*m. 9.*]

July 10. Montrose.—Sir Alexander Kennedy canon of Glasgow, Sir Nicholas de la Haye knight, Sir John Seincler of Hurmaneston, Andrew de Chartres, William de Silkesworthe, Alexander de Erth, Sir Hugh Rydel knight, and John Comyn of Scraesburghe, swore fealty separately, *ut supra.* [*m. 10.*]

July 11. Montrose:—Sir John le Botilier and Sir Nicholas de Rotherford, knights, Ralph de Eglinton, Thomas de Wincester, John

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. de Elfingstone, Fergus le Mareschal, and Godfrey de Ardrossan separately, *ut supra.*

July 12. Montrose:—Sir William de Balliol rector of Kirkepatrik, *ut supra.* [*m. 11.*]

July 14. Aberdeen:—Walter de Scherwinglawe, *ut supra.*

July 15. Aberdeen:—Sirs Norman le Lechelyn, Alexander de Lamberton, John de Glenesk, John de Strivelyn of Moray, Patrick de Eggilvyn, John de Garviaghe, William de Cluny, and Thomas Durward called 'le Usser,' knights of Scotland, Alexander de Straton, Gilbert de Mar, and Sir William Comyn provost of St Andrews, separately, *ut supra.*

July 16. Aberdeen:—Sirs Gilbert de la Haye, John de Cambo, and John de Kynros le fuiz, knights, James de Maleville, Geoffrey de Venali, and Robert de Elmeley, separately, *ut supra.* [*m. 12, 13.*]

July 17. Aberdeen:—Sirs Duncan de Ferndraghe, Patrick de Berkeley, Hugh de la Haye, Reginald le Cheen, John son of Herbert de Makeswelle, and William de Montalt, knights, Sir Hervy de Crambathe dean of Dunkeld, John son of Ralph de Petscotyn, Robert de Walghope, Robert le Fauconer, and William de Inays, and the burgesses and community of Aberdeen, separately, *ut supra.* [*m. 14.*]

July 19. Aberdeen:—Henry bishop of Aberdeen, Sir John Fleming and Sir William de Moravia, knights, with Sir Walter called 'Blacwatre' dean of Aberdeen, *ut supra.*

July 21. Lunfanan:—In the King's presence, Sir John de Maleville knight, *ut supra.*

July 22. Banf:—Sir Thomas de Torthorald knight, *ut supra.* [*m. 15.*]

July 26. Elgyn in Moray:—Robert bishop of Glasgow, *ut supra.*

July 27. Elgyn in Moray:—Alexander earl of Menetethe, with Sirs Thomas de Soules, John Wycharde, Gervase de Rate, Alexander de Ergayel, Alexander Comyn and Nicholas de Soules, knights, *ut supra.*

[The Earl's oath bears that he was released by the K.'s grace from prison, where he was for bearing arms against him, and his earldom was restored]. [*m. 16.*]

July 27. Elgyn in Moray:—'The burgesses and community' of said city, and one Alan de Morref, *ut supra.*

July 28. Elgin in Moray:—Sir John de St Michael, Sir Robert de Normanville, Sir Dovenald fitz Can, and Sir Adam Gurdon, knights, William called 'Wisman,' John de Montfort, Alexander de Hateley, James son of Godfrey de Ros *senior*, Reginald de St Michael, clerk, James son of Godfrey de Ros *junior*, Robert de Trembleye, Audomer Comyn, William de Lasceles, and Gilbert de Southeyk, *ut supra.*

July 29. Elgyn in Moray:—Henry Cor, John Wychard del Miernes, Andrew son of Godfrey de Ros, Alexander de Hogeston, and William de Tattenel, *ut supra.* [*m. 17, 18.*]

July 30. Rothenays in Moray:—William de Rothenayke, *ut supra.*

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. July 31. Kildrummy:—Roger called 'Paternoster,'

—— August 1. Kildrummy:—John Tresour burgess of Perth,

1296. August 2. Kildrummy:—Randulf de Kelor, and Thomas de Colley.

May 13– [*m. 19*],

Aug. 28. August 3. Kincardine 'sur Nele:'—Richard de Neucobyry,

August 4. Kincardine 'en le Miernes':—Rauf de Kynnard,

August 6. Abirbrothock:—Mark de Clapham—*all ut supra.*

Afterwards in the Parliament of the nobles and prelates of both realms, held at Berwick-on-Tweed in the octaves of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary thereafter, the aforesaid nobles, prelates, knights, and others, who had done homage *ut supra*, with those hereinafter named, again renounced the league with France, and did homage as follows:—[*m. 20.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Robert bishop of Glasgow, Henry bishop of Aberdeen, and Thomas bishop of Whitherne swore fealty severally, by joint letters patent, form of oath by each recited.

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—John abbot of Sweetheart (Douzquer), Walter abbot of Passelay, Alisaundre abbot of Tungland, Walter abbot of Dundreynan, Adam abbot of the Holy Rood of Edinburgh, Patrick abbot of Cambuskenel, Gilbert abbot of Kylros, William abbot of Saint Edward of Balmurinagh, Rauf abbot of Dunfermelyn, Andrew abbot of Coupre, Thomas abbot of Scone, Dungald abbot of Holywood (Seint Boyse), Robert abbot of Holmcoltram, John abbot of Neubotle, Thomas abbot of Lundors, Bernard abbot of Kilwynin, Brice abbot of Deer, Brice abbot of St Columb, and their respective convents, swore fealty under joint letters, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—John abbot of Jeddeworthe, William abbot of Dryburgh, Patrick abbot of Melros, and Richard abbot of Kelso, and their respective convents, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Henry abbot of Abirbrothock, William prior of Canonby, Adam prior 'del Idle de Seint Colmoch,' Pieres prior of Ardchattan (Ercattan), Henry prior of Coldinghame, Richard prior of Dureme, Morice prior of Whiterne, John prior of Seint Andreu, Eve prioresse of Hadingtone, Alice prioresse of Manuel, Ada prioresse of Seint Boythan, and their respective convents, *ut supra.* [*m. 21.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Malys earl of Stratherne, John Comyn earl of Buchan, John Comyn of Badenagh, Dovenald earl of Mar, Alisaundre earl of Menetethe, James the Steward of Scotland, Maucolum earl of Levenaus, William earl of Southerland, John de Strivelyn of Moray, William de Morref lord of Botheville, Alisaundre Comyn, Brian fitz Alan, Renaud le Cheen, William de la Haye, Nicol Cambel, Phelippe de la Leye, John de Calentyr, Andreu de Monctour, Alisaundre Fresel, Phelippe de Lindeseye, John de Cantelou, and Alisaundre de Lindeseye, knights, jointly, *ut supra.*

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Robert prior of Rostynnot in the county of Forfar and his convent, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Patrick earl of the March and Dunbar, Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, Robert de Brus 'le veil,' and Robert de Brus 'le jeovene' earl of Carrick, *ut supra.* [The words in which the King received their homage recited.]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—John of Perth burgess and alderman of the town of 'Seint Johan de Perthe,' John son of Richard of Perth, Dunkan del Celer, Richard de Neville of Perth, Rauf Tundeman, William Alight, John Tresour, William son of John of Perth, Bernard le Mercer, John Serle of Perth, Dovenald Bryd, Robert Fouk, Phelippe Taket, Waryn of Whiteby, Wadyn of Perth, Thomas Withe, and Symon le Glover, burgesses, and the whole community of the town, *ut supra.* [*m. 22.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Richard Brice burgess and alderman of Stirling, Laurence of Dunblane, William Servatour, Reynaud de Maleville, Richard Prestre, Robert le Taillour, Morice le Rous, Gilbert Teket, Adam le fiz Richard, Rauf le Wright, William le Lardyner, and John of Dryelawe, burgesses, and the whole community, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Walter the Goldsmith burgess and alderman of Roxburgh, Richard le Forblour, Richard Vigrous, Michael le Seeler, William de Boseville, Adam of Myndrum, Adam Knout, Geoffry of Berewick, Adam of York, Adam Corbrand, Austyn le Mercer, John Knout of Roxburgh, and all the 'comune' of said burgh, William of Dederyk burgess and alderman of Edinburgh, James of Edinburgh, Walter fitz Martin, Walter le Arblaster, Henry le Scot, John Hog, William le Taillour, Walter of Rypon, Waldef de la Roche, William of Leicester, Richard fiz Wauter of Edinburgh, John Wyggemore, and all the community, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—John Dammesone alderman and burgess of Jeddeworthe, Symon of Rennyngton, Hugh of Lindeseye, Robert le Mareschal, Robert Fremansone, Rauf le Spicer, Stephen le Mareschal, Thomas le Tayllur, Symon le Tayllur, Richard le Clerk, Gwy le Clerk of Jeddeworthe, and Huwe of Watton burgesses, and the whole community, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Alisaundre le Barker provost of the burgh of Hadingtone, John le Scot, William le fiz Geffrey, Adam le fiz Fermyn, Adam of Skrogges, David of Penkatlond, William Bacheler, John Derok, William le Barker, Duncan le Rous, Henry of Ayton, and John Crokeshanks, burgesses, and the community, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—William de la Chaumbre bailiff and burgess of Pebbles, John vicar of the church of Pebbles, Adam of Horde, David le fiz Andreu, Nicol of Northincheton, Renaud

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. Hardegreypes, John le fiz Walter Gretheuede, Henry Ravesmaughe, Symon le frere Wautier, Symon le fiz Geffrai, Pieres le fiz Geffray, and Rogier Blynde, burgesses, and the community, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—John Rabuk and John of Mar, bailiffs of Linlithgow, Andrew le Serjaunt, William O' the hull, John the porter, Matthew of Kynglas, Henry del Wro, Phelippe of Abernethy, Gilbert of Hildeclive, William le fiz Ernaud, Michael le Lardiner, and Nicol le Serjaunt burgesses, and the community of said burgh, Adam Gold bailiff of Montrose, Walter of Rossy, John of Thornton, John fiz Aleyn, Huwe le fiz Maucolum, Thomas Cuffok, Phelippe of Logyn, John Trot, Henry of Hakely, Wauter le Mercer, John fiz Adam, and William Strange, burgesses, and the community of Montrose, *ut supra.* [*m. 23.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Alisaundre le Sauser and Geoffrey Caland, bailiffs and burgesses of Inverkeithing in Fife, Adam le Mareschal, William Dod, Pieres of Petrany, John del Ile, William le fiz Eve, Andrew of Stirling, William le fiz Johan, Rauf le fiz Norman, John Bertram, and William of Rydale, burgesses, and the community, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Henry de Mundeville, Thomas de Coleville, Andrew de Chartres, David le Mareschal, Humfrey du Gardyn, Mariot de Sutton, Patrick de Botyl, Dovenald fiz Can, Wautier de Twynham, William de la Chaumbre, Johnan de Gevelestone, Wautier fiz Richard de Twynham, Stevene de Kilpatrick, Wautier Durant, Matheu de Leghe, Thomas de Kirconnel, Thomas de Bardonan, Robert de Muffet, Rogier de Faussyde, Duncan de Coningesburghe, Gilmighel Mac Ethe, Macrath ap Molegan, John Murthok, del counte de Dunfres, Johan le Mareschal of Tosketon, Thomas de Torthorald, Fergus MacDowilt, Roland MacGachen, Thomas Maculagh, William Polmaloc, Andreu de Logan, Johan de Meynrethe, William de Champaigne, Dougal Macdowyl, del counte de Wyggetone, Alice de Ormestone, Mariot de Golyn, William de Fenton, Alisaundre de Bonkhille, Johan de Vaus, del counte de Edinburgh, Thomas de Somerville, Wautier Logan, Dervorgoyl widow of Robert Carnot, Steven de Roberton, Margaret de Colbanstone, Isabele de Colbanston, Richard le Scot of Murthoxton, Steven le Wafrer, William le Wafrer, Andrew de Levingestone, Wautier le fiz Roger de Odestone, Hamund de Troup, William de Morref of Romsirgard, Rauf Mauleurer, William de Douglas, Alisaundre de Strivelyn, del counte de Lanark, Huwe Grey, Johan de Seintclerk of Hirdmanstone, and William le Broun of Laweder, del counte de Berwyk, Roger de Almere, Michel de Witton, and Adam de Wytton, del counte de Selkirk, Johan de Mountfort, William de Rammeseye, William de Balliol, Johan le Botiler de Gramund, Alisaundre de Stratton, James de Stratton, Henry de Brade, William de Grenlawe, Johan de Lastalryk, Thomas

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. 1296. May 13–Aug. 28. le Noble, Patrick le Noble, Elice de la Longemore, Huwe Rydel, Andrew de Cragestone, William de Ros, William le Flemyng of Seton, Wautier de Longeton, Huwe de Morref, Rauf de Langeton, William de Drilowe, Huwe de Penicok, Nicol de Knyghton, Edward de Whitewelle, William Byset, William de Cramund clerk, Aleyn de Lyberton, del counte de Edinburgh, William Freser, Thomas de la Chaundel, William de Maleville, del counte de Pebbles, Robert de Normanvil, Johan de Strivelyn of Cars, Gilbert Malherbe, and William le Servetour, del counte de Strivelyn, Johan le Botiler, Nicol de la Haye, Robert Cambroun of Balnygrenagh, Johan de Moncref, Roger de Methfenn and Maucolum de Glendughred, del counte de Perth, Thomas de la Tour, Richard de Warwyk, Gilchrist More, Huwe de Kelshowe, Godefrai de Ardrossan, Fergus Fostresone, Mestre Gilbert de Templeton, William Kerre, Robert de Ros, John de Parys, Dovenald fitz Gilbert, Patrick de Comenaghe, Thomas de Gelghagi, Mestre Neel Cambel, Adam le Taillour of Coningham, Ingram de Umfranville, del counte de Are, Johan de Glennysk, Morgund de Glennesk, Patrick de Oggelville, Randulf de Keloure, Adam de Inrepeffre, Johan de Kynros, Rauf de Dunde, William de Anand, William de Gurlay of Bagally, Alisaundre de Lambreton, John Haunsard, Robert de Betuyn, Eve de Anegos, and David de Breghyn, del counte de Forfare, and John Bruyn del counte de Linliscu, John de Ormestone, Robert de Wodeforde, John Lock, William de Boseville, John Normaunt, Andrew de la Gardrobe, Adam de Maxpoffel, William de Hessewelle, Hewe Eyr, Symon de Cresseville, Robert de Hodolm, John de Grymeslawe, Alisaundre de Balliol, and Thomas de Chartres, del counte de Roxburgh, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Adam de Hepe, John de Hardene, Richard de Chesehelme, Wautier de Burghdone, Robert Grundy of Neuton, Robert Walgh' of Hepe, Thomas de Roule, William de Farningdon, Roger de Midelburgh, John Fraunceys of Longa Neuton, Reynaud de Dolfinestone, William de Rucastel, John le fiz Johan de Anesleye, John de Mareschal, Aymer de Rotherford, Robert de la Graunge, Aleyn Gurnay, Phelippe Styward, Adam de Chathou, Nicol Fausy, William Scot, Marie de Synton, William de Chartres, Ricard le Furbour, John de Lillesclyfe, Symon de Holden, Guy de Denum, John de Etherestone, Ingram de Toftes, William de Bradeleye, Richard de Flex, William de Toftes, Henry le Chapeleyn, John de Heton, John de Stounesleghe, William de Yetham, Johan de Malkarestone, Wautier Merpym, Wauter de Holcote, John le Mareschal, Adam de Rukelton, William de Prendelathe, Gilbert Moffyn, Gilbert fitz Beatrice, Robert de Edenham, John le Seneschal of Jeddeworthe, Johan Knout, Adam de Rykelden, Alisaundre Servys, Robert de Hunteleghe, William de Prendrelathe, Wautier le clerk of Roxburgh, Adam la Parsone of Souldone, Phelippe de

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. Briden, Henry de Hommes, Robert de Toftes, Adam le Taillour of Cesseworthe, Freskums de Laundeles, Rogier Corbet, Johan Benoghtyn, Johan Comyn of Skreesburgh, William de Faussyde, Robert de Hauewyk, Patrick de Blenkansone, Thomas de Jonestone, Gilcrist fiz Patrick, Thomas de Cokeburne, William Oftherebure, Robert de Malevile and Bernard de Hauden, del counte de Roxburgh, Andrew de Betton, Johan de Makeswelle, Synan le Mare, Huwe de Foderingeye, Maucolum de Rosky, Maucolum fiz Maucolum, Johan de Lanyn, Gilmore Maclyn, Johan de Kintowar, Wautier de Kyntowhar, Maucolum de Kynbuk, Patrick de Glendoghrad, Thomas de Kyngarth, Mestre Matheu de Monros clerk, Isaac de Kelwiny, Lorn de Ardebethey, Thomas Tutte of Stratherne, ... Prioress of Seint Leonard next Perth, Roger de Miggel, Gilbert de Thoruk,' Kilschyn Gilcrist, Huwe de Balmenaghe, Malis de Moliefard, Ego de Strathhathe, Robert de Stratherne, Monaghe fiz Alpyn, Morice de Tyry, Conan de Bethweder, Margarete le Engleys, Haldan de Emester, William de Morref of Tulybardy, Maucolum de Stratherne, clerk, of the county of Perth, *ut supra.* [*m. 24.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—John de Swyneburne, Reynaud de Craunford, del counte de Are, Gilbert de Glynkerny del counte de Elgyn, Gilbert de Lakenheued del counte de Lanark, Cristine de Mar widow of Duncan de Mar del counte de Inverness (Ildernesse), Maucolum de Ergadia, 'frere Sire Alisaundre de Ergadia,' Duncan Cambel del Illes, and Gilbert de Mar del counte de Fyfe, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Anneys prioress of South Berwick and her convent, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Isabele Knout del counte de Rokeburke, Johan de Montgomery, Reynaud Mor of Cragg', David de Waughe, del counte de Lanark, Margerie Comyn dame de Gurdon del counte de Berewyk, Wautier de Caran del counte de Fyfe, Duncan fiz le Comte de Mar, del counte de Perth; Johan Haughenros del counte de Elgin, Henry Hogg' del counte de Rokesburk, Eve the widow of Maucolum de Fernyndraughe del counte de Abirdene, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Matheule Naper of Agheleke, Alisaundre le Sauser of Innerkethyn, del counte de Forfar, Johan del Hage del counte de Berewyke, Rauf de Chaumpayne del counte de Wygetone, William Prat, Adam de Gibelotestone del counte de Fyfe, Robert de Oghtergeven del counte de Perth, William de Maleville del counte de Rokesburke, Johan de Hirdmanestone de counte de Berewyke, William le Taillour of Balshamwelle, del counte de Forfare, Alisaundre de Dalmahoy del counte de Edenburke, and Johan de Cragyn del counte de Linlescu, *ut supra.* [*m. 25.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Wautier Byset, Wautier de

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. 1296. Benauelyn, William de Gurleye, Adam de Garuiagh, Wautier de Balernaghe, John de Haneworthe, Phelippe le Mareschal, Richard del Isle, Robert de Muscaumpe, Aylmer de Haudene, Barthelmeu master of the 'meson de Seint Germeyn,' William le Harpur of 'la Lawe,' Pyeres de Lysours, Symon de Lascalerike, Robert de Pylemor, William Schelle, Thomas de Boys, Thomas de Catkone, Johan de Crak', Johan le Squier of Whyhope, Andreu de Haldanstone, Richard de Holastone, Phelippe Walran, Alisaundre Bertholmeu, Robert de Hedleye, Johan de Cambok, Bernard Frisel, William de Fasingtone, Matheu de Hauthorndene, John Fraunceys of Benestun, Johan Pygaz of Lyntone, Adam de Fouweldene of Hortone, William de Cornhal, William Avenel, Henry de Ormestone, William Frysel, Aleyn de Wyntone, Thomas de Stratone, Nicol de Prestone, Cristy de Carvant, William de Prestone, Adam de Lynton, Roger Gourlay, Adam de Lyntone, William de Sideserfe, Robert de Weepunt, Pieres de Hortone, William fiz Geffray de Boultone, Patrick de Hirdmannestone, Adam le clerk of Colgyntone, Ive de Elebotle, Michel de Hale, Friar John master of the hospital of the Holy Trinity of Huwestone, James de Neutone, Huwe fitz Geffray de Elbotle, Wautier de Northberwick, Geffrey de Caldecote, Adam de Reynfru, Henry de Kidelowe, Wautier de Wederburne, William de Pokeby, Robert de Langemore and Eymer de Haudene, del counte de Edeneburk, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Philip de Fyndone del counte de Kincardyn, and William de Meystertone del counte de Fyfe, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Huwe de Penicoke, Aleyn de Lybertone, David de Lybertone, Wautier de Logdone, Randolf de Loghdone, Huwe Rydel, Gunnyd Brun, Gilbert de Dunmanyn, Edward de Couertone, Johan de Agdokestone, Richard de Erthe, William de Kynemuthe, Henry de Lysours, and William de Drilawe, 'tenantz le 'Roi du counte de Edneburk,' Elys le Porter of Rugan, and Roger le fiz Richard de Cadroghe, 'tenantz le Roi du counte de Lanark,' Richard Fossart of Jeddeworthe, and Reyner de Clonas 'Lumbard,' 'tenantz le Roi du counte de Rokesburk,' William Onthehulle, Thomas de Caribre, Henry del Wro, Michel le Lardiner, Nicol Seriaunt of Linlescu, Phelipe de Abernyd,' Gilbert de Hildeclyve, William de Kenenmuthe, William le fiz Arnaud, Andrew de Crostone, Adam de Whiteburne, Gilcrist de Whiteburne, Jordan del Orchard, William Bretun, and John de Kilpuc, 'tenantz le Roi du 'counte de Linlescu,' Rauf Doghlyn of Hadingtone, Robert de Eghlyn, Alice the widow of Aleyn de Ormestone, William Pesshun of Tynynghame, 'tenantz le Roi du counte de Edneburk', Henry de Haliburtone, Huwe le fiz Moyses de Spot, William de Abernithy, Pieres de Prendelgast, Alice widow of Phelipe de Haliburtone, and Margerie widow of Thomas Banysleve 'tenant le Roi du counte de

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[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. 'Berewyk,' Patrick de Maleville, William Perel, Roger le Mareschal, William de Maleville, William de Crelenge, Wautier Lillok, Thomas Lillok, Rogier de Mohaut, Rauf 'del pount de Pebbles,' Huwe of the Leigger, William de Hopkelioghe, Johan le Naper, Adam le Feure of Erceldoune, William Porveys, 'tenantz le Roi du counte 'de Pebbles,' Johan de Drilowe, Robert de Normanville, Johan de Lambretone, 'tenantz le Roi du counte de Strivelyn,' Maucolum de Glindoghrede, Johan de Botirgask, Robert Cambroun of Balnely, Henry de Fresseleye, Teobaud Pictoc, William de Kilmoneth, Robert de Ostergavene, Thomas Cambel, Alisaundre de Argeyl, Maucolum de fitz Suneyr, Patrick de Rothenayke, Rauf de Gilgirgestone, Johan Ewynsone MacGilcrist, Rauf de Kynnarde, Gilbert de la Haye, and Johan de Malere, 'tenantz le Roi du counte de Perth,' and Eve prioress of Hadingtone 'tenant le Roi du counte de Edneburgh,' Nicol de Trippeneye, William de Scheles, William tenant of Crestone, Johan le Porter of Linlescu, Serle de Dundas, Michel Lardiner, Nicol le Seriaunt, tenantz le Roi du counte de Linlescu,' Johan de Crauforde, Thomas de Wincestre, Aleyn Waleys, Robert Boyt, Adam fitz Grimbaud, Nicol de Slanes, and Patrick le Archer, 'tenantz le Roi du counte de Are, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Thomas le Husher (Durward) del counte de Anegos, Wautier Comyn del counte de Pebbles, Wautier de Greydene, Gilbert de Estnesbyte, Adam fiz Nicol, Adam Belle, Thomas le Moiller, Edward fiz Richard le prestre, Laurence de Morref, Patrick de Byly, and Aleyn Belle, del counte de Berewyke, William de Baudrestone del counte de Linlescu, Emme de Ailmer del counte de Selkirk, Maucolum de Kynespinedy, Richard persone eglise de Torry del counte de Fyfe, Mestre William de Rotherforde persone del eglise de Lillesclyve, Richard de Wyttone persone del eglise de Hauwyk, William de Blakelawe, Johan de Lynton, Gilbert Haunches, William de Jarum, del counte de Rokesburk, Robert de Chartres, Alisaundre de Kethe persone del eglise de Hodolme, del counte de Dunfres, Adam persone del eglise de Lastalrygge, del counte de Edneburk, William vicaire del eglise de Wystone, William le Taillur, Wautier le Fleming, Fynlay de Twydyn, del counte de Lanark, Friar Johan de Sautre master of the chivalry of the Temple in Scotland, Friar Alisaundre de Welles warden of the hospital of St John of Jerusalem in Scotland, *ut supra.* [*m. 26.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Duncan fitz Avelyn knight, Henry de Vypunt knight, Umfrai de Kilwhowe (Colquhoun ?) knight, William le Fleming, Alein le fitz Avelyn, Morice de Arncappel, Johan Makelmochan, Duncan le fitz Nelgos, and Johan le Naper, del counte de Dunbretan, Johan de Jonestone knight, and Johan le Blunt of Eskeby, del counte de Dunfrys, Hectur Askeloc and Arthur de Galbrathe del counte de Wygetone, Wautier Sproul del counte

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. de Dunbretan, Roger de Burghdone of Blakeder, Rauf de Egerhope, Adam Bernak of Hilton, Gregoire de Seint Cler, Edithe de Goldingham, Anneys de Mollesworthe, Rogier le Harpur of Hom,' Rauf de Haudene persone del eglise de Whitesum, William Casfurlonger, Robert Mautalent, Henry de Ellom, Nicol del Despense, and Robert Cogan, del counte de Berewyk, Donald le fiz Ancol del counte de Dunbretan, Johan de Haukerstone, William le Fraunceys, Johan de Elfinstone, Wautier de Congeltone, del counte de Edneburke, Gilbert de Kilbride, Alisaundre de Strivelyn, del counte de Lanark, Henry del Orchard, Mattheu de Gurle, Johan de Graham, Henry le Ferour of Travernent (Gravernen'), Constance de Kyphope, Rauf Eghlyn, William le Mareschal, Henry Ker, Wautier de Berkeleghe, Michael Hippereysone, Aleyn le Littester, Henry del Lardere, Robert del Fausyde, Johan de Wytelowe, William persone del eglise de Barwe, John de Haukerstone, Richard Stiwarde of Cranestone, del counte de Edneburk, Gilbert de Dromund del counte de Dunbretan, Henry de Graham, Johan de la Leye, Johan de Setone, Pieres de Graham, Beatrice de Karlele, Adam de Hodolm, Eustace de Boyville, Ive le Messager, Richard de Setone and James de Torthorald, del counte de Dunfres, Nicol de Baddeby, Johan Oter, William le fiz le Stywarde, Robert de Spotteswode, del counte de Berewyk; *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Michael de Wymes, Henry de Haliburtone, Anegos Makenathe, Dugald Gregyns, Wautier de Russy, Nicol Makwhesshappe, Maucolum fiz Nicol, Pieres de Cokeburne, Andrew le Jugger, Nicol de Veupount of Tyndale (Tyndaz), *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Duncan de Fernyndroghe knight, Norman de Lesselyn knight, Johan Lyppe, del counte de Aberdene, Thomas de Morham 'pusnee,' del counte de Strivelyn, Johan Wyght del counte de Lanark, William Bretone del counte de Linlescu, William de Abercromby del counte de Fyfe, Huwe de Urre del counte de Dunfres, Roger de Crauford del counte de Are, Thomas le Ewer and Johan de Skene del counte de Edneburk, *ut supra.* [*m. 27.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Johan de Stowe persone del eglise de Gleinkerny del counte de Kincardyn en Miernes, Jone de Laundales, Symon Fraunceys, Robert du Val de Esk, Richard le fiz Geffrai de Ekford del counte de Rokesburk, David vicaire del eglise de Foghou, John vicaire de Langetone, del counte de Berewyk, Andrew de Garviaghe, Richard de Leghendy, Elizabeth de Rossenethe, del counte de Aberdene, Robert de Graunt del counte de Fyfe, Henry le fiz Arnaud, William Gocelyn, del counte de Selkirk, Johan de Dunbretan persone del eglise de Nig' del counte de Rosse, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Fynlawe de Hustone knight, William le Fleming knight, Huwe Kenedy knight, Huwe de Danielston (Dalmestone) knight, Johan le Seneschal knight, Aleyn de Glasfrethe, William de Shawe, William de Conynsburghe, Henry

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. de Manspethe, Robert de la Chaumbre, Aleyn le fiz Nicol, Marie de Glengevel, Alisaundre de Kircontolaghe, Gilbert de Kilbride, Richard de Creling, Thomas de Raulfestone, Wautier Spreul, Herbert de Gledestane, William Dougalsone, Johan de Irskyn, Johan del Glaw, William Fyn, Adam le Taillur, William de la Chaumbre, Johan Pride, Gyles del Estwode, Ughtred Seman, Lawrence de Petyn, Henry de Arthurshulle, Robert de Kent, Patrick de Selvenland, Alisaundre Akeman, William Croketa of Kilbride, Geffrai de Home, and Henry fitz Phelippe, del counte de Lanark, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Adam de Bakepol del counte de Rokesburk, Johan de Hedlam 'southchantour del eglise de Ros,' Thomas de Jar' 'provender' of same church, del counte de Ros, William 'vicaire del eglise de Carnok del counte de Miernes,' Richard de Furdale, Dougal Cambel, Edmund de la Haye, Mariorie de Graham, John Laumansone, Laurence de Flisk, Arthur Cambel, David de Blare, Duncan Cambel, Robert Gerland, Thomas de la Haye, Eugene fiz Loghlan, del counte de Perth, Wautier Lescot, David Eyr of Stichehulle, Thomas de Fultone vicaire del eglise de Irnnewyk (Innerwick), del countez de Pebbles, Rokesburk, Edneburk, William de Redepethe del counte de Berewyke, Wautier le Eugleys del counte de Lanark, Thomas de Haytone vicaire del eglise de Cambosneythan del counte de Lanark, and Aleyn abbot of Alnewyk del counte de Berewyke, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Johan de Rameseye, Adam de Rameseye, Johan fiz Nece de Rameseye, William de Ramseye, William de Kyndelloche, William de Laghmanoveny, William de Lectone, Gilbert de Kymmoke, Ive de Brinsholles, Richard de Lasceles, William de Laskreske, Robert Gernald, Gregoire de Inredovet, Robert de Waghope, Thomas Kayr, Robert de Orrok, Henry de Aynestrothere, Pieres de Chaumpaigne, William de Petkery, Johan de Cambhou, Bartholmeu de Kyldunham, Johan de Abercromby, Adam de Lumbyny, Patrick de Dundemer, William de Fresseleye, Symon de Orrok, Pieres de Pectarne, Bride fiz Johan, Elys de Orky, Richard de Balmakemore, William de Kuere, Henry Grey, Ele de Fyfe, Huwe de la Haye, Lambard vicaire de Caral, Henry de Monimel, Johan de Hadyntone, Johan Fresel, David Arnot, Andreu Balmalkyn, Richard de Skadughy, Adam Cluny, Isabele Scot, Wauter de Logy, Thomas de Balkasky, Johan de Randolfestone, Adam de Peticlank', William de la Haye of Drumranaghe, David de la Garderobe, Ele de Ardros, David de Hadingtone, Robert de Dundafe, Wautier vicaire de Forgrunt, William Doberville and John la Waleys fiz Thomas le Waleys, del counte de Fyfe, *ut supra.* [*m. 28.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Dovenal Makachelshou, Nicol le fiz Adam de Dunbretan, Gilbert de Inrelanran, Dovenal Galbrathe of Kilbride, Duncan MacGilchrist of Levenaghes, Dovenal le fiz

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. Michel More of Levenaghes, Duncan Alpynsone of Augh[in]tulus, Patrick Flemeng, del counte de Dunbretan, Iwyn de Garghille, Duncan Maggadelfe of Cambroun, Malcolm de Bougheannan, Gilbert de Buthernoke, Duncan Barde, Brice Fynlawesone of Netbolge, Thomas le fiz Maucolum de Garthgeuerone, Robert Crochet, Richard Pessun of Strivelyn, Robert de Irland, Thomas de Montgomery, Gille Folan le Rous and Eude le fitz Morice, del counte de Strivelyn, Gilbert Hannethe, Fergus Askolo, Gilbert de Hannethe and Thomas de Kithehilt, del counte de Wiggetone, Gilbert Wischarde, Jone de la Haye, Angos de Neucober, Robert de Kenros, Richard de Neutebere, Johan de Stratherne, del counte de Forfare, William le fiz Aleyn le Clerk of Louweder, Robert del Hospital, Rauf Phelippe of Berewyke, Thomas de Selkyrk, Alice de Dunbar, and Robert de Kynbriggeham del counte de Berewyke, Robert de Cribbes, Johan de Bykertone, Michael Scot, Phelippe de Carribber, Johan Cragy, Saer de Dundas, Gerveys de Longhil, Henry de Dalmehoy, Richard Ernaud, Huwe de Dursdere, Alisaundre de Purdevyn, Freskin de Douglas, Mariorie del Fairhalughe, and Patrick le fitz Johan le Mareschel, del counte de Linlescu, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Alisaundre Fossarde of Tynningham, David de Tymerham, Richard le Barker of Tyningham, Gilbert fiz Henry de Tyningham, William de Lessewade, Wautier Scot, Robert del Brunhus, William le Keu, Gilbert le Messager, Michael le Messager, Adam de Carriz, Robert del Brunhus, Elys de Obrinkel, and Thomas Walghope, tenantz le evesqe de Seint Andreu del counte de Edneburk, Symon de Listone tenant le evesqe de Seint Andreu del counte de Linlescu, Johan de Lasceles, Mestre Richard le Keu, Eude de Kynnemuthe, Henry de Taruethe, Marc de Clapham, Andreu Freser, Lambe fiz Austyn de Nibreim and Maucolum de Kynspinedy, tenantz levesqe avantdit del counte de Fyfe, Johan de Morhalle tenant le evesqe avantdit del counte de Perthe, and William le Keu of Knolle tenant le evesqe avantdit del counte, de Lanark, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Gilbert fitz Roland, Johan de Knoudolyan, Gilbert Maklurke, Mestre Neel Cambel, Johan fiz Roland, Johan fiz Neel de Carryk, Duncan de Carletone, Patrick Beg, Johan le Clerk, Aleyn de Wynton, Adam le Waleys, Reynaud de Kilmernou, Arthur de Donon, William de Kathkerke, Robert le Harpur, Johan de Langemor, Nicol le Waleys, Pieres de Burghe, Wautier de Ros, William fiz Gervays, Gilbert de Conynburke, Renaud del More, Roger de Crauford, Huwe of the Blare, Renaud de Crauford (Trauford) Robert de Boyville, William fiz Lorence, Aleyn le Flemynge, William Bule, Aylmer le Hunter, Thomas Galfagy, Adam de Hom, Rauf de Eglyntone, Roger de Rathe, Alisaundre de la Butelerie, Thomas de Cregeyn, Neel fitz Robert de Dunlop (Dullope) Robert de Pictone, Adam de la More, Aleyn le Barbur,

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. Gilmor fitz Edward, Rauf Faireye, William de Crauford (Craunford) Wautier de Lynne, Thomas de Wyntone, James de Ros, Johan vicaire del eglise de Garvan, Murchauche de Montgomery, Duncan fitz Gilmor Edward, Renaud Mor, Nicol de Achithelege, Aleyn de Keres, Symon de Spalding persone del eglise de Ogheltre, Maucolum Lockare, del counte de Are, Richard Wer, Thomas de Muscampe, Alisaundre de Paunton, Maria de Glangevel, Johan de Maxewelle, Phellipe le Engleys, and Symon del Schawe, del counte de Lanark, Nicol de Corry, Johan de Dordofe, Raufe de Eryngtone, Symon de la Chaumbre, Robert de Dunbretan, Robert Freyser, William de Hellebeke, Henry de Gillonby, Giles persone del eglise de Egglesfeyan, Robert de Perresax, Johan de Kirkepatrike, Thomas Moffet, del counte de Dunfres, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Adam de Bartone, Alisaundre de Bondingtone, chapeleyn, Johan le Harpur, Johan de Eccles, Robert de Askeby, Roger de West Lummestone del counte de Berewyk, Patrick de Polewe del counte de Fyfe, Geffrai le fiz Wautier, Alisaundre le fiz Henry de Cavertone, Roger del Grene, del counte de Rokesburk, Thomas Walghe del counte de Pebbles, Robert de Elmleghe del counte de Abirdene, Mestre Henry de Strivelyn del counte de Strivelyn, Maucolum MacCuffok, Barthelmeu de Egglesham, chapeleyn, warden of the New Place of Sanquhar (Seneware) William le Taillur, Patrick fiz Matheu de Partone, del counte de Dunfres, Mabille de Cungiltone, Martyn del Chaundel, del counte de Edneburk, Patrick de Aghleke, Patrick de Morningtone, Pieres Kenyn, William del Grenerige, Fergus de Barde, del counte de Lanark, *ut supra.* [*m. 29.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Matheu de Grenlawe fiz William de Grenlawe, Nicol Campyon, William de Nysebyte, William vicaire del eglise de la Trinite de Berwyk, Wautier de Fentone, Henry de Swyntone, Johan del Park knight, Johan fitz Wautier de Kimmerghame (Kymbregam), Thomas de Creghtone, Richard Norreys, Aleyn de Elfinestone, Adam de Badby of Lambretone, Henry de Prendregast, Wautier le Moigne, Mestre Duncan de Carrike, Ade de Fraser prioress of Eccles, Nicol de Paxtone, Adam de Lummesdene, Rogier Elyssone, Thomas de Nesbyte, Johan de Southlyntone, Johan le Engleys, Aleyn Dunwythye, Johan le fiz David, Adam Spollarde, Wautier de la Chaumbre, Adam Belle, Johan de Hiltone, Johan de Bonekel, Adam Mounlande, Roger de Lummesdene, Johan Dammesone of Over Aytone, William Pourays, Johan Grithman, William Rauessone, William de Billingham, Oliver de Rystone, Adam Swyn of Rystone, Adam Sel of Rystone, Thomas Floriesone, Adam de Lamberton, Adam Collan, Wautier Pieressone, Nicol Lamb, Johan Adamsone, Coleman Wyroke, Huwe de Britherstanes, Robert de Blakeburne, Johan Ayr of Aytone, Richard Belle, Wautier de Lambertone, Richard de Kyngessyde, Aleyn de

[RAGMAN ROLL—*continued.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1296. Pylmor, Adam Corbet, Mariorie de Dunsier, Rauf Brun, Eliz fiz Robert of New Castle, Robert de Biddesdene, Jone de Nesbyt, Huwe Giffard, Aleyn fitz Maucolum, Thomas Bonequil, William Lange, Rauf of Trebrun, Adam Sammok of Trebrun, Thomas de Pylmor, Henry de Neythantherne, William le fiz William of Trebrun, William le Feure, Pieres le Litstere, Wautier Jonessone, Nicol Corour, Roger de Harkars, Aleyn de Trebrun, Mariorie de Harkars, James Giffard, Johan de Chesolm, William de Eytone, Johan de Kynburne, Robert Russel, Patrick Alicesone, Adam Frere, Geffray Isabelsone, Eliz Britun, Symon Malcomessone, William Godeslyme, Symon Coupere, Johan de Kymbrigham, Aleyn Sammokssone, Johan le Waleys of Over Etone, Aleyn de Herteshede, William le Clerk of Wyttone, William de Lambertone, William de Boseville, Richard de Coldingham, Robert de Rammeseye, Robert Grimbalde, Stevene le fiz Johan Heir, Johan Greve of Haytone, Adam de Kirkby, Loel de Liollestone, William le fiz Renaud de Eytone, William le Mareschal of Morthingtone, Thomas de Harkars, William de Blyth persone of Chirnesyde, William de Swyntone vicaire del eglise de Swyntone, Huwe vicaire del eglise de Aldcambhouse, Robert de Stichhulle, Nicol Perre of Bonekil, Bernard de Lyntone persone del eglise de Mordingtone, Huwe le fiz Adam de Hiltone, Margarete la fielle Nicol de Rotherforde, Saer le fiz Thomas Freysel, Johan de Lodham, Randolf de Creyes, Johan Gourley, Elyz del Molyn, William de Chattone vicaire del eglise de Ederham, Thomas de Derchestre, del counte de Berewyke, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Robert de Hastinges, Adam Pendenan, Johan Flemyng, Erchebaud de Morref, William de Appeltone, Johan de Hatale, Johan de Meldon, William Wymondes sone, Laurence Fresel, Johan Hope, Malcolm Erchebaudes sone, Thomas Buntynge, Osbern de Chartres, William Baret, Thomas de Ledyorde, Alisaundre Dudyn, Lorence atte Bure, Nicol Kerre, Andrew le Seeler, Stevene de Glenwhym, Thomas le Louerd, Bernard de Mohaut, Alisaundre de Droghkil, Jacob Freman, Johan Gilberdes sone, Adam Luuely, William le Wache, Cristine Lockarde, Gilbert Darel, Johan Eyr of Mesfennon, Robert de Threpeland, Stevene de Stevenestone, William de Erthe, William Frisithe, Anabel de Cambos, del counte de Pebbles, Robert de Betun, Johan de Arrac, William de Mouncrefe, Richard Muschet, Thomas de Rameseye, David de Enrepeffre, del counte de Anegos, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Johan del Ille, del counte de Berewyk, Patrick de Berkeleye knight, del counte de Lanark, Johan de Schutlyntone and John Giffarde knights, del counte de Edneburk, William Gobynsckeghe del counte de Are, Adam de Horde del counte de Peebles, *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Johan de Garviaghe del counte de

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. Aberdene, Aleyn fitz Thomas de Fultone, Nicol de Fultone, Uctins le Harpur, del counte de Lanark, Johan Skene, Patrick de Skene, Johan Lyp, del counte de Aberdene, Thomas le Ewer del counte de Edneburk, Johan fitz Randolfe de Fodiche del counte de Fyfe, Wautier Byset del counte de Aberdene, Thomas Purdevyn, Patrick Gilcristes sone, Johan Manuel, Adam Gurdone, Johan de Bondingtone clerk, del counte de Strivelyn, William de Cluny 'chauntur' of Breghyn, Patrick de Blauntire del counte de Strivelyn, Henry de Strivelyn persone del eglise de Upsetelingtone, Symon de Lichardeswode, Peronel de Veupont, Adam de Kirketone, del counte de Berewyk, Cristiane del Grenehevede del counte de Selkirke, Johan Pedgrogeny del counte de Perth, Geffrei le Baxtere of Lossithe, Laurence de Lekathy, Adam fiz David del counte de Forfare, Johan Legun of Rothegle del counte de Lanark, Johan Broun del counte de Berewyk, Thomas de Boghan, Robert Foreman, del counte de Edneburk, Robert de Chattone, Huwe de Hextildespethe, del counte de Rokesburk, William Gardeyn del counte de Forfare, William fiz Andrew de Douglas del counte de Linliscu, Friar Adam 'ministre del ordre de la Trinite de Berwyk,' Patrick Lescot, Cristiane 'atte bothe' of Berewyk, del counte de Berewyk, Friar Thomas abbot of Inchaufrau, *ut supra.* [*m. 30.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Wautier 'vicaire del eglise de Lichardeswode,' Robert de Douns, Friar William 'mestre de la meson de Seint Austyn' of Seggedene, William 'Othehille,' Johan de Letham, del counte de Berewyk, Gilbert 'persone del eglise de Kilkedavena,' del counte de Perth, Pieres de Dewere, Huwe de Gurleghe, Patrick de Gurleghe 'persone del eglise de Loghorwarde,' Huwe 'vicaire del eglise de Cranestone,' Margarete de Penicoke, Eleyne de Dudingestone, Adam de Lyntone 'le joevene,' Johan Cheen, del counte de Edneburk, Johan vicaire del eglise de Edenham, Huwe Body, del counte de Rokesburk, Morice Unthanke, William le Clerk, del counte de Lanark, Henry 'vicaire del eglise de Laurinetone,' Robert de Tyndale persone del eglise de Graunt Daltone, del counte de Dunfres, William del Skogges, Patrick del Gyle, William fiz Richard del counte de Pebbles, and Adam 'prior de Cardoyl, del counte de Are,' Nicol de la Despense del counte de Berewyk, Friar Thomas 'mestre de la Trinite de Soltre,' del counte de Edneburk, Aleyn 'persone del eglise de Roule,' Johan fiz Randolfe del counte de Rokesburk, Johan de Lillesclyve del counte de Pebbles, Huwe de Dunom 'persone del eglise de Lybertone' del counte de Lanark, William 'vicaire del eglise de Laneta,' warden of the 'priorite of Northe Berewyk, Isabelle widow of David le Taillur del counte de Forfare, Wautier Cammays clerk, del counte de Rokesburk, William le Parker 'persone del eglise de Kilmon,' Richard 'vicaire del eglise de Selkirke,' del counte de Perth, Johan de Horredene del counte de

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. 1296. Lanark, Eleyne Papede del counte de Berewyk, Anneys del Crage, William du Gardyn del counte de Edneburk, Wautier del Bate, Emme Spendeloue, del counte de Lanark, and Johan le Forester del counte de Berewyk, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Wauter Curry, Henry Crake, Johan de Normanville, del counte de Dunfres, Laurence de Scortone, Johan le Mareschal, Thomas le Mareschal, Symon persone del eglise de Middleby, Adam de Gurle, Roger de Rainaldestone, John fiz William de Fastfurlange, Thomas de Haunches, Johan de Annecombe, Randulf de Derum, Robert de Merleye 'persone del eglise de Westerker,' Wauter Aumbler, Aleyn 'persone del eglise de Roule, Thomas de Rillewode, Thomas de Stone, Alisaundre de Hirmanestone, Huwe de Shottone, Alisaundre de Cavertone, Henry de Scortone, Adam de Roule, Richard de Perth of Roxburgh, Richard Cambays, William de Birhope, Johan Bayard of Hotone, Alisaundre de Maxtone, del counte de Rokesburk, Gode de Wyntone, Robert fiz Adam de Dreltone, Thomas le Mareschal of Crostorfyn, William de la Roche of Crostorfyn, Johan de Daventre, Johan de Lambretone, Pieres le Clerk, Isabele widow of Thomas Stiward, Aleyn de Suthstanes, Thomas de Dewere, Huwe Ayer of Calndene, Johan de Haneworte, del counte de Edneburk, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Wauter de Oghterloveny, Adam de Valoyns, Henry de Dundemor, William de Lambretone, Matheu de Balran, Randulf de Ronays, Wauter de Bikertone, William Franceys, Johan de Cuere, Richard de Maleville, Morthak de Carryk, Huwe de Loghore, William de Valoynes, Johan de Morref, Johan de la Haye, Johan de Kuere, David de Wymes, Richard Cuyot, William de Lasceles, Nicol de Soules, Andreu Fresel, Johan Manipeny, Patrick de Pedglassy, David de Melkedrum, del counte de Fyfe, Maucolum le Engleys del counte de Perth, Ace de Kynros, Alisaundre de Abirnithy, Alisaundre de Ile, Gilascope fiz Rouland, del counte de Perth, Margarete de Rameseye, Thomas de Harecarres, del counte de Berewyk, Johan de Lindeseye, Thomas de Soules, del counte de Rokesburk, Wautier Comyn del counte de Pebbles, Gilbert Maccoignache del counte de Dunfres, William Maculaghe del counte de Wygetone, Maucolum 'comte de Levenaux,' David de Berkele, Edmund de Hastinges, del counte de Fyfe, Robert Cambron of Balnely, David de Breghyn and Alisaundre de Lambretone, del counte de Forfare, Johan Wyscarde, Alisaundre de Allerdashe, Humfrey de Middeltone, Robert le Fauconer, Michael le Flemyng, Robert de Trembleye, Johan de Thorntone, del counte de Kincardyn en Miernes, William de Melkedrom, James de Mar and James de Maleville, del counte de Aberdene, Eymer Comyn del counte de Banf, William de Rothenethe, William Wisman, del counte de Elgyn, Johan Prat, Gilbert de Glymcarny, Rouland fiz Aleyn

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. MacRotherik, del counte de Innernys, and Gervays Rathe del counte de Innerauryn, saluz, &c., *ut supra.* [*m. 31.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Richard de Boyvile del counte de Are, William de Kyngorne persone del eglise de Kyltierne, del counte de Inthernesse, Johan de Aroz, Patrick de Bardonan, Morice Macsalny, del counte de Dunfres, Andreu del Ker del counte de Strivelyn, Laurence de Wedale, Nicol le Chapeleyn warden of the 'Meson Dieu' of Roxburgh, Adam de Softlawe del counte de Roksburk, Aylmer de Softlawe persone del eglise de Douglas, Robert de Jeddeworthe 'persone del eglise de Kermyghkel,' del counte de Lanark, Gregorie de Malevile, Henry de Smithetone, Robert de Walughtone persone of the chapel of Walughton, del counte de Edneburk, Margarete widow of Pieres de Lundy del counte de Fyfe, Nicol de Pynkertone del counte de Hadingtone, Johan de Haytone del counte de Dumfres, Thomas de Hynkerstane, Johan Prendegest, William de Over Eytone, Rauf le Messager, Aleyn de Langetone, Robert de Dunbar, Stevene Eyr of Eytone, Jone widow of Randulf Wiscard, and Robert de Houedene, del counte de Berewyk, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Humfrey de Boys knight, Rogier de Kirkepatrik knight, Huwe Mauleurer, Gilbert de Jonestone, Huwe de Orre, Cuthbert Makelemwyn, Gilbert Makenaght, John de Bundeby, Fergus le Mareschal, Rouland le Mareschal, Morice de Estubbille, Gilbert de Sutheyk, Gilbert de Carlele, Wauter le fiz Wauter de Gummestone, Thomas de Coleville, Adam Colwen, Thomas de Sutheyk, Michel de Cardelnesse, Duncan fiz Andreu, Dougal fiz Gothrik, Aleyn de Roffa, Robert de Drusquem, William de Heriz, del counte de Dunfres, and Johan Bard, Nicol Bard, William fiz Roger de Strathavenyn, Adam de Ardwykestone, Huwe Croket of Kameslank, Fergus del Shawe, del counte de Lanark, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Michel de Mohaut knight, Ewyn fiz Duncan, William de Mongale, Johan Manuel, Anegos de Aghenros, Robert de Redbeghe, Johan de Luvetot, Robert fiz Rauf 'persone del eglise de Seint Cuthbert de Ewytesdale,' Nicol de Camp 'vicaire del eglise de Grenlawe,' Johan de Conevethe 'persone del eglise de Alnecrom,' 'Mestre Walram persone del eglise de Yetham,' Robert de Done 'persone del eglise de Wiltone,' Huwe Urry, Thomas Daberdalgyn, Renaud de Crauford, Johan fiz Johan de Langemor, del counte de Are, Pieres de Montfort, Henry Galighly of Aberdene, Johan de Greyly knight, Wauter Byset, Mauclom de On're, del counte de Abirdene, William de Knokyntynnone, William fiz Stevene de Arde, del counte de Innernesse, Henry de Prestone, Gilbert le Messager, Michel le Messager, Edward vicaire del eglise de Weddale, Peres de Graham, Richard persone del eglise de Ratheu, del counte de Edneburk, Thomas de Blanerne, Aleyn le Ferur of Kellawe, William Wytherhird, Johan le

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. 1296. Greyve, Nicol de Lychardeswode chapeleyn, warden of the hospital of Lychardeswode, del counte de Berewyk, Alewyn de Calantir (Kalentyn) del counte de Strivelyn, William Brun of Gamelscheles, Alisaundre fiz William Estreville, William vicaire del eglise de Dunmanyn, Nicol vicaire del eglise de Lessewade, Michel de Enderkelyn, Mariorie de Sydeserfe, Mariorie de Ricardestone, Robert de Faudene, del counte de Edneburgh, Andreu de Rat knight del counte de Innernay, Maucolum 'frere Alisaundre de Ergayl,' Andreu de Rammeseye, del counte de Ergayl, Stevene le Riche, Johan de Kynemore, del counte de Strivelyn, Thomas de Balnehard del counte de Linliscu, David Muschet del counte de Anegos, Robert de Ravenesgrape, Thomas de Fougheltone, Johan le Mareschal, del counte de Lanark, Thurbrandus de Logan, Johan de Kerdernesse, del counte de Dunfres, Wauter de Merlegh, Johan Corbet, Alisaundre Furbur, Henry del Ferye, Mestre Edmund de Ledham, del counte de Rokesburk, and Johan le fiz Adam de Estnesbyt, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Sir Herbert de Makeswelle, Sir Richard Freser, del counte de Dunfres, Dougal Gotherykessone, Michel Maculagh, del counte de Wygetone, Mestre William de Kynghorn 'persone de Lystone del counte de Linliscu,' Sire William de Mohaut, Sire Wauter de Scherwyntlawe, James de Lindeseye, Sire Alisaundre de Lindeseye, del counte de Rokesburk, Sire Johan de Seint Michel, William de Maleville 'seignor' of Retrevyn, del counte de Rokesburk, Aleyn de Morref del counte de Foreys, Sire Dovenal Cambel del counte de Dunbretan, Laurence de Craumound del counte de Forfare, Sire Michel de Wymes del counte de Fife, Aleyn de Colilawe, Wauter de Lindeseye, del counte de Berewyk, Sire Wauter de Lindeseye, Sire William de Rothevan, Sire Archebaud de Levingstone, Johan de Montfort, Sire William de Rammeseye, Alisaundre de Setone vallet, William de Pilmor, Patrick de Haltone, William de Gourley, del counte de Edneburk, Roger de Mortimer, Johan Curryk, William de Cluny, Henry de la Despense, Johan de Contegarvy, Thomas de Cattone, Adam de Stywardestone, del counte de Perth, Sire Nicol de Graham del counte de Linlescu, and Johan de Baddeby del counte de Pebbles, saluz, &c., *ut supra.* [*m. 32.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Johan Pollok, Johan de Derlingtone persone del eglise de Dunlopy, James de Viccie persone del eglise de Edevyn, Mestre Nicol de Mertone persone del eglise de Kynathes, Mestre Johan 'archdeacon of Brechin,' del counte de Forfar, Robert de Montfort del counte de Kyncardyn en Miernes, Andreu persone del eglise de Filorthe, Wautier master of the hospital of Kincardine on Neel, Master William of Dundee persone del eglise de Alnith, Ferghar canon of Aberdeen, del counte de Abirdene, Johan de Aberkerthe, William of Kirkuthbright master of the hospital of Turrithe, del counte de Banf, Anegos de Rothenek, Wauter Herok dean of

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. —— 1296. Moray, Austyn vicaire del eglise de Boterethyn, Master Henry of Banf chancellor of Moray, del counte de Elgyn, Marie queen of Man, Master Hervy dean of Dunkeld, Duncan de Rammeseye persone del eglise de Loghore, Nicol de la Haye persone del eglise de Crol, Thomas de Prestone canon of Dunkeld, Master William Tylliol canon of same church, Wauter de Kergille, Henry de Lematone persone del eglise de Douns, Adam Bernard of Hiltone, del counte de Perth, Johan Rymour, Agnes de Twysel, Anneys la Gynnere, Rauf master of the hospital of Laweder, Dovenal vicaire of Dunkeld, Rauf de Houedene persone del eglise de Whitousne, David persone del eglise de Hiltone, Thomas persone del eglise de Hotone, Thomas de Hunsingoure persone del eglise de Aldhamstoke, Adam Lamb persone del eglise de Foulisworthe, Connel persone del eglise de Camboslanc, Johan de Baddeby, del counte de Berewyk, Morice Lovel persone of the church of Little Cavers (Petyt Cares), Johan de Corweth persone del eglise de Alnecrom, Phelippe Bruyn, del counte de Rokesburk, James de Crake del counte de Selkirk, Michel of Dundee persone of the church of Stobo (Stubbehoke), Friar Thomas master of the house of the Holy Rood of Pebbles, Master Richard de Bouldone persone of the church of Edilstone, Thomas Lillok, del counte de Pebbles, Thomas de Dalielle, Huwe de Chastel Bernard persone del eglise de Colbanstone, Master William de Lambreton chancellor of the church of Glasgow, David de Morref persone del eglise de Botheville, Renaud vicaire del eglise de Daliel, Johan Silvestre persone of Dolfinstone, Aleyn vicaire of Glasgow, Master Peres de Tillol persone of Cultre, Robert de Lambretone, vicar of Wallestone, del counte de Lanark, Wauter persone del eglise de Mortone and master of Caldestreme, Pieres de Jarum persone of Killos, Johan vicar of Urres, Wauter de Dernyngtone persone of Partone, Master William de Goseford persone of Castlemilke, Robert de Carsan persone of the moiety of the church of Kircandres, del counte de Dunfres, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Johan de Lindeseye, Robert de Coningham, Thomas Petykreu, Johan de Stevenestone, Adam de Modervale, Osbern de Clivelond, Johan de Coteford, Aleyn fiz Roger de Glasfrithe, William fiz Nicol de Stragryfe, Peres de Carnewedry, Wauter fiz Gilbert de Hameldone, Peres de Pollok, Henry de Wanewyke, Johan de Wincestre, David de Cressewelle, William Cutte of Strathawan, Johan Brun of Kilbride, Wauter de Strathawan, Henry de Wincestre, Stevene de Cormanoughe, Richard le Engleys, Robert de Burghe, David fiz Canan de Carduf, William le Porter, Henry de Foultone, Huwe de Bigge, Alisaundre de Belgaven, Robert Cruk of Fingaldestone, Johan Hunter 'de la foreste de Passelay,' Baldewyn de Edmerstone, David Sibbald of Augansouthe, Johan de Anesleye of Crucfut, William fiz Peres de

[Ragman Roll—*continued.*]

Edward I. 1296. Strathafayn, Adam de Dowan, Robert de Cribbes, Symon de la Souche, William de Coughran, Peres fiz Gerard de Stragrife, Huwe le Hunter of Stragrife, Richard le Hunter of Stragrife, Alisaundre de Fowarde, Thomas le Breuester of the forest of Passeley, Robert le Machun of Strathavan, Philippe de Perthay, Symon de la More of Thangarstone, Thomas le Whright of the Blakehalle, Symon de Aynestone, Adam fiz Matheu of Rugan, Nicol de Benauty, Erchebaud de Harpenfeld, Gilbert fiz Gregoire de Cronrotheryk, Gotherik fiz Matheu de Cronrotheryk, William Knightes sone of Eglesham, Johan del Cragge, Johan Petyt del Miernes, Frere William priour de Blauntyr, William de Maghan, Patrick de Maghan, Edmund de Colbenstone, Isabele de Calrewode, Alisaundre Scot of Perthayk, Rouland de Cromkam, Richard Lawsone of Bigre (Byker), Gilbert de Leppeme, Huwe de Grenhok, Thomas de Clenel, Rogier le Orfeure of Berwick, Adam de Douan, Richard de Horsleye, William Hardy, William de Elgerik, Gille Homedy, Rogier de Merleye, Patrick de Comenok, Patrick fiz Johan de Boys, Patrick fiz Johan Neivin, William fiz Gode de Seinte fey, Aleyn de Cadiou, Roger de Glasford, Cristiane Seuelaund of Cadiou, del counte de Lanark, saluz, &c., *ut supra.* [*m. 33.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Rauf de Lasceles, Adam de Gloggestone, Huwe de Neutone, Austyn de Morref, Adam de Gibelotestone, Aline de Veepount, Adam de Kirketone, Richard de Passmanderhulle, del counte de Edneburk, Henry persone del eglise de Monimel del counte de Fyfe, Druwet de Kilbryde del counte de Are, William de Sulby del counte de Lanark, Alianore prioress of Lencludan del counte de Dunfres, Maucolum Wyet del counte de Anegos, Alisaundre de Harcars del counte de Fyfe, Aleyn Fraunceys, Henry Braceor of Jeddeworthe, del counte de Rokeburk, William persone del eglise de Aldham, del counte de Edneburk, Phelippe de Lyntone del counte de Berewyk, David de Betone knight del counte de Forfare, Eustace de Bykretone del counte de Fyfe, Alisaundre persone del eglise de Logy del counte de Forfare, Morice de Ughterardoghe del counte de Ughterardoure, Johan de Sharpestone, Alisaundre de la Garderobe and Alisaundre de Creightone, del counte de Edneburk, Patrick fiz Johan Nevyn del counte de Lanark, Saer de Dundas and Gervays de Langhild del counte de Linliscu, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed:—Adam the parson of the church of Roxburgh castle, Thomas le pestour of Roxburgh, Thomas Dirland, Maut de Mounceaus, del counte de Rokesburk, Master Nicol de Balmyl parson of Calder Comitis, Johan de Lany del counte de Edneburk, Mariorie prioress of Halistane del counte de Berewyk, William le Parker parson of Killum, Anable widow of Patrick de Graham, Muriele de Inchebeky, del counte de Perth, Eliz de Spot del counte

[RAGMAN ROLL—*continued.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1296. de Edneburk, Thomas de Bartone, Johan de Crauuford, del counte de Are, Eufemme widow of William de Hornedene, William de Westone, Johan de Mundeville parson of Moffet, William de Strivelyn, Nicol de Swafham parson of Great Daltone, William de Buskeby del counte de Wyggetone, Andreu fiz Godefrey de Ros del counte de Are, Johan de Setone del counte de Dunfres, Margarete widow of William de Abirnythyn, Adam fiz Henry de Totherygges, del counte de Berewyk, Johan de Seint Michel del counte de Rokeburk, Johan de Hayton warden of the hospital of St Leonard of Torrens, Rogier de Jar', del counte de Lanark, William de Hamstede del counte de Elgyn, Wautier de Lagenheuede del counte de Abirdene, William Tornal warden of the hospital of St Cuthbert of Balnecryfe del counte de Edneburk, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Richard Fraser knight, del counte de Strivelyn, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Wautier de Keringtone parson of the church of Dunnotre del counte de Kyncardyn en Miernes, and William de Rouley del counte de Rokeburk, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Friar Huwe minister of the order of the Trinity of Aberdeen, del counte de Abirdene, Marie widow of Huwe de Erthe del counte de Strivelyn, Roese de Chilham and Gilbert de Hanguydeschawe, del counte de Rokesburgh, saluz, &c., *ut supra.* [*m. 34.*]

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Duncan Bretnaghe and Richard de Kynnard del counte de Fyfe, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Robert de Paxtone, Henry le fiz Thomas de Prendegest, del counte de Berewyke, Rogier de Foderingeye vicaire del eglise de Kilmor del counte de Ros, William le fiz William de Federed del counte de Elgyn en Morref, and Anneys widow of Henry Lovel del counte de Rokeburge, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Richard de Horsleye del counte de Lanark, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

August 28. Berwick-on-Tweed :—Anneys de Bonkhille del counte de Berewyke, saluz, &c., *ut supra.*

The attestation by Andrew son of the late William de Tang, clerk of the diocese of York and apostolic notary, certifies, that he was present during the execution of the several instruments of homage and fealty, duly executed by the various persons and communities named, to which their several seals are appended, and has recorded them 'de verbo in verbum' with his own hand on these thirty-five pieces of parchment sewn together, and after collating them carefully with Sir Robert de Osbaldewyk chaplain, and Thomas de Welleburne clerk, has made certain specified corrections, and verified the whole both at the 'sutures' and at the end by his accustomed notarial sign. [*m. 35.*] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 89.*]

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1296.

Written in a large text hand and in very fine condition, with the exception of the first two membranes, which are frayed and defaced at one side. Each homage begins with an elegant capital letter. There are two other copies; one, *No. 88*, is understood to be that from which Prynne made his extracts; the other, *No. 90*, originally consisting of 41 membranes, according to the notarial certificate (though one has been since lost), has been the most ornamented, and possibly the principal. It has been, however, more damaged than the other two. All are in the same handwriting.

Aug. 25–28. **824.** [Inquisitions on the succession to Elena la Zousche in Scotland, under six writs, directed to the sheriffs of Fife, Dumfries, Ayr, Wigton, Berwick-on-Tweed, and Edinburgh, dated Haddington, 20th August 1296.]

1. Inquisition at Berwick(?), on Saturday next after St Bartholomew's day, 24th year, before Sir Walter de Twynham (Tuinam), keeper of the sheriffdom of Wigton, by Sir John de Geuilhiston, Sir Thomas de Thorthorald, Sir Henry de Mundewyl, Thomas M^{c}Culach, Michael his brother, Ralph de Campania, Roland Askeloche, Hector his son, William de Polmaloche, Elyas de Lehakis(?), Gilbert Hannay (Hahanith), Dugall son of Gotrich, and Fergus M^{c}Duhile; who find on oath that Lady Elena la Zuche, held *in capite* of the K. the third part of the vill of Mauhinton, in the county of Wigton, by service due in the county of Dumfries. It was worth to her 27 marks yearly. Alan la Zuche is her next heir, and 24 years of age and more. [No seals.]

2. Inquisition at Berwick, on Saturday next after St Bartholomew's day, the 24th year, before Sir Ebert de Spaldinton warden and sheriff of Berwick, by Umfridus de Gardino (Jardine), Bernard de Kethe, John de Parco, William de Abernethy, Peter de Prendyrgest, John de Paxiston, William de Drumsyrgarde, knights; Master Thomas de Bonkyl, John de Stoteyllington, John de St Clair, Robert Muscanys, Hugh Gray, Alan de Trebrun, and Alan de Cohlan; who find that Lady Elena la Zuche held *in capite* in the sheriffdom of Berwick, the third part of the moiety of the vill and valley of Lauder (Lowedyr), by a knight's service. It was worth to her 11*l.* 13*s.* 3½*d.*, 5 *lbs.* wax, and ⅛rd of 1 *lb.* pepper yearly. Alan la Zuche is next heir and 24 years of age and more. [No seals.]

3. Inquisition at Berwick, on Sunday next after St Bartholomew's day, in the 24th year, before Hugh de Louther sheriff of Edinburgh, by Henry de Ormiston, Nicholas de Preston, William son of Geoffry de Boylton, John Scot, Henry Ferur of Travirnent (Tranent), Waldene de Nortberwic, William de Harlau, David de Pencatland, Gilbert de Drem', William de Sytserf', Thomas de Straton, and Jurdan de Aldamston, jurors; who find that Lady Elena de la Zuche held *in capite* in the bailliary of the sheriffdom of Edinburgh, a chief messuage and three carucates of land in the vill of Travirnent, worth yearly 19*l.* 14*s.* 10*d.*; in the colliery there of fixed rent 46*s.* 8*d.*; and in the mill, 33*s.* 4*d.*; in the land of Fauside, 11*s.* 1*d.* She held in

EDWARD I. the lordship of Nudreff (Niddry) *in capite*, 3 carucates with 14*l.*
—— 16*s.* 5*d.* yearly; and in the tenement of Caldor—Cler, 2 carucates,
1296. worth 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* yearly. Her heir is Sir Alan de la Suche son of Sir
Aug. 25–28. Roger de la Suche, who is 24 years of age and more. They append their seals. [Seals lost.]

4. Inquisition at Berwick on Sunday next after St Bartholomew's day in the 24th year, before Robert de Joneby sheriff of Dumfries, by Sir John de Geueliston, Sir Dovenald fitz Cane, knights; Gilbert de Suthayk, Ralph de Campania, Adam de Colwenne, Walter son of Richard de Twynham, Thomas de Erbygland, Cudbert MacGilguyn, Patrick M^{c}Gilbochyn', John de Bondeby, Michael de Kirkedale, and John de Maynreht; who find on oath that Lady Elena la Zuche held *in capite* in the sheriffdom of Dumfries, the third part of the vill of Girtun, and of the vill of Sa'nayk'(?), worth 34*l.* yearly; the 6th part of Treuqer and Drumflet, worth 4*l.* Also in the vill of Keltun, a mark land and 1 *lb.* of wax in all issues. Alan la Zuche is her next heir and 24 years of age and more. She owes 1½ knight's service and ⅓rd of ½ a knight. [No seals.]

5. Inquisition at Berwick on Monday next after St Bartholomew's day, *anno xxiiii.*, by Robert de Maleville, Thomas Keyr, John de Ramessey, Thomas Sibalde, William de Kindelow (Kinloch?), Adam de Rameshey, Malcolm de Rameshey, Rotheri de Admulti, William de Haberchrumbi (Abercromby), Adam de Valoinnes, Henry de Tarvet, Malcolm de Huctermocdi (Auchtermuchty), Robert de Horock (Orrock); who find on oath that Elena la Suchis, died seised in demesne in the county of Fife of the third part of the lands of Disarde and Strathon(?), worth yearly 7*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* She held *in capite.* Also the free service of Roger de Schazaury, and the third of ½ a mark of his fixed rent. Alan la Zuches is her next heir and 24 years of age. He has done homage to the K. for the above and his other lands in Scotland. Oliver la Zuche does the third of a knight's service for the same and for the land of Leuchars (Lokeris). [No seals.]

6. Inquisition at Berwick, on Tuesday next after St Bartholomew's day in the 24th year, before Reginald sheriff of Ayr, by 'Syre' Bernard de Keht knight, Huch de Blare, Rauf de Eglynton, Robert de Petecon, Adam de Hom, Rauf Fayrheych, Robert de Boyvil, Adam de la More, Wylliam Ker, Walter de Lyn, William de la More, Nel de Dunlopp; who find on oath that Lady Elena la Zuche held in chief in Conygham in the county of Ayr, the third of the moiety of Irwyn, by the third of a knight's service, worth 6*l.* 10*s.* 4½*d.* and 2*s.* 2½*d.* Sir Alan la Zuche is next heir and 24 years of age. The sheriff and jurors append their seals. [*Inq. p. m. 24 Edw. I. No. 58.*]

Seals lost. Two other inquisitions follow of her English lands.

Aug. 28. **825.** Alexander earl of Menteith, and Alexander de Abernethy,
Stevenson, ii. 82. acknowledge a debt to Henry de Percy of 100 marks, payable in

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moieties at Martinmas and Pentecost next, with power to levy on their lands in Menteith and elsewhere. Berwick-on-Tweed.

The Abbot of Paisley acknowledges a debt of 40 marks to the Master of the order of Sempyngham, whereof he will pay 10 marks on Thursday next after the Decollation of St John Baptist [30th Aug.] and 30 at Michaelmas, with power to levy on his lands in Lanark and elsewhere. Berwick-on-Tweed.

ʃʃ He paid 10 as the prior of Malton of said order acknowledges. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 29. **826.** Agreement on Wednesday the Decollation of St John Baptist, 24th year, at Berwick-on-Tweed, between Cristiana widow of Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, *plaintiff*, and Robert de Brus his son and heir, *defendant*, as to dower both in England and Scotland. Robert grants her dower from the freehold of his father in the valleys of Annan and Moffet as in John late K. of Scotland's time; also in the manor of Hert as she was dowered by the Bishop of Durham. He also grants her the manors of Great Baddow in Essex, and Kemston in Bedford for her life. For which she remits her dower in all the late Robert's lands in England and Scotland, saving her action against John Fitz Marmaduc for her dower in the manor of Straunton in Herterness. She also grants to Robert her dower in the rents of the burghs of Annan and Lochmaben, and profits of the loch of Goldmar, for a reasonable exchange in the vills of Reynpatric and Gretenhou to be assigned to her. She reserves all her dower from her first husband Adam de Jessemuth's land in Great Dalton, but grants to Robert the presentation *hâc vice* to the church of Dalton. They append their seals. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 30. **827.** William de Murray of Tullibardine (Tunybard) owes John de Segrave 20*l.* to be paid on the quinzaine of Martinmas with power to levy on his lands in Perth. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 31. **828.** The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent, to deliver to Cristiana widow of Robert de Brus of Annandale, the manors of Great Baddow in Essex, and Kemston in Bedford, assigned to her as dower in presence and with assent of Robert de Brus his son and heir. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

[1296, Aug.] **829.** Notarial instrument [or draft of one] reciting the decision in favour of John de Balliol—the appeals by his subjects to the Lord Paramount—his alliance with France—his invasion of the northern counties—and 'Herodian' cruelties perpetrated on pregnant women and infants—his burning 200 'little clerks' in the schools at Corbridge—his defeat—resignation of his crown, and homage and submission of himself and his subjects to the K., and appointment by the latter of a Governor of Scotland.

Palgrave, pp. 141, 151.

EDWARD I. —— A Draft of a notary's docquet, and some memoranda are appended. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 76.*]

1296. The document consists of 3 membranes sewn together at the head.

[End of Aug.] Stevenson, ii. 81. **830.** Mainprise by Patrick de Dunbar earl of March, Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, and others, that Gilbert de Umfraville son of the earl of Angus, shall come in the K.'s will for his contempt in striking Hugh de Louther the K.'s servant in the Parliament at Berwick. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Sept. 1. **831.** Recognizance by Thomas bishop of Whitherne, to John de Graham citizen of York for 66 marks 10*s.* to be paid at Michaelmas, with power to levy on his lands and chattels in Dumfries. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar by the said bishop to Copin le Fleming of York for 8*l.*, one half at Michaelmas, the other on the Assumption of the Virgin. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

[1296.] Sept. 3. Stevenson, ii. 89. **832.** Writ to the sheriff of Fife to restore his lands to Peter de Impetrany of Innerkethene. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar writs for the following persons:—For John de la Haye, to the sheriff of Berwick; for Richard Ovyot, to those of Lanark and Edinburgh; for William de Melgedrom, to the sheriff of Aberdeen; for William Servatur, to the sheriff of Stirling; for Makerathe Molgan, to the sheriff of Dumfries; for John le Buteler of Cramond, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Richard Ernaghe, to the sheriff of Aberdeen; for Richard Scot, to the sheriff of Selkirk; for Philip de Dryden, to the sheriff of Forfar; for Richard Forshard, to the sheriff of Roxburgh; for John de Kynemore, to the sheriff of Stirling; for Alan of the Wardrobe, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Alexander le Sauser, to the sheriff of Fife; for Henry de Gardino, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Walter son of Roger de Oddestone, to the sheriff of Lanark; for Thomas de Purdevyn, to the sheriff of Stirling; for Walter de Sherewyndelawe and Alan le Fraunceys, to the sheriff of Roxburgh; for Peter le Clerke of Nortone, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for John de Baddeby, to the sheriff of Berwick; for Jordan del Orchard, to the sheriff of Linlithgow; for James de Melville, to the sheriff of Aberdeen; for Martin del Candel and William le Bretoun, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Ralf de Keloure, to the sheriff of Forfar; for John le Kynpunte, to the sheriff of Linlithgow; for William de Gobynskeghe, to the sheriff of Ayr; for John de St Clair, to the sheriff of Berwick; for John le Blund of Esseby, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Alan de Culilawe, to the sheriff of Berwick; for Adam le Muchid(?) of Inrekethyn, to the sheriff of Fife; for Richard de Alnecrum and Stephen le Marchal, to the sheriff of Roxburgh; for Walter de Drylawe and Master William de Cramund, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Adam Makepoffel, to the sheriff of Roxburgh; for Henry Galitheby, to the sheriff of Aberdeen; for

EDWARD I. —— 1296. Michael le Lardiner, to the sheriff of Linlithgow; for Patrick of Pedglasy, to the sheriff of Fife; for John Wysharde knight, to the sheriff of Stirling; for Simon Spendelove and Walter del Bate, to the sheriff of Lanark; for Adam de Inverpeffer, to the sheriff of Forfar; for Thomas de Cardies(?), to the sheriff of Peebles; for Thomas de Bartone, to the sheriff of Ayr; for Gilbert de Hildeclyve, to the sheriff of Linlithgow; for Thomas de Kirkconnell, Walter de Twynham, and Walter Durand(?), to the sheriff of Dumfries; for Thomas le Wer, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Reginald le Lumbard(?), to the sheriff of Roxburgh; for William Polmadoc, to the sheriff of Dumfries; for Adam de Lyntone, to the sheriff of Stirling; for Henry Scot of Edinburgh, and Nicholas le Sirjaunt, to the sheriff of Edinburgh; for Eufemia widow of William of Horndene, to the sheriff of Dumfries; for Geoffry son of Walter, to the sheriff of Roxburgh. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Much defaced and faded. Many of the names vary from previous readings, and some are very doubtful.

1296. Sept. 3. **833.** The sheriff of Stirling is commanded to give the Master of the house of the hospital of St John of Jerusalem of Torphichen, three oaks fit for timber in the forest of Kilroy(?). Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Sept. 8. **834.** The K. to the sheriff of Cumberland. As John de Geuelestone lately gave to his son Dunegall, the custody of lands in Hoton-John, which were William de Hoton's, deceased, till the heir's majority, and he was in peaceful possession till the late mandate as to Scotsmen's lands in England, the K. at Master John de Caen's request, commands these to be restored to Dunegall. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Sept. 16. **835.** Indenture as to the early Rolls of the Scottish Exchequer found in the castle of Edinburgh, which were delivered to Sir Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland, at Berwick-on-Tweed on 16th September, in the 24th year. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, Placita, Rentals, &c., No.* $\frac{46}{5}$.]

Ayloffe's Calendars, p. 337. Acts Parl., Scot. i. No. viii.

Original in form of indenture, size 8 + 6½ inches, much decayed.

Sept. 21. **836.** Friar William subprior of Jedburgh, and the convent, to the K. They send to him friars Peter Gernon and William de Corbridge their fellow canons, to present friar William de Jar[um] who has been unanimously elected abbot in Chapter, for his assent to the election. Done in their Chapter at Jedburgh, on Friday the F. of St Matthew apostle, *a° gr^e* 1296. [*Royal Letters, No. 1251.*]

Sept. 21. **837.** Friar William subprior of the monastery of the B. Mary of Jedburgh and the convent, to the K. Friar John Morel their late abbot having resigned, they had by the K.'s licence, unanimously elected friar William de Jar[um] the prior of their house, a man in every way fitted, as abbot and pastor, and present him to the K. for

EDWARD I. —— confirmation of his election. Done in their Chapter on Friday the F. of St Matthew apostle, *a° gr^e*. 1296. [*Royal Letters, No. 1252.*]

1296. Sept. 25. **838.** The K. commands the sheriff of Cumberland to restore her heritage to Cristiana widow of David de Torthorald, notwithstanding the recent mandate as to Scotsmen's lands in England. Alnwick.

Similar writ to the sheriff of Westmorland to restore her dower from the lands of William de Kyrketon her first husband. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

1295–6. Dec. 17–Sept. 30. **839.** [Protections and pardons, &c.]

Dec. 7. Protections for the Bishop of Durham and John de Warenne earl of Surrey.

Protection till Candlemas next for Maria wife of Richard Siward, about to join her husband in Scotland, and her retinue. Westminster. [*m. 24.*]

January 23. For the Abbot and prior of Arbroath (Aberbroyot) returning to Scotland from their late mission to the K. on behalf of the K. of Scotland. Thetford. [*m. 18.*]

March 8. For Alexander de Norham chaplain serving the chapel of the Blessed Mary of Bonyngton and celebrating masses there for the soul of Alexander late K. of Scotland. Burneton. [*m. 16.*]

July 9. Pardon at the instance of Gilbert de Umfraville for Geoffry del Wende of Dundee for the death of Ralph Chepman. Montrose. [*m. 14.*]

July 20. Protection for 15 days for 300 Welshmen of the Earl of Hereford and Essex, and 20 of William de Breouse's and Bryol Turberville their constable, who have served in Scotland and are returning to their own country. Aberdeen.

August 28. Protection till Michaelmas next and a year after for John earl of Caithness. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m. 10.*]

September 1. Friar Brian le Jay master of the soldiery of the Temple in England, has leave to appoint Friar John de Sautre and Robert de Sautre his attorneys in Scotland for a year from Michaelmas. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m. 8.*]

September 8. Protection in Scotland for Archibald bishop of Moray for two years. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 6. Walter de Agmondesham clerk, presented to the church of Kynros, St. Andrews' diocese. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m. 7.*]

September 16. Andrew Fraser, about to transfer himself *ultra* Trent and there remain at the K.'s will, has protection in Scotland for a year. Berwick-on-Tweed.

October 1. John Comyn earl of Buchan, staying by the K.'s order in England, appoints Nicholas de la Haye and David de Betun attorneys in Scotland. Morpeth.

September 12. For John Comyn of Badenagh, who has transferred himself, his wife and family to England by the K.'s command, till All Saints next. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*m. 6.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1295–96. September 14. For friars William de Jarum, Peter Gernoun, and John de Tytlynton, canons of Jeddeworthe, reporting to the K. the retirement of friar J. late abbot thereof, a 'conge d'elire.' Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 16. Andrew Fraser, with his wife and family, has letters similar to those of John Comyn *ut supra*. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 24. John de Warenne earl of Surrey, Guardian of Scotland, to invest Friar William de Jarum late prior, now Abbot elect of Jeddeworthe, with his temporalities, on taking his oath of fealty. Alnwick. [*m. 5.*]

September 30. Adam de Tornergeyth, has a presentation to the church of Egglesmauhy, St Andrews' diocese. Morpeth. [*m. 4.*] [*Patent, 24 Edw. I.*]

1296. [Sept., end of.] **840**. Jewels found in Edinburgh Castle.

[*Extracts.*]

In a coffer with a cross ✠ are the under written:—

First, a fair forcer, wherein are these:—A shrine with arms, broken; a gilt morse; a tin cross; a shrine with griffons; two cloths of arras; an alb with the King of England's arms; a stole and fanun; a shrine with the King of Scotland's arms, covered with red sindone; a gilt crook which was the Bishop of Ross's; a nut with foot and silver gilt cover, mounted; a crystal cup with a gilt foot; a cup all crystal, silver mounted; three ivory horns 'harnesiata' with silk and silver; a 'bugle' horn; two little 'costelli de Tammari,' silver mounted; a little silver gilt cup with a 'mazer' foot; a cup 'de Tammari' with a silver foot; a nut with silver gilt foot, broken; a crystal cup with silver gilt foot, broken.

In the coffer with L:—

First, two 'costelli' of crystal bound with silver; a 'mazer' with foot and cover of silver gilt mounted; a cup of griffin's egg, entirely broken, silver mounted [scored out]; a crystal cup with silver gilt foot; a cup with cover of 'mugetto' and silver gilt foot; a 'picher de mugetto' silver gilt, mounted; a mazer without a foot, of small value [cancelled]; a silver boat, weight 9*l.*; a pair of silver basons, weight, 6*l.*; a pair of silver basons, weight 117*s.* 6*d.*

[On margin opposite last two entries] 'intrantur in libro.'

In the coffer with H:—

A great silver gilt cup with foot and cover, weight 11 marks, 2*s.* 6*d.*; [12 silver gilt and silver cups follow of various weights, 3 silver water pitchers, and a silver 'lavatorium ad aquam'—the first and all the others scored out, 'intrantur in libro' and 'restituantur postea in Gardroba' on margin.]

(Endorsed) 'Memorandum:—On 17th September in the 24th year, all the within written jewels were sent from Berwick to London, by the hands of John the 'Candelar' in three coffers marked as within. And a great coffer and two small coffers with divers writings and

EDWARD I. —— 1296. memoranda found in the castle of Edinburgh, and a coffer with relics found there; and 19 horns 'de bucle' and a griffon's horn, delivered in the Wardrobe by Sir Robert Giffard and Sir Hugh de Robury, found in a certain priory near Forfare; and a 'fardel' with divers things of the Bishop of St Andrews', delivered in the Wardrobe by Sir J. de Swineburne knight, keeper of said bishopric, in the beginning of September; and a great silver alms dish.

All these the said John delivered to Sir John de Drokenford, who deposited them in the Wardrobe at Westminster.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, Wardrobe, No.* $\frac{32}{25}$.]

On a long narrow membrane.

Michaelmas Term. **841.** Compotus of Michael de Hartela sheriff of Cumberland for the issues of Scottishmen's lands from All Saints' day 1295 till Michaelmas 1296 :—He owes 76*l.* 5*s.* 4½*d.* He charges himself:—For the lands of William de Gardino of Lostwait at Martinmas 1296, 19*s.* 10*d.*; the farm of the third part of the hamlet of Camberton, 24*s.* 4½*d.*; for the farms of Gilbert de Carlyle's lands at la Dale and Teriby, 15*s.* 6*d.*; those of Gilbert de Gletiwin's lands in Bramptone, 6*s.*; those of Thomas de Morileye's lands in Broghtone and Alenburgha, 14*s.* 4*d.*; the manor of Adam de Swynburne in Bothecastre, 4*l.* 11*s.* 1*d.*; the lands of Gilbert de Sothehack in Skelton, 67*s.* 2½*d.*; from Gilbert's lands in Kirkeandres, 23*s.* 4*d.*; the farms of Geoffrey de Moubray's manor of Boltone, 75*s.* 9½*d.*; for pannage of same manor, 4*s.* 6*d.* Total, 93*l.* 7*s.* 4*d.*, which he says he laid out in work on the K.'s engines. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 85.*]

Oct. 5. **842.** The K. commands the bailiff of Tyndale to give, from the woods and parks of John Comyn of Badenagh in North Tyndale, 20 live bucks and 80 does to Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, to stock his park of Hyrbotel. Durham. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 5. **843.** The sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to give to the burgesses of the town of Corbridge, from the wood of John de Balliol late K. of Scotland, of Breryshide, 40 oaks fit for timber, to rebuild their houses, burned by the Scots. Durham. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 5. **844.** Henry de Percy begs a protection from the Chancellor for Pieres de Ne[v]il(?), who is with him in the King's service in Galloway. Appends his seal at Durham, 5th October, in the K.'s 24th year. [Seal lost.] [*Chancery Files, Bundle 80.*]

Oct. 7. **845.** Similar from same to same on behalf of Rauf de St Oweyn and John de Thornhille, also serving in Galloway. Written at Durham, on Sunday after the octave of St Michael. [Seal lost.] [*Chancery Files, Bundle 80.*]

Oct. 6. **846.** The K. commands the constable of Carlisle castle to allow

EDWARD I. —— 1296. Henry de Percy warden of Galloway and of Ayr, and his men, free entrance to the castle to make their preparations for entering into said districts. Beautrove. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 10. **847.** Inspeximus and confirmation by the K. [of a charter by Richard de Burgo earl of Ulster, lord of Connaught, in favor of James the Steward of Scotland and Egidia his wife (the earl's sister), in frank marriage, of his castle and burgh 'del Roo' and rents of his English vassals in 'le Kenauthe' pertaining to the castle, on the east of the water of Roo, with the island in the water next said castle, and his whole land of Rennard, and farmers and vassals in and out of burgh, to be held as a free barony by them and the heirs begotten of their bodies, as a knight's fee. Witnesses to the charter:—Sir John earl of Warenne, Sir Richard fitz John, Sir John de Soules, Sir William fitz Warren, Sir Walter de Lindeseye, Sir Eustace le Pouere, and Sir Nicholas de Chambelle and others.] Northallerton. [*Patent, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Oct. 12. **848.** The K. commands the keeper of the forest of Geytington to give John Comyn of Badenaghe 12 does. Tresk.

The K. commands his bailiff of the manor of Geytington to deliver to John Comyn the said manor and houses, which he has lent to him to occupy with his wife and family during pleasure. Tresk.

The keeper of the said forest is commanded to allow John Comyn to hunt there with his hounds, the fox, hare, and cat, of the K.'s special favour. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

By a later writ, St Edmunds, 14th Nov., he is allowed to take the 12 does with his own hounds. [*m. 1.*]

Oct. 13. **849.** Simon Fresel of the county of Peebles, having come to the King's peace, swears fealty on the Holy Evangels, and does homage. Kirkland. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 40.*]

Palgrave, p. 155.

Oct. 13. **850.** The K. to John de Langetone his chancellor. Empowers him to appoint some fit person to receive the attorneys of Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and lord of Annandale, and Matill[idis] his wife, in a plea of dower whereof the said earl's clerk, the bearer, will acquaint him. Kirkham, 13th October. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *24 Edw. I. bundle 5.*]

Oct. 14. **851.** The K. commands the sheriff of Northumberland to give William de Vescy the lands of all his tenants forfeited for rebellion, both in England and Scotland, excepting the lands of those in prison. Kyrkham. [*Close, 24 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Oct. 15. **852.** The K., for the great esteem he has for the good service of Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, commands the barons to 'atterm' his debts at Exchequer in the easiest manner for him, the 'attermmement' always, however, remaining at the K.'s pleasure. Wartre. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1296. Apr. 15–Oct. 24.

853. Roll of estreats of divers letters and commissions touching the realm of Scotland in the 24th year.

[*Extracts.*]

September 3. Writ to the sheriff of Berwick to retain in hand all the lands of John de Balliol late K. and the other magnates in prison, or who have not yet come to the K.'s peace; but to restore their lands to the sub-tenants of these persons, till they do fealty. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar to the sheriffs of 27 other Scottish counties.

Writ to the sheriff of Forfar to restore his lands to Duncan de Fernyndrauch, a tenant of Reginald le Chen. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar writs for 34 other mesne tenants to various sheriffs.

September 5. Writ to the sheriff of Forfar to restore his lands to Alexander de Lambreton, a tenant in chief. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar for 41 other tenants in chief, to various sheriffs.

September 8. Writ to the sheriffs of Aberdeen and three other counties to restore his lands to Patrick de Berkeleye, who is impotent, but has sworn fealty to the K. Berwick-on-Tweed. Fœdera, i. 846.

September 4. The Warden of Tyndale commanded to assign 200 marks' land to Johanna the K.'s cousin wife of John Comyn *junior*, a prisoner. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 2. The sheriff of Fife commanded to restore her lands to Ela de Ardros, unmarried, and at the K.'s peace. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Similar for Cristiana Loccard to the sheriffs of Peebles and Linlithgow, and Agnes de Twysel to the Sheriff of Berwick.

September 4. Writs to allow annuities to Maria wife of Richard Syward, and eleven other Scottish women whose husbands are in prison in England. Berwick-on-Tweed. Fœdera, i. 846.

September 8. Writs to the sheriffs of Ayr and other counties to restore Ingelram de Umfraville his lands, as he has done homage and delivered Dunbarton castle to James the Steward of Scotland for the K., on the Eve of Saints Peter and Paul last. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 12. Writs to the sheriffs of Lanark and Dumbarton to restore their lands to Alexander de Kyrkyntolaghe and John de Wheteford, who were received with Hugh Kenedi by James the Steward of Scotland. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 8. Writs to the sheriffs of various counties to deliver to Patrick earl of March and ten other magnates their tenants' forfeited lands, with subtenants' services, holden of these. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 4. Writ to the sheriffs of Perth and Fife to restore his lands to Master Elyas le Harpur, a tenant of the heir of the Earl of Fife, the K.'s ward. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 10. Writ to the sheriff of Lanark to restore his lands to

[Roll of Estreats—*continued.*]

Edward I. Ughtred le Harpour, a tenant of William de Moravia. Berwick-on-Tweed.

1296. September 12. Writs to the sheriffs of Berwick and other counties to restore the lands of James Giffard and five others, who came to the K.'s peace with James the Steward on Sunday before Pentecost last. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Writ to the sheriff of Fife to restore his lands to William Douglas. Berwick-on-Tweed.

April 15. Writ to Alexander de Insulis as the K.'s bailiff, to seize Kentyre, escheated by John de Balliol late K., in the K.'s court, on last morrow of All Souls, when Malcolm le fiz Lengleys of Scotland claimed it in court as his heritage. Berwick-on-Tweed.

May 14. Writ committing the custody of the castle, town, and
Fœdera, i. 839. sheriffdom of Roxburgh, to Walter Tuk'. Roxburgh.

Writ committing the custody of the sheriffdom of Ayr, to Reginald de Crauuford. Roxburgh.

May 16. Writ committing the custody of the castle, town, and
Fœdera, i. 840. sheriffdom of Berwick-on-Tweed, to Osbert de Spaldington. Roxburgh.

Similar, committing the custody of the castle of Jeddeworthe, and Selkirk forest, to Thomas de Burnham. Roxburgh.

September 8. Writs apppointing Peter of Dunwich escheator south of Forth, and Henry de Ry escheator north of Forth—the latter with custody of the castles of Elgin and Forres. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 8. The custody of the castle, town, and sheriffdom of Roxburgh, committed to Robert Hastang *junior*. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 8. The custody of the castle and sheriffdom of Stirling committed to Richard de Waldegrave. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 8. The custody of the castle of Yester, committed to Peter of Dunwich. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 10. Commission to Alexander earl of Menetethe to take in the K.'s hand the castles, isles and lands of Alexander of Argyll and John his eldest son. Berwick.

September 6. Hugh de Cressingham appointed Treasurer of Scotland. Berwick.

September 8. Henry de Percy appointed Warden of Galloway, and the castles of Ayr, Wigton, Cruggelton, and Botel. Berwick.

October 2. William le fiz Gley appointed keeper of the castle of Kirkintilloch (Kyrktolaghe). Burntone.

October 5. Hugh de Eyland appointed keeper of Jeddeworthe castle and forest, and the sheriffdom of Selkirk, except the forest. Durham.

October 5. Walter de Huntercombe appointed keeper of the castle
Fœdera, i. 848. of Edinburgh, and the sheriffdoms of Edinburgh, Linlithgow, and Haddington. Durham.

October 5. The custody of the castle and sheriffdom of Dunbarton committed to Alexander de Ledes. Durham.

[Roll of Estreats—*continued.*]

Edward I. October 5. The custody and delivery of writs under the seal for
—— Scotland committed to William de Bevercote. Durham.

1296. September 8. Writs to various sheriffs, to restore their lands to John de Calentir, John de Strivelyn, William Byset, John le Harpour of Saulton, and Alexander de Strivelyn, who came to the K.'s peace with Malise earl of Strathearn. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 14. Similar for William de Conyngesburgh; also for Mathew de Hauthorndene, William de Abyrnythy, and Andrew de Muncurr, retainers of James the Steward of Scotland. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 14. Similar for Adam de Kyrkeby who, with Ingeram de Umfraville, was received by the Steward. Berwick-on-Tweed.

September 14. Similar to the sheriff of Edinburgh for William de Fenton. Berwick.

September 14. Similar to the sheriff of Lanark for Hugh Kenedy, received by the Steward on Friday before the Feast of St Barnabas last. Berwick-on-Tweed.

October 5. Similar to the sheriff of Perth for David de Betun, received by Gilbert de Umfraville on Friday before Midsummer last Durham.

August 20. Writ to the sheriffs of Berwick and six other counties to hold inquisitions on the death of Elena la Zousche. Hadyngton.

[ ] Writs to same to deliver the lands to Alan la Zouche her heir. Berwick-on-Tweed.

Oct. 24. Writ to John earl of Surrey, guardian of Scotland, to take the lands of Robert de Pynkeny, deceased, in the K.'s hand. Brothertone. [*Exchequer, L. T. R.* '*Nomina Villarum*,' *No. 455.*]

A roll of 4 membranes somewhat injured by damp.

Nov. 22. **854.** The K. commands Ralph de Berners to find necessaries for a huntsman, a page, and ten hounds of chase, as he has permitted John de Balliol to have them in his household. St Edmund's. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 26.*]

Nov. 23. **855.** The K. commands the Barons to restore to Ralph de Eseling' the half of the manor of Ludenham which Alexander de Balliol of Cavers had demised to him for six years from Michaelmas 1294, but which the sheriff of Kent had taken in the K.'s hand; as the K. learns on good testimony that Ralph was at his faith and peace in England during the war. St Edmund's. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Nov. 23. **856.** The K. commands his Treasurer of Scotland to examine
Stevenson, ii. 244-5. the rolls of Alexander formerly K. of Scotland, and those of John lately K. of Scotland, in his custody, with respect to the claims of the Friars Minors in the towns of Berwick, Roxburgh, Haddington, Dumfries, and Forfar. Jeddeworthe. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. 1296. [End of November.] **857.** Inquisition [under two writs, the first, dated Bentleye, 26th October 1296, commanding the earl of Surrey to take the lands of Robert de Pinkeny, deceased, in the K.'s hand, and make inquiry as to his heir —the second, from the earl as custos of Scotland, dated Jeddeworthe, 23rd November following, to the escheator south of Forth to hold the inquisition] by John de Addockistone, Walter de Congilton, John Scot, William son of Geoffry, Thomas de Buchan, Hugh de Neuton, Hugh Giffard, Gilbert de Drem, Walter Bulloc, Cristine Carvan, John Purde, Adam de Congilton, jurors; who find that the late Robert de Pinkeny held the tenement of Balincref, and the chief messuage, with garden and pigeon house in the enclosure, is worth 34*s.* 4*d.* He had in demesne 10 carucates and 54 arable acres, each worth with its meadow and grazing, 21*d.*; total, 95*l.* 14*s.* 2*d.* Two mills, worth 8*l.*, from which the hospital of St Cuthbert received 20*s.* yearly in alms from Robert, as the foundation of his ancestors. The hospital has 9 bovates and 9 acres by their and his own gift. Fixed rents of cottars, 112*s.* 6*d.*; of breweries, 29*s.* 4*d.*, whereof Alicia de Graham receives 13*s.* 4*d.* for life, as terce from Roger Lelman her late husband. Henry de Pinkeny his brother, held 6 bovates of Robert, worth 4*l.*, by payment of 1*d.* as in his charter. John de Bigerton held the castle of Luffenoc' and three carucates and demesnes of the castle, worth 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* of the tenement of Ballincreff *in capite* of Robert; and 20 marks of the land of Bynyn in the county of Linlithgow, paying yearly to Robert 6*d.* Alexander de Lindesey held a carucate of Robert in two parts of 'le Cotis' in the tenement of Ballincref, worth 4*l.*, paying 1*d.* as in his charter. Thomas de Colevil held the land of Gosford, by the estimate of the jurors, 3 carucates, worth 10*l.*, paying Robert nothing except foreign service for the 4th of a knight in the K.'s army. Robert held all the aforesaid lands of the K. *in capite*, doing for Ballencreff the foreign service of a knight. For the land of Bynyn he did three-quarters of a knight's service. Total issues of the lands, 112*l.* 10*s.*; whereof the hospital receives 20*s.* and Alicia de Graham 13*s.* 4*d.* *ut supra.*

Henry de Pinkeney knight, Robert's brother, is next heir and 30 years of age and more. They append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 24 Edw. I. No. 61.*]

The inquisitions of his lands at Wedon, Coleworth, Datchet, and elsewhere in England, are attached.

Dec. 6. **858.** For the expenses of Edward de Balliol, ... saddles, breeches, and others bought by William . . . . 100*s.* [Much mutilated.] [*Wardrobe Accounts* (*Tower*) *25 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Dec. 7. **859.** Robert Hastang' sheriff of Roxburgh to Sir John de Langetone chancellor of England. As Aleine de Wheltone his vallet is going to England for a day of pleasure with Sir William de Kugenho, and will return speedily to the writer, he begs a protection for him,

EDWARD I. —— 1296. should the one he already has not be available. Done at Roxburghe, 'lendemeyn de Seyn Nicholas lan du regne nostre seignur le Roy Edward xxv.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

'Beginning of Dec.(?) Stevenson, ii. 245-7. **860.** Allowances to the Friars Minors in Scotland in the time of K. Alexander, and K. John. [Mutilated at right side.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1296, Dec. 29.] Stevenson, ii. 122. **861.** Memorandum as to the petition of Isabella de Beaumont regarding the right to 'Can' in her barony of Crail. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1296. Dec. 30. **862.** The K. commands the sheriff of Northumberland to restore the lands of Patrick earl of March, which he took in the K.'s hand, and still retains. Ipswich. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

[End of Dec.] **863.** Memorandum:—That Isabella widow of John de Vescy *senior*, daughter of Agnes de Beaumont, did homage to the K. on 29th December at Ipswich, for the barony of Crail in the county of Fife in Scotland, which she holds by remission of her said mother. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

[1296.] **864.** David 'le Marchal' of Scotland shews the K. that as he has given him all his heritage in Scotland, he also claims the 'marchacie' of Scotland in heritage, as all his ancestors have had in the time of the Scottish kings, and prays that none may enter into it, or at least that it may be decided by his peers (mes peres).

[Endorsed] The K.'s lieutenant in Scotland to inquire whether the marchalcy is David's or not, and if he finds any difficulty, to certify the K. at next Parliament. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 2894.*]

[1295–96.] **865.** Walter de Cambhou's account of the issues of the Earl of Fife's lands for the year 22, being audited, he owes 43*l.* 11*s.* 6*d.*, and 50*l.* of the issues of the 23rd year; and answers no farther for the issues of this last year, for he says he was hindered by the K. of Scotland. Total, 93*l.* 11*s.* 6*d.*; whereof 40*l.* are credited him 'in visu,' which he paid to William Byset by the K.'s writ, granting the same to him and his heirs till the majority of the Earl of Fife's son, instead of the ward of the land of Caldoure comitis which the K. had given to William and afterwards took in hand. He owes 53*l.* 11*s.* 6*d.*, to be paid in a month from Easter, unless the K. comes to these parts meanwhile. He is also to account for the issues of the 23rd year by that day. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{52}$.]

[1296.] Stevenson, ii. 152–156. **866.** Rental of a town, not named, but probably Berwick-on-Tweed after its capture in 1296. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{902}{37}$.]

867. Giles de Myndrom to the K.'s justices at Berwick, praying redress, for that upon the surrender of that town to the K., the fishery of Foltrem on the Tweed, which the Prior and convent of the Carmelite

EDWARD I. —— [1296.] friars of Rosteneth(?) had leased to him for ten years, had been taken in the K.'s hand by Robert de Tughale sheriff. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{26}$.]

No date. Endorsement illegible.

[1296 or later.] **868.** Robert of Luker to the K. and Council. He was seised of two burgages in Berwick in heritage, worth 10 marks yearly. John de Balliol then K. of Scotland expelled him with other Englishmen from the town and gave them to Robert Oliver, who died against the K.'s peace. And the burgages are in the hand of one John de Sale, leased by the K. Wherefore he begs the K.'s grace. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Rex non mutabit donum factum post conquestum.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{549}{86}$.]

1296–97. [Sept. 3–Jan. 2.] Stevenson, ii. 92-98. **869.** Petitions of Scottish women, some of whose husbands were in prison, some killed fighting against the K., and others innocent, adjudicated upon by Sir Hugh le Despenser, Sir Walter de Beauchamp the K.'s seneschal, John de Drokenesforde keeper of the wardrobe, and John de Benstede, appointed by the K. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1296–97.] *Circa* Jan. 2. **870.** To our lord the K., prays Margarete de Soulis, that he would for God and his grace, grant her her terce of the 'Wal de Lydel,' which was formerly her lord's Sir Nicol de Soulis; since he has granted to all the ladies of Scotland their terces and 'dowairis.' Which land of Liddesdale Lady Johanna de Wake held of him. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 7538.*]

No date. Endorsement defaced.

1296–97. Jan. 31. **871.** Writ to John de Warenne keeper of the realm and land of Scotland, to suffer none, either clerk or layman, to leave the kingdom by land or sea without the K.'s leave; and to arrest any one found in possession of letters till the K.'s pleasure is taken. Castleacre. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 25, dorso.*]

Feb. 8. **872.** Inspeximus and confirmation by the K. [of a charter by John de Balliol, formerly K. of Scotland, to Anthony bishop of Durham, of his manor of Werke in Tyndale, with all the rights and liberties which his ancestors kings of Scotland ever possessed there; to be held in frank almoigne by the bishops and church of Durham. Dated at Stirling, 3rd July, 3rd year of his reign. Witnesses:—Robert bishop of Glasgow, Donald earl of Mar, John Comyn earl of Buchan, Patrick earl of Dunbar, Malise earl of Stratherne, John Comyn of Badenagh, Geoffry de Mowbray, Patrick de Graham, knights, and others.] Walsingham. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 1, m, 16.*]

Feb. 12. **873.** Writ to the sheriff of Oxford and Berkshire for sums allowed to Constantine de Loghore and Michael le Scot, knights, David de Caumbrun, Mak Beth de Atholia, Laurence de Angus and Walter de Bothergask, esquires, prisoners from Dunbar castle, and 2 warders,

EDWARD I. in Wallingford castle from 1st June till Candlemas; and to Laurence
—— de Strathbolgy, Henry de Inchemartin, knights, William de Kilpatrick
1296–97. of Vaudemund, Alexander de St Clair, Robert de Muntcurt, and Alexander Corbet, esquires, prisoners from Dunbar, in Windsor castle, and their two warders, from 3rd June till Candlemas. [One esquire died on St Nicholas' day.] Ely. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Feb. 17. **874.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. As Henry de Pynkeny brother and heir of the late Robert de Pynkeny, within the realm of Scotland, has done homage, he commands letters under the Great Seal in his behalf. St Albans. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *25 Edw. I.*.]

March 5. **875.** Writ to the sheriff of Bedford and Buckingham for allowances to John Gleniarchwar, William de la Haye, and Walter de Berkeleye, knights, James Menetethe, Lucas son of Dovenald de Levenax, and John de Clony of Fife, prisoners from Dunbar, in Berkhampstede castle from Thursday next after St Augustine's day till Michaelmas last. Clarendon. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

March 6. **876.** The Barons of Exchequer to Sir Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland. Send him a transcript of a schedule lately sent by the K. to themselves, containing regulations for the establishment of the Berwick Exchequer, in the same manner as that of Westminster. Having inspected the same, they now send to him by their vallet, John le Mareschal, the bearer, what they have, viz., two great rolls of the K.'s 3rd and 4th years, two memoranda rolls of the K.'s 2nd and 4th years, a bundle of writs of Trinity term 52 Hen. III., and a transcript of the book 'De Ordinatione Scaccarii.' There being in the end of the schedule, bushels, gallons, ells, weights, and others relating to the office of the marshal, which they have not, they have written asking the K. to cause these to be provided. Written at Westminster, 6th March in the K.'s 25th year. The Barons write at same time to the K. informing him of what they have done. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

On 10th November following, a coffer was returned to Exchequer, wherein were found the above rolls and writs, and on the next day they were all replaced in Exchequer. [*m. 17.*]

1297. **877.** Writ to the sheriff of Somerset and Dorset for allowances to
March 28. William de Somerville and Hugh de Erthe, knights, Simon de Escoundy, William de Angus, William le Broun, and Cristin de Lard, esquires, prisoners from Dunbar in Corfe castle from Tuesday next before St Barnabas' day till Monday next before St Margaret's day last. Sherborne. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

1296–97. **878.** Compotus of Master Robert de Cotingham the King's clerk
Feb. 8– between 8th February and 29th March *anno xxv^to^*.
March 29. [*Extract.*]

To Sir Simon Fraser, sick at Christ church, a prest for his expenses

EDWARD I. staying there after the King left; by the hands of Sir W. le Brun, at
—— Wimborne, on 19th March, 40*s.* [*fol. 10.*]

1296–97. February 10:—To Henry Pykard 'cokin' and Adam Scot, with letters from the King to Sir Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland, Walter de Agmodesham chancellor of Scotland, Peter de Dunwich and Henry de Ry the King's escheators there, for their expenses, 11*s.* [*fol. 11.*]

February 21:—To Robert Snel 'cokin,' with letters from the King to Sir Hugh de Cressingham, for his expenses, 10*s.*

March 9:—to Robert Romeyn 'cokin,' with the King's letters to John de Warenne guardian of Scotland, and the sheriffs of Northumberland, Lancaster, and York, for his expenses, 6*s.* 6*d.*

March 19:—To Mose the King's messenger, with letters to Sir Hugh de Cressingham, for his expenses 11s. [*fol. 12.*]

April 20:—To Gilbert 'quer de lyon,' the groom of Alexander de Insulis, coming to the King with letters from him, and returning with the King's letters, for his expenses, 2*s.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 92.*]

A roll of 14 membranes in book form.

1297. April 16. **879.** The K. commands the sheriff of Cumberland forthwith to take in hand all the lay fees, goods, and chattels of the clergy of the diocese of Carlisle, on account of their contradiction and rebellion in refusing the contribution of the fifth part of their goods, promised to the K. at his last Parliament at St Edmunds, by John bishop of Carlisle on his own and their behalf, whereon the K. had graciously granted them his protection. Till they submit, they are not to have right to sue in the K.'s courts, but may be sued by any layman. And if they continue obstinate, the K. will eject them from his peace. Westminster. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 103, dorso.*]

[1297.] April(?). **880.** Petition to the K. and Council by Gilbert son of William, and John del Inche, burgesses of Inverkeithing, complaining that whereas they had farmed the custom of the fishery of Crail called 'le 'Can' paying a fixed [sum] to the K. at this Pentecost next to come, and had a writ from the Scottish chancery to the sheriff of Fife to give them seisin, the sheriff took the same, but not wishing to execute it, threw it out of his hand. Whereon came Robert de Balcolmy constable of Crail, Laurenz son of Robert, Richard del Gernel, William son of Margerie, and Gilbert son of Margerie, bailiffs of Crail, and imprisoned the petitioners, depriving them of their 'Can' of which they had been assured by the K.'s clerks. Wherefore they pray remedy.

(Endorsed) The Guardian and Chamberlain of Scotland ordered to maintain the K. in seisin of the 'Can' till his right is discussed; and meantime to inquire as to the trespasses and do justice. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 3506.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1297, early in.] **881.** William de Ormesby to Sir John de Langetone chancellor of England. Begs protections for William de Cailly, John de Ormesby his son, and Robert his brother, John Noteman and Nicholas Pollard, who are with him in Scotland in the K.'s service, and to give them to the bearer. [No date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{452}{107}$.]

1297. May 2. **882.** The K., hearing that his engines at Carlisle are in very bad order, to his great loss and damage, commands the Barons at once to send a man there to see the state of affairs; and if he finds matters are as reported, he is to collect all the timber in one place and cover it up, and let no one work at it. For he understands that the labourers work much more to his loss than profit. Plymton. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

May 13. Palgrave, p. 193. **883.** David de Brechyn swears fealty, and to return again south of Trent if he fails to perform service in Scotland against the K. of France. Maghefelde. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 21.*]

Seal in red wax on tag. A shield charged with three piles (not in point): 'S' DAVID DE BRECHIN.'

May 24. **884.** The K. to Patrick son of Patrick earl of March. Having resolved to cross seas as soon as possible after Sunday next following the octaves of the Nativity of St John Baptist, with his magnates and lieges, he has enjoined certain matters which he has much at heart on Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland, and Osbert de Spaldington, who will intimate these to Patrick *vivâ voce*, and requires him to obey them on his allegiance. Portsmouth.

Similar, to the following who dwell south of Forth:—Robert de Brus earl of Carrik, John brother of James the Steward of Scotland, Malcolm earl of Levenax, Ingelram de Gynes, Nicholas de Graham, Alexander de Lyndeseye, Herbert de Maxwell, Ingelram de Umfraville, William de Douglas, Thomas de Somerville, William de Moray of Drumsergard, John Wyschard, John de Maxwell, Alexander de Bonkill, William de Ramesey of Dalwolsy, William Byset, John de Barde, Henry de Mundeville, Walter Logan, Richard Fraser, Archibald de Livingstone, Alexander de Dalmahoy, Hugh de Gurlay, Thomas de Torthorald, Roger de Kirkpatrik, John de Lamberton, Andrew de Chartres, Gilbert Malherbe, Thomas de Bosco, Walter Duraunt, John Duraunt, William de Colbeynston, Andrew de Livingston, Patrick de Malevill, Robert de Conyngham, Walter Cumyn, Ralph de Egleston, James de Ros brother of Godfrey de Ros, William de Ferrars.

Similar to those beyond the Forth:—viz., Malise earl of Stratherne, William earl of Sutherland, Nicholas de la Haye, Reginald le Chien, John de Argael, William de Moray of Tullebardy, Michael de Wemis, David de Wemis, William de Montalt, William de

EDWARD I. —— 1297. Clony, David de Beton, Robert de Beton, John de Kinros, William de la Haye, Morgan de Gleinysk, John de Gleinysk, John de Garviagh. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 27.*]

May 28. Palgrave, p. 191. **885.** Letters patent by Simon Fraser knight, making oath to serve the K. in Scotland against the K. of France. His cousin Sir Richard Fraser has also become surety with him in the King's presence on the altar. Bramber. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 20.*]

Two very elegant seals, red wax, on tags. (1) In a quadrated compartment, a shield hung by the guige to a hook, charged with 6 fraises, 3, 2, and 1: 'S' RICARDI FRASER M'.' (2) a shield suspended under a star; charged with 6 fraises as before, a label of 4 points, a lizard on either side of shield: 'S' SIMONIS FRISER.'

June 1. **886.** The K. to William de Mortimer and other lieges. Having in the late war verbally empowered Simon de Lindeseye to take possession, saving others' rights, of the manor of Tuthebotheville, and none having come to the K. to claim it, to his knowledge, he signifies that Simon has taken possession and holds it at his own risk. Charing. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 1. m. 6.*]

June 4. **887.** The K. having appointed Henry de Percy and Robert de Clifford to arrest, imprison, and 'justify' all disturbers of the peace in Scotland, or their resetters, commands the sheriffs and others of Lancaster, Westmorland, and Cumberland to give effectual aid up till Michaelmas next. Canterbury.

Similar letters to the sheriff and others of Dumfries.

A letter close to Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland to give his personal aid and counsel.

Letters patent in similar terms to all those in the castles and elsewhere of Scotland, and to the clergy, nobles, and 'his good men' of Scotland.

The same to Elias de Albiniaco and others serving under John de Warenne earl of Surrey there. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 1, m. 6.*]

June 6. **888.** John Comyn earl of Buchan, constable of Scotland, swears to serve the K. against the K. of France. London. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 174.*]

Seal lost. Strip for tag cut out of parchment.

A fragment of the earl's homage, Montrose(?), 10th July 1296, seal lost, is in same collection, [*No. 177; Ragman Roll, m. 8.*]

June 6. Palgrave, p. 194. **889.** Alexander Comyn of Buchan swears to serve the K. in his Scottish war against the K. of France. London. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 28.*]

Small signet in red wax on tag. On the breast of an eagle displayed, a shield with 3 garbs: 'S' ALEXANDRI CUMYN D' BUC'.'

June 8. **890.** Writ to the sheriff of Kent for sums allowed to Scottish prisoners taken at Dunbar, viz., 2 knights and 4 esquires in Rochester

EDWARD I. 1297. castle, and 3 warders; 4 esquires in Tunbridge Castle, and 1 warder; 1 knight and 2 esquires in Ledes castle, and 2 warders; from 31st May 1296 till St Nicholas day following. Canterbury. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

June 10. **891.** Richard Lovel son and heir of the late Hugh Lovel, swears Palgrave, p. 192. on the Holy Evangels to serve the K. against France. Canterbury. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 14.*]

Seal in red wax in fine condition. Device, a lion rampant in a field semé of crosses: 'S' RICARDI LOWEL.'

June 10. **892.** William Biset son and heir of the late Robert Byset, swears on the 'Seyntz' to serve the K. with horse and arms in his war against the K. of France. Canterbury. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 6.*]

June 11. **893.** The K. signifies that he has committed to his liege Andrew Rate all the lands of Gervase Rate his brother in Scotland, presently in the King's hand. Ospringe. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 1, m. 4.*]

June 13. **894.** The K. to his lieges Dovenald fitz Can, Gille Michel Mac Gethe, Maurice de Stubhille and others, in company of Thomas de Saunford, for putting down evil-doers and retaking castles in their country. Having learned their diligence hitherto, thanks them and encourages them to continue. Ledes. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 1, m. 4.*]

June 22. **895.** The K. to his lieges. As William de Vescy has granted to him the castle, manor, and county of Kyldare in Ireland, and also the manor of Sprouston with pertinents both in England and Scotland, whereof Clemencia widow of John de Vescy his son has two-thirds, and Isabella widow of John de Vescy, William's brother, has one-third, in dower, the K. grants Kyldare to William for his life, and also Sprouston after the death of Clemencia and Isabella,—all to revert to the K. and his heirs after the death of William. Westminster. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 1, m. 1.*]

June 23. **896.** Andrew Fraser swears on the Holy Evangels and 'relikes' Palgrave, p. 190. and the Lord's Body, to serve the K. faithfully against the K. of France. Westminster. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 10.*]

Seal in red wax on tag. On a heater-shaped shield in rounded tracery, 6 fraises 3, 2, and 1: 'S' ANDREE FRASER MILITIS.'

June 23. **897.** Donald earl of Mar swears to serve the K. against France. Palgrave, p. 187. Westminster. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 12.*]

Seal in red wax on tag. A gem, with inscription in some Eastern language (Sir F. Palgrave says 'Cufic'): 'SIGILLUM SECRETI.'

[1297.] *Circa* June 24. **898.** Henry de Percy to Sir John de Langeton the chancellor of England. Begs protection for his companion Sire Phelip de Lyndeseye who is going with him in the Scottish war in the K.'s service.

EDWARD I. Done at 'Chastel Isabel,' Monday before 'Seynt Johan le Baptiste. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{105}$.]

[1297.] Trace of round seal, green wax, on back.

1297. June 24. **899.** Henry de Percy and Robert de Clifford to all the lieges in Cumberland. Declare that the voluntary offer by the latter to join them in an expedition against the Scottish enemies of the K. which they allege they are not bound to do, is not to be made a precedent against them, and bind themselves to procure the King's letters patent between the date of the present letters and Michaelmas next, attesting that the said expedition is not to be turned into a service by them or their heirs. They append, their seals. Done at Carlisle, on St John Baptist's day, in the King's 25th year. Similar writ by the same to the men of Westmoreland. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *25 Edw. I. File 2.*]

No seals at either. Both confirmed by the King's letters of privy seal, dated Carlisle, 20th September, 26th year (1298). [*File 11.*]

June 25. **900.** The K. to Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland. Sends him by John de Burwelle and two others his sergeants, 2000*l.* to forward his affairs in Scotland to the treasurer's best judgment. The money is advanced to him on a prest at the Exchequer of Westminster, to which he must refund the money from the issues of Scotland by the Gule of August next. Westminster.

The sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to provide safe escort and carriage from Newcastle-on-Tyne to Berwick-on-Tweed, for these sergeants and their company, who are going to Scotland with arms for the K.'s castles there. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 100.*]

June 26. **901.** Writ of allocate to John Boteturte constable of St Briavels castle for sums allowed to David son of Patrick de Graham and Henry de St Clair, knights, William de Nenthorn and Gilbert le Barbur, esquires, prisoners from Dunbar, and their 2 warders, from 1st June 1296 to Midsummer last. Westminster. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

[1297.] June 30. **902.** Henry de Percy and Robert de Clifford to the K. Ask a protection for Sir James de Moultone, who may take part with them in the K.'s service where they are. Written at Sanquhar (Senewar), the morrow of the Feast of St Peter and St Paul. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3326.*]

[1297, June?.] **903.** Letter by Alexander de Ile reporting the proceedings of Lochlan and Rodric Macrogri, the latter of whom he had captured. Also as to Alexander of Argyll and Duncan his son; and saying that he has taken the Steward's castle of Glasrog. Has received none of the money promised him. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 189–191.

Completely blackened with galls, and in parts mutilated.

[1297, June ?.] **904.** Statement [anonymous, probably] by Alexander of the Isles, as to the lawless doings of Alexander of Argyll (de Ergadia) after

EDWARD I. coming to the King's grace at Elgin, and liberation from prison, in wasting the writer's lands and slaying his people. He begs the K. to [1297.] command the nobles of Argyll and Ross to aid him in keeping the Stevenson, ii. 187. peace. Appends Juliana his wife's seal, not having his own. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1297. July 2. **905.** Indenture, dated on the morrow next after the octaves of St John the Baptist, in the 25th year, at London, whereby Eymar de Valence son and heir of Sir William de Valence, and Sir Thomas lord of Berkele, agree that Sir Thomas shall remain in the said Eymar's 'mennage' with his banner and 5 knights, drawing yearly both in peace and war in England, Wales, or Scotland, 50*l.* and robes for his knights, besides diet at Eymar's table for himself and them, 2 esquires to serve him, 4 esquires to serve his 4 knights, 3 vallets 'de meyster' carrying the 'males' of himself and his knights; and in war he shall have a banneret's pay, 4*s.* daily, and each of his 4 knights, 2*s.*, each armed esquire with barbed horse, 12*d.*, so that he shall have 24 barbed horse in all in said Eymar's service; and if he accompanies the latter in war elsewhere than in England, Wales, or Scotland, he shall draw 100 marks yearly, besides wages for himself and his people and diet *ut supra;* and Eymar shall defray their passage by sea, their horses being valued before shipment, and if lost at sea or elsewhere, Eymar shall pay the value within 40 days. Further if it happen that Sir Morice son of Sir Thomas has a banner in his company, thenceforth Sir Thomas shall draw no more from said Eymar than for his 4 knights with 15 barbed horses in all; and Sir Morice for his banner of 3 knights, with 11 barbed horses in all; and thenceforth Sir Thomas shall draw in peace or war time in England, Wales, and Scotland, 30*l.* and robes for his four, and Sir Morice 20*l.* and robes for his 'terz,' and if Thomas and Morice or either, accompany Eymar elsewhere in war than England, Wales, or Scotland, Thomas shall draw 60 marks, and Morice 40 marks yearly, besides wages as bannerets, and for their knights and esquires *ut supra*, and Morice shall have diet at table for himself and 2 knights as Thomas, viz., 2 esquires to attend him, and 2 for his 2 knights, in the 'houstel,' and restoration of horses lost *ut supra;* and Thomas and Morice shall have 'chaumbre de liveree' in Eymar's 'houstel' for themselves and their knights and no more, if there are houses for the people of Eymar's own household, to be at his command by night and day; and if Thomas or Morice come at his command to Eymar's manors, or elsewhere in England, to vills in the country, where there is no 'vitayle' to sell for them or their horses, they shall be at his charges for the first night only. They append their seals interchangeably, place and day *ut supra.* [No seal.] [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt, Miscellanea, No.* $4\frac{3}{13}$.]

Jul. 2. **906.** Writ to the constable of Bristol castle for money paid to Richard Siward *junior* and Alexander Comyn, knights, John son of

EDWARD I. —— 1297. Alexander de Moray, John de la Mare, John de Clogham, and Robert le Graunt, prisoners from Dunbar, and three warders, from 2nd June till Michaelmas last year. Westminster. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

[1297, July, beginning of.] Stevenson, ii. 198–200. **907**. Instrument assigning the reasons of the insurrection headed by the Bishop of Glasgow, the Earl of Carrick, and the Steward, and conditions of peace required by them. *Norman French.* [No seal.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Mutilated at beginning, and in some places illegible.

1297. Jul. 7. Stevenson, ii. 192–194. **908**. Letters patent by Henry de Percy and Robert de Clifford attesting their having, on behalf of the K. of England, received to his peace the Bishop of Glasgow, Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, and James the Steward, and their followers. Done at Irewyn. *Norman French.* [Much mutilated.] [*Royal Letters, No. 3250.*]

Jul. 9. Palgrave, p. 197. **909**. Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, James the Steward of Scotland, Alexander de Lindseye, John the brother of the Steward, and William de Douglas, confess their rebellion against the K., and place themselves in his will. Irvine. *Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 13.*]

Much defaced. Four seals only in red wax remain on tags, the Steward's being lost. (1) Much broken ; device, a lion passant guardant, on a field ornamented with scrolls : 'SECRETUM SECRETORUM' (according to Palgrave), but the first word is now lost (Brus). (2) Broken, a shield with fesse chequy : 'S' ALEXSAND . . . .' (Lindsay). (3) elegant shield ; charge a fesse chequy surmounted with a ribbon : '. . OHANNIS SENESCA . . . .' (Steward). (4) Broken ; a shield with 3 stars on a chief, lizard on either side of shield: 'S' D . . . . ELMI DE DUGLAS.'

Jul. 9. Palgrave, p. 200. **910**. Robert bishop of Glasgow, James the Steward of Scotland, and Alexander de Lindesye, become guarantees for the Earl of Carrick's loyalty till he delivers his daughter Margerie as a hostage. Irvine. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]

July 11–16. **911**. Writ to the late sheriff of Nottingham and Derby for allowances paid to 2 Scottish knights and 5 esquires, prisoners from Dunbar in Nottingham castle, and 2 warders, from 28th May 1296 to 29th April last. Westminster.

Similar writ on 16th to the constable of Nottingham for monies paid to William son of John de Moray knight, Herbert de Morham, Alexander le fiz Glay, and Gregory son of Owen, esquires, prisoners from Dunbar, and 2 warders, from 29th May 1296 till Easter last. Westminster. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

July 21. **912**. The K. to Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland. As Hugh de Louthre late sheriff of Edinburgh has paid to John de Drokensford keeper of the Wardrobe at Berwick-on-Tweed, in September last, 179*l.* 4*s.* 3½*d.*, he commands it to be allowed in his account. Westminster. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

EDWARD I. — [1297.] Immediately after July 20. **913.** Henry de Percy to the K. Has received the letters sent by the writer's 'vadlet,' Richard de Thirstone, and understands the K.'s commands. Is going with 'my lord the earl' to Berewick, where they will be on Saturday [next day] after 'la Seinte Margarete' to obey them to their utmost. Will acquaint the K. as soon as he has any news. Written at Alnwick, Friday after the St Margaret. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3342.*]

Shortly before July 23. Stevenson, ii. 219–202. **914.** Robert bishop of Glasgow to Sir Hugh de Cressingham treasurer of Scotland. Thanks him for writing by Sir Reginald de Crauford, and asks credence for his clerk Master Walter Camoys the bearer, and Sir Reginald, who is present while he writes. [*Royal Letters, No. 3362.*]

Trace of large oval seal, red wax, on back.

1297. July 23. **915.** The K. of special grace grants to Ughtred le Harpur and his heirs a messuage in Berwick-on-Tweed, in the 'Sutresgate,' and a particate of land in the 'Fyskeresgate,' which he held when the K. acquired Berwick from John de Balliol late K. of Scotland, by his forfeiture. Westminster, by the K. himself. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 2, m. 11.*]

[1297.] July 23. Stevenson, ii. 200-203. **916.** Letter from Sir Hugh de Cressingham(?), to the K. relating his doings at Berwick and elsewhere, and the submission of the Scots to Percy and Clifford; but that Wallace still holds out in Selkirk Forest. Berwick. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Mutilated—upper right hand corner gone.

July 24. Stevenson, ii. 206-209. **917.** Letter from Hugh de Cressingham to the K., relating his difficulty in raising money, owing to the state of Scotland, and giving news of his adherents. Berwick. *Norman French.* [Mutilated.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

July 24. Stevenson, ii. 204-205. **918.** Letter from the constable of Berwick (?) to the K. Relates the submission of the Scots at Irvine, and that he has put Sir William Douglas in prison for not keeping his agreement. Berwick. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

July 24. Stevenson, ii. 205, *n.* **919.** From the same. Sir William de Douglas is in his prison at Berwick castle in irons. Begs he may not be freed till the K. knows the charges against him. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3251.*]

1297. July 24. Stevenson, ii. 209-211. **920.** Henry bishop of Aberdeen, John Comyn earl of Buchan, constable of Scotland, and Gartnet son of the Earl of Mar, to the K. Give an account of their putting down an insurrection in Moray, and ask credence for Sir Andrew de Rathe. The Countess of Ross had aided them, for which they commend her to the K. Inverness. [*Royal Letters, No. 3252.*]

Writing faint, and document mutilated.

July 25. Stevenson, ii. 211. **921.** Henry bishop of Aberdeen, John Cumyn earl of Buchan, and Gartenethe son of the earl of Mar, to the K. Credence for Sir

EDWARD I. —— 1297. Andrew de Rate, who will relate Andrew de Moray's insurrection and the state of the country. Inverness. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1297.] July 25. **922.** [The constable] of Urquhart castle to the K. Refers to letters received from him as to wool and hides. Some evil disposed people having joined Andrew de Moravia at the castle of Awath in Ross, and Alex[ander Pilchys], Sir Reginald le Chen wrote asking him to meet him at Inverness on the K.'s business on Sunday next after Ascension day. When .... was returning to Urquhart after the day's business, Andrew de Moravia and Alexander Pilchys with their abettors wounded and took him prisoner and also .... of Loveth, and 18 horses. On Monday morning Andrew and Alexander besieged the castle, and the Countess of Ross sent an esquire to say this was not her doing, and offering assistance; but advising him to surrender, which he refused to do. The esquire departed, leaving Andrew and his army and the burgesses of Inverness. He then saw the Countess's army which she had sent under her son to his aid. He met and dismissed an emissary from the besiegers, and received help from the Countess's son in provisioning the castle. In a night assault William Puer and Richard the writer's son were killed, and Sir Alan .... The besiegers drew off and went to the castles of le Awath and Balkeny and the woods there. He greatly praises the countess for her assistance, and begs the K. will release her husband on sufficient security, in which request her son joins. Done at Inverness, 8th of the kalends of August [year lost]. [*Royal Letters, No. 3258.*]

The writing is very faint and the document very much mutilated. The handwriting is the same as that of the preceding.

Circa July 25. **923.** The writer [the constable of Urquhart castle?] to [the K. ?]. Informs him that a certain noble called John de Laarde (del Ard) to whose active zeal he was indebted for his own safety and the lives of his children, has a son at Corffe castle called Cristinus, who was made prisoner in the Earl of Ross's retinue. He begs that this son may be sent to his assistance at Urcharde, as his appearance there will have the effect of winning the country to his side and gaining the K. favour with the inhabitants. If this does not please him, begs him to retain him in his Court. [No date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2472.*]

Circa July 25. **924.** Donald earl of Mar to the K. Asks credence for Sir Andrew de Rathe, who will shew him the state of the magnates of the north part of the kingdom. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 213.

Traces of round seal endorsed. No date.

1297. July 25. (or soon after). **925.** Warrant to Thomas de Hauville, late constable of Rockingham castle and seneschal of the K.'s forest between the bridges of Oxford and Stanford, for monies paid to William son of John de Moray, knight, Herbert de Morham, Alexander le fitz Glay, and George son of Audoen, esquires, Scottish prisoners in the castle, and

EDWARD I. their two warders, from Monday the morrow of Easter till St James' day next thereafter, in the 25th year. Memoranda Roll of 27th year. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{92}$.]

1297.

July 29. **926.** The K. gives Robert de Brus *senior,* who is about to go beyond seas with him, in his service, respite of his debts at Exchequer during pleasure, and also freedom from distraint for his other debts. Westminster. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 25 Edw. I. m. 33, dorso.*]

July 29. **927.** The K. having conferred the Archdeaconry of Caithness on Ferghard Belejaumbe, *sede vacante,* commands the keeper of the spirituality to induct him. Westminster. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 2, m. 10.*]

July 31. **928.** The K. to John earl of Surrey keeper of the realm and land of Scotland. The Pope having by bull directed to the K. appointed Master Thomas of Dundee canon of Ross to the bishopric, the K. approving and taking his fealty, commands the earl to deliver the temporalities. St Pauls.

Writ to the knights, freeholders, and others to obey him as their bishop and lord. [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 2, m. 10.*]

[1297.] July 31. **929.** The writer [anonymous] tells the K. that Sir Simon Fraser has come to his service, and has begged him to request the K. to excuse him in this . . . . that he is good and loyal, and has so conducted himself . . . . As to his stay, that the K. would excuse him, for by his own faith to the K. he attests that he has not been in the disturbance (?) . . . . Written at Berwick-on-Tweed, 31st July. *Norman French.* [Considerably mutilated.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2893.*]

1297. July 31. **930.** The sheriff of Northampton is commanded to deliver to Richard Siward all his forfeited lands, by the K.'s special favour. St Pauls, London.

The constable of the Tower is commanded to liberate John earl of Athol, who has found security to serve the K. in Flanders and against the K. of France. St Pauls, London. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

[1297.] July(?). **931.** Reginald le Chen to the K. Tells him that his own lands and goods have been spoiled and laid waste by some malefactors who have risen against the K. while he was engaged in defending the K.'s lands and people against them, as the bearer will tell by word of mouth. And begs his aid. Appends his seal. [No seal or date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 4688.*]

July (end of). **932.** Malis earl of Stratherne to the K. Begs him to give credence to what he shall tell him by the mouth of Sir Andrew de Rathe the bearer. *Norman French.* No date. [*Royal Letters, No. 3279.*]

No date. Trace of seal, red wax, on back.

EDWARD I. —— [1297.] Aug. 1. Stevenson, ii. 216–218.

933. John earl of Warenne to the K. He expects the Bishop of Glasgow, the Earl of Carrick, and the Steward of Scotland, on Thursday before St Laurence to perform their covenants with Sir Henry de [Percy]. The Earl of Stratherne has taken the traitor Macdof and his two sons. They shall receive their deserts when they arrive. Berwick. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3263.*]

Slightly mutilated at beginning. Trace of seal, green wax, on back.

Aug. 4. Stevenson, ii. 221.

934. To the K. The writer [whose name is lost] refers to the late scattering of the Scots and wreck of their foolish attempt, and his views as to their future government. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portofolios, No. 11.*]

Mutilated at the beginning. Trace of seal, red wax, on back.

[Aug. 5.] Stevenson, ii. 222–224.

935. Brian fitz Alan to the K. States his objections to undertaking the government of Scotland for a less sum than the Earl Warenne. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2586.*]

Mutilated at beginning and end.

Aug. 5. Stevenson, ii. 225–227.

936. Letter from [Sir Hugh de Cressingham] to the K. States the conditions on which (he believes) Sir Brian fitz Alan will undertake the government of Scotland. Reports state of the country beyond Forth, and his hopes of peace. Berwick. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Trace of small green seal on back.

1297. Aug. 9. Palgrave, p. 189.

937. Edmond Comyn of Kylebryde knight, swears to serve the K. in his wars in Flanders or elsewhere against the K. of France. Brede. [Seal lost.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 3, No. 26.*]

Aug. 13.

938. Writ for Walter de Beauchamp constable of Gloucester castle for monies allowed to Master William de St Clair, John de Caumbroun knight, Duncan Urry, Malise de Loghys, and John le Graunt, prisoners from Dunbar, and 3 warders, from 1st Jun. 1296, till 30th Jun. last. Odymere. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Aug. 17.

939. Writ under the Great seal to the Barons, commanding that if John earl of Athol becomes bound before them, 'body for body,' that Alexander de Meyners prisoner in the Tower, Malcolm de Kilros prisoner in Rochester Castle, David le Mire prisoner in the castle of Ledes, and John Page prisoner in Tunebridge castle, shall attend the K. beyond seas with horses and arms, they shall be freed, dated 9th August. Whereon the earl on Friday the morrow of the Assumption of the Blessed Mary, became bound in their presence for the said Alexander, Malcolm, and John, who were accordingly delivered to him. And on the following day, Saturday, the earl became bound for David, who was also delivered to him. Memoranda Roll of 25th year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4J}{100}$.]

Jul. 30–Aug. 17.

940. Memorandum:—On 30th July in his 25th year the K. of his special grace freed John earl of Athol from prison, on the main-

EDWARD I. 1297. prise of Hugh de Mortimer lord of Castle Richard in Salop, John ap Adam of Somerset, Guncelin de Badelesmere of Kent, and others, before Walter de Beauchamp seneschal of the Household; the earl undertaking to deliver his eldest son as a hostage, and to serve the K. beyond seas and elsewhere on pain of forfeiture.

Similar for Richard Siwarde on the mainprise of Anthony bishop of Durham [and others], and delivering his son John as a hostage.

Similar by John Comyn son of Sir John Comyn lord of Badenagh, on the mainprise of the Bishop of Durham, Sir John his father, and Aymer de Valence, and delivering his son as a hostage.

Similar for Alexander Comyn brother of Sir John Cumyn of Badenagh, Godfrey de Ros, David de Graham brother of Patrick de Graham, John de Glenurhard, Hugh de Erthe, David de Graham son of Patrick de Graham, and Robert Comyn brother of Sir John Comyn of Badenagh, on the mainprise of John earl of Athol, Sir John Comyn of Badenagh, John de Inchemartin, John le Botiller, John Comyn of Badenagh *junior*, and Ralph de Esinge.

Similar for John de Graunte, Laurence de Angus, Alexander Corbet, Ralph de Graunte, Brice Taillur, Alan de Lasceles, Herbert de Morham, Alexander fitz Glay, William Mareschal, and William de Ros, on the mainprise of John Comyn of Badenagh *senior* and David de Graham.

On 9th August, at Braid (Brede), John Comyn of Kilbride on delivery from prison, swore touching the Evangels, to serve the K. in France under forfeiture of life and goods, and to procure a sufficient mainprise before the K. sailed.

John de Inchemartin, freed on the Earl of Athol's mainprise to go to Scotland on the earl's affairs, swears touching the Evangels to join the K. in France as soon as possible.

Odymere, 17th August:—Edmund de Hastinges of Suffolk becomes security that John de Dromman of Scotland shall serve the K. in France, and the constable of Wisbeach castle is written to to free him from prison. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 18. **941.** The K. to John de Langetone the chancellor. Commands him to examine the rolls of Chancery of last year and issue letters patent for Brian fitz Alan as custodian of the realm of Scotland, similar to those of John de Warenne earl of Surrey, delivering them to the present bearer. Odymere. [*Privy seals* (*Tower*), *25 Edw. I. File 6.*]

Aug. 22. **942.** Letters patent by John earl of Athol, Alexander de Meygners, and John de Inchemartin, guaranteeing that Sir Laurence de Strathbolgy, Sir Henry de Inchemartin, Sir William de Moray, Sir Edmond de Ramsay, Sir John de Camburnon, Sir William de la Haye, Sir Walter de Berkeleye, knights, Simon de Hiskendy, John de Irland, John de Strathbolgy, Robert de Mountour, William Bron, David de Cambernon, Gregor Makenkerd, Walter Dalith, Thomas Dalith,

EDWARD I. —— 1297. Nichole Dirlowenan, Malis de Loggy, Walter de Buthergax, Robert de Inchethor, John Buterwan, Michael Lescot, and Andrew de Strathgartney (Strugartenay) vallets, shall serve the K. in his army in France or elsewhere. Append their seals at Winchelsea 'le jouedy 'en le jour des utaus Nostre Dame la Virgine lan de nostre seignur le 'Roy avauntdit vintisme quint.' [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 8, dorso.*]

[1297.] Aug. (?) **943.** Hugh de Cressingham to Sir John de Langeton the chancellor. Begs a protection for his 'familiar vallet' Lewelin, who is in his company with horses and arms at Berwick. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{114}$.]

Aug. **944.** The King's pleasure is that the Scots prisoners delivered to go with him in his foreign war shall find good security without delay, and send to their friends in Scotland to give mainprise before the K.'s lieutenant. And let them write accordingly. *Norman French.* [No date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2508.*]

1297. Sept. 12. **945.** The K. to John de Warenne earl of Surrey. As he understands that the disturbance in Scotland is not yet pacified, commands him to remain till the country is settled. St Paul's, London. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Sept. 24. **946.** The K. to Robert de Clifford. In consequence of some rumours which have reached his ears regarding the condition of Scotland, he has commanded John de Warenne earl of Surrey and Sussex on no account to leave these parts till they are settled; and enjoins Robert with horses and arms and his whole power, to join the earl in person and remain in his company for the safety of the country. *Teste*, Edward the K.'s son. St Paul's, London.

Similar writs to Jordan Folyot, also to the sheriff of York and 13 northern barons [who had been summoned to London with their forces to join the Prince of Wales], to join the earl of Surrey in Scotland, instead, with all haste. [*Close, 25 Edw. I. m. 5, dorso.*]

Sept. 27. Stevenson, ii. 232. **947.** John earl of Warenne to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Reports that he opened the writ to Sir Reginald le Chen to receive the attorneys of Sir William le fiz Warin, which could not reach Sir Reginald on account of the war. York.

The K.'s writ to Reginald le Chien is attached to the foregoing, dated Sevenhok (Sevenoaks), 5th August, 25th of his reign. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

948. Payments at Sandwich in September 25th year.

[*Extract*].

Sept. Sir Edmund Comyn of Scotland has in his company a comrade, eight Scottish knights, and twenty-five esquires, who were in prison in England, and are paid for 12 days in September while staying as well as crossing the sea; as they have nothing in hand to spend. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{136}$.]

EDWARD I. 1297. Oct. 5. **949.** The K. to his son Edward and his Council. As the Earl of Warenne and Hugh de Cressingham have written that Sir John de Vaus has lately conducted himself well in his service in Scotland, and begged to serve abroad, and has not asked his lands back which are in the King's hands, he commands the Prince to do him the same grace as others. Ghent. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *25 Edw. I. File 2.*]

1296–97. June 12–Oct. 13. **950.** [Fines for writs, homages, and lands taken, &c.]

June 12. Essex:—The sheriff to seize the lands and goods of William de Douglas and his wife. Lenham. [*m. 12.*]

Northumberland:—Similar as to Douglas's lands there. Lenham.

July 30. Richard Siward delivered from the Tower to serve the K. beyond seas, on the mainprise of Anthony bishop of Durham and 5 others, delivering his son John as a hostage. Westminster. [*m. 7.*]

September 21. Hugh de Cressingham being reported dead, the escheator *citra* Trent is commanded to take his lands in the K.'s hand. St Paul's, London. [*m. 5.*]

October 13. J[ohn] bishop of Carlisle appointed keeper of the castle and demesnes, and Robert de Brus commanded to deliver them. Westminster. [*m. 4.*] [*Fine, 25 Edw. I.*]

1297. Oct. 16. **951.** Extent made at Hendon [under writ dated St Paul's, London, 18th September previous] on 16th October in the 25th year [by 12 jurors], regarding the late Hugh de Cressingham's lands. He held nothing of the K. He held some lands in the vill of Hendon of Sir Richard le Rous, for service of 21*s.* yearly. The chief messuage is worth 2*s.*; 240 arable acres in demesne are worth 20*s.* at 2*d.* an acre; 9 acres meadow at 18*d.*, worth 13*s.* 6d. At Finchesleye, there are 27 arable acres held of divers lords for 2*s.* 9*d.* yearly, worth 6*s.* 9*d.* at 3*d.* an acre. Also 2 acres meadow worth 3*s.* 4*d.* As to his heir they know not, having heard for certain that said Hugh was a bastard. Append their seals [lost]. Total extent 45*s.* 7*d.*; deducting rents to divers lords, 23*s.* 10*d.*, there remain 21*s.* 9*d.* [*Inq. p. m., 25 Edw. I. No. 34.*]

Another inquisition attached regarding his possessions in Suffolk is greatly defaced and mutilated.

Oct. 21. Stevenson, II. 230–231. **952.** The K. commands restoration of the lands both in England and Scotland of Simon Fraser, Simon de Horsbrok, William Wychard, and Geoffry Ridel, who are in his service abroad. Ghent.

A similar writ for Michael le Scot knight, Richard le Mareschal, Richard de Perisby, and Duncan le Scot. Ghent, 25th October. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *25 Edw. I. File 2.*]

Oct. 21. **953.** Writs for the late sheriff of Wylts for allowances to Edmund de Ramesye, and William Olyfart, knights, and William de Loghyn esquire, prisoners from Dunbar in Devizes castle, and their two warders, from Sunday next before St Thomas the Apostle's day

EDWARD I. 1296, till the Nativity of the Blessed Mary last [September 8], —— when the knights were freed. Westminster. [*Liberate, 25 Edw. I.* 1297. *m. 1.*]

Oct. 21. **954.** The K. commands John bishop of Carlisle to pay Henry de Percy 50 marks towards the expenses of his men in the city of Carlisle for its defence against the Scots. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 109.*]

Oct. 23. **955.** The sheriff of Warwick and Leicester is commanded to allow Isabella Comyn countess of Buchan to fell underwood in the wood of Whitewick to the amount of 10*l.* for her sustenance. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 109.*]

Afterwards on 15th November, she is allowed to sell 10*l.* more.

Oct. 23. **956.** The K. to William de Ormesby. Having required the magnates of his realm to join Edward his son his lieutenant in England, at Newcastle-on-Tyne on St Nicholas' day following, to put down the Scottish rebels who have invaded England, he commands him to levy 1000 foot from Northumberland, 4000 from York, and 1000 from Nottingham and Derby, and as many more as he can find. *Teste*, the Prince. Westminster.

Similar levies ordered:—3000 from Lancaster; 5000 from Cumberland; 3000 from Westmoreland; 3000 from Salop and Stafford; 1000 from Worcester; 2000 from Gloucester; 2000 Welshmen from North Wales; 4000 from Chester; 400 from the earl of Surrey's land of Bromfield. [29,400 in all.] [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 2, m. 3.*]

Oct. 23. **957.** The K. by his Council at Westminster, 23rd October, has committed to Alianora wife of William de Duglas the manor of Wodeham Ferrers, part of her dower from William de Ferrers her former husband (seized for William de Duglas's offences, who is a prisoner in the Tower of London), worth 16*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* yearly, she drawing 10*l.* yearly for herself and paying 6*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* at Exchequer. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 63.*]

Afterwards, on 1st May 1298, the K. granted her the manor free of the yearly payment at Exchequer. [*m. 67, dorso.*]

Douglas had been committed to the Tower along with Thomas de Morham and another, under mandate by the Prince of Wales on 12th October. [*Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

[1297.] **958.** The K.'s 'late' burgesses of Roxburgh, who were surprised by Oct. (?) the enemy, losing their goods and only saving their lives, and took refuge at Berwick and Newcastle-on-Tyne, complain that the bailiffs of these places prevent them baking or making merchandise for their sustenance, but treat them as strangers; and pray the K. to redress their grievances.

(Endorsed) The mayor and bailiffs of these towns are commanded to permit the burgesses of Roxburgh, dwelling therein, to bake and brew and do other necessaries without hindrance, they doing nothing against

EDWARD I. —— the assize; and to take nothing from them except what other burgesses pay. [Document mutilated.] [*Royal Letters, No. 4694.*]

1297. Oct. (?) **959.** Adam de Uphal of Vileby begs Sire Rauf de Manton's advice on a debt of 10 marks due him by the late Sir Hugh de Cressingham. Asks him to say by the bearer, and if he knows by a sign he comes from him, will act on his commands without delay. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{73}$.]

Nov. 6. **960.** The Sheriffs of London are commanded to pay William earl of Ros, Andrew de Moray, John de Moubray, Nicholas Randolf, William Duglas, John de Fortone and Thomas de Morham, knights, Scottish prisoners in the Tower, for their sustenance since Michaelmas last, viz., the earl 6*d.* and the others 4*d.* a day, and their three warders 3*d.* each. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 109.*]

May 28–Nov. 14. **961.** [Protections, pardons, presentations, &c.]

May 28. For Symon Fraser knight, going to Scotland on his affairs, till St Peter *ad vincula.* Brembre. [*m. 6.*]

May 30. The same for David de Breghyn. Maghefelde.

June 11. The same for John Comyn. Ospringe. [*m. 4.*]

Also for John Comyn earl of Buchan, Alexander de Balliol, Alexander earl of Menetethe, Reginald de Crauford, Master Nigel Cambelle, and William Byset. Ospringe.

Special conduct for Andrew Rate, the bearer, going on the King's particular business to Scotland, and that he be furnished with horses when required. Ospringe.

June 21. Safe conduct for the Prior of Dunfermline, going to Scotland by the K.'s leave, till St Peter *ad vincula.* Westminster. [*m. 4.*]

June 23. The same for Andrew Fraser, going to Scotland on his own affairs in company of John de Warenne earl of Surrey and returning. Westminster. [*m. 2.*]

The same for Donald earl of Mar.

These cancelled and repeated below.

Safe conduct for Bernard de Bertre, Thomas de Campis Ludi, John fitz Roland, and Gilbert de Orkeney, knights, Bord' le Chaunceler, Bernard fitz Lodowyc, Master Wayland de Stykelowe, and Friar Ivor of the Minors, ambassadors of Eric K. of Norway, coming and returning, for a year. Westminster. [*Patent, 25 Edw I. part 1.*]

July 11. For the Abbot of Cupar and retinue returning to Scotland, till middle of August next. Westminster. [*m. 15.*]

July 16. For Friar John of Cupar going beyond seas on the Abbot's business. Westminster. [*m. 13.*]

July 31. John Comyn of Badenagh till Michaelmas. St Paul's. [*m. 10.*]

August 21. Robert de Ormesby presented to church of Hawyk by the K., and letters to the Bishop of Glasgow. Winchelsea. [*m. 8.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1297. August 28. Safe conduct for Hugh son of William earl of Ros coming to see his father, a prisoner in the Tower of London, till Michaelmas next. Tunbridge. [*m. 7.*]

The K. enjoined this before crossing seas.

Similar for Andrew son of Andrew de Moray coming to see his father there. Tunbridge.

For John de Inchemartin going to Scotland to make provision for John earl of Athol, his lord, who is beyond seas with the K., till All Saints next. Tunbridge.

November 14. Powers conferred on J. bishop of Carlisle and Robert de Clifford to receive to the King's peace Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and his friends, as seems best to their discretion. By the Council. Westminster. [*m. 1.*] [*Patent, 25 Edw. I. part 2.*]

Nov. 14. **962.** London :—Memorandum that on 14th November John de Insula, one of the Barons, remembered that Person the Lombard had two horses of the Earl of Menteth's and sold them for 40*l.*; and still has in keeping half a cloth of 'colour,' value 8 marks, and two super tunics, value 40*s.*; for which money, cloths, or their value, the said Person is bound to answer to the K. at his pleasure. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

Nov. 26–Dec. 6, shortly after. **963.** The K. to his bailiff of Tyndale. Although he lately granted to the Bishop of Durham the custody of rebels' lands, he commands him to resume the lands of John Comyn of Badenagh, and answer for them at Exchequer. St. Edmunds.

Much obliterated in parts.

Attached is a letter from the sheriff reciting the first writ, dated Bamburgh, 20th September previous, and as he could not leave his bed from illness he commanded his clerk to deliver to the bishop's bailiffs the lands granted by John de Balliol the late King of Scotland to the bishop, but knew of none others. Whereon the bishop's bailiffs claimed all in the franchise as the King of Scotland had it, and afterwards on St Simon and St Jude's day, John le Procurator (?) of Symondeburn on the bishop's behalf took Tyrsete manor and all Sir John Comyn of Badenagh's lands. Whereon came .... Belsow, the writer's lieutenant in said manor, to whom the said procurator delivered the K.'s writ dated Thresk, 10th October previous, granting all rebels' lands to the bishop, and demanded seisin of Sir John Comyn of Badenagh's lands, and of all others holding of the bishop in Tyndale, without exception, to which his clerk replied, he could not do so without inquiry. The procurator said that no inquiry should be made in the bishop's franchise, and entered the manor and took the rents for Martinmas, 55*l.* Also wool from the granges of the K.'s reeve, and the crop since in the K.'s hand. Also Sir Richard Suard's land and Martinmas rent, 116*s.* 4*d.* He seized also the manor of Symondeburn, Sir Adam de Swynburne's, with crops, the lands of Thomas de la Moryleye and Aymer de Rotherford, four

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EDWARD I. —— 1297. carts of manure (fuyl) 6 oxen, 2 cows, a bull, 4 jennets brought to Werk for the K.'s use .... Also the lands of Sir John Comyn 'le 'joen,' Thornton, Wallewik, and Hethenhalc, and the Martinmas rents, about (?) 48*l.* 10*s.* 10*d.* On Saturday next after St Nicholas' day came the K.'s writ to resume Sir John Comyn of Badenagh's lands. The writer begs instructions by the bearer how to act. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Au Tresorer et au Barons del escheker nostre Seignur 'le Roy pour le Roy par le viscount de Northumbr' par comaundment 'le Roy.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{8}\frac{5}{2}\frac{9}{}$.]

No date. Very much stained and obliterated in parts.

Dec. (?) 12. **964.** Warrant to the constable of the Tower of London to receive Edward son of John de Balliol, Alexander son of the earl of Mar, and Robert de Stratherne, from the household of Prince Edward, and keep them as the Bishops of Ely, London, and Coventry and Lichfield the Treasurer, will appoint. Tower of London. [*Close, 26 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

Dec. (?) 12. **965.** The K. commands the escheator *citra* Trent not to intromit with the lands of the late Hugh de Cressingham, who held none *in capite.* Tower of London. [*Close, 26 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

Dec. 15. Stevenson, ii. 256-259. **966.** Writ of allocate to William Trussel sheriff of Kent, for expenses of 13 Scottish prisoners taken at the battle of Dunbar, in Rochester, Ledes, and Tunbridge castles. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1297.] Stevenson, ii. 156. **967.** Petition of Adam le Armorere and Gunnore his wife, to the K. and Council, for redress against a distraint by the parson of Forde and Walter de Goswyke bailiff of Berwick. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1297(?).] **968.** Cumberland :—Thomas de Ireby shews the K. and Council that Adam de Crokedayk owes him 53*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* on his bond. Thomas claims by a writ before the justices in Bank. Adam answers that Annandale where he granted the deed, is out of England, and as the K. has a Chancellor and other officers in Scotland, the plainiff should proceed there. The justices will not proceed till they learn the King's pleasure. Thomas, for several reasons wishes to proceed in England, as Adam is equally 'destreignable' there, and besides all Scotland is an appurtenant of the crown of England. *Norman French.* [No date.]

(Endorsed) The justices are commanded to proceed according to the laws and customs of England. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{2}\frac{5}{9}\frac{9}{}$.]

[1297.] **969.** Friar William abbot of the monastery of Jeddeworthe, to the K. Asks credence for Sir Adam de Langchestre their canon, and what he will shew *vivâ voce* on the writer's behalf. [No date.]

(Indorsement) Ingellram of Cologne, for whom the K.'s clemency entreated, twice attempted to kindle fire in the monastery, and stole 2 silk cloths, a Bible, a legend of the Saints, 2 chalices, and other

EDWARD I. church ornaments. And when the abbot and brethren interrogated
—— him as to the culprit, confessed his deeds; and being unwilling to
[1297.] undergo the correction of the order, they charitably at his request gave him letters dismissory, and expelled him from the house. [*Royal Letters, No. 2371.*]

1297-98. Jan. 7. **970.** The K. to John de Langetone his chancellor. Having given Sir Robert de Felton who is in his service, the marriage of Patrick son and heir of David de Graham deceased, without disparagement, commands the Chancellor to issue letters in common form. Ghent. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 26 Edw. I. File 2.*]

Feb. 5. **971.** Writ of allocate for Robert de Balliol, late sheriff of North-
Stevenson, ii. 118. umberland, for 166*l.* 14*s.* 5½*d.* laid out defending Newcastle-on-Tyne against the Scots from November last till now. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Feb. 6. **972.** Lancaster:—The sheriff to seize the lands of Henry de Lathum, a rebel and adherent of the Scots. Langleye. [*Fine, 26 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

Feb. 16. **973.** John earl of Warenne to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Asks protections for Sir Thomas de Roshale, Roger de Cheney, and six others, who are with him in the K.'s service in Scotland. Done at Roxburgh, 16th February in the 26th of the K.'s reign. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Trace of seal, red wax, on back.

March 17. **974.** The K. to his earls, barons, and other good men in his service in Scotland under the Earl of Warenne. He has returned from Flanders and arrived safely at Sandwich, on Friday after the Feast of St Gregory. Thanks them for their good service against the Scots while he was beyond seas, and begs them to continue these as he is hastening to join them. Canterbury. [*Patent, 26 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

March 17. **975.** The K., for his good service in Flanders, grants to Robert de Felton the marriage of Patrick son and heir of David de Graham, deceased, without disparagement. Canterbury. [*Patent, 26 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

1298. March 26. **976.** The K., having commanded his dearest cousin Johanna, wife of John Comyn *junior* of Badenagh, to come with her children to London to him without delay, and sent Michael of Carlisle his sergeant-at-arms to conduct them, orders that every aid be given to Michael. Thurrok.

The sheriff of Oxford is commanded in person to accompany Michael and bring Johanna and her children to London in safety, without delay; and if she hesitates or refuses, the sheriff is to compel her, and this at his peril. Thurrok. [*Patent, 26 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

[1297–98?] Feb.–March. **977.** Memoranda as to necessary works at Berwick-on-Tweed:—bridges, walls, sallyports, and bretasche, &c. Total, 149*l.* 18*s.* 1¼*d.*
Stevenson, ii. 160. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1298. April 4, shortly after.

978. Fiat for a writ of *allocate* to John Byroun, lately sheriff of York, for 1071*l.* 4*s.* 7*d.* paid out of the issues of his bailliary to the K.'s receiver in Northumberland, for the expenses of providing defence there against the Scots, from Friday next after Christmas last, till Friday next before Easter thereafter. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{83}\frac{9}{}$.]

[1298, early in.]

979. William Biset his vallet to the K. Complains that while he was in the K.'s service in Flanders, Walter de Routhbirs, Robert 'le prestre' of Norham, Eustace of Dureme, and Robert Stagman, and others of the vill of Norham, tore up the houses on his manor of Upsetelingtone in Scotland beyond the river Tweed, and carried them off to Norham; and prays redress. *Norman French.* [No date.] (Endorsed) Let him have a writ from the English chancery to the Chancellor of Scotland, to give redress by the usage of those parts. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1298. May 1.

980. The K., besides the lands restored to Geffrey Ridel vallet of Sir Simon Fraser, who were both with him in Flanders, from affection to Simon whose conduct has pleased him much, and also wishing to do a special favour to Geffrey, commands that the crops and all other issues be delivered to him. Bigrave. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 35.*]

May 5.

981. Indenture dated Monday, the Eve of St John *ante Portam Latinam,* in the King's 26th year, whereby it is agreed between Monsire Aymar de Valence and Monsire Thomas de Berkeleye, to have an accounting for the debt of the former to Thomas from the Gule of August last year till Tuesday the said St John's day this year. Sir Aymar is found clearly due 50*l.* sterlings for said term for arrears of wages to Sir Thomas, payable at the octaves of St Michael next at London at the Friars' Preachers; he also acknowledges to have had in loan from Sir Thomas in London before he went to Flanders 15*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* sterlings in ready money, repayable to him at the Feast of Trinity next, on demand, under pain of distraint; and giving Sir Roger de Ingepenne as security. Further Sir Aymar consents that as to the 6*l.* which Sire Geoffry his chaplain received of Sir Thomas's wages, the King's rolls shall be searched, and if on reckoning the days at the beginning when 'our horses were valued' at Winchelsea, up to his departure from Gaunt, it is found they were wrongfully withheld, he and Sir Roger shall also be bound to refund them at the foresaid octaves of St Michael. Further Sir Aymer is bound to mount fittingly the body of Sir Thomas de Berkele, and of Sir Moriz his son, on this expedition to Scotland during the war, till the octaves of St Michael, if the war lasts so long, and to pay the value of the horses of 3 other knights, and of 6 esquires, if killed on service, as appraised by the King's officers, and on the roll; and

EDWARD I. —— 1298. to pay Sir Thomas for himself 4*s.* a day, Sir Moriz the same, three other knights 6*s.* a day, and for the six esquires, 6*s.* a day; and to find robes for five knights as before, between this and the octaves of St Michael, he and his knights eating as before in Sir Aymar's 'hustel,' two esquires serving him, and two Sir Morice his son and one for each of the other knights, and three 'vallez de mester' for 3 'males,' and he shall lie in the said 'houstel,' and have wine, beer, diet, 'candel,' fire, and litter as before. And when this writing was sealed, Monsire Thomas restored to Monsire Aymar his bond for 100 marks of silver and more. And Monsire Thomas shall serve Monsire Aymar between this and the octaves of Michaelmas without fee. Sir Aymar and Sir Roger append their seals at Bamptone, day and year *ut supra.* [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, No.* $4\frac{2}{13}$.]

Two tags, no seals.

May 5. **982.** As the K. is in the greatest need of money from the heavy burdens pressing on his shoulders, he commands the sheriff of Norfolk to sell as much wood on the lands of Edmund Comyn of Kilbride, as will come to 100 marks or more, and send the price to the Exchequer at York by the morrow of Midsummer next. Westminster.

Similar writ to Philip de Wileghby keeper of the said Edmund's manor of Savecamp, to sell all the wood there and send the price to York by the octaves of St John Baptist at latest. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

May 12. **983.** The K. having commanded the Barons to take the fealty of Clementia, widow of John de Vescy 'le fuiz,' as also that of the Lady de Vescy, for their several interests in the manor of Sprouston in Scotland—the said Clemencia, and also Isabella de Vescy widow of John de Vescy the father, appeared in Exchequer personally on 12th May in the 26th year, when Isabella acknowledged that she held the third part of said manor as dower and claimed no more therein, and did fealty to the K., to whom the reversion belongs on her death, by grant of William de Vescy, brother and heir of John de Vescy her late husband as in his charter [recited at length]. Clemencia declared that she held two-thirds of said manor in dower as part of 250*l.* of land given her by her husband at the church door by consent of his father William, and claims no more; and likewise did fealty to the K. *ut supra.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 43.*]

May 26. **984.** The K. commands the Justice of North Wales and Griffin Loyth to levy 2000 stout Welsh foot about Snowdon and send them to Carlisle by Wednesday the morrow of the Nativity of St John Baptist, to march against the Scots rebels. York.

Similar levies—400 Welshmen from the parts of Ros and Roynok; 300 from Maillor Saysneck, Hope, Inglefield, Dyffryn-Leyth, and Mohautesdale; 500 from Anglesey; 400 from Bromfield; and 600 from Landuho, Maskyn, Mogheld, and La Pole. [4200 in all.] [*Close, 26 Edw. I. m. 11, dorso.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1298. May 28. **985.** Writ to the sheriff of Warwick to pay 4*d.* a day, to Malcolm de Drummond (Droman) knight, and 3*d.* to Nigel de Kilpatrick, Reginald son of Reginald le Chien, and Reginald de St Clair, esquires, prisoners from Dunbar in Kenilworth castle, and their warder, 3*d.* York. [*Close, 26 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

May 29. **986.** The K. commands Nicholas Ferinbaud constable of Bristol castle to remove the fetters of Richard Siward *junior*, and treat him with leniency, giving him a chamber with a privy chamber; on account of the late good service of Richard Siward his father in Flanders. York. [*Close, 26 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

June 4. **987.** The sheriff of Essex is commanded to levy from the goods and chattels of Robert de Brus, 295*l.* which he owes the K. by a prest, and 359*l.* 14*s.* 1*d.*, for divers debts. And to have the money at York on the morrow of St Margaret, to be paid the K. there. York. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 117.*]

[1298.] June 4. **988.** Ralph de Monthermer earl of Gloucester and Hertford asks a protection for David Scot, tailor, going with him in the King's service to Scotland.

Trace of green seal endorsed.

1298. June 4. Similar by Guy de Beauchamp for [among others] Sir Bernard de Brus knight, going in the K.'s service there.

Similar by the Earl of Gloucester and Hertford, for Sire William de Ros and Sire Robert de Swynburne, going with him in the King's service. Done at York, 4th June in the 26th year. [*Chancery Files, Bundle 91.*]

[1298.] **989.** Names of the knights setting out with John de Hodelestone to Scotland :—John Flemyng, John de Cornubia; esquires :—Patrick de Collewen, Richard le Waleys, Robert de Mulcastre, and William de Clifton. [No seal.]

William de Carlisle, going in the K.'s service to Scotland, asks protection for William de Kirketon his vallet. [Tag. Seal lost.] [*Chancery Files, Bundle 91.*]

1298. June 6–15. **990.** Instrument attesting that on Friday, 8th of the ides of June 1298, at Provins in the diocese of Sens, Masters John Lovel and John de Selveston special envoys of the K. of England, in the presence and by command of Philip K. of France, delivered their credentials under the Great seal of England, to Master Robert de Pontisera canon of Chartres. [These recited at length, dated St Edmund, 10th May previous.] After a short deliberation, the K. of France, having graciously accorded audience, the said Master John Lovel, standing, after preliminary remarks on behalf of his master, proffered and read to the K. of France and his Council the following 'cedula':—[which is in Norman French and recited at great length]. The K. agrees to the truce proposed by the K. of France for himself and

EDWARD I. his allies, and the condition as to exchange of prisoners. He refuses to include John de Balliol whom the French envoys call 'K. of Scots,' or his people, in the truce, because before the first truce and ever since, the land of Scotland was and is in his property and possession, and he is seised of the homages and fealties of the prelates, earls, barons, knights, and other nobles, and the entire communities and inhabitants of said land; nor were they named, as the other allies of France were, in the proposals for a truce. If Sir John de Balliol casually made an alliance with the K. of France, which is not admitted, he had no power to do so, as he was in homage to the K. of England. Therefore, as kings and princes should above all others keep faith, loyalty, and truth, the K. begs that no aid be given to the Scots. And especially, as some Scottish knights and others his liegemen and of his household, who before and after the time of truce were in his service with banners displayed, against the K. of France, and have since deserted him, he requests that no help or countenance be given them, under the threat that negotiations will be broken off. To shew the strength of his case, four public instruments are here recited at length (in Latin):—(1) The homage of John de Balliol K. of Scotland, dated Newcastle, 26th Dec. 1292 [No. 653]. (2) The fealty of the same, dated at the castle of Norham, 20th November 1292 [No. 650]. (3) Here is recited the instrument [No. 821] containing the resignation by John de Balliol of his kingdom and renunciation by him and the clergy, nobles, and communities of Scotland of their league with Philip. (4) Instrument under the seals of Robert archbishop of Canterbury, Anthony bishop of Durham, Richard bishop of London, and Walter bishop of Coventry and Lichfield, attesting the deeds of homage and fealty to the K. by the aforesaid bishops, abbots, priors, earls, barons, and others of the kingdom of Scotland [recited at length]. In addition the homage and fealty of the burgesses and community of St Andrews is given, St Andrews, 29th August 1296. Also the 'letters of certain 'inhabitants of Scotland' as follows:—'Gillenef M'Gillherf, Neel 'M'Ethe, Gillecryst M'Ethe, Dungal M'Gilleueras, Duncan M'Gillau-'enan, Adam M'Gilleconil, Gillespic M'Euri, Cuthbert M'Euri, 'Kalman M'Kelli, Michael his brother, Hoen M'Ethe, Cuthbert 'his brother, Achmacath M'Gilmotha, Michael M'Gilmocha, the chief 'men (greinours) of the lineage of Clenafren, declare that having 'aided John de Balliol late K. of Scotland, in his war and "fole '"enprise" against the K. of England, who is about to send his army 'into Galloway to chastise them, they for themselves and their lineage 'confess their fault, come to his peace, and swear on the Saints to 'assist him against Balliol and all others; and have given hostages. 'Done at Wigeton, Monday next after St John Baptist's day, 1296.' Which various instruments so read by Master John, and by him and his fellow envoy delivered to the K. of France by the hands of Master Robert, the latter in his master's name declared that the K

1298. June 6–15.

EDWARD I. 1298. of France would observe the truce in all points. The latter afterwards assigned Sunday eight days after the Sunday following, viz., 15th June, at Chateau Thierry (Castrum Terricum), for the English envoys' hearing his deliverance or response to their propositions; and they having requested restitution of their original letters, Master Robert informed them, these should be delivered on the day of conference. On said day, viz., 17th of the kalends of July, the English envoys arriving at Chateau Thierry as appointed, and finding the K. of France not there, but at the monastery of Consiac in the diocese of Soissons, at three leagues' distance, followed him there; when in presence of his Council, he announced to them by Master Robert, that he would observe the truce in all points. But touching the question of the Scots, he would send his own envoys with his response. In reply to the English envoys' requests for restoration of their letters and delivery of prisoners, the K. replied that the former was granted, and as to the latter, he should reply by his own envoys. Done at Consiac before Sir Charles count of Aujou brother of the K. of France [and others].

[Two attestations follow—one by James called Grassus of Vercelli public apostolic and imperial notary, the other by John called Bhowss of London papal notary—the latter being the writer of the entire instrument on eleven rolls.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*) *Box 17, No. 8.*]

In same collection (*Box 4, No. 11*), there is a very lengthy document in Norman French stating the K. of England's objections to the Scots being included as allies of the K. of France, printed in *Palgrave, pp. 250-261*, but differing from the above.

June 16. **991.** John Wake lord of Lidel to Master John de Caam. Asks a protection for Thomas de Wyville who is with him in the K.'s service in Scotland. Written at Clifton, 16th June, 26th year. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3330.*]

June 26. **992.** The K. to John de Langetone his chancellor. As the manor of Neuham, and the lands in Wolvedon, in Northumberland, which Edmond Comyn of Kilbride and Henry de Chartres respectively hold of the Bishop of Durham, are forfeited for their evildoings and rebellion, and should remain in the King's hand for a year and day by law, which forfeiture he has of special favour granted to the bishop, he commands the Chancellor to issue letters under the Great seal accordingly. Alnwick. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *26 Edw. I. File 8.*]

June 26. **993.** Letters patent by Philip, K. of France signifying that a truce had been agreed on between himself and his allies and the K. of England, to last till the morrow of 'la Tyffaine' next to come and for a year afterwards. That he had authorised an exchange of prisoners, and had also sent special envoys to require observance of the truce towards the Scots, and that their K. and others of his

EDWARD I. —— 1298. people taken by the English, be set at liberty according to its conditions; and empowering them to reply to certain propositions and requests made by Master John Lovel and John de Salveston the K. of England's envoys. 'Chaaliz, le iuedi apres la feste de la Nativite Saint Jehan Baptiste,' 1298. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 22.*]

The great seal of France in white wax, broken into 4 or 5 pieces, attached. *Obv.* The K. on his throne, sceptre in left hand; right broken off: 'PHILIPPUS DEI GRAC.. FRANCORUM REX. *Rev.* Semé of fleurs-de-lys.

June 29. **994.** The K. to the sheriff of Northumberland. Commands him to send him at once 20 or 30 carpenters and 100 ditchers the best he can procure, with their tools. Also to receive his horse from Adam de Riston his vadlet, and keep him in the castle of Newcastle-on-Tyne, giving him daily half a bushel of oats, and sometimes bran and other things needful, and keep him in good condition till the K. returns from Scotland. Also to pay the groom's wages, *i.e.*, 2*d.* a day. Alnwick. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *26 Edw. I. File 8.*]

[1298?] July 3. **995.** Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and lord of Annandale to Sir Sir John de Langeton chancellor of England. On behalf of his 'bachelers' Sir John de Wigeton, Sir John de Seton, and Sir Walter Haket, who are with him in the King's service in Galloway, and are approaching the place where the King is, and whose late protection expired at the Nativity of St John Baptist last, he begs a renewal. Offers to do anything the Chancellor commands him. Turnebiry-en-Carrik. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{36}$.]

Remains of a round seal in green wax on back.

1298. Jul. 10. Fœdera, I. 897. **996.** Transcript (in French) of bull of Boniface [VIII.] to Edward I. admonishing him to make peace with Philip K. of France, and signifying that he sends two cardinals to him and Philip to promote it. Advising him to cease his war against the Scots, and rather turn his efforts to the recovery of the Holy Land. St Peters at Rome, 6th of the ides of July, 4th year of his pontificate. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 45.*]

July 24. **997.** Memorandum:—that Sir Walter de Huntercombe keeper of Edinburgh castle received on this day at the port of Leith near Edinburgh, 100 qrs. wheat, London measure; and 10 casks of wine; likewise 10 casks of salt; further in same port on Tuesday next after the Assumption of the Virgin, 45 qrs. wheat sent from the K.'s stock at Berwick; farther 21 qrs. wheat and 30 qrs. oats bought from William de Stonham, merchant of Lincoln; and 20 qrs. malt bought from John Ede, merchant of Ditton; and from the clerk of the kitchen 40 oxen. [Summation mutilated.] Further on said 19th day of August, Richard de Wardington clerk, delivered to Sir Walter a great dish and a pitcher for the K.'s alms, to place in deposit. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 10.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1298. June 12–July 26. **998.** The K. to John de Langetone his chancellor. Directs him to issue letters under the Great seal appointing the K'.s clerk, Robert of Beverley, to the vacant church of Carnemoel in the diocese of Whitherne. Northallerton. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *26 Edw. I. File 7.*]

A similar writ to the Chancellor to present Ralph de Manton to the vacant church of Bothwell in the diocese of Glasgow. Temple Liston, 19th July. [*File 8.*]

Another in favour of Geoffry de Stokes clerk, to the vacant church of Douglas in the diocese of Glasgow. Stirling, 26th July. [*File 7.*]

Another of same date for John de Wynton clerk, to the vacant church of Stobhou in the diocese of Glasgow. [*File 8.*]

Another in favour of Robert de Cotingham clerk, to the church of Sanquhar (Senewhare) in the diocese of Glasgow. Braid, 11th July. [*File 8.*]

[1298(?).] Aug., beginning of. **999.** Memorandum of instructions to be given by the King's clerks to the officers in command at Roxburgh, Jedburgh, and Berwick, as to forays on the enemy. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 296–298.

1298. Aug. 4. **1000.** The K. to John de Langeton his treasurer. Commands him to present master John Boushe of London, clerk, to the vacant church of Kynkelle in the diocese of Aberdeen. Stirling. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *26 Edw. I. File 8.*]

Similar in favour of Walter Bedewynde clerk, to the vacant church of Kirkpatrick on Clyde in the diocese of Glasgow. Stirling, 1st Aug. [*File 9.*]

Similar in favour of Robert de Carteret clerk, to the vacant church of Monymel in the diocese of St Andrews, also vacant. Torphichen, 9th Aug. [*File 9.*]

[1298.] Aug. 6. **1001.** Hugh de Nauntone to his friend Sir Walter de Bedewinde. Reports having gone to the great man to whom he had been commended by his letter, who on learning who sent him, showed him much good will at once, and his desire to please. Will relate their conversation fully at first meeting. His words were full of reason and good faith, and he himself most amiable. The K. was in good health at writing, and has gone to Newcastle under Are, and received the homages of great part of his barons of Scotland, which they had very loyally made to him. Has no other news at present. Written at Dumfries, the 6th day of August. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{109}$.]

Trace of small red seal on back.

1298. Aug. 8. **1002.** Memorandum as to delivery of church vestments and furniture, provisions, live and dead stock, &c., to John Sampson constable of Stirling castle. [*Exchequer, Q. R., Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 13.*]

Stevenson, ii. 299.

EDWARD I. —— 1298. Aug. 10. **1003.** The K. commands John de Langetone his chancellor to issue letters of collation of the vacant precentorship in the cathedral of Dunkeld in favour of Walter Bakon. Torphichen. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *26 Edw. I. File 8.*]

Aug. 15. **1004.** Indenture dated on Friday the Feast of the Assumption of our Lady, in the King's 26th year, at the castle of Aberkorn in Scotland, whereby it is agreed between Monsire Eymar de Valence lord of Montinac, and Monsire Thomas lord of Berkele, that the latter's wages shall be reckoned from Monday next after Midsummer day last, till the morrow of the said Assumption; viz., that Monsire Thomas shall have his 'banere' of five knights, with six esquires and barbed horses; and he has released to Sir Eymar the said wages up to 40*l.* sterlings for the said term, to be paid to him at next 'Chandeloure' under pain of legal distraint; and he shall take no more wages for himself or his people except the diet of his knights, esquires, their 'gens de mestre,' grooms and horses, and expenses about the country; as Monsire Eymar and Monsire Thomas have agreed in presence of Monsires Moryz de Berkele, John de Columbers, Nichole de Karren, Thomas de Gurnay, John de la Rivere and William de Wautone. They append their seals to this 'cyrographe' interchangeably. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea*, No. $\frac{42}{13}$.]

One tag. No seal.

Aug. 27. Stevenson, ii. 305. **1005.** John de St John to Ralph de Mantone, excusing his non-attendance at Roxburgh from illness, and begging his good offices for his cousin Sir Richard Siward, who needs money for his house at Tibbers, just begun. Loughmaben. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1298.] Aug. 31. Stevenson, ii. 306. **1006.** Charter by the K. to Alexander de Lindeseye of the castle of . . . . . ., belonging to James, late Steward of Scotland. Ayr. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 99.*]

1298. May–Aug. **1007.** Roll of the horses of banerets, knights, esquires, and vallets, not of the K.'s household, valued in the Scottish war in the 26th year.

[*Extracts.*]

William Comyn of the K.'s son's household has a 'powis pomele' hackney, value 100*s.*; Sir Aymar de Valence has a black charger, value 60 marks; Sir Maurice de Berkeley his knight, had a 'ferraud 'pomele' horse, worth 30 marks, killed at Falkirk, 22nd July [4 of Sir Aymar's vallets had horses killed]; Sir Henry de Pinkeny has a bay horse, value 25 marks; Peter de Ridale his valet, has a 'powys pomele' hackney, worth 12 marks; Peter de Lubaud, vallet of Gaillard de Garsak, has a 'rough liard' hackney, value 20 marks; Sir Humphry de Gardins has a black horse with a star on forehead, and 4 white feet, value 12 marks; William de Gardins his vallet has

EDWARD I. a bay hackney, value 6 marks; Sir Thomas de Thorferaud (Tor-
—— thorald) had a 'ferrand pomele' horse, value 100*s.*, died at Ayr on 30th
1298. August; David le Mareschal his vallet, has a black hackney, value 5 marks; Sir John Kirkpatrick has a black horse, value 10 marks; Friar Edenete, master of the hospital, has a black 'bauzain' horse with 4 white feet, value 10*l.*

[Endorsement] 'Sir Robert de Hastangg' sheriff of Roxburgh, when making sallies against the enemy this year with the garrison of the castle, lost two bays and a 'sor bauzan' horse, value 10*l.*, 20 marks, and 10*l.*; Ivo de Aldeburgh, vallet of the garrison, lost a dark bay and a gray, value 100*s.*, and 5 marks; Simon de Hauden, vallet, lost a gray, value 6 marks; and Adam de Mindrom, another vallet, lost a black, value 5 marks. [19 horses marked on margin of roll as killed at 'la Faukirk'; others elsewhere, or sent to hospital. The names of many Gascons and other foreigners are given. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{22}{21}$.]

A roll of six membranes of unequal length sewn consecutively, and two schedules.

Sept. 17–25. **1008.** The K. to John de Langetone his chancellor. Commands him to present Master William le Rus clerk, to the vacant church of Auchtermuchty (Ughtremokedy), in the diocese of St Andrews. Carlisle. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *26 Edw. I. File 10.*]

Similar in favour of Hugh de Burgo clerk, to the vacant church of Stonehouse in the diocese of Glasgow. Stanwix (Staynwegges), 25th Sept. [*File 10.*]

Similar in favour of Thomas de Chelreye clerk, to the vacant church of Parva Yetham in the diocese of Glasgow. Carlisle, 11th Sept. [*File 10.*]

Similar in favour of John de Crosseby clerk, to the vacant church of St Mary of the Forest of Selkirk, in the diocese of Glasgow. Carlisle, 9th Sept. [*File 10.*]

Sept. 25. **1009.** Grant to Guy earl of Warwick, of 1000 marks of the lands
Palgrave, 202–204. of Geoffry de Mowbray in Scotland (except the manor of Ekford near Roxburgh), of John de Strivelyn, and the castle of Amesfeld and land of Drungrey belonging to Andrew de Chartres. Carlisle. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 93, No. 16.*]

The Great seal for Scotland, nearly perfect, in green wax. *Obv.* The K. on his throne, sceptre in right hand. *Rev.* Shield of England: 'SIGILLUM EDWARDI DEI GRACIA REG . . . LIE DNI HIBERNIE, ET DUCIS AQUITANIE, AD REGIMEN REGNI SCOCIE DEPUTATUM, (running round both faces of the seal).

[1298.] **1010.** List and value of horses killed or dead at Roxburgh, Stirling,
July–Sept. and Edinburgh. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.*
Stevenson, ii. 266–269. *474.*]

1298. **1011.** Roll of the horses of banerets, knights, esquires, and vallets,
May–Oct. of the K.'s household, valued in the Scottish war 26th year.

[*Extracts.*]

Sir Thomas de Morham, a black horse, 24 marks, killed in the battle of Falkirk; Sir John Botetorte had a white pied charger,

EDWARD I. 1298. May–Oct. value 60 marks, killed there; Guy Botetorte his brother, had a black hackney, value 8 marks, killed there; William Boteturte his vallet, had a bay hackney, value 12*l.*, killed there, also a 'ferrand pomele' hackney, died in the county of Carrick, in August, value 8 marks; Sir Richard Siward has a horse for his own riding by gift from the K.; Sir Michael le Scot his knight, has a bay horse, value 10*l.*; Sir Henry de Beaumont, had a brown bay charger, worth 60 marks, killed at Falkirk; Sir Simon Fraser has a 'ferrand pomele' horse for his own riding, by the K.'s gift; Sir Simon de Horsbrok his knight, had a bay horse, value 12*l.*, killed in Selkirk Forest, 3rd October; Thomas de Lillou, Sir Simon's vallet, had a bay 'bausan' hackney with four white feet, value 10 marks; Geoffry Ridel his valet, has a bay hackney, value 10 marks; Roger de Kerswelle, his vallet, has a black 'bausan' hackney, value 50*s.*; Sir John de Drokenesforde has a 'powis pomele' horse, value 30 marks; [he had 3 knights and 17 vallets including a brother Michael, all mounted;] Richard Lovel has a 'ferrand pomele' hackney, value 8*l.*; [he had five *socii*;] Sir Thomas earl of Lancaster and Sir Henry his brother, have a horse each by the K.'s gift; William Biset has a fawn hackney, with star on forehead and 3 white feet, value 8 marks; Richard Biset his *socius* has a 'ferrand pomele' hackney, worth 6 marks; John Biset his *socius*, has a brown bay hackney, worth 7 marks; Perrot de Gavestone has a bay hackney, value 10 marks; Giles de Argenteyn, vallet of Sir Hugh le Despenser, has a 'sore' hackney, with a star in his forehead, value 20 marks, sent to the infirmary on 15th August; Sir William de Ferrars (Sir Hugh's knight) has a black horse with a star in forehead and 3 white feet, value 70 marks; Sir Bartholomew de Badlesmere had a 'ferrand pomele' horse, value 40 marks, killed at Falkirk, 29th June; Sir Eustace de la Hecche had a bay charger with a white hind foot, value 100 marks, killed in the battle; Sir William de Felton had a 'ferrand pomele' horse, value 38 marks, killed at Falkirk; Sir Robert de Clifford has a 'ferrand pomele' charger, value 45 marks; Sir Simon de Clifford his knight, a dun horse with a star on forehead, 20*l.*; Sir Roger de Kirkpatrick his knight, has a brown bay, value 10*l.*; Sir James de Torthorald his knight, has a bay horse, value 10*l.*; John de Depe 'trumpator,' has a bay hackney, value 6 marks; Sir Peter Amanevi 'Capitaneus de Busche,' has a bay charger, value [not stated]; Amanevus de Buschi his vallet, has a black liard horse, value [not stated]; two of his other vallets' horses were killed at Falkirk. [Ninety-two horses in all are marked on the margin of the roll as 'killed at Falkirk,' others at various places, or sent to hospital.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{20}$.]

A roll of nine membranes of unequal length sewn consecutively, and two schedules.

[1298] Oct. 9. Stevenson, ii. 308–310.

1012. Letter to the K. as to the thirlage of the burgesses and bakers of Berwick to the K.'s mills, and their attempts to evade it. Berwick. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1298. Oct. 14. **1013.** The K. commands the sheriff of Kent to pay Laurence de Longaver esquire, a prisoner from Dunbar in Tunbridge castle, 3*d.* and his warder 2*d.* a day. Gedeworthe. [*Close, 26 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Similar writ to the sheriff of Northampton, for Andrew de Sinton, William son of Robert de Lambinstone, Walter de Edinton, and David de Strathbolgy, esquires, prisoners in Foderingey castle. Werk, 19th October. [*m. 2.*]

Oct. 17. Stevenson, ii. 310–312. **1014.** Indenture between the Council and Sir Walter de Huntercombe as to stores and live stock delivered to the latter for the castle of Edinburgh. To be sent partly by land, partly by sea. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 2.*]

[1298.] About Oct. 17. Stevenson, ii. 310-312. **1015.** Directions by the King for conveyance of stores and driving live stock from Berwick to Edinburgh castle by Sir Walter de Huntercombe and Sir Simon Fraser. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 3.*]

Oct. 18. Stevenson, ii. 312-314. **1016.** Indenture between the Council and Sir Robert Hastang as to the munition and garrison of Jeddeworth castle, and his pay. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 1.*]

1298. Sept. 10–Oct. 20. **1017.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. Having lately commanded him to collate John de Benestede clerk, to the provostry which Master William Comyn held in the cathedral of St Andrews, and understanding since that the same should have been called the 'provostry of the K.'s free chapel of St Andrews,' attached to the royal dignity and exempt from all ordinary jurisdiction, commands him to renew the letters accordingly. Carlisle, 10th September, 26th year. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 26 Edw. I. File 10.*]

The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. Commands a presentation to be issued to Adam Pouray clerk, to the vacant church of Kirketon in St Andrews' diocese. Carlisle, 10th September, 26th year. [*File 11.*]

Similar on same date for Henry de Craystock clerk, to the vacant church of Aberbuthenot in St Andrews' diocese then in the K.'s hand.

Similar for Thomas de Querle clerk, to the vacant church of Ratheu in St Andrews' diocese. Carlisle, 20th September. [*File 11.*]

Similar for Robert de Maners clerk, to the vacant church of Creegh, St Andrews' diocese, belonging to the K. by reason of the ward of the heir of Duncan late earl of Fyfe. Chillingham, 20th October.

Similar for Walter de Wynton clerk, to the vacant church of Tyningham, St Andrews' diocese. Jeddeworthe, 17th October. [*File 12.*]

Similar for Robert de Askeby clerk, to the vacant church of Eglismalishou, diocese of Glasgow. Jeddeworthe, 16th October. [*File 13.*]

EDWARD I. 1298. Oct. 21. Stevenson, ii. 314-316.

1018. Indenture between the Council and Sir Robert de Hastang as to stores delivered to the latter for Roxburgh castle, the number of his garrison, and his pay till Pentecost 1299. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{2}{3}$, *m. 11.*]

Oct. 22.

1019. List of archers sent from Berwick to Roxburgh on 22nd October in the 26th year by Sir W. de Beauchamp and Sir J. de Drokenesford. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{2}{23}$, *m. 8.*]

There are 80 names besides the constable's. Only a few seem Scottish names,—*e.g.*, William Brisbone, Philip Comyn, Henry of Halis, Simon of Cavers.

Oct. 25.

1020. The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. Having granted to Sir Walter de Moncy all the eyries of 'falcons gentilz' in his demesne lands in Scotland, for his life, for the yearly payment at the Gule of August of 'deux piers bien affaitez,' he commands him tc issue letters under the Great seal. Chester, in the Bishopric of Durham. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 26 Edw. I. File 13.*]

Oct. 26.

1021. Writ of allocate to John de Kirkeby sheriff of Northumberland, for 4*l.* 2*s.* 4*d.*, expended in wood, iron, tin, brass, lard, string, and canvas for a springald made in the castle of Newcastle-on-Tyne against the Scots rebels then ravaging the kingdom, in the 25th year; carpenters' wages, 102 quarrels, 40 heads and 40 iron feathers for same; and constructing a platform under the engine; 66*s.* 5*d.* for 100 boards, 3160 nails to make targets hung at the embrasures of the castle outside of the walls, for protection; repair of a turret behind the keep, carpenters' wages hanging 'turrells' and trunks round the walls, cutting twigs in Chapwelle wood to bind the same to the walls, making a bretasche beyond the chapel, an engine for stretching crossbows, and a hand mill within the castle; also 10*l.* 22½d. to an engineer in the castle from Monday the morrow of Michaelmas till Saturday All Souls' day in same year [30th September to 2nd November 1297], 34 days at 6*d.* a day; [wages of smiths, a miller, men making 'quarrels,' scaffolding next the kitchen and behind the hall to repair two posterns in the wall, crossbows, 1000 earthen pots to cast lime, a bucket for water, stones for the 'balistae,' 6 men-at-arms, 88 crossbowmen, and 88 archers, provisions, salt, 24 stirks, 46 oxen, 35 calves (boviculis), 10 carcases, 168 'doggedroves,' 80 gallons beer, 30 cart loads turf, 6 chalders coal, and other necessaries]. Chester near Durham. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 Edw. I. m. 47, dorso.*]

[1298.] Oct (?)

1022. The K. and Council have ordered that there shall be 60 men-at-arms and 1000 foot (including 100 crossbowmen) in the town of Berwick in his pay, as arranged by the sheriffs of Roxburgh and Jeddeworthe and Sir Simon Fraser. And let these make no foray on the enemy without an aid from the garrison of 30 men-at-arms and 500 foot. The warden of the town to be leader of this force at one time and the constable of the castle at another, as need may be; but

EDWARD I. —— one shall always remain in charge of the castle and town till the other's return. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 4.*]

1298. April 8–Nov. 7. **1023.** [Protections, pardons, presentations.]

April 8. Alexander de Balliol going with the K. to Scotland has leave to sell wood in his manors of Chileham, Northwode, and Hatfelde, to the amount of 100*l.* Westminster. [*m. 21.*]

May 28. Nicholas Hastang' is presented to the church of Ayr, under letters to R. bishop of Glasgow. York. [*m. 15.*]

May 28. Patrick earl of Dunbar is appointed captain of the garrison of Berwick. York.

June 1. John de Stok' is presented to the church of Wygeton, under letters to the Bishop of Whitherne. Wyghton [county York]. [*m. 14.*]

June 12. Robert de Beverley is presented to the church of Carnmoel, under letters to the Bishop of Whitherne. Northallerton. [*m. 13.*]

July 11. Robert de Cotingham is presented to the church of Sanquhar (Senewhare), under letters to the Bishop of Glasgow. Braid. [*m. 12.*]

July 19. Ralph de Manton is presented to the church of Bothwell, under letters to R. bishop of Glasgow. Temple Liston.

July 15. John de Benstede is presented to the provostry lately held by Master William Comyn in the Cathedral church of St Andrews in the K.'s gift *sede vacante* [called on *m. 9*, 'the provostry of the King's free chapel of St Andrews', and the knights, freeholders, and chapter are commanded to obey him]. Temple Liston.

July 26. John de Wynton is presented to the church of Stobo, under letters to R. bishop of Glasgow. Stirling. [*m. 10.*]

Geoffry de Stokes is presented to the church of Douglas, under letters to same bishop. Stirling.

August 1. Walter de Bedewynde is presented to the church of Kilpatrick on Clyde, under letters to said bishop. Stirling.

August 10. Walter Bakun is appointed precentor in the cathedral church of Dunkeld, in the K.'s hand *sede vacante.* Torfighyn.

August 15. John Boushe of London is presented to the church of Kinkell, under letters to the Bishop of Aberdeen. Abercorn. [*m. 9.*]

September 9. John de Crosseby is presented to the church of St Mary of the Forest in Selkirk, under letters to the Bishop of Glasgow. Carlisle.

September 11. Thomas de Chelreye is presented to the church of Little Yetham, under letters to the Bishop of Glasgow. Carlisle. [*m. 8.*]

August 9. Robert de Carteret is presented to the church of Monymael, St Andrews' diocese, in the K.'s gift *sede vacante,* under letters to the keeper of the spirituality. Torphigkyn.

September 9. Robert de Wodehouse is presented to the church of Ellon, and letters directed to the Bishop of Aberdeen. Carlisle [*m. 5.*]

EDWARD I. October 16. Robert de Askeby is presented to the church of Eglismaleshou, under letters to the Bishop of Glasgow. Gedeworth. [*m. 3.*]

1298. October 17. Walter de Wynton is presented to the church of Tynyngham, St Andrews' diocese, in the K.'s hands *sede vacante*, under letters to the keeper of the spirituality. Gedeworth.

November 7. Hugh de Burgo is presented to the church of Stonehouse (Stanhus), under letters to the Bishop of Glasgow. Durham. [*m. 1.*]

September 20. Thomas de Querle is presented to the church of Ratho, St Andrews' diocese, *sede vacante* and in the K.'s hands, under letters to the keeper of the spirituality. Carlisle. [*Patent, 26 Edw. I.*]

September 10. Henry de Craystok is presented to the church of Arbuthnot, St Andrew's diocese, *sede vacante*, under letters to the keeper of the spirituality. Carlisle. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

Nov. 10. **1024.** Extent [under writ dated York, 20th October previous, *Teste* W. bishop of Coventry and Lichfield, the Treasurer] of the manor of Kemestone, lately John de Balliol's and since taken in the K.'s hand, made by the sheriff of Buckingham and Bedford [and 12 jurors]. The messuage, with garden, pigeon-house, and vineyard, is worth 26*s.* 8*d.* The total annual value [arable, pasture, freeholders, villeins, 'coterelli,' 'molmen,' customary tenants, fishery, and wood] is 33*l.* 20½*d.* The total value of goods and chattels [avers, oxen, wheat in granary and sheaves, rye, meslin, oats, hay and forage, an old waggon, 2*s.*, 116 acres sown with wheat and rye at 2*s.* 6*d.* an acre] is 37*l.* 5*s.* 6*d.* Append their seals. [All gone.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{117}$.]

Nov. 19. **1025.** The K. appoints Patrick de Dunbar earl of March, captain of his forces and castles on the East March of Scotland south of Forth, with special instructions as to making forays on the enemy, when he and the officers under his command see fit opportunity. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent, 26 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Nov. 20. **1026.** The K. to Ingeram de Gynes and Walter de Teye, or their lieutenants, and their people of Westirkere in Eskdale. Signifies that he has appointed Simon de Lyndeseye captain of those parts, and commands them to be obedient to his orders. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent, 26 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

1295–98. Nov. 20–Nov. 20. **1027.** Compotus of the Keeper of the Wardrobe and his clerk and attorney, from the Feast of St Edmund K. and martyr, beginning of 24th year [20th November 1295], when he was appointed, till same day at the close of the 26th year [1298], attested by the Comptroller and his clerk and attorney.

[*Extracts.*]

24th year [1295–96]:—219*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* from the Abbot of Gedeworthe,

EDWARD I. —— 1295–98.

monies of the papal tenth collected in the diocese of Glasgow and deposited in his abbey; 37*s.* of John de Balliol late King of Scotland's treasure, found in Edinburgh castle; 44*l.* 13*s.* 5*d.*, forfeited money of Scotsmen, found in Cupar abbey; 46*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.*, rents of the Bishopric of St Andrews by the hands of John de Swyneburne and William de Rue, keepers thereof, as the bishop was abroad and against the King's peace; 58*l.* of the issues of the Bishopric of Ros while vacant, by the hands of William del Hayghe sheriff of Inverness; and 40*l.* from said William for the same amount which the King of Scotland should have paid the King of Norway for 100 marks due the latter for some islands of Scotland; 129*l.* 0s. 10*d.* of the rents of the Earl of Fife's heir by the hands of John de Swyneburne and William de Rue keepers; and 224*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* goods, chattels, land, and rents of fugitives and prisoners in the bailliary of Fife, by said keepers' hand; 40*l.* from Walter de Burghdon sheriff of Perth, of its issues; 80*l.* from Andrew de Levyngeston sheriff of Lanark, of its issues.

24th year [1295–96]:—14*l.* 16*s.* 4*d.* from David le Grant sheriff of Stirling, from the lands which were Patrick de Graham's and John de Baltaffy's; 179*l.* 4*s.* 3½*d.* from Hugh de Louther sheriff of Edinburgh, of its issues; 56*l.* 15*s.* from Walter Tonke sheriff of Roxburgh, of its issues; 60*l.* from Osbert de Spaldyngton sheriff of Berwick-on-Tweed, of its farm; 20*l.* 9*s.* 1*d.* from Thomas de Burnham constable of Gedeworthe castle, issues of his bailliary; 16*l.* 12*s.* 3*d.* from Henry de Greneford constable of Yestre castle, issues of his bailliary; and 10*s.* for the horse of John Keu, a felon, sold by him; 23*l.* 3*s.* 10*d.* from same for 10 qrs. wheat, 32 qrs. barley, 71½ qrs. oats, 4½ qrs. malt, 4 qrs. oatmeal, and 7 stones wool, issues of his bailliary, sold; and 35*l.* 9*s.* 10*d.* from Osbert de Spaldyngton for 42 qrs. meslin, 27½ qrs. rye, 17½ qrs. wheat flour, and 22 qrs. oatmeal, sold by him from the King of Scotland's stores found in Berwick castle; 9*l.* 19*s.* issues of the King's mills outside of Berwick; 25*l.* 14*s.* 8*d.* from Robert de Cambroun, value of 40 beeves and 600 sheep which be brought from the county of Athol for the King's use. Total receipt this year 105,323*l.* 4*s.* 1*d.*

25th year [1296–97]:—12*l.* for lean animals bought in Scotland for the King's kitchen, sold by the sheriff of Northumberland. Total receipt this year 106,356*l.* 12*s.* 6½*d.*

26th year [1297–98]:—61*l.* 4*s.* 9½*d.* from John de la Pere bailiff of the town of Dam in Flanders, by Geoffry de Geneville's hands, goods of Scotsmen arrested at 'La Cluse' and sold by him. Total receipt this year, 39,826*l.* 15*s.* ½*d.*

24th year [1295–96]. *Misae*:—Expenses of the sons of Lord Edmound [the K.'s] brother, staying at Mitforde out of the Court, and going to Montrose in Scotland, bringing John de Balliol late King, returning to the King's peace, to the Tower of London in July

EDWARD I. —— 1295–98. and August, and their expenses to Canterbury and elsewhere, and horses and armour bought for them, with the expenses of John de Lancaster and the wives(?) of said sons in necessaries, 428*l.* 3*s.* 1½*d.*; and the expenses of John de Balliol and his retinue, staying at the Tower and Hertford and elsewhere by the K.'s order, between 6th August and 19th November this year, by the hands of Ralph de Berners his keeper, 135*l.* 0*s.* 6½*d.*; Thomas de Snyterby clerk, appointed by the justices and treasurer of Ireland, for the wages of Irish men-at-arms and foot coming to Scotland in the war, and repassing to Ireland, 2598*l.* 12*s.* 2*d.* Total this year 83,648*l.* 0*s.* ½*d.*

25th year [1296–97]:—Expenses of John de Balliol and his retinue between 20th November and 5th August, while at Herteforde, 269*l.* 2*s.*; and while staying in the Tower from 6th August till 19th November, 78*l.* 16*s.* 9*d.* Total this year, 119,519*l.* 9*s.* 4½*d.*

26th year [1297–98]:—Expenses of John de Balliol, Edward de Balliol his son, and the sons of the Earls of Mar and Stratherne and their retinues, staying at the Tower in company of Ralph de Sandwyco, 407*l.* 6*s.* ½*d.*; Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, 40 marks, and Gilbert de Umfraville his son, 10 marks, of prests; to [ ] earl of Mentethe in Scotland, a prest to provide armour for the war in Flanders, 29*l.* 19*s.*; to John earl of Buchan, a prest at Westminster, 20*l.* Total this year [chiefly for the Scottish war], 78,549*l.* 4*s.* 6*d.* [*Pipe Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

1298. Nov. 20, soon after. **1028.** Directions by the King as to the number of the garrison of Dumfries under Sir Robert de Clifford, and its munition, stores, engines, &c. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 9.*]
Stevenson, ii. 333–335.

Nov. 23. **1029.** The K. commands the sheriff of Nottingham to pay Michael Miggel and Walter de Bozeville esquires, Scottish prisoners in Nottingham castle, 3*d.* each, and their warder, 2*d.* daily. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 20.*]

Nov. 24. **1030.** The K. commands the sheriff of Northumberland to deliver the manor of Faudon, forfeited by William de Douglas, a Scotsman and rebel, to Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus. By the K. himself. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 20.*]

Nov. 24. **1031.** The K. empowers John de Kingeston constable of the castle, and sheriff of the county of Edinburgh, to receive to his peace all the men of the county, except earls, barons, knights, and freeholders whose lands exceed 20*s.* yearly. Newcastle-on-Tyne. Similar writ to Robert de Clifford to receive the men of Nithsdale, except as above. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 40.*]

Nov. 25. **1032.** The K. commands his good men of Annandale and all others of these marches to the bounds of Roxburgh, to aid and obey Robert

CROYDON PUBLIC LIBRARIES CENTRAL

EDWARD I. —— 1298. de Clifford, whom he has appointed captain and lieutenant to repress the Scots enemies. Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Similar to the K.'s servants and lieges in Cumberland, Westmoreland, and Lancaster. Also to the sheriffs of Westmoreland and Lancaster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 41.*]

Nov. 25. **1033.** The K. appoints his dear knight and liege John de Kyngeston warden of the castle and county of Edinburgh. Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Walter de Huntercombe is commanded to deliver the castle with armour and victual, and the county rolls and writs by indenture. Newcastle. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 40.*]

Nov. 25. Stevenson, ii. 336–337. **1034.** The K. commands his friend and liege Simon Fraser to assist John de Kyngstone constable and sheriff of Edinburgh, who wishes to make a raid, with 20 barbed horses, whenever required by the constable, who has not sufficient force of his own; and on no account to fail him. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 40.*]

Nov. 26. **1035.** Extent made at Newcastle-on-Tyne, Wednesday the morrow of St Katherine *anno xxvij.*, before Robert de Balliol sheriff of Northumberland, of the lands which were Thomas de Soules' in le Hogh. . . . Stamfordham [by a jury of 12]. A chief messuage, yearly value 2*s.*; 76 acres in demesne at 4*d.* each; 29 acres meadow at 2*s.* each. [Bondages, cottars, and freeholders are enumerated. There is also a 'torale.' He had no separable pasture.] Total 10*l.* 17*d.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{85}$.]

Some twisted tags but no seals remain. The document is much mutilated.

Dec. 1. Stevenson, ii. 339–341. **1036.** Arrangements at Berwick for a foray in Scotland, by Sir Walter de Huntercombe, Sir Simon Fraser, and other officers, with 200 men-at-arms. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{42}{29}$, *dorso.*]

Dec. 2. Stevenson, ii. 341. **1037.** Memorandum as to a clerk for Edinburgh castle, and a barge to be given to Earl Patrick. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1298, Dec. 2.] Stevenson, ii. 343–344. **1038.** Memorandum as to a clerk to the Warden of Berwick, who shall attend to supplies for Edinburgh castle. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{42}{29}$, *dorso.*]

1298. Dec. 3. Stevenson, ii. 345. **1039.** Memorandum as to provisions and stores shipped at Berwick for Edinburgh castle. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{42}{29}$, *dorso.*]

Dec. 4. Stevenson, ii. 347. **1040.** Memorandum of stores for the castles of Edinburgh and Stirling. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Dec. 6. Stevenson, ii. 348–349. **1041.** Indenture as to stores delivered at Berwick for the garrison of Edinburgh. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Dec. 12. **1042.** The sheriff of Cumberland is directed to take without delay

EDWARD I. —— 1298. from the custody of Michael de Harcla, the manor of Boulton and following tenements, viz., Gilbert Sotheayk's land in the vill of Skeldon and Kirkeandres, ... de Carlyle's in le Dale and Terryby, Cutbert de Glenewyne's in Brampton, Thomas de Moryly's in Alenburgh and Broghton, and William de Jardine's in Lostewayt and Camberton; all forfeited by Scottishmen, with the issues, since Michaelmas last. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

Dec. 13. **1043.** Inquisition [under writ dated Durham, 7th November previous] at Dodington, before Robert de Balyol sheriff of Northumberland, on Saturday St Lucia's day, *anno xxvij.*, by [12 jurors]; who find that Sir Nicholas de Royirforde held the fourth of Dodigton mill, formerly worth 6 marks, now 4 marks; a toft with garden, destroyed by the Scots, formerly worth 5*s.*, now only 12*d.*, and a toft, formerly worth 5*s.* now 3*s.* That Nicholas de Fauside and Loretta his wife held 33 acres 1 rood 1 perch, whereof the acre was worth once 12*d.*, but now only 8*d.* That the said Nicholas de Royirfurd, Nicholas de Fauside, and Loretta, held the above of Robert fitz Ralph fitz William, who had them by the gift of Ralph his father, and now holds them of the Barony of Alnwick as the ninth of a knight's fee. They have been in the hands of the K. for two years and more [as the above persons are rebels with the Scots]. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 27, Edw. I. No. 85.*]

Dec. 19. **1044.** The K. signifies that the under mentioned nobles are to draw for themselves, with bannerets, knights, and others in their company, to the number of 500 barbed horse, 7691*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.* from the subsidy for the Scottish war from the Province of Canterbury, for three months from the day when they commence their march from York to Scotland; viz., John de Warenne earl of Surrey, captain of the expedition, with 100 barbed horse, 1538*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*; Roger le Bigod earl of Norfolk and Suffolk, marshal, with 130, 2000*l.*; Ralph de Monthermer earl of Gloucester and Hertford, with 100, 1538*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*; Humphry de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, constable, with 90, 1384*l.* 10*s.*; William de Beauchamp earl of Warwick, with 30, 461*l.* 10*s.*; and Henry de Perci, with 50, 769*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.* They have received one-half in advance, and are to draw the other from the collectors of the subsidy at Mid Lent. Therefore the receiver is to pay them no wages of the K.'s money for these three months. But as they are empowered to levy 200 additional barbed horse, these shall be paid wages when fully armed and on the expedition, but not till they have left their own counties. *Teste*, W. bishop of Coventry and Lichfield. Westminster. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 106, dorso.*]

Dec. 20. **1045.** The sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to give in the wood of Biwelle, to William de Feltone keeper of the lands of

EDWARD I. Thomas de Soules of Scotland, a rebel, in le Hoghe in Stamfordham,
—— 6 oaks to repair his houses there. York. [*Close, 27, I. m. 19.*]

1298. Dec. 28. **1046.** Peter Burdet the K.'s 'panetarius' acknowledges receipt from Sir Robert de Balliol sheriff of Northumberland, of 47 quarters 6 bushels wheat for the K.'s use at Newcastle-on-Tyne, price per quarter, 5*s.* 6*d.* Appends his seal at .... on Holy Innocents' day, 27th year. *Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Fragment of seal in red wax on tag. Charge obliterated.

[1298.] Stevenson, ii. 264. **1047.** The Abbot and convent of Jeddeworde and Sir Ivo de Aldburgh to the Council. They offer to keep Jeddeworde castle for 5 marks a year, till the end of five years, and to repair the houses for same period at 5 marks a year if the K. agrees. [No date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 265. **1048.** Anonymous letter to some high official complaining that the constable of Jeddeworthe disturbed the Abbot of Jeddeworthe and Sir Ivo de Aldburgh in the forest, and asking remedy. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 178–81. **1049.** Memoranda as to troops for Scotland to be provided by the Earl of Carrick, Gibbon fitz Kan, Donkan Maddowell, Sir Richard Siward and others, from Carlisle, Galloway, Nithsdale, and the northern and midland counties. Total foot, 8100. [No date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

There is another memorandum on same subject, briefer, but more fairly written.

1050. John Wake asks protections for Sir Hugh Wake his brother, Sir Robert de Umfraville, Sir Robert de Tyllol, Sir Robert de Penington, and Sir Baldwin Pycot, knights, also 8 others his vallets, who he attests by his seal are setting out in the Scottish war. [Two tags, seal lost.]

Similar by Robert Tony for his retinue, viz., Johan Waleweyn, parson of the church of Little Cressingham, and two others going with him in the Scottish war. [Tag, no seal.] [*Chancery Files, Bundle 91.*]

Palgrave p. 298. **1051.** Ordinance by the K. as to amending an omission in the Great Roll of Scotland not observed till now, in a most important point, viz., the place where the judgment was given. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 173.*]

1298–99. Jan. 7. **1052.** Adam abbot of the monastery of Holy Rood of Edinburgh, William formerly abbot, John the prior, Thomas the sub-prior, Simon the precentor, Adam the sacrist, Elias the 'terrarius,' Robert the 'granatorius,' Thomas the cellarer, John the almoner, Adam of Karll(?), Robert of Dumfries, John of Glasgow, John of Bolton, Alexander of Dennipais, Alexander of Manuel, Henry of Farelau, Adam of Pentland, and Roger of the vill, have sworn on the *Corpus Christi* in their chapter, before Sir John de Kingston, keeper of the

EDWARD I. —— 1298-99. castle of Edinburgh, and friar William of the order of the Carmelites, to be true liegemen to the K. of England, and said Sir John and his other servants in Scotland. Append their common seal at Edinburgh, on the morrow of Epiphany 1298. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 19.*]

Damaged by damp. The seal in green wax attached to a tag, is somewhat broken. Represents the Crucifixion; 2 women lamenting at the foot. A star(?) and crescent above the limbs of the cross. Rudely executed: '.. L. COMUN .... CRUCIS. DE. EDINB ....'

Jan. 8. **1053.** The K. compassionating the state of Sir William de Moray, some of whose lands he took after the 'other' war in Scotland, and some he left in Sir William's own hands, but made him remain in England south of Trent, where he has loyally dwelt, yet has had nothing from any of his lands, commands the Treasurer and Barons to provide him some sustenance till other arrangements. Calthorpe. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, 27 Edw. I. m. 26, dorso.*]

At Michaelmas following he received 25*l.* from the sheriff of Lincoln, where he was staying. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, 27 & 28 Edw. I. m. 63.*]

Jan. 20. **1054.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. As Alienora widow of Sir William de Douglas 'who is with God,' has begged the K. for her dower lands from Sir William de Ferrers her first husband, which were seized along with the said William de Douglas's other lands, for his rebellion, he commands the said dower lands to be restored to her. Massingham. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *27 Edw. I. File 1.*]

Jan. 24. **1055.** The K., learning that William de Douglas of Scotland, a rebel, is dead, whose own lands, as well as those in which Alianora his widow had dower from William de Ferrars her first husband, were seized, commands restoration of the latter to her. Thetford. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

Jan. 29. **1056.** The K. commands the sheriffs of London to pay the constable of the Tower for the expenses of John de Balliol dwelling there, 100*l.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 26 Edw. I. m. 110, dorso.*]

Feb. 2. **1057.** Robert de Clifford warden of Annandale, to Master Richard de Abyndon the K.'s treasurer at Carlisle. Having ordered that the crossbowmen shall remain at Lochmaben under Sir Robert de Felton's command, he requests that they have fifteen days' pay in advance, to be given to their companions who are coming from Carlisle, that the latter may make provision for all; and from the great dearness in this country, that they shall get 3*d.* a day each, for at present no 'vivres' can be got here. Lochmaben, the day of the Purification of Our Lady, 27th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $2\frac{3}{8}$.]

Trace of round seal, green wax, on back.

EDWARD I. —— 1298–99. Feb. 2. **1058.** Robert de Cauntelou constable of Lochmaben, to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor of England. Prays him to issue a protection for William de Wergrave who is with him in the K.'s service. Done and sealed at Louchmaben the day of the Purification of Our Lady, in the K.'s 27th year. *Norman French.* [No seal.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2726.*]

Feb. 13. **1059.** Robert de Clifford begs the Chancellor for a protection for John de Castre, who by the King's command is with him on the Marches for their defence. Done at 'Burg sur les Sablons' 13th February in the 27th year. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 92.*]

A fragment of his seal in green wax appended to a tag. On a shield checky a plain fesse.

Feb. 20. **1060.** The K. grants to his cousin and liege Henry de Percy all the lands in England and Scotland, which formerly belonged to Ingelram de Balliol, deceased, and now devolving by hereditary right on Ingelram de Umfraville the K.'s enemy and rebel. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 36.*]

1299. Mar. 27. **1061.** The K. of his special grace grants to Simon Fraser all his hereditary lands in Scotland, lately forfeited by his rebellion and taken in the K.'s hands, but now in his own. By the K. himself. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 33.*]

April 7. **1062.** The K. at the prayer of Mary 'who was wife' of William fitz Warin, and other friends of prisoners both in Scotland and England, empowers Anthony bishop of Durham, John de Britannia and William le Latimer *senior*, to negotiate the exchange 'body for body,' of William fitz Warin for Henry de Seintcler, Marmaduke de Twenge for John de Moubray, Robert le Constable for Ertur de Dunhon, William fitz Glay for John de Carry, John de Kalentir for Reginald le Chen, William de Ros for William de Cathecart, Peter de Dunwich for an esquire of Sir Ertur de Dunhon, Walter de Thorneton for an esquire of Sir William de Cathecart, Stephen le Clerk for Gilbert MacChristi, and Geoffry de Middenhale for William de Anegois; or make better terms if they can, but as quickly as possible. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 31.*]

Apr. 10. **1063.** The K. grants to Henry archbishop of York the forfeiture of a quarter of a knight's fee, messuage and lands, in Barkeston, held of the Archbishop by Walter son of Thomas de Barkeston, who fought against the K. at Dunbar and still adheres to the Scots. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

Apr. 11. **1064.** Robert de Clifford to Sir William de Hamilton lieutenant of the Chancellor, asking a protection for William de Wergrave the bearer, his people and goods. Done and sealed at Louchmaben the Saturday next before Palm Sunday in the K.'s 27th year. *Norman French.* [No seal.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2892.*]

EDWARD I. 1299. Apr. 18. **1065.** The K. for the constant services of Henry le Galeys mayor of London, grants to him and his heirs these houses with 'kaya' in Briggestrete near the Tweed in the town of Berwick, lately burned and wasted in part by the K.'s foot while there, and forfeited by Ralph fitz Philip; with power to lay out 100 marks in repairs. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

Apr. 22. **1066.** The K. commands his lieges Patrick earl of Dunbar, and John de Kyngestone constable of Edinburgh castle, to inquire by a jury of Berwick, Roxburgh, and Edinburgh, into the charges brought by Johanna de Clare countess of Fife against Herbert de Morham of Scotland, viz., that while she and her retinue under the K.'s safe conduct were on their way to England, he laid wait for them between Stirling and Edinburgh, and took her by force to his brother Thomas's house of Gertranky, where he imprisoned her because she would not consent to a marriage with him, under her oath to the K. not to marry without his licence, and seized her jewels, horses, robes, and goods, to the value of 2000*l.*, to her grave loss and scandal, and in contempt of the K., who is greatly commoved thereat. They are to make the inquiry in presence of the accused persons, Herbert being brought under safe conduct from Edinburgh castle to the trial, and taken back at its close. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 29, dorso.*]

April 23. **1067.** The K. empowers Robert de Clifford his captain of Carlisle to appoint Richard Syward or other fit person as warden of Nithsdale during the K.'s pleasure. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 28.*]

May 11. **1068.** The K. commanded his receiver of victuals at Carlisle to deliver to the sheriff of Cumberland 20 casks of wheat flour and 10 casks of wine, to be forwarded to Robert de Cantilupe constable of Lochmaben castle. *Teste* the Treasurer. Westminster. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 Edw. I. m. 62.*]

June 27. Fœdera, i. 907. **1069.** Boniface [VIII.] to the King of England. Commands him to desist from his attempts to conquer Scotland, which belongs to the Holy See, and also to release the Bishops of Glasgow and Sodor and other churchmen. Anagni. [*Papal Bulls.*]

July 2. **1070.** The K. commits to William de Molecastre his manor of Boulton in Allerdale forfeited by Geoffrey de Moubray of Scotland, for 10 years from Michaelmas next at the rent of 40*l.* *Teste* the Treasurer. Westminster. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 8. **1071.** The K. to his lieges. Hearing that the Bishop of St Andrews, the Abbots of Melros and Jeddeworth, John de Soules knight, and other Scots enemies, are in Flanders on their return to Scotland and will embark at Dam or thereabouts, he commands every aid to be

EDWARD I. —— 1299. given to William le Jetour master of the 'neef Seint Gorge,' who is charged to intercept and capture them if possible. Canterbury. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 20.*]

On 10th June previous, similar letters were addressed to the men of Yarmouth on behalf of John le Man master of the shallop 'Nostre Dame de la Rie.' Dover. [*m. 22.*] On 17th June, for the masters of four vessels of Winchelsea on same business. Wy. [*m. 22.*] And on 20th August, for two Winchelsea vessels and one of Rye till Michaelmas. Wocking. [*m. 20.*]

July 11. **1072.** The K. having commanded John de Balliol to come to Canterbury to talk with him on some matters of business, orders the constable of the Tower to send him there, attended by one knight; giving the K. notice, that when he is near Canterbury he may send to meet and escort him to the city more becomingly. Canterbury. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

July 13. **1073.** Extent of Sir Robert de Brus's manor of Writtle before the sheriff of Essex [by 12 jurors]; who say, that the messuage with garden, pigeon-house, curtilage, and vineyard is worth 30*s.*; 1011 acres arable in demesne, are worth 8*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*, at 4*d.* an acre; 32 acres 'mowable' meadow, 64*s.*; 60 acres pasture, 40*s.*, at 8*d.* an acre; fixed rents, 36*l.* 0*s.* 7*d.*; the market 2 marks. Pleas and perquisites of the court and view of frankpledge, 100*s.* Pannage of the vill and 'lepselver,' 30*s.*, grazing in the parks, and underwood, pannage, and nuts, 8*l.*; 26 virgates of customary land whereof the labours are worth 26*l.*; 13 virgates 'firmar' with said customary tenants who plough yearly 252 acres, value 6*l.* 6*s.*, at 6*d.* an acre. They find 40 men to hoe for one day, value 20*d.* Also 112 labourers in autumn fed by the lord, value 9*s.* 4*d.* Also the farmers mow 36 acres in autumn, worth 9*s.*, at 3*d.* an acre. Carriages there are worth 2*s.* 2*d.* The tenants of Stane give 6 cocks and 6 hens at Christmas, worth 12*d.* The grazing of the enclosures of the vill is worth ½ a mark. They append their seals, Monday before St Margaret's day anno xxvij. Total of the manor 100*l.* 17*s.* 5*d.* [No seals.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45.9}{87}$.]

July 14. **1074.** Extent of Sir Robert de Brus's manor of Hatfield Regis made before the sheriff of Essex [by 12 jurors]; who say that that the messuage with garden and curtilage, is worth 6*s.* 8*d.* yearly. There are 760 acres arable, worth 19*l.* yearly, at 6*d.* an acre; 37 acres meadow at 3*s.* worth . . . .; 16 acres pasture with head-lands at 12*d.* an acre, worth 16*s*; grazing of the park . . . . 30*s.* . . . .; fixed rent and farm of market and half hundred, 18*l.*; eight virgates and a half of farmers who must plough yearly . . . .; carriages of crops with 17 wagons, at 6*d.* each . . . . weekly labours yearly except for 3 weeks, worth 6*l.* 12*s.*; 24 cottars' yearly labour at ½*d.* twice a week, except for 3 weeks, worth 4*l.* 18*s.*; . . . . of the vill on St Martin's day, estimated at . . . .; common pannage of swine, 15*s.*; perquisites

EDWARD I. —— 1299. of court and reliefs, 60*s.* They append their seals at Hatfield Regis, on Tuesday before St Margaret's day, anno xxvij. Total extent of the manor 63*l.* 13*s.* 4½*d.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{87}$.]

No seals. Somewhat faded in parts.

July 16. **1075.** Extent of the wards held by John de Balliol, late K. of Scotland, of the lands of William Malerbe and Robert Byset, made before Thomas de Gardinis sheriff of Cambridge and Huntingdon, on Thursday next before St Margaret's day, *anno xxvij*^{to} [by 12 jurors]. In the vill of Albotesle in the county of Huntingdon, he held of fixed rents 8*s.* 9*d.*, and of 7 customary tenants' rents due to said William, 4*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* payable quarterly. That he held in said vill of Robert Byset's, a messuage with garden, curtilage, vineyard, and pigeonhouse, worth ½ a mark; 30 acres of arable land at 8*d.*, 20*s.*; rents of freeholders, 8*s.* 9*d.*; seven customary tenants' rents, 4*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*, payable quarterly. Robert held the messuage and 30 acres from said William, for 2*s.* yearly. Total of William Malerbe's extent, 101*s.* 9*d.* Total of Robert Byset's, saving the service of two fees, 6*l.* 6*s.* 5*d.* The said lands had been taken in the K. of England's hand from the Saturday in Easter week, 24th of his reign. They append their seals. [All gone.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{81}$.]

July 16. **1076.** The K. commands the sheriff of Warwick to receive from the constable of Kenilworth castle, Reginald le Chen a Scotsman, in prison there, and take him to York by the Feast of St Peter *ad vincula* next. Canterbury, 16th July, 27th of his reign. [Mutilated.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{49}$.]

July 16. **1077.** The K. commands the following Scottish prisoners to be brought to York by the Feast of St Peter *ad vincula* at latest, where certain magnates [including the Earl of March and Simon Fraser] will give further instructions. Canterbury.

From Corfe castle, William de Angus and Gilbert Macristi, vallets; from Kenilworth, Reginald le Chien, vallet; from Gloucester castle, Henry de Seintcler knight; from the Tower, John de Moubray knight; from Rochester castle, John de Curry knight; from Berwick castle, Arthur de Dunone and William de Cathcart, knights, and their two vallets. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 10 and 9.*]

July 18. **1078.** Extent of the lands of Robert de Brus, taken before the sheriff of Huntingdon on Saturday next before the F. of St Margaret, *anno xxvij*^{to} [before 12 jurors]. He has at Caldecote a messuage and garden, yearly value a mark; a windmill, ½ a mark; 160 acres arable land at 4*d.* each, 53*s.* 4*d.*; 4 acres of meadow at 2*s.* each, 8*s.* . . .; fixed rent of freeholders and villeins, 8*l.* only; pleas and perquisites of court . . . . . Adam de Crokdayk holds the aforesaid from Robert for a term of 8 years for a debt due by the latter. He has in the town of Huntingdon of yearly fixed rent 56*s.* Total of the extent,

EDWARD I. 15*l.* 4*s.* The jurors append their seals. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{79}$.]

Seals gone. Faded in parts.

1299. [July 18.] Fœdera, i. 909. **1079.** Letters patent by Renaud bishop of Vicenza, the Papal envoy, attesting on behalf of the Pope that he had received John de Balliol, late K. of Scotland for disposal by his Holiness. Whitsand. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{138}$.]

Another copy in which the date is given as in *Fœdera.* [Same collection, *No.* $\frac{41}{139}$.]

July 18. **1080.** Letters patent, Raynauz bishop of Vicenza, the Papal nuncio, acknowledging receipt at Wissant in France from Sir Robert de Burghersh constable of Dover, of the person of Sir John de Balliol, late K. of Scotland. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 92, No. 36.*]

Seal in red wax, vesica shape, appended by tag, slightly broken. *Obv.* Under a canopy the Virgin crowned, half length, the Holy Child standing beside her. The emblems of the Evangelists in niches around : 'S' RAYNAUDI P'MISSI . . . . IVINA EP'I VICENTINI.' *Rev.* Small counter seal, an open book : 'SECRETUM.'

July 19. **1081.** William le Latymer, the K.'s captain and lieutenant in the Marches of Scotland, commands Master Richard de Abyndon to pay Sir John de Lancastre banneret, with 2 knights and 7 esquires with 10 barbed horses, their usual wages, when at Carlisle on 16th instant and two following days, awaiting a foray on the Scots; also to Sir John de Hodelstone banneret, with 6 knights, 23 esquires and 122 foot for same duty; likewise to Sir John Spryng and 2 esquires on same duty from Monday 13th instant and five following days; and to 200 foot from the lordship of Egremont under Sir John de Hodelstone, on same expedition for one day. And binds himself to repay the whole or part of these if disallowed. Appends his seal at Carlisle, *ut supra.* [No seal.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{23}{8}$.]

July 20 (or soon after). **1082.** Warrant for Henry de Appeldreford, late sheriff of Kent, for monies paid to Adam de Morref knight, a Scottish prisoner in Ledes castle, for a year till Michaelmas 1299; and to Laurence de Longavere esquire, a Scottish prisoner in Tonbridge castle, for same term; to John Curry knight, a Scottish prisoner in Rochester castle, and a warder, wages from Michaelmas 1298 till St Margaret virgin's day thereafter, when Sir John was transferred to York; and for expenses conducting Sir John and his escort of six men, and hire of four horses for them from Rochester to York, when he was delivered to the sheriff, and pay of other footmen escorting him by dangerous ways for eight days, and returning to Rochester. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

July 21. **1083.** The K. grants to his sergeant Andrew le Criur, for life, the

EDWARD I. land in Fuledene, county of Berwick, forfeited by Richard de Goldingham. Chilton.

—— 1299. Similar grant to Andrew during the K.'s pleasure of the land called Stevenson, ii. 388. 'le Hospital, in Hotone,' county of Roxburgh, forfeited by William le Procuratour, a tenant for life under William de Moray; saving the right of William de Moray. Chilton. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

July 31. **1084.** Robert de Clifford warden of Lochmaben castle and the valley of Annand requests Master Richard de Abyndon to pay either in money or victuals, the wages of Richard le Bret, an Irish 'hobolour' retained to spy the passings and haunts of the enemy by night and day, who has been on duty for 6 weeks and 3 days; lest he take himself off for want of sustenance. Lochmaben 'la veylle de la gule de Aust,' 27th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $2\frac{3}{8}$.]

Trace of round seal, red wax, endorsed.

[*Extracts.*]

Aug. 3. Soon after. **1085.** Warrant for Nicholas de Cheyne, late sheriff of Somerset and Dorset, for monies paid to William de Sumerville knight, Cristinus de Larde (del Ard) and William de Anegos, esquires, Scottish prisoners in Corff castle, and a warder, from the morrow of Michaelmas, *anno xxvi^to^* till Monday next after the Feast of St James 1299, when William de Anegos was transferred to York; and for Sir William and Cristinus and their warder from said Monday till Michaelmas thereafter; and the expenses of a clerk, an esquire, and two archers escorting William de Anegos from Corff to York, hire of a horse to carry him, and expenses of a groom going and returning with the horse for .... days, and expenses of said William from Tuesday next after St James' day till Monday next after St Peter *ad vincula.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Aug. 3. Shortly after. **1086.** Warrant for Robert de Balliol, late sheriff of Northumberland, for 7*l.* 14*s.*, paid for 11 quarters wheat, and 30 quarters oats, delivered to John de Pencatlan, late constable of Jeddeworthe castle, who surrendered it to the K.; and 20*s.* laid out on receiving 800*l.* from the K.'s treasury at Newcastle, to be carried to Berwick and delivered to Philip de Verney keeper of the town, for its munition; and for 13*s.* expended in bringing 300*l.* brought from York by John Byroun the sheriff to Newcastle, to be carried from thence to Berwick and there delivered to the aforesaid keeper; and for 7*l.* 4*s.*, expended on John de Munbray, Henry de Seyncler, John Curry, knights, Reginald le Chen and William de Angus esquires, Scottish prisoners delivered to him by the said sheriff of York, on 3rd August 1299 at York, to be taken thence to Newcastle. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Aug. 8. **1087.** The K. to the custos of the monastery of Kelso and the convent. Friar Thomas de Durham their fellow monk having brought letters patent from their chapter, supplicating the K. that as

EDWARD I. ——— 1299. their church is destitute through the continued and voluntary absence of friar Richard, late abbot, a rebel and enemy, he would grant a *congé d'elire*, he therefore permits them to elect a devout abbot and pastor among his lieges. Kennington. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

[1299.] Aug. 17. **1088.** Walter bishop of Chester to Richard de Abyndon. As Sir Robert de Clifford is not to remain warden of the March of Carlisle, and no other is to be appointed till the K. arrives, the K.'s pleasure is that the constable of Lochmaben remain in office, and Sir Richard Siward and the other knights of Annandale and others on duty, remain as at present. Commands him to see that Lochmaben is well provided before winter, as the writer has ordered the constable to aid in carriage. Also that Sir Richard and the others have due pay and 'vivres' for sustenance as he knows how. Written at Allerton, Tuesday after the Feast of the Assumption of Our Lady. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{2}{8}^{3}$.]

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

1299. Aug. 24. **1089.** Robert de Clifford to Master Richard de Abyndon the K.'s clerk at Carlisle. Represents to him that on the expiry of his ward of Lochmaben castle and the valley of Annand, it was arranged that he should maintain it till his appointment was renewed by letter; and as he had ordered Sir Aleyn le fiz Waryn to remain with 4 men-at-arms and barbed horses, 5 'hobolours' and 9 archers for 23 days after the Gule of August, he requests their full wages to be paid, lest they and others depart to the peril of that castle. Lochmaben, 24th August, 27th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{2}{8}^{3}$.]

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

June 19–Sept. 10. **1090.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. Commands him to issue a presentation in favour of Roger de Barneby clerk, to the church of Kilmarnock, diocese of Glasgow. Cranebroke. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 27 Edw. I. File 2.*]

Similar for Robert Russel of Hyltone clerk, to the church of Balgregy, St Andrews' diocese. Canterbury, 20th July. [*File 2.*]

Similar for Walter Tonk' clerk, to the church of Torreych', St Andrews' diocese. Carlisle, 10th September. [*File 2.*]

Similar for William de Sadyngton clerk, to the church of Powelesworthe, St Andrews' diocese. Westminster, 2nd August. [*File 2.*]

Sept. 11. **1091.** Inquisition before the escheator on Friday next after the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin 1299, at Penrith, regarding the lands of the deceased John de Seton in Cumberland, by Adam of Aleynby, Adam Turpe, Adam Armstronge [and nine others], jurors; who find that he held the third of the manor of Skelton of the K. *in capite* by the service of cornage, paying yearly the third of 26*s.* and by homage and fealty. There is neither chief messuage, garden, nor pigeonhouse there. There are 40 acres arable in demesne, each worth 12*d.*, 40*s.*

EDWARD I. 1299. Sept. 11. 12 acres of meadow at 10*d.* worth 10*s.* No separable grazing, but 300 acres of common. He draws nothing from it as the tenants of the vill have it. There are 200 acres wood, from which nothing is drawn except 'husbot' and 'heybot' by these tenants. There are five customary tenants, each holding 2 bovates and paying half a mark yearly. Total 2½ marks. Master Adam de Levyngton holds 30 acres by charter, doing homage and fealty and paying 6*d.* yearly. Each of the customary tenants gives 4 hens at Christmas yearly, 20 hens; also 40 eggs, total 180 eggs. One Cristofor is son and next heir of John, and at the Annunciation of the B. Mary in the K.'s 27th year [25th March 1299] was 21 years of age. He held also the hamlet of Lambenby by the said service within the manor of Skelton, of the K. *in capite.* There is no chief messuage there, but 20 arable acres in demesne each worth 8*d.*, 13*s.*; 3 acres meadow at 8*d.*, 2*s.* There are 18 customary tenants at 3*s.* 4*d.* each yearly for all services, total 60*s.* The said John also held 6 bovates of land in the vill of Blencarne of Sir William de Boyville, by the yearly service of 6*d.* Three customary tenants there hold 2 bovates each of John, paying 5*s.* each. They append their seals. [Seals lost.]

Two others are attached:—(1) at Driffield, on the Nativity of the B. Mary [8th September] 1299, by 12 jurors; who find that John held nothing *in capite* in the wapentake of Herthylle in the county of York. But he held in 'Suze Brune' there, 7½ tofts and 15 bovates, each bovate and toft worth 13*s.* 4*d.*, total 10*l.* He held these of William le Latimer son of William le Latimer, by homage and foreign service, 8 carucates making a knight's fee. Christopher his son and heir was 21 on the last Annunciation. [Seals lost.]

(2) at Stokeleye in the county of York, on Monday the Exaltation of the Holy Rood [14th September] same year by 12 jurors; who find that John de Seton held the manor of Seton of William le Latimer and Lucia his wife as a quarter of a knight's fee, and nothing of the K. The chief messuage and grazing are worth 3*s.*; 224 acres in demesne at 6*d.* each, worth 6*l.* 12*s.*; 5 acres meadow at 2*s.* each, 10*s.*; a watermill 13*s.* 4*d.* [Nine farmers pay 1*l.* 16*s.* 4*d.* for 6 tofts, 24 acres, 3 bovates and 2 'assarts.'] Total of the extent, 9*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.* Cristofor his son is next heir and was 21 years of age at the Annunciation of the Virgin last past. Append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 27 Edw. I. No. 8.*]

Sept. 18. **1092.** The K. commands Richard de Harleghe to levy 500 foot in the county of Salop for the Scottish war, and send them well armed to Newcastle-on-Tyne by the vigil of St Katherine's day [24th November] next at latest. Canterbury.

Similar writs for 500 men from Stafford; 1000 from Derby; 500 from Nottingham; 2000 from Lancaster, 4000 from York, 2000 from Cumberland, 1500 from Westmorland, 4000 from Northumberland. [16,000 in all.]

EDWARD I. —— The sheriffs of the various counties commanded to aid the knights appointed to make the levies. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

1299. Sept. 23. **1093.** The K., in aid of the ransom which James de Lyndeseye his liege, lately taken prisoner by the Scots, and in Bothwell castle, has made for his release, consents to exchange Michael de Miggel, a Scottish prisoner in Nottingham castle, and commands Robert de Clifford the constable to do so. Ledes. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

[*Extract.*]

Sept. 28 (or soon after). **1094.** Warrant for John Druel sheriff of Northampton for monies paid to William de Middlesburgh esquire, a Scottish prisoner from Dunbar, in Northampton castle, and a warder, from the morrow of Michaelmas [1297] till the eve of Michaelmas [1299]. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No 11.*]

Sept. 29. **1095.** Warrant for John de Boteturte keeper of St Briavel's castle, and the K.'s forest of Dene, for monies paid to Henry de St Clair knight, William de Nethenthryn and Gilbert le Barber, esquires, Scottish prisoners, from the morrow of Michaelmas in the 26th year, till Sunday the morrow of St James thereafter, when Sir Henry was delivered to the sheriff of Gloucester to be taken to York ; and to the esquires and a warder from last named day till Michaelmas *anno xxvij^to.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[*Extract.*]

Sept. 29. **1096.** Warrant for Walter de Mollesworthe sheriff of Bedford and Buckingham, for monies paid to James de [Menteth] Lucas son of Dovenald de Lymenathe, John de Clony of Fife, esquires, prisoners taken at the battle of Dunbar, in the castle of Berkhampstede, for a year to Michaelmas day in the 27th year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[*Extract.*]

Sept. 30. **1097.** Warrant for Thomas de Warblington sheriff of Southampton for monies delivered to Richard de Dundemore knight, John de Putfuriche and Walter de Landeles esquires, Scottish prisoners in the castle of Winchester, for a year prior to the 29th September 1299. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 307.

[*Extract.*]

Michaelmas (or soon after). **1098.** Warrant for Ralph de Shirle sheriff of Nottingham and Derby for monies paid to . . . . de Boyville, Michael de Miggel and Roger the clerk, esquires, Scottish prisoners in Nottingham castle, from 1st May 1298, till Saturday next before Michaelmas 1299, when Michael was delivered from prison. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Sept. 29 (soon) after). **1099.** Warrant for John de Broughtone sheriff of Warrick and Leicester for monies paid to Malcolm de Drummond knight, Nigel de Kilpatrick, Reginald son of Reginald le Chen, and Reginald de St Clair, esquires, prisoners captured in Dunbar castle, in the castle

EDWARD I. —— 1299. of Kenilworth, from the morrow of Michaelmas 1298, till 2nd August 1299, 275 days, when Reginald son of Reginald le Chen was delivered to the sheriff of York; and for two horsemen conducting Reginald from Kenilworth to York, 4 days going, 1 day there, and 3 returning, and a horse and groom to carry the prisoner, 4 days going and 3 returning; and to the remaining prisoners from 2nd August till 29th September thereafter. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[*Extract.*]

Sept. 29. Soon after. **1100**. Warrant for Thomas Corbet sheriff of Salop and Stafford for monies delivered to Michael le Barber, Robert de Middelton, and John le Keu, esquires, Scottish prisoners from Dunbar, in the castle of Montgomery, from 17th May 1298 till the eve of Michaelmas 1299. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[1299.] October(?), beginning of. **1101**. Robert de Feltone to the K. There is a castle near them called Carlaverok which has done and does great damages every day to the K.'s castle [Lochmaben] and people. But the Sunday next after Michaelmas he had such success that their constable's head was now set on the great tower at Lochmaban. Many are wounded on both sides; fewer of the K.'s men than the others. The slain constable was called Robert de Conigham, and was the 'vallet' of the Steward of Scotland, whose sister his uncle had married; at which loss the Steward is much grieved. The people of Scotland are aware of the alliance between the K. and the K. of France, whereby they are much cast down. Asks him to turn his face to Scotland and they will be discomfited. Begs that the treasurer be commanded to let him have his robes, for never since he was with the K., as God aid him, has he had any clothes, and cannot leave the castle to buy them. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4.5.9}{91}$.]

No date. Trace of seal, green wax, on back. See *App. II. No. 1.*

1298–99. March 6–Oct. 4. **1102**. [Homages, forfeitures.]

March 6. Henry de Percy does homage for the lands of Ingelram de Balliol [of Tours] his cousin, deceased, in the county of Leicester. Chertsey. [*m. 22.*]

April 3. The forfeited lands of John de Balliol in Totenham, committed to William parson of Florencia, paying 20*l.* yearly at Exchequer. Westminster. [*m. 19.*]

October 4. Cristofor son and heir of John de Seton, does homage for his father's lands, and the escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to deliver them. Westminster. [*m. 4.*] [*Fine, 27 Edw. I.*]

1299. Sept. 25–Oct. 9. **1103**. Letters patent by the K. granting to his nephew John de Bretagne all the goods and chattels on the manors of John de Balliol in England now in the K.'s hand, and the rents, all to be deducted in payment of the 1000*l.* granted him at Exchequer yearly. Ledes, 25th September.

EDWARD I. Letters of privy seal to the Treasurer to give a credence to the K.'s
—— clerk in same business. Ledes, 26th September.

1299. Power of attorney by John son of the Duke of Brittany appointing John Guitardi his clerk and Richard de Bermingham his esquire, to receive at Exchequer 500*l.* sterling due him under the K.'s grant at this term of Michaelmas; also to receive seisin of the manors and lands of John de Balliol in England, and goods thereon.

Given under his seal at London, Tuesday, the Feast of St Michael, A.D. 1299.

Letters patent by the K. committing, towards payment of his yearly fee of 1000*l.* to John de Bretagne, the manors of Bywell, Wodhorne, Driffield, vill of Torkeseye, the castle of Fotheringay, Totenham, Kempston [and others], extended to 488*l.* 14*s.* ½*d.* York, 9th Oct.

Writs to the various sheriffs and keepers of the lands to give the attorneys possession from Michaelmas. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 & 28 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

1298–99. **1104.** [Protections, presentations, &c.]

Feb.–Oct. February 15. Safe conduct for Johanna wife of Alexander Comyn desiring to speak with her husband who remains in Scotland, till Pentecost next. Westminster. [*m. 36.*]

February 17. The same for Johanna wife of John Comyn *junior* of Badenagh, *ut supra.* Westminster.

Protection for a year for the Abbot and convent of the Holy Rood of Edinburgh. Westminster.

The same for the Abbot and convent of Cambuskenneth.

April 7. Amicia widow of William de St Clair, dwelling by the K.'s leave in the county of Edinburgh in Scotland, has a protection for two years. Westminster. [*m. 30.*]

April 10. Protection and safe conduct till Ascension day for Maria de Argayl wife of the K.'s liege William fitz Warin, a prisoner on his behalf in Scotland, going to see her husband. Westminster.

April 16. Safe conduct, at the request of friars Hugh de Hertelpol minister of the Friars Minors in England, and William de Gaynesburgh, for Cecilia Lambe now in Galloway, but coming to dwell in England, with her men and goods. Westminster.

April 22. Protection and safe conduct for a year for Johanna de Clare countess of Fife and her retinue going to Scotland and returning. Westminster. [*m. 28.*]

June 5. The same for Alexander de Balliol going to Scotland in the K.'s service, till Michaelmas. Dover. [*m. 23.*]

July 10. Roger de Barneby is presented to the church of Kilmarnock, under letters to the Bishop of Glasgow. Canterbury. [*m. 20.*]

July 18. Ralph de Benton is presented to the church of Loworwarde, under letters to the Bishop of St Andrews. Canterbury. [*m. 17.*]

EDWARD I. July 19. Robert Russel of Hilton is presented to church of Balgregy, under letters to the Bishop of St Andrews. Canterbury.

1298–99. August 2. William de Sadyngton is presented to the church of Polwarth (Powelesworthe), under letters to the Bishop of St Andrews. Westminster. [*m. 16.*]

October 17. The presentation by the K. (in error) of Thomas de Milton to the church of Lilleford which was not vacant, is quashed, and the patronage for this turn belongs to William de Moray. Letters to O. bishop of Lincoln accordingly. Westminster. [*m. 7.*] [*Patent, 27 Edw. I.*]

1299. Oct. 20. **1105.** TheK. to R[obert] bishop of Glasgow. Signifies that he has given his royal assent to the late election of friar Thomas de Durham monk of Kelso to be abbot, taken his fealty, and restored the temporalities, of his special favour. Begs the bishop, if required by the elect, to give his benediction. Westminster. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Oct. 21. **1106.** The K. having granted to Robert de Clifford Ivo de Closeburn (Killosberne) of Galloway, a hostage in the castle of Carlisle, commands J. bishop of Carlisle, constable of the castle, to deliver him. Westminster. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 22. Stevenson, ii. 317–318. **1107.** Indenture as to stores delivered to Sir John de Bordoun warden of the castle of Berwick, for the garrison. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{22}{23}$, *m. 6.*]

Nov. 1. **1108.** Inspeximus of [an agreement between Johanna de Clare countess of Fife and John de Hastinges lord of Bergeveneye, dated Sunday next before All Saints' day 1299. The countess being due said John 960 merks sterling, which she is unable to pay, owing to the Scottish war, and Sir Herbert de Morham having plundered her goods and chattels, grants to him for life in acquittance of said debt, her manors of Glapthorne, county of Northampton, and Carlton, county of Lincoln; and all her lands in Scotland, viz., Strathurd, Kimile, and Loygiastre, in the county of Perth, and Koule and Lunfanan in the county of Aberdeen, he paying her yearly for life 80*l.* sterling. Witnesses—Sir Archibald le Brun, Sir Thomas Wale, Sir John de Harecurt, knights [and others]. Done at Westminster]. Langeleye. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Nov. 13. Fœdera, i. 915. **1109.** Letter from the Bishop of St Andrews, the Earl of Carrick, and John Comyn *filius*, Guardians of Scotland, to the K., offering to cease hostilities at the mediation of the K. of France. Forest of Torre. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 14, No. 14.*]

A small fragment of the seal in yellow wax remains atttached to a broad tag cut out of the parchment.

Nov. 14. Fœdera, i. 915. **1110.** Boniface [VIII.] to Edward I. Expresses his willingness to arbitrate between him and the K. of France; but regrets that his feeble

EDWARD I. —— health prevents his crossing the Alps to Lyons. The Lateran. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 47.*]

1299. Nov. 16. **1111.** The K. commands a levy of 500 foot in the county of Salop, to meet him at Berwick-on-Tweed on Sunday the Feast of Lucia virgin next [13th December] instead of Newcastle-on-Tyne on the vigil of St Katherine [24th November] as formerly commanded. York.

Levies also:—500 from Stafford; 1000 from Derby; 500 from Nottingham; 2000 from Lancaster; 4000 from York, 2000 from Cumberland; 1500 from Westmorland; 4000 from Northumberland. [16,000 in all.] [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]

Similar writ to Antony bishop of Durham begging him to allow a levy of 5000 or 6000 men in the bishopric. [*m. 6, dorso.*]

On 24th January following the K., then at Wetherby, commands the sheriffs of the different counties to inquire and punish by fine or imprisonment those knights and others above summoned who had taken his pay and fraudulently returned home. [*Close, 28 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

Nov. 16. **1112.** The K. to his liegemen of Annandale. Commands them to aid Richard Syward and Master Richard de Abyndon in strengthening the palisade of the close of Lochmaben castle. York.

The sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to aid Alexander le Convers of Louden, appointed to collect transport vessels on the coast between Hartlepool and Berwick-on-Tweed, and bring them to Berwick by Sunday, St Lucia the virgin's day next. York.

The sheriff of York is commanded to aid Thomas de Burnham, in choosing 40 miners and bringing them to Berwick by same day, with their tools. York. [*Patent, 27 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Nov. 18. **1113.** The K. commands Edward his son to deliver to John de Warenne earl of Surrey, Edward son of John de Balliol, at present in the prince's keeping. York. [*Close, 27 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Nov. 24. **1114.** Writ for the Justiciar of Chester, for allowances paid to John son of Richard Siward, Hugh de Logore, Thomas de Montcref, Patrick de Montalt, Mathew de Eyton, and Alan le Mareschal, prisoners from Scotland in Chester castle, from 30th September, 1298, till Michaelmas last. Beverley. [*Liberate, 28 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Nov. **1115.** Compotus of Master Richard de Abyndone the K.'s receiver at Carlisle of all receipts, costs, expenses, and issues by him, both in money and victuals in the 27th year.

[*Extracts.*]

Receipts.—From issues of Annandale:—12*l.* received from Henry de Maltone seneschal of Annandale, of its issues for this year; and 100*s.* received from John de Luk' of the farms of the valley for Martinmas; and 5*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* received from Sir Robert de Feltone of its issues. Total, 23*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

EDWARD I. —— 1299. Nov. [A quantity of oats and malt, damaged in the wreck of three vessels at Workington, Alonby, and Skineburnays, sold at 1*s.* 6*d.* a quarter, is accounted for.]

Payments.—Knights of Annandale:—To Sir Humphrey de Jardine, knight on duty in Annandale next the March of Scotland, with a barbed horse, 2 esquires with barbed, and one with unarmed, horses, from Michaelmas 26th year (1298) till Pentecost 27th year (1299), 10 marks; the esquires with barbed horses 100*s.* each; the esquire without, 60*s.*; and so till the Feast of St Edmund the King, 20th November, at 11*s.* per week, 13*l.* 4*s.* To Sir Hugh Mauleverer knight, and 3 esquires with 4 barbed horses, and 2 with unarmed [at same rate and time *ut supra*], 18*l.* 12*s.* To Sir William de Heriz, knight, and an esquire with 2 barbed horses, and an esquire with an unarmed horse [for same time], 9*l.* 17*s.* 7½*d.* To Sir Thomas de Torthorald knight, and his esquire, with 2 barbed horses [for time and rate *ut supra*], 7*l.* 16*s.* 6*d.*

For a raid in Galloway by Sir William le Latimer:—To Sir Ralph fitz William for this raid in company with Sir William about 16th July, victuals 6*l.* 3*s.* 8½*d.* [Here the pay of Sir John Spryng knight, Sir John de Lancastre, Sir John de Hodelestone, banerets, their knights and esquires, and 322 foot staying at Carlisle for this raid is entered. See No. 1081.] Also [the pay of Sir Richard de Kirkbride and 9 other Cumberland knights with their esquires for another raid into Galloway, under Sir Ralph fitz William, on 7th and 8th September].

For wages of Sir John de Doline knight, and his esquire, directing the making the engines 'Berfrey,' 'Maltone,' and 'Cat,' and others at Carlisle, from 25th August till 19th November, 87 days, drawing for both daily 3*s.*, 13*l.* 12*d.*

Wages of esquires keeping Lochmaben pele:—For the wages of Philip de Slane, and 3 fellow esquires with 4 barbed horses, 5 hoblars with 5 unarmed horses, and 9 foot of Sir Alan fitz Warin's retinue, defending the pele of Lochmaben under Sir Robert de Clifford's orders while captain, against the assault made by the Earl of Carrick, from 1st to 25th August, 25 days, and a hoblar and horse from 1st to 20th; each barbed horse 12*d.*, each other 6*d.*, and each footman 2*d.*, 10*l.* 10*s.* To Alexander de Hiltone [and 5 other squires] with 6 barbed horses, in garrison under Sir Ralph's orders, in Lochmaben pele, to escort victuals from Annan to the castle on account of the Scots, from 14th September to 19th October, 36 days, and another esquire from 14th to 29th September, wages *ut supra*, 11*l.* 6*s.*

Wages for keeping victuals discharged from vessels:—Adam Heyson and another, for watching 55 casks wine lying on the sea-shore at Selathe (Silloth) saved from the wreck of the 'Holy Cross' of Lyme there, viz., from 2nd till 21st August, each at 2*d.* a day, 6*s.* 8*d.*; wages of William and Simon the 'cupars,' repair-

EDWARD I. —— ing the flour and wine casks at Carlisle at 3*d.* each daily, at different times, from 18th May till 19th November, 66*s.* 6*d.*

1299. Nov. Carriage of wheat, flour, oats, from Skeymburness to Annan by water for Lochmaben, at 2*d.* per quarter for wheat; 8*d.* for a cask flour; and 1*d.* per quarter for oats, 83*s.* 5¼*d.*; likewise oat malt at 1*d.* per quarter; 123¼ salt carcases, at 1*d.* each; and 57 hogs, 3 for 2*d.*; and 2832 dry fish, from Skimburness, at 2*d.* the 100; and 2 casks salt at 16*d.* a cask. Total, 9*l.* 5*s.* 11*d.*

Portage of these victuals from ship to land, wages of a groom watching on the bank of the Annan while waiting for carriage, from 20th July till 17th August, 29 days at 1*d. per diem*, mending sacks, groom's wages watching wine on bank; and repairing a house in the 'clocherium' of Annan to save the said victuals in case of the Earl of Carrick's attack, 2*s.*; for hoops bought for the wine casks lying on the bank there, 4*d.*; total, 16*s.* 5*d.* Hire of 79 horses at 4*d.* each, and 7 waggons at 12*d.* each, carrying stores from Annan to Lochmaben between 10th July and 16th September, *vicissim*, 33*s.* 4*d.*

For a black cart horse bought to bring the K.'s carts from York to Carlisle by the sheriff of York, 33*s.*; a bay mare for same 26*s.* 8*d.*; a white horse 26*s.* 8*d.*; a liard horse 15*s.*; a black horse 29*s.*; a 'favel' horse 13*s.*; total, 7*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.* Grass bought for them by John Avenel and another, 14*s.* 4*d.*; 19 hoods 2*s.*; hay for them 58*s.* 3*d.*; 19 pair of traces, 11*s.* 2*d.*; great ropes for the carts, and small to drive the horses, 7*s.* 1*d.*; grease and lard for the carts, 6*s.* 9*d.*; collars and pannels, 7*s.* 11*d.*; mending the old collars and saddles, 4*s.* 5½*d.*; leather to mend the harness, 3*s.* 2*d.*; the smith at Holme for 100 horse shoes and nails and shoeing the horses, 9*s.* 4*d.*; 200 horse shoes, 2000 nails, and 48 cleets for the carts bought at Corbridge, and expenses of a man going to buy them, 21*s.* 1*d.*; the marshal attending sick horses, and wax and incense brought for them, 21*d.*; a lock for the cellar at Holme to store the wines, 6*d.*; cleaning cellar 2*d.*; a groom going from Holme to Flemyngby, with letters from Richard de Abyndone to the Abbot of Holme to provide carriage, 4*d.*; parchment for writing bills and other necessaries, 12*d.*

[Here follow details of cost of doors, locks, repairs of houses in the castle of Carlisle and town and elsewhere for storing provisions—grinding corn, bolting flour—beams to hang carcases in Carlisle priory—letters to Sir William le Latimer at Berwick, on 24th August, telling him of the state of the Scots, and to others—felling timber in Inglewood forest and the Prior of Carlisle's wood—prests to Sir Robert de Clifford, Sir Richard Siward, Sir Ralph fitz William, and Richard le Mareschal.]

Total money issue in the compotus, 1121*l.* 12*s.* 11*d.*

[A long list follows of the names of the vessels from many English, Welsh and Irish ports bringing provisions from Ireland to Skinbur-

EDWARD I. ness, on one folio—the expenditure of stores for Lochmaben castle
——— and the march of Annandale occupies three folios.] [*Exchequer, Q. R.*
1299. *Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{23}{4}$.]

The document consists of 12 large folios, written on both sides bookwise.

Circa Nov. (?) **1116.** Account rendered of 27 carts and 31 horses for the 27th year; whereof delivered to Sir J. de Dolyn, constable of Dunfres for necessaries carried for the castle, 2 carts and 6 horses; and carried off by the Scots in crossing the water of Solway, when taking victual to Lochmaben, 2 carts and 6 horses; and delivered to James de Dalile lieutenant of Master Richard de Abyndon, in presence of Sir J. de Drokenesford on his departure, 2 carts and . . . horses; died of murrain . . . . . .

[On the back is a list of knights, ladies, clerks, and minor attendants, apparently of the K.'s and Queen's household.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{34}{40}$.]

Much damaged and defaced.

1299. Dec. 23. **1117.** In presence of the K. on Wednesday in Christmas week, *anno xxviii^to^*, Alan son and heir of Sir William fitz Warin acknowledged his writing binding himself in 300 marks of silver, to 'Ma Dame' Marie countess of Stratherne, late consort of the said Sir William, for all her husband's movables and chattels in England and Ireland, to be paid to herself or attorney at Carlisle 'en Labbeye,' viz., 50 marks at each of six terms following. Alan also undertakes to pay all his father's debts and relieve the countess; and quit claims to her the ward and marriage of John, son of Alan Logan in Ireland, and all Sir William's goods in Scotland, saving to himself the money of his marriage. He also will obtain for the countess her dower in Ireland and England; and for loyal performance binds himself and his heirs, executors, and goods, and consents to distraint by the seneschal or other royal officers till payment. Done under his seal at Berwick-on-Tweed *ut supra.*

Afterwards on 10th October *anno xxxi.* [1303] John de Campania and Walter de Thornetone, executors of the countess's testament appointed an attorney to receive and discharge the money. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 & 28 Edw. I. m. 32, dorso.*]

1298–1299. Oct. 22–Dec. 24. **1118.** Account of Sir John Burdone constable of Berwick castle, of expenditure of stores, &c. there, and inventory of armour, engines, furniture, and chapel fittings. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{22}{28}$.]

Stevenson, ii. 318–325.

1299. **1119.** [List of the garrison of Stirling castle, probably at its surrender to the Scots in the end of 1299.]

Knights:—John Sampson constable and his 4 servants; Roger de Capeles, Richard de Hauville, William Rouland, and their three grooms; Sir Thomas de Bridderhale chaplain, and his groom; John

EDWARD I. —— 1299. de Cave clerk, and his groom; Ralph de Kirkeby clerk; Master John the engineer and his four companions; John the smith and his groom; Richard the mason and 2 companions; two janitors and a boy. [There are between 50 and 60 others. The whole, combatant and non-combatant, amounting to about 90. The document is much mutilated. Only one—William of Lanark—bears a Scottish name.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{23}$.]

[1298–99.] **1120.** A memorandum:—For the King for God, for the bridge of Corbridge, that he would grant some timber from the wood in 'le Hayning' in the barony of Biwelle, which was Sir John de Balliol's, as it would be a great mercy and benefit to the country if the bridge were repaired.

(Reply) The K. has given to the friars for their great necessity already, and will not give more in this wood till further consideration. [*Chancery Files, Bundle 92.*]

[1299.] **1121.** John the Mareschal, bailiff of the earl of Lincoln in the barony of Renfrew, to the King. The Guardian of Scotland with 300 men-at-arms and a multitude of foot who had lurked in Galloway, have entered Cuningham after the K.'s son, took his bailiffs, who with other freeholders there, made a fine for their heads, and have totally rebelled against their late fealty. Asks immediate aid, for unless compelled, none in the barony will desert him, and are ready to defend it, but cannot without his help against so many Scots. [No date or place.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1315.*]

1122. The Abbot and convent of Sweetheart in Galloway pray the K. to allow them to have their lands in warren, as they are greatly destroyed and wasted from want of good defence. [No date.]

(Endorsed) The K. grants it. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 2889.*]

1123. The Abbot and convent of Our Lady of Sweetheart in Galloway of the Order of 'Misteus' pray the K., (1) to confirm the lands held by charter of their founder and others, and grant warren; (2) protection for their lands and men, and relief from seignurages and talliages imposed contrary to their franchise and founder's charter, to their great impoverishment, whereby they can neither maintain themselves, the service of God, nor the alms of their house; (3) restoration of $8\frac{1}{2}$ sacks of good wool taken for the K. by Sir Harsculf de Cleseby out of a grange at Holm Coltram where they had placed it for safety from the Scots in the 25th year; (4) to remember their destruction and burnings in the war, which they place at 5000*l.* and more, in his grace.

(Endorsed) (1) Sir Roger Brabazon and another, with the escheator and chamberlain of Scotland, to examine their charters and certify the K. (2) The K. takes all religious under his protection. (3) The K. will ordain as to the wool as with others. (4) The K. will do amends as

EDWARD I. —— [1299.] to others. He grants them warren. [No date.] [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 2911.*]

There is a like petition from the Abbey of Our Lady of Dundraynan of same Order, in similar terms. Their damages are estimated at 8000*l.* and more. The K. gives similar replies. [*No. 2908.*]

1299–1300. Jan. 2. Stevenson, ii. 407–408. **1124.** Indenture between the K. and Sir Robert de Clifford to serve at Lochmaben till Midsummer with Sir John de St John with 30 barbed horse. Charltone. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Jan. 4. **1125.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. As Edmund de Hastinges is about to stay in his service in Annandale, he commands a protection for his lands in Ireland and in England till the Purification, and for a year thereafter. Alnwick. [*Privy Seals (Tower) 28 Edw. I. File 1.*]

Jan. 5. **1126.** Letters patent by the K. to his good people of Annandale and the marches there as far as the county of Roxburgh. Having appointed John de St John captain and lieutenant over all the horse and foot men holding lands in these parts, he commands them within eight days after being warned, without delay or excuse, to meet him at Carlisle, to take his orders regarding the defence of the kingdom against the Scottish rebels; on pain of forfeiture. Newminster, 5th January, 28th of his reign. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3324.*]

Soon after Jan. 5. **1127.** The K. to Master Richard Dabyndon. Having appointed John de St John captain and his lieutenant in Cumberland, Westmorland, and Lancaster, and in the valley of Anand and the marches and lands there, as far as the bounds of Roxburghshire, and empowered him, besides the number of men first allowed, to retain at the K.'s wages 20 or 30 men-at-arms, and as many hobelours for the defence of his district, he commands Master Richard to see their wages duly paid. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{59}$.]

Jan. 17. **1128.** The sheriff of York is commanded to purvey and send to Berwick-on-Tweed, by the Nativity of St John Baptist next, for the army to assemble there against the Scots rebels, 1400 qrs. wheat, 1500 qrs. oats, 1000 qrs. malt, 300 qrs. beans and peas 'well dried,' and in the bottom of each hogshead 3 hazel rods and salt to preserve the wheat flour. Blyth. Similar commands to the sheriffs of the following counties:—

	Wheat. Qrs.	Oats. Qrs.	Malt. Qrs.	Beans & Peas. Qrs.
Lincoln, . . .	1000	1000	1000	500
Norfolk and Suffolk, .	1500	1200	1000	200
Westmorland, to be at Carlisle on Christmas day, .	...	300	...	...

Edward I.		Wheat. Qrs.	Oats. Qrs.	Malt. Qrs.	Beans & Peas. Qrs.
1299–1300.	Essex,	500	500	...	...
	Nottingham,	500	300	300	...
	Cambridge and Huntingdon,	1000	1000	500	...
	Lancaster,	200	1000	...	...
	The bailiff of Holdernesse,	600	500	500	...
	The bailiff of Yarmouth 500 quarters of salt,				
	The justice of Chester,	300	1000	...	...

The justices, chancellor, and treasurer of Ireland are commanded to send 300 'hobelars,' 300 qrs. wheat, 2000 qrs. oats, 300 casks wine, and 10,000 dry fish, to the port of Skynburnesse near Carlisle by the same day. Blyth.

The mayor, bailiffs, and lieges of Dublin are commanded to cause the merchants of their city to send victuals *ut supra*. Blyth.

Similar writs to the mayors and bailiffs of the city of Cork, of Drogheda, the cities of Waterford and Limerick, the bailiffs and men of Kilkenny and Rospont. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 29.*]

Jan. 17. **1129.** The K. commands an inquiry into the charge against certain bailiffs and 'bedells,' of having received money from the footmen of Nottingham at Blyth and elsewhere on their way to join the army of Scotland, and permitting these men to return home; that if guilty an example may be made of them. Blyth. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 29.*]

1130. The K. to his magnates, knights, and lieges of Ireland. Signifies that he has appointed Richard de Burgo earl of Ulster, and the Justiciar, Chancellor, and Barons of the Dublin Exchequer, to settle the aid to be given him in the war with the Scots rebels. Blyth. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 28.*]

Feb. 17. **1131.** Inquisition at Newcastle-on-Tyne in the church of the B. Nicholas before the sheriff of Northumberland, on Wednesday next before the Feast of St Peter *in Cathedera* (*sic*) in the 28th year, [by 12 jurors]; who find that Henry de Haliburton and Agnes his wife held the moiety of a mill and 122 acres of land in Spindelestan of Sir Philip de la Leytgh *immediaté* by service of a pair of gilt spurs or 6*d.* yearly. The moiety of the mill is worth 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* and that of the 122 acres, 6*l.* These are in the K.'s hand by forfeiture of Henry and Agnes who are rebels, and 'burned churches and killed men in England when the K.'s Scottish enemies laid waste the county.' Append their seals. [Seals lost.]

(Endorsement) 'Memoranda':—William Galon said on behalf of Robert de Colville in the Chancery, that the lands should revert to him, as his brother William whose heir he is, gave them to Philip de Coleville and Agnes de Mordington and the joint heirs of

EDWARD I. ——
1299–1300.

their bodies; and Philip having died without heir of his body, Agnes, now wife of said Henry, has nothing but a liferent.

[Attached also is a petition to the K. by Robert de Coleville, relating the same facts, and praying that as Sir Phelipe de la Leye claimed to be immediate superior under an inquisition taken in Robert's absence, the K. would retain the lands till the truth could be shewn in his presence and that of the parties]. [*Inq. p. m. 28 Edw. I. No. 89.*]

Feb. 28. **1132.** [Return to the K. of the number of men-at-arms, chargers, hackneys, officers, crossbowmen, archers, and grooms, in Edinburgh castle in his service on 28th February *anno xxviii.*]

Sir John de Kyngestone the constable, has 5 esquires, 7 chargers, 13 hackneys, 21 grooms. Sir Walter de Sutton [is] his *socius*. Sir Ebulo de Montibus has 1 esquire, 2 chargers, 3 hackneys, 5 grooms.

Sir Gerard de Freney	„	2	„	3	„	4	„	7 „
Sir Thomas de Morham	„	2	„	3	„	...	„	7 „
Sir Herbert de Morham	„	2	„	3	„	4	„	7 „
Sir Henry de Cantelu(?)	„	2	„	3	„	4	„	7 „
Sir .... de Lees	„	2	„	3	„	4	,	7 „
Sir John de Luda	„	1	„	1	„	2	„	3 „

Peter de Lubat [and 11 others, some of whose names are illegible] have 12 chargers, 13 hackneys, and 23 grooms. .... de Vilers [and another] are without chargers—have a hackney and 2 grooms each. Thomas de Boys has a charger, a hackney, and two grooms. Walter Hakelutel and .... his *socius* have 2 chargers, a hackney, and 5 grooms. [Other names follow, twenty-three with their chargers, hackneys, and grooms, but the document is much defaced here.] Two Carmelite friars, ... Master Thomas the engineer and his boy, the sheriff's two clerks, the almoner, pantryman, cook and boy, the baker and his boy, 2 brewers, a boy keeping the swine, the miller, the cooper, the granary man, the harper, the watchman, 'le Ewer,' 2 carpenters, 2 smiths, 2 maltsters, 2 carters, 2 carriers of ...., a water carrier, a sea coal carrier, a herdsman, the bowyer and boy, Geoffry the messenger, Elias the marshal and his shoer, a candle maker [and others]; 18 crossbowmen, and 14 archers of the old, and 46 archers of the new garrison. Total men-at-arms, 67; chargers 63, of which 3 insufficient. .....

Total number of persons, men-at-arms, officers, hobelars, crossbowmen, archers, and grooms in said castle, 347; horses and hackneys 156(?). (Endorsed) 'Domino Regi.' [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 93, No. 18.*]

Much decayed and defaced—repaired.

March 1. **1133.** The K. to John de St John. Has heard by Walter de Bedewynde how the people of Cumberland, Westmorland, and Lancaster, will not aid him in defending the Marches, and sends letters patent to him and Master Richard de Abyndon, empowering

EDWARD I. 1299–1300. them to punish such persons at discretion. He is not to wonder that Master Richard who is a baron of Exchequer is associated with him, as he is to attend to these matters while John is beyond the March on duty. Empowers him to retain as he wishes, 20 or 30 men-at-arms if he can find enough of 'hobelurs.' Has sent the above letters by John's own messenger, but has sent duplicates in case of their miscarriage. Empowers him as he requests, to retain John le Skirmysshur and his crew with their 'galie' to victual the castle of Dumfries. Defers the request as to the knights and squires of Annandale for the present. Tells him that Sir John de Claveringg informs him that 'a la Nak' there is a great number of Scots who watch his going into Galloway, so that when he is well across the March, they will do all they can to cut off his retreat. He is to beware of this and send all his news. Greenwich.

Writ to Master Richard de Abyndon, if Sir John takes any castles in Scotland, to see they are victualled and garrisoned as Sir John may order. [*Close, 28 Edw. I. m. 13.*]

March 1. **1134**. The K. gives full power to John de St John 'le piere' his captain and lieutenant of Cumberland, Westmoreland, Lancaster, Annandale, and the whole marches to the bounds of Roxburgh, and Master Richard de Abindon, to distrain, punish, and fine at their discretion, all within his jurisdiction who refuse to obey his orders for the defence of the March or attack of the enemy, and this for each repeated offence. Greenwich. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 27.*]

1300. April 27. **1135**. Inquisition at Carlisle on Wednesday next after St Mark evangelist's day in the K.'s 28th year, by Robert de Croglyne [and 11 others] as to the late Sir Alexander de Bonkehille's manor of Ulvesby; who find that he held it of Sir Thomas de Lucy by homage, and service of a mark yearly of cornage and suit at Sir Thomas's court of Askepatrik, and 'putura' of a sergeant and 'wytnesman' from 3 weeks to 3 weeks. It is worth 20*l.* yearly, and the advowson of Ulvesdale church belongs to it, worth 20 marks. The manor is in the K.'s hands, as Margaret daughter and heir of Sir Alexander remains with the K.'s enemies in Scotland. They append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 28 Edw. I. No. 53.*]

Apr. 30. **1136**. The K. commands a levy of 1500 foot in the county of Derby, to be sent well armed to Carlisle at latest by the 3rd or 4th day after the Nativity of St John Baptist, to join the army against the Scots. Stamford.

Similar writs:—for 1500 men from Nottingham; 2000 from Lancaster; 5000 from York; 2000 from Cumberland; 1000 from Westmorland; 3000 from Northumberland [16,000 in all]. The sheriffs of the various counties commanded to aid the knights making levies in each. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1300. *Circa* May 20. **1137.** William de Mulcastre sheriff of Cumberland, who should have accounted to-day, sent Richard de Langwathby his clerk, who showed the Treasurer and Barons a letter from John de St John the K.'s warden and lieutenant there against the Scots, in which he told them that the Scots were so numerous and troublesome in these parts from day to day, that the sheriff could no wise leave, and begging they would excuse him for this time; to which they agreed. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 & 28 Edw. I. m. 27.*]

June 7. **1138.** The K. for the good service of Isabella widow of John de Vescy *senior*, to the late Queen Consort Alianora of good memory, grants to her the lands of Nicholas de Graham a rebel, in Wooler and elsewhere in Northumberland, for her life. Pontefract. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

June 7. **1139.** Writ of privy seal, the K. to the Treasurer and the Chancellor, sending to them Crestiene widow of Alexander de Bonkil, who had come to him demanding dower from her husband's lands, that they and the rest of the Council at York may hear her petition and do what is reasonable on her behalf. Pontfreit. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 & 28 Edw. I. m. 14, dorso.*]

June 13. **1140.** The K. commands that the lands held in dower by the late Sarra widow of Richard de Levynton, be divided in six equal parts, and delivered to Richard de Kirkebride, Adam de Twynham, Gilbert de Southeyk, and Walter de Corry, nephews and heirs of said Richard, likewise to Cristofer de Seton; retaining in hand one sixth falling to Matillidis de Karrigge and Emma de Karrigg sisters, nieces and coheirs of Richard, who dwell with the enemy in Scotland. York. [*Fine, 28 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

[1300.] June 19, soon after. **1141.** The K. commands William de Rue, out of money in his hands, to pay Sir William de Feltone, Sir Lorence de la Rivere, and 13 'valletz darmes,' 8 footmen [archers], the garrison of Tibbers, 12*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.*, their wages for 14 days from 19th June. [*Norman French.*]

[No date.]

[A list of the names of the men-at-arms is given, and a memorandum of those deficient.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{30}$.]

1300. June 23. **1142.** Robert Hastang' constable of Roxburgh to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Begs protection for Robert de Cleseby his esquire with him in the K.'s service. Appends his seal. Roxburgh, the vigil of the Nativity of St John Baptist, 28th year. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{133}$.]

June 30. **1143.** The K. grants to William de Mulecastre for life, the manor of Boulton in Allerdale in Cumberland, forfeited by the late Geoffry de Moubray of Scotland, an enemy and rebel; for the yearly payment of 40*l.* Carlisle. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 7. **1144.** Inquisition at Lidel, on 7th July *anno xxviij.* as to the goods

EDWARD I. —— 1300. and chattels of the late John Wake, by John del Fayresk [and 11 other jurors]. At Lidel, 24 acres sown with oats, at 18*d.* each, 36*s.*; 10 mares and 9 colts of this year, value 4*l.* 12*s.* 10*d.*; a 3-year old colt, 24*s.*; a 2-year old colt, 4*s.*; 4 'pultr' of 2 years, 36*s.*; 5 'pultr' and 3 colts of a year, 34*s.* 5*d.*; 4 avers, 21*s.*; 2 mares, 14*s.*; 2 oxen, 18*s.*; 2 cows, 16*s.*; a 2-year old stirk, 6*s.* 8*d.*; 2 2-year old bullocks, 13*s.* 4*d.*; 6 year-old stirks, 4*s.* 8*d.* each, 28*s.*; a year-old bullock, 4*s.* 8*d.*; another, 6*s.* 8*d.*, which Sir Simon de Lindesay took for the K.'s seisin. *Item*, 6½ salt oxen, each 8*s.*, 48*s.*; a cask wine, 66*s.* 8*d.*; an iron-mounted cart and harness, 6*s.* 8*d.*; 2 'gaveloks,' 2 hammers, 5 'qunei' of iron, 2 'hack,' 3*s.*; 5 iron-bound barrels, 3*s.*; 2 wagons, 12*d.* The goods were taken by the sub-escheator of Cumberland in the K.'s hand, at the instance of Sir Henry de Bosco bailiff of said Sir John, to save them, as they were much wasted and in great part removed by Sir Simon de Lindesei keeper of Lidell. Append their seals. Total, 24*l.* 4*s.* 9*d.* [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* 41/3/2.]

July 14. **1145**. John de Segrave lieutenant of the Earl Marshal in the Scottish war attests that Sir Robert Malest is there in person. Done at Karlaverok '14 jor de Joyl,' in the 28th year. [Much faded.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* 459/116.]

July 14. Stevenson, ii. 415. **1146**. Certificate by Nicholas de Segrave lieutenant of the Earl of Hereford, constable of England, that Henry de Middeltone is in person with the K. in the Scottish war, carrying his banner. Carlaverok. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Aug. [10]. **1147**. The K. having lately sent Sir Robert de Kethe knight, and Robert de Barde to the prison at Carlisle castle, and hearing since that they are among his worst enemies, and of bad repute, and that their stay so near Scotland is dangerous, commands their removal under sure escort to the castle of Nottingham. Gerton. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 27 & 28 Edw. I. m. 15, dorso.*]

Aug. 10. **1148**. Warrant to Adam de Thorpe keeper of Robert de Kethe and Robert de Barde, prisoners in Carlisle castle, to deliver them to Ebulo de Podio Guilli' the K.'s vallet, the bearer, for escort to Nottingham castle. Gerton.

The K. commands the sub-constable of Nottingham castle to receive these two rebels from Ebulo, and see that they are confined in separate houses. [*Close, 28 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

By writ dated La Rose, 26th Sept., Robert de Kethe 'knight,' was sent to Bristol castle, and Robert de Barde vallet, to Gloucester.

Aug. 15. **1149**. The K. having been certified as to the fee of the Constable of England for his duties, commands that search be made in the rolls and ancient books of Exchequer for the fee of the Marshal of England. Gerton. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 10, dorso.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1300. Aug. 18. **1150.** John de Segrave attests that Sir Symon de Mancestre is serving in person in the Scottish war. Written at Twynham in Galloway, Thursday next after the Assumption of Our Lady, in the 28th year. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 28 Edw. I. File 2.*]

Aug. 22. **1151.** Memorandum:—that on Monday the octave of the Assumption of the B. V. Mary, *anno* 28, the Mayor and community of Newcastle-on-Tyne received a writ from the K., commanding them to make provision for the prior and brethren of the Carmelites, whose church and convent will be destroyed by the new fortifications there. Kirkcudbright, 28th July. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 33 Edw. I. File 6.*]

Sept. 9. **1152.** Gaol delivery of Cumberland before Adam de Crokedayk and Michael de Arcla the K.'s justices, on Friday next after the Nativity of the Blessed Mary, in the K.'s 28th year.

[*Extracts.*]

Robert Skort, suspected of treachery, coming to the King's peace 'once, twice, and thrice,' and after each time returning to the Scots, telling them of the state of England and of these parts, denies, and puts himself on the country. The jury find that he is a spy, as accused. They know nothing more of him as he is a native of Scotland and a stranger. He is recommitted to gaol till the K. is spoken with. [*m. 1, d.*]

[At a later gaol delivery by Adam de Crokedayk and Hugh de Louthre on Tuesday next before the Feast of St Gregory Pope, 29th year [7th March 1300–1] Robert Scort was found guilty of divers robberies, and hanged—perhaps the same.] [*m. 5.*] [*Assize Roll, Cumberland, 28 Edw. I.* $\left.\begin{matrix}\text{M}\\1\\26\end{matrix}\right\}$ *1.*]

Sept. 11. **1153.** The K. considering the long service of John de St John, and that the 1000 marks of land which he gave him by charter in Galloway, are 'in war,' and he cannot draw the issues, that his own lands are encumbered in the K.'s service and he is in need, grants him 1000 marks of land and rents in England for his life, to hold until he obtains seisin of the lands in Galloway. La Rose. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

On 27th of same month, the castle of Cockermouth (110*l.*), the castle of Skipton in Cravene (225*l.*), the manors of Folkingham and Edenham (160*l.*), of Langbenington (131*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*), and the farm of 40*l.* from Boulton in Alredale, held by William de Mulcastre, were assigned to him for life. [*m. 4.*]

1299-1300. **1154.** [Safe conducts, protections, &c.]

Nov. 21. November 21. For John le Flemyng of Notingham bringing provisions to the K. and army in Scotland, till Easter next, provided he has no dealings with the Scots rebels. Wychton. [*m. 33.*]

Sept. 24. December 3. Similar for John of Aberdeen, merchant, on same condition, till Pentecost next. Durham. [*m. 32.*]

January 5. John de St John is empowered to receive to the K.'s

EDWARD I. peace the men of Annandale, Galloway, and neighbourhood.
—— Newminster. [*m. 31.*]

1299–1300. March 24. John de la Dolyne is appointed to keep the castle of Dumfries. Westminster. [*m. 24.*]

June 30. Walter de Teye is appointed to keep the town of Berwick. Carlisle.

July 11. Malcolm le fiz le Engleys has a safe conduct by land or sea, with his men and galleys, to harass the Scots. Carlisle. [*m. 12.*]

July 10. Safe conduct for Master Richard de Haveryng bringing the subsidy from the Welshmen to the K. in Scotland. Carlaverock. [*m. 10.*]

September 20. Simon de Lyndeseye appointed keeper of the late John Wake's lands of Liddel and the Hermitage, saving dower to Johanna widow of John. La Rose.

September 24. Robert Hastang' sheriff of Roxburgh, is empowered to receive the Abbot of Kelso to the K.'s peace. La Rose.

September 20. Adam de Twynham a Scotsman and liege, is pardoned his offence in admitting to the K.'s peace in England without warrant, Edmund de Twynham and Isabella his own sister, enemies and rebels, who are now admitted by the K. La Rose. [*m. 6.*]

August 3. Northumberland :—Robert Mautalent and Cristiana his wife arraign a case of novel disseisin against Robert de Lomeleye and Theophania widow of John de Bulmere, as to a tenement in East Chevyngton. [Twynham.] Two justices appointed. [*m. 8, d.*] [*Patent, 28 Edw. I.*]

Sept. 26. **1155**. The K. commands Robert de Clifford constable of Nottingham castle to receive William de Chartres, a Scots rebel brought from York. La Rose.

Similar to the sheriff of Southampton to lodge Laurence de Rameseye a Scots rebel from York, in the castle of Winchester.

Similar to the sheriff of Devon to lodge Thomas de Soules, a Scottish knight and rebel from York, in Exeter castle. [*Close, 28 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

[*Extracts.*]

Sept. 29. **1156**. Warrant for writ of allocate to Richard de Mascy, late justiciar of Chester, for monies paid to John Syward, a hostage for Richard his father, Hugh de Loghore, Thomas de Mouncref, Patrick de Montalt, Mathew de Eyton, and Alan le Mareshal, Scottish prisoners from Dunbar, in Chester castle, from the morrow of St Michael 1299, till 10th September 1300; and to them and their warders (except said John who was delivered from prison that day and sent to the K.) for their pay from 10th September till Michaelmas following. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Michaelmas (or soon after). **1157**. Warrant for John de Northwode, late sheriff of Kent, for monies delivered to Adam Morref knight, a Scottish prisoner in Ledes castle, for a year prior to Michaelmas 1300, and to Laurence de

EDWARD I. —— Longaver esquire, a Scottish prisoner in Tonbridge castle for said term. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1300. Sept. 29. **1158.** Warrant for John de Broughtone late sheriff of Warwick and Leicester, for monies paid to Malcolm de Drummond knight, Nigel de Kilpatrick and Reginald de St Clair, esquires, Scottish prisoners in the castle of Kenilworth, for a year prior to Michaelmas 1300. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Oct. 4. **1159.** Memorandum:—The following Scottish prisoners, after being brought to York castle on the morrow of Michaelmas, were on this day delivered, viz., Sir Robert de Kethe and Robert de Barde, to the sheriff of Gloucester, the former to be taken to Bristol castle, the latter to Gloucester castle; Sir Thomas de Soules to the sheriff of Devon, to be taken to Exeter castle; William de Chartres to the sheriff of Nottingham for Nottingham castle, and Laurence de Ramseye to the sheriff of Southampton for Winchester castle. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 27.*]

Oct. 8. **1160.** Letters patent by William de Ros lord of Hamelak, declaring that at the K.'s request for the safety of the March, he has granted to him the castle of Werk with its munitions till Michaelmas next, saving to himself the ground sown and crop; his own sergeant to remain in the castle, to protect his armour and other property. Appends his seal at York, date *ut supra*. A letter follows to his constable to deliver the castle to the bearer and act as otherwise directed. York, 9th October. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 60.*]

Oct. 13. **1161.** The K. promises to restore his castle of Werke to William de Ros of Hamelak (who has lent him the same for the security of the March), at Michaelmas next. Carlisle. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Oct. 23. **1162.** Writ for Roger Mignot sheriff of Northumberland for 15*l.* 17*s.* 3*d.* paid to carpenters felling oaks in Bywelle wood to make timber for engines, and for carriage of same by land and water to Berwick this year; and 118*s.* paid to Walter Benechafe, late constable of Carlaverock, and eleven other Scots his fellows, in prison at Newcastle, from Friday the morrow of St Mary Magdalene's day last [23rd July 1300] till the vigil of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary [7th September] thereafter, for 48 days at 2*d.* a day; and thereafter till Michaelmas, 22 days at 1*d.* a day. Also 40*l.* delivered to William de Rue clerk, provider of Edinburgh and Dirleton castles, to victual same. Dumfries. [*Liberate, 28 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Oct. 30. **1163.** Letters patent by the K. declaring the conditions of the truce granted by him to the Scots at the request of Philip K. of France, till Pentecost next. Dumfries. [*Patent, 28 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

[1300.] Oct. 30. **1164.** The order of the truce.

One warden of Scotland to ride by the castles to see if the truce is kept, to have with him 100 men-at-arms and 300 foot. All the

EDWARD I. —— [1300.] rest of the forces in the K.'s pay to be disbanded, except that the castles be in sure guard. *Item*, that all the men-at-arms and foot in the counties of Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmoreland, Lancaster, and York, obey the warden in all points. [Part of the original has been here cut off].

The order of the Scots war:—Sir John de Segrave to provide Roxburgh, Edinburgh, Linlithgow, Stirling, Kirkentolawe, with men and victuals, and see that the castellans of these places attack the enemy with all force, and make no truce, under pain of forfeiture to the K. *Item*, Sir Robert de Clifford in like manner to provide Carlaverock, Dumfries, Dalswynton, and Thybres. *Item*, the Earl of Hereford to provide Louchmaban similarly, and the K. will help him in part. *Item*, Sir John de St John for Boteil, in same manner. *Item*, Sir Henry de Beaumont for Jedburgh, in same manner. *Item*, to Earl Patrick for Dunbar, in same manner. *Item*, to Sir John de Waux for Drileton, in same manner. *Item*, to Sir Aymar de Valence for Sellechirche and Bothwell, in same manner. As to the town of St John, Dundee, Ayr, Banff, they must keep themselves by truce, and as they best can, till Pentecost next. The Scottish people outside of castles, dwelling at the K.'s faith, who have not given truce to the enemy, or done other easement or relaxation to them, to hold a good front to the enemy(?.)

(Endorsement) 'Sir Robert de Clifford to be ordered on behalf of 'the K. to aid the Earl of Hereford, Sir John de St John, Sir Richard 'Siward, to furnish the castles as commanded, as he sees most for the 'K.'s profit.' *Norman French.* [No date.] *Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{74}$.]

A draft of the truce concluded by the mediation of France on 30th October 1300.

1300. Oct. 30. **1165.** The K. notifies to Sir Robert Hastang' sheriff of Roxburgh, the conditions of the truce with the Scots. [Dumfries.]

Palgrave, 247-249. (Endorsed) 'In like manner to Sir J[ohn] de St John, to Simon de 'Lindeseye warden of the fortresses of Lydel and Eremitage-Soules, 'to Richard Hastang' constable of Jeddeworth castle, to John Bour-'don sheriff of Berwick-on-Tweed, to William le Latymer keeper of 'the town, to Patrick de Dunbar earl of March, to Robert de Maul-'eye of Dirleton, to John de Kingestone sheriff of Edinburgh; to 'Simon Fraser warden of Selkirk forest.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, Nos. 135, 136, 137, 138.*]

Oct. 31. **1166.** Indenture attesting that Sir Thomas de Gardino sheriff of Cambridge and Huntingdon delivered at Newcastle-on-Tyne and Berwick-on-Tweed, to Richard de Br mesgrave, of the K.'s victual shipped at Lynn in three vessels, viz., wheat, barley, malt, and oats [in detail]. [No seal.] Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{134}$.]

[1300 ?] October. **1167.** Thomas Wale to the K. Reports his reaching Anagnia where the papal court was, on Sunday next after St Peter's day, when he

EDWARD I. —— [1300 ?] presented the K.'s letters to the Pope without delay, as commanded. Next day the Pope sent for him, and said he had read with much pleasure the K.'s courteous and plain statement of his right to Scotland, 'which had done his heart good.' The writer replied that the K. so trusted in his Holiness's justice that he wished him to know his right in all points. The Pope then made friar William de Geynesboreghe again rehearse the matter before him; and said the K. did well to trust to him, as now he could save the lordship of Scotland to the English Crown. He farther told him openly before many that the K. was the crowned head he loved most ('qe vous fustes le homme dumond qe portast coroune qil plus ama'); and if the letters told truth as he believed, no man could oust the K. from the Seignory of Scotland. As some thought there was in the papal registers information important to the K., he got friar William de Geynesboreghe, who is more 'prive' about the court than himself, to procure him a sight of these, and has found in three places valuable matter. So soon as he had it in writing he had it sealed; and then showed the Cardinals what he had found, who all said it was enough, as to-morrow would witness. He will send transcripts to the K., but retains the sealed letter, which he dare not trust to a soul for fear of loss. The Pope had remarked his long stay, and he replied he was at his pleasure. The Pope said the K.'s affairs could not be furthered till he had laid them before a Consistory—that the writer had seen how he often could not attend to business for weakness, and recommended him to return home, leaving friar William de Geynesboreghe to represent the K. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Anglie mense Octobris.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{130}$.]

1300. Nov. 3. **1168.** York:—'Precept' as to the compotus of Robert Ughthred, late sheriff, rendered on the morrow of All Souls, to Simon de Kyme, now sheriff.

Extract.

[Besides many entries for treasure carried from York to Berwick and Roxburgh castles, Newcastle, Carlisle, 'La Rose,' and other places; allowance for houses to two Scottish knights and three esquires at York; 'mewing' three falcons of the K.'s there, a clerk seeking treasure at Otteley; salting venison, &c.]; for carrying the K.'s great saddles from York to Holmcoltran, anno xxviii., 12*s.*; paid for 7 wagons loaded with stores, 21 horses for same, 3000 horse shoes and 50,000 nails, sent to Carlisle same year, and delivered to the keeper of the Wardrobe, 59*l.* 11*s.* 1*d.*; and crops bought and sent to the army in Scotland same year, 220*l.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 68.*]

Nov. 7. Fœdera, i. 925. **1169.** Instrument by the envoys of the K. of France, intimating the truce to Sir John de St John warden of the March for

EDWARD I. England, and Sir Adam Gordon the Scottish warden. York. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 92, No. 32.*]

1300. Much mutilated at beginning. One seal in red wax appended by a tag; a shield bearing a cross-moline, charged with a label of 5 points. *Leg.* (illegible).

Nov. 9. **1170.** Indenture 9th November, 28th year, between the K. and Council and Sir John de St John. The latter to be captain, warden, and lieutenant of Galloway, the castle and county of Dumfries, the castle of Lochmaben, of the valley of Annan, and the marches towards Roxburgh, from this date till Pentecost next, with 40 men-at-arms of his retinue, and drawing for them and said ward 700 marks, and making no claim for replacement of horses during the truce with the Scots. Besides there shall be in the castles and peles of Dumfries and Lochmaben at the K.'s wages 20 men-at-arms, 200 footmen, 50 of whom to be crossbowmen, and 150 archers. Each man-at-arms at the usual pay, each crossbowman 3*d.* and each archer 2*d.*; also a bowyer and his groom at 6*d.*, a blacksmith and his groom at 5*d.*, a carpenter at 4*d.*, and watchman 3*d.*

(Endorsed) 'The men-at-arms in the K.'s pay as within:—

'Sir Montesin de Noillan	with	6 barbed horses.
'Sir Arnaud Guillaume de Pugeys	„ 4	„
'Sir Gaillard de Brignak	„ 2	„
'William de Sowe	„ 4	„
'Bernard de Bignoles	„ 4	„

'The number of the men-at-arms and foot to be increased or 'lessened at the K.'s pleasure.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{24}{25}$.]

Nov. 9. **1171.** Indenture in similar terms, whereby Sir William le Latimer undertakes the ward of the castle, town, and county of Berwick-on-Tweed till Pentecost thereafter with 30 men-at-arms, receiving 400 marks. Besides having 200 foot for the defence of the town and pele, whereof 50 crossbowmen and 150 archers at [wages and other conditions *ut supra*].

Similar indenture by Sir Richard Siward, undertaking with a retinue of 10 men-at-arms to attend Sir John de St John as warden of Galloway during his term of office, receiving 40*l.* for himself and men.

Similar by Sir Richard le Mareschal to attend Sir John with 3 men-at-arms, receiving 10*l.* for their pay [wages and conditions *ut supra*]. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{24}{25}$.]

Nov. 10. **1172.** Indenture 10th November, 28th year, between the K. and Council and Sir Richard de Hastang. The latter undertakes to keep Jeddeworthe castle with his retinue of 10 men-at-arms from this date till Pentecost next, drawing for their pay 40*l.*, and is ask no replacement of horses, during the truce with the Scots. There shall also be at the K.'s daily pay in said castle a bowyer and

EDWARD I. —— 1300. groom, at 6*d.*; a blacksmith and groom, at 5*d.*; a carpenter at 4*d.*; a watchman at 3*d.*; also 30 foot without corporals, 10 of whom crossbowmen at 3*d.* each, and 20 archers at 2*d.* each; drawing pay as above. Sir Richard is to be under the command of Sir Robert de Hastang sheriff of Roxburgh in all matters touching his district. The K. may increase or lessen the number of the garrison at pleasure. Carlisle. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{24}{25}$.]

Nov. 10. **1173.** Indenture whereby on 10th November, 28th year, the K. granted to Sir Simon de Lyndeseye the keeping of the castle of Hermitage, the mote of Lydel, and the lands in the valley of Lydel both in England and Scotland belonging to the late John Wake; saving to his widow Johanna her dower; which lands are in the K.'s hand through the nonage of Sir John's son and heir; to hold till the Feast of All Saints next to come, Sir Simon laying out in repair of the walls, houses, and others in said castle, 20*l.*; also repairing the mote and the fosses around; strengthening and re-dressing the same, and the pele and the palisades, and making lodges within the mote if necessary for the safety of the men-at-arms of the garrison; and to remain in defence of the place and country, and that the aforesaid be kept without detriment, and the people, tenants, and dwellers on the lands be maintained in their rights. Carlisle. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{24}{25}$.]

Nov. 10. **1174.** Indenture on 10th November 28th year, between the K. and Council and Sir Robert de Hastange; the latter to be captain, sheriff, and guardian of the castle and county of Roxburgh, except the punishment and fine of offenders against the truce (to which Sir William le Latymer is appointed), till Pentecost next, with 20 men-at-arms of his retinue, drawing for their pay 80*l.*, and claiming no replacement of horses during the truce. Besides there shall be 100 footmen in the castle and town of Roxburgh, 30 of them crossbowmen at 3*d.* each, and 70 archers at 2*d.* each. Also a bowyer and groom at 6*d.*, a blacksmith and groom at 5*d.*; a carpenter at 4*d.*; and a watchman at 3*d.*, receiving wages as above; the K. increasing or lessening the garrison at pleasure. Carlisle. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{24}{25}$.]

[1300.] Oct. 17–Nov. 19. **1175.** Household account of the Prince of Wales(?), in the 28th year.

[*Extracts.*]

Annan, Monday 17th October, . . Total, 31*l.* 15*s.* 7*d.*
'Blakesaghe, Tuesday following' [18th], . „ 29*l.* 17*s.* 10*d.*
Dumfries, Wednesday following [19th] till Tuesday 'the Feast of All 'Saints,' November 1, . . [Average the same daily.]
Karlaverock, 'Wednesday following' [2nd], Total, 37*l.* 3*s.* 0½*d.*
Carlisle, Thursday following till Tuesday 15th November, . . . [from 30*l.* to 38*l.* daily.]

EDWARD I. [On margin of Sunday, 6th November,]
'On that day the Queen and others
[1300.] 'dined with the King's son, . . Total, 43*l.* 12*s.* 4½*d.*
Appelby, Wednesday 16th November . „ 34*l.* 4*s.* 2*d.*
Bourgh, Thursday following [17th] . . „ 35*l.* 2*s.* 5½*d.*
Boghwes, Friday following [18th] . . „ 30*l.* 2*s.* 2*d.*
Hertforde, Saturday following [19th] . „ 31*l.* 7*s.* 11*d.*
[Here the account, which is only a draft, much altered in the figures, ends.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{28}{16}$.]

1300. Nov. 24. **1176.** The K. confirms the donation by Philip de Rydale to the master, chaplains, and poor of the Hospital of 'Domus Dei' of Berwick-on-Tweed, of all his lands and possessions in said town, and adjacent crofts, and in the vills of Chirneside, Wederburne and Quitusum (Whitsome) in Scotland, and likewise in the vills of Tweedmuthe, Bollesdoune, Gateswyke, and Hedereslawe with its mill, within England; to be held in pure almoigne. Knaresborough. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 33.*]

Nov. 27. **1177.** The K. to the Chapter of St John of Beverley. Returns to them by two of his clerks the Banner of St John, which he had with him in the Scottish war. Aberford.

In like manner the K. returns to the Prior and convent of Durham, the Banner of St Cuthbert, by a monk of their house and his own clerk. Aberford. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

Nov. 28. **1178.** Inquisition [in virtue of writ dated Carlisle, 10th of same month] before the sheriff of Berwick, on Monday next before St Andrew's day, 1300, by John de Penkatlan, Thomas of Heton, Roger Pepinking, William the miller, Thomas of Est Nesebyt, Alexander the carpenter, John of Bely, Gamelin of Fouleden, Patrick of Langeton, Robert of Hoton, Adam Whytehevede of Hoton, and Simon of Morthington, jurors; who found that the late William de Moray held no lands *in capite* there, but he held a vill called Kellawe in the county of Berwick of the Earl of March, doing suit at his court thrice yearly; which contains 5 carucates of land and meadow; the vill lies waste and the land fallow. They are worth yearly if restored and the land cultivated, 10 marks. He also held another vill called Wedreburne of the earl by same service, containing 6 carucates of land and meadow, from which the 'Domus Dei' of Berwick has 20 marks yearly. It is worth 40*s.* beyond that sum. Andrew de Moray, slain at Stirling against the K., son of the late Sir Andrew de Moray, has a lawful son named Andrew, who dwells in Moray among the K.'s enemies as they believe, who is the next heir and was two years of age at Pentecost last. They append their seals place and date *ut supra.* [No seals.]

(Endorsed) 'Domino Regi per suum vice comitem Berwyci.' [*Inq. p. m. 29 Edw. I. No. 10.*]

EDWARD I. 1300. Dec. 3. **1179.** Writ of allocate for John bishop of Carlisle, farmer of Carlisle castle [besides amounts laid out on the houses, brewery, bretaches, new bridges, glass windows for the K.'s chamber and chapel, repairs of the great hall, the great chamber, garderobe, great and little kitchens, great stable, ramparts, granges, and stone walls around the gates, and cleaning the ditches within and without the castle], for 6*l.* 10*s.* 8*d.* wages of 14 crossbowmen defending the castle against the Scottish army besieging the castle and city from Martinmas till 8th December next following 1297, both days reckoned, 28 days at 4*d.* a day; 22*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.* wages of 95 foot for same time at 2*d.* a day; 46*s.* 8*d.* wages of 10 crossbowmen for defence of the castle against the Scots from St Margaret's day [20 July] till the morrow of St Peter *ad vincula* [2nd August] 1298, 14 days at 4*d.* each; 70*s.* wages of 30 foot for same time at 2*d.*; 26*s.* paid for 8 crossbows 'ad pedes,' and 2 'ad turnum,' delivered same year at Lochmaben castle to Robert de Feltone the constable; 7*l.* 10*s.* paid for 6000 quarrels delivered to him there; 18*s.* 1*d.* spent in setting up and repairing the little engine in said castle [Carlisle] *anno xxviii.* [1299–1300]; 7*s.* 6*d.* for ropes and hide for the K.'s springalls there and foundation of the great engine, *anno xxvi.* [1297–1298]; 98*l.* 20*d.* allowed to 11 Galloway men hostages in the castle, sent there by John de Warenne earl of Surrey, the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, from 23rd October 1297 till Michaelmas 1300, 1070 days at 2*d.* each; [also to the following Galloway hostages from said 23rd October till their deaths in prison, at 2*d.* daily], 50*s.* to Laughlan son of Laughlan de Carsan, till his death on 18th August 1298, 300 days; 52*s.* 4*d.* to Dovenald son of Thomas de Carsan, till his death on 1st September 1298, 314 days; 54*s.* to Martin son of Ivo de Slethan, till his death on 10th September 1298; 57*s.* 8*d.* to John son of William Brunbert, till his death on 2nd October 1298, 346 days; 59*s.* 2*d.* to Gillepatrike son of Brice son of Make Rori, till his death on 12th October 1298, 355 days; 62*s.* 4*d.* to Ninian son of Thomas Make Rori, till his death on 31st October 1298, 374 days; 63*s.* 8*d.* to Andrew son of John Make Gille Reue, till his death on 8th November 1298, 382 days; 4*l.* 5*s.* 8*d.* to Mathew son of Maurice Make Salui till his death on 20th March 1298–99, 514 days; 119*s.* 6*d.* to Ivo son of Stephen de Closeburn (Killeosberne), till his death on 9th October 1299, 717 days; and 8*l.* to John son of Duncan Makehou, till his death on 10th June 1300, 960 days. Also 118*s.* 4*d.* allowed to Robert called 'Maistersone,' a hostage there from 28th September 1298 till 8th September 1300, 710 days, at 2*d.* a day when he was freed from prison by the K.'s precept. And 8*l.* 18*s.* 8*d.*, wages of a groom attending them from 23rd October 1297 till Michaelmas 1300, 1022 days at 2*d.* a day. Worksop. [*Liberate, 29 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

On 1st April 1302, these eleven hostages were delivered to John de St John the K.'s lieutenant in Galloway. [*Liberate, 13 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1299-1300. Jan. 2–Dec. 24.

1180. [Receipts and deliveries connected with the accounts of Richard de Bremesgrave keeper of the K.'s stores at Berwick-on-Tweed.]

[*Selections.*]

(1.) January 2:—Indenture between said Richard and Richard de Wynton clerk, attesting receipt by former from latter of 25 salt carcases of oxen, value 17*l.*; 60 of salt mutton, 4*l.* 10*s.*; 9 bacons, value 45*s.*; a last of red herring (allec' rubei) value 6*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.*; 14,300 stokfische (by the 120 for 100), value 74*l.* Total, 104*l.* 2*s.* 1*d.* Berwick. [Fragment of seal.]

(2.) February 8:—Receipt, John de Cambow knight, to said Richard for a 'toneal' of wine which he bought from the K.'s 'harpurs,' their gift from the K. Berwick.

Seal gone. To another writ, one with an antique head in profile.

(3.) October 19:—Receipt, Alexander Crok' vadlet of the Lady of Calentir, from Richard's clerk, of the K.'s victual, a cask of flour, a cask full of wine, 4 qrs. barley malt. Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Fragment of seal, yellow wax.

(4.) December 27:—Receipt, John de Penketeland late constable of Jeddeworthe, for a 'tonel' of flour, holding 7 qrs., 1 qr. beans, and 15 qrs. of oats. Berwick.

Small round seal, device and inscription illegible.

(5.) October 10:—Receipt, Loman of Man, vadlet of Lady Maria formerly Queen of Man, for 2 casks wine, 40 qrs. wheat, and 40 qrs, barley malt, by the K.'s command. Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Fragment of seal, yellow wax.

(6.) September 22:—Receipt, John de Newenham knight, for a cask of wine in restoration of a 'ferrand' horse valued in January last. Berwick.

Small seal, broken; on a shield a lion rampant.

(7.) March 8:—Receipt Sir Walter de Teye knight, for 10 qrs. oats and 6 qrs. of sea coal of the K.'s store. Berwick.

Fragment of round seal, green wax. A shield with 3 stars on a fesse, between 2 chevronels.

(8.) January 12:—Receipt, Michael de Whitton, for the use of Lady Mary Fraser, 2 casks wheat flour containing 12 qrs.; 1 qr. wheat, and 300 stokfish. Berwick.

Fragment of seal, red wax; a deer running.

(9.) December 11:—Receipt, Thomas de Morham for 4 qrs. oats. Berwick.

Fragment of seal, red wax. On a fesse 3 cinquefoils, in chief a lion passant.

(10.) December 20:—Receipt, Sir Eustace de la Hacche knight, for a cask of wine. Berwick.

Seal, brown wax. A cross lozengy, a lion passant above shield.

EDWARD I. —— 1299–1300.

(11.) December 19:—John son of the Duke of Bretayngne, receives 2 tons of wine for his household. Berwick.

Seal in red wax, broken. Checky, a canton dexter ermine, all within a bordure charged with animals (lions ?).

(12.) December 24:—Wyllard de Fienles for his lord John de St Jehan, receives 2 'douseines le linghes' and salt cod; and a dozen 'stocuis;' value of the ling, stokfish, and 'molvel,' 9*s*. Berwick, 'la velle du Noel.' [Seal perished.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{24}{21}$.]

[1299–1300.] Stevenson, ii. 358.

1181. Contents of the credence of Snaro envoy of Haco (Haquin) K. of Norway. He claims the Südreyar isles as part of Norway; asks aid in expelling the Scots from the isles; and the arrears of the late Queen Margaret's dower, &c. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

No date. Original much defaced in parts.

1299–1300.

1182. Haquin duke of Norway to the K. On behalf of William Dwarson (or Awarson) and William Cervat, merchants of the society of Cawors, he begs him to intercede with the Guardians of Scotland for payment of 2800 marks sterling borrowed from them by the late Queen Margaret his cousin, daughter of the late Alexander K. of Scots, of which neither she nor her daughter Lady Margaret have hitherto satisfied them. Having no seal with him, appends his 'secretum.' [No date. Seal gone.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1306.*]

[1298–1300?]

1183. Sir Adam de Swinburne, in garrison at Linlithgow, to the K. Complains that the Earl of Lincoln's bailiffs have disseised him of Sir John de Montgomery's lands which the K. gave him, asserting they are within the earl's fee. He is ready to shew that the K. granted his lands on Monday before Michaelmas in the 26th year [1298], and on Thursday following the earl got his fees, excepting the above. Prays his grace and remedy. Also the K.'s protection for his lands in England. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[1299–1300.] National MSS. of Scotland, i. No. lxxv.

1184. Philip K. of France to his lieges at the Roman court. Commands them to request the Pope's favour for his beloved William le Waleis of Scotland knight, in the matters which he wishes to forward with His Holiness. Monday after All Saints. Pierrefonds.

(Endorsed) 'The fourth letter of the K. of France.' [*Royal Letters, No. 1314.*]

1300–1. Jan. 3.

1185. The K. commands all masters of English ships at Bordeaux or elsewhere in Gascony, to receive from the constable of the castle of Blaye, William de Veteripont, a Scottish knight, and another prisoner, and take them to Porchester castle. Northampton. The constable of Porchester is commanded to receive them. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 33.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1300–1. **1186.** The K. commands John de St John warden of Galloway to restore to William de Ferrars his hereditary lands in Galloway, taken in the K.'s hand when he was there. Netleham.

Feb. 2. Similar writs 'Lincoln, 7th February,' for Alan la Zousche, to John de St John, and the sheriffs of Berwick and Edinburgh. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Feb. 8. **1187.** The K. on the petition of the Bishop of Carlisle, representing that he is farmer of the parks and grazings of Carlisle castle at 10*l.* yearly, and these have been eaten up and consumed, one year by the Welsh and Irishmen going to Scotland, and by the K.'s own army going and returning during other two years, commands the Barons to cause inquiry and make the Bishop due allowance in his rent. Netleham.

By another writ dated Lincoln, 19th February, the K. commands the Barons to ascertain what the K. is due the Bishop for his expenditure in the defence of Carlisle castle and neighbourhood against the Scottish rebels, that the same may be allowed. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 9, dorso.*]

Feb. 12. Fœdera, i. 926. **1188.** Transcript of the letter by the English magnates assembled at the Parliament of Lincoln, addressed to Boniface [VIII.], protesting that the K. of England is not amenable in temporals to the See of Rome, and denying his power to adjudicate on the K.'s rights over Scotland. Lincoln. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 1, No. 8.*]

There is a translation of the text only, into French, printed in Palgrave, pp. 231–234 [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 118.*]

Feb. 22. Fœdera, i. 929. **1189.** Boniface [VIII]. to the King, as to the negotiations with Philip King of France. Begs him to excuse the delay of his people at Rome, caused by the tardiness of the French. Lateran. [*Papal Bulls.*]

July 28–Feb. **1190.** Roll of the war horses of banerets, knights, and divers esquires of the Household, valued by the seneschal of the Household and treasurer of the Wardrobe and their lieutenants, for the Scottish war in the 29th year.

[*Extracts*].

Basculus the crossbowman lost a bay 'bauzan' horse, value 12*l.*, when taken prisoner by the Scots on 28th July; Martin Garsie lost a 'liard' horse when taken prisoner by the Scots at Melrose on 29th October; Richard Lovel has a 'ferrand pomele' horse, worth 24 marks; John de Cheseholm his *socius* has a black horse, value 12 marks; Michael de Wymes his *socius* has a bay, value 10*l*; Perceval 'le Mareschal' vallet of Sir William de Beauchamp has a white horse, value 10*l.*, sent to the 'karavan' at Osberntone [near Bothwell castle] on 20th August; Sir Arnald de Gavastone has a bay 'baucan' charger, worth 20*l.*, sent to the infirmary at Linlithgow

EDWARD I. —— 1300-1. on 16th November; Sir John de Benstede has a 'powys pomele 'bauzan' charger, worth 100 marks, sent to the 'karavan' at Linlithgow in January; Peter de Malteby his vallet had a 'ferrand' horse worth 12 marks, died in Selkirk forest in December; Sir Ralph de Manton has a bay charger with star in forehead and 2 white hind feet, value 100 marks, sent to the 'karavan' at Roxburgh; and another 'roughard' horse died in Selkirk forest; Henry Tonk had a black horse worth 20*l.*, and John Tonk his *socius* a white, value 12 marks; both were lost in the fight with the Scots at Erthe on 28th September. [Fully one-half of the horses are marked as having fallen sick or died at various places on the K.'s march, and during the winter at Linlithgow and elsewhere. There are nearly 550 horses on the roll, which consists of 4 membranes partly written on both sides sewn consecutively.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{26}{27}$.]

March 1. **1191.** The K. to Henry de Lacy earl of Lincoln. Having determined on the expiration of the truce, to punish the Scots, he will be at Berwick-on-Tweed on Saturday, Midsummer day next, and Edward, Prince of Wales at Carlisle on same day, to invade Scotland; and requires the earl to attend his son personally with his forces, so that the chief honour of taming the pride of the Scots may accrue to the prince. Lincoln.

Similar writs to Thomas earl of Lancaster, Ralf de Monthermer earl of Gloucester and Hertford, Richard fitz Alan earl of Arundel [and 20 other barons and knights]. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 15, dorso.*]

1301. March or April. **1192.** Roll of victuals to be provided in various counties, and sent to Berwick-on-Tweed and Carlisle, for the expenses of the K.'s army, and Sir Edward his son's, in the Scottish war, *anno xxix.*, as ordered at the Parliament of Lincoln, 29th February that year.

[*Extracts.*]

To Berwick [from the counties of Essex, Norfolk and Suffolk, Cambridge, Lincoln, Nottingham and Derby, York, and from Yarmouth]. Total 6000 qrs. wheat (1500 in flour); 5500 qrs. oats; 3000 qrs. malt; 1000 qrs. beans and pease; 500 qrs. salt; 300 casks of wine.

To Carlisle:—from Ireland, 3000 qrs. wheat (1500 in flour); 2000 qrs. oats; 2000 qrs. malt; 500 qrs. beans and pease; 200 casks new wine. From Lancaster, 200 qrs. wheat; 1000 qrs. oats.

The Prince to be written to, to have victuals brought to Carlisle from Chester and Wales. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{15}$.]

April 3. **1193.** The K. having determined not to renew the truce with the Scots, but that he and his son Edward, Prince of Wales, shall respectively meet their forces at Berwick-on-Tweed and Carlisle at Midsummer day to put down their rebellion, commands the Justiciar,

EDWARD I. —— 1301. Chancellor, and Treasurer of Ireland, to forward by that day 3000 qrs. wheat, 2000 of which to be well bolted flour in casks, and 1000 in grain; 3000 qrs. oats, 2000 qrs. malt, 500 qrs. beans and peas, 200 casks new wine, 500 qrs. salt, 10,000 hard fish, and 5 lasts of herrings; one-half of the above to be sent to Skynburnesse near Carlisle, the other to a port in the island of Arran. Feckenham. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

April 8. **1194.** The K. to his magnates and others of Northumberland. As the truce with the Scots will expire on the instant Pentecost, and he knows not what may result from the conference between the Scots and the French ambassadors now taking place at Canterbury, he commands them on the expiry of the truce to be ready on the March to resist their attacks if necessary. Fekenham. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

April 13. **1195.** The K. wishing to do a special favour to John de Seyton, who is about to accompany him in his service to Scotland, gives him respite of all his debts at Exchequer till Michaelmas next. Feckenham. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 8, dorso.*]

Easter Term. **1196.** Westmerland:—Compotus of Robert de Clifford and Idonea de Leyburne, the hereditary sheriffs, at the quinzaine of Easter.

[*Extracts.*]

For oxen, cows, and swine bought for the K.'s use last year, 27*l.* 14*d.*; allowance to 10 Scottish prisoners in Appleby castle, sent there by John bishop of Carlisle and John de Drokenesford keeper of the Wardrobe, from Sunday next before the Feast of St Margaret, virgin, 1300, till Friday next after the Feast of St Edmund the King following, 132 days, at 1½*d.* each daily, 8*l.* 5*s.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 70.*]

April 24. **1197.** York:—The K. signifies to the freeholders of the forfeited lands of Geoffry de Fushele a Scotsman, in Fushele, that he has committed them to Thomas Quatresouz for 50*s.* yearly. [York.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 56.*]

April 25. **1198.** The K. to John de Langeton the chancellor and John de Benstede. As the 'parlance' to have been lately held at Canterbury between his people and those of the K. of France, on the affairs of Scotland, is broken off to his advantage and the great loss of the French, as he learns by letters, and from Master John Bousshe the bearer hereof, by word of mouth, he commands them, if a letter has not yet been sent to the Earl Mareschal to join him in Scotland this 'seison,' to send it off in haste as Rauf de Manton his cofferer will direct, and to any other great lords or knights who should be warned to come—some in his company and others in that of Edward his son, as they see fitting—and to examine and

EDWARD I. —— 1301. amend the letters to be sent to the Pope, at the sight of Master John, so that there be nothing in them to repress. Cradele. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 29 Edw. I. File 1.*]

[1301.] May 1. **1199.** John de Kyngestone to the K. Sir Henry de Pinkeny has granted to him for life the half of his land of Ballencrefe. Asks the K. to confirm the grant. Written at Edinburgh (Chastel a Puceles), 1st May. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{7}\frac{1}{9}$.]

1301. May 7. Fœdera, i. 932. **1200.** The K. to Pope Boniface [VIII.]. Sends his reply to the papal bull, not judicially, but merely calming his Holiness's conscience. Begs the Pope to take his letter into careful consideration and regard the rights of himself and his crown to Scotland. Kemseye. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 10 and 9, dorso.*]

May 11. **1201.** The K. empowers Henry de Pinkeny, a tenant *in capite*, to grant one-half of his land of Balencrefe to John de Kingestone for life. Kemeseye. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

May 12. **1202.** Writ commanding a levy of 900 well armed foot from Salop to meet the K. at Berwick-on-Tweed at Midsummer next. Kemeseye.

Similar levy of 600 from Stafford; 600 from Hereford; 500 from Worcester, 700 from Gloucester and the forest of Dean; 1000 from Nottingham; 1000 from Derby; 4000 from York; 2700 from Northumberland [12,000 in all]. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

May 12. **1203.** The K. commands the sheriff of Southampton to receive William de Veupont knight, and William de Newton, Scottish prisoners, from the constable of Porchester castle, and keep them in Winchester castle. Kemeseye. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

Jun. 7. **1204.** The K. empowers the admiral and captain of his fleet of the Cinque Ports, to receive to his peace Alexander of Argyll, John and Duncan his sons, Loughlan le fitz Aleyn his son-in-law, and his wife, and all the 'husebandes' and 'mesne' people of the Isles of Scotland, except barons, banerets, and other rich and great lords. Torkeseye. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

[1301.] Jun. 24. **1205.** Humphry de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, to Sir John de Langeton the chancellor or his 'lieutenants.' Asks protections for his bachelor Sir John de Seyton and his 'valletz' Richard de Seyton and Symoun de Seyton, who are with him in the K.'s service in Scotland. Written at Alviothe, the 24th day of June. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{5}\frac{5}{1}\frac{9}{}$.]

Traces of round seal on back.

[1301.] **1206.** Hugh de Elaund constable of Jeddeworthe, to Sire John de Langton the K.'s chancellor. Begs a protection for Osbern Motekan, his clerk in the castle of Jeddeworth and in the county of Selkirk. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{1}\frac{5}{0}\frac{3}{2}$.]

The date has been cut away.

EDWARD I. —— [1301.] July 21. **1207.** Humphrey de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, constable of England, to Sir John de Langeton the chancellor. Begs a protection for his vallet Roger de Borghulle, with him in the K.'s service. Written at Kirkcudbright, the morrow of 'Seinte Margarete.' *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{10}\frac{2}{3}$.]

July 25. **1208.** Humphry de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Asks a protection for Sir Gilbert de Lyndeseye, with him in the K.'s service. Written at Carlisle, the day of 'Seynt Jake le Apostle.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{148}$.]

1301. July 26. **1209.** The K. notifies that as Humphry de Bohun, earl of Hereford and constable of England, has granted to him all the fees of beasts pertaining to his office from this date to Michaelmas next, throughout Scotland, both in his own army and that of Edward his son, such grant shall no way prejudice the earl or his heirs. Under his privy seal. Selkirk, 26th July in the 29th year. [*Duchy of Lancaster* (*Royal Charters*), *No. 200.*]

Small fragment of the privy seal in red wax appended.

July 27. **1210.** Memorandum:—that on 27th July, *anno xxix.*, James de Dalilegh delivered to Henry de Luthegatesale, clerk of the Prince of Wales's buttery, 207½ qrs. malt, and 76 casks of wine, by the hands of Henry de Say the prince's butler, for the prince and the magnates going with him to the Scottish war. Carlisle, *ut supra.* [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{82}$.]

July 27. **1211.** Memorandum:—that on 27th July, *anno xxix.* James de Dalilegh delivered to Sir William de Raygate the Prince of Wales's clerk, for his larder, 38 carcases of oxen, 11 'bacons,' 17 'cassa' of sheep, 200 fish, and 2 casks containing 11 qrs. salt. Carlisle, *ut supra.* [Small fragment of seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{86}$.]

[1301.] July 31. **1212.** Humphry de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Asks a protection for Sir Yngerem de Gynes, with him in the K.'s service. Written at Dumfries, Monday next after 'la Seynt Jake lapostle.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{147}$.]

Trace of round seal on back.

1301. Aug. 2. **1213.** The K. commands the constable of Wallingford castle to allow Edward de Balliol in his keeping there, 6*s.* 8*d.* a day for the sustenance of himself and his retinue. Pebles. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Aug. 10. **1214.** Charter by the K. to his dear cousin and liege Aymar de Valence and his heirs, of 1000*l.* of land in Scotland, viz., the castle and barony of Bothwell, and all other lands belonging to William de Moray in Scotland, on the 10th July 1296, which he forfeited before he came to the King's peace at Montrose on that day, with the

Palgrave, pp. 234-236.

EDWARD I. forfeitures of all rebels holding of said William. By the K.'s hand. Pebbles. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 93, No. 1.*]

1301. A finely written document. The great seal for Scotland in green wax, somewhat broken, appended by stout twisted red silk strings.

Aug. 16. **1215.** Robert de Towny acknowledges receipt at Ayr, from Sir James de Dalilez keeper of the K.'s victual coming from Ireland, of a cask of red wine. Ayr, 16th August, *anno xxix.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{80}$.]

A part of the seal in brown wax remains. A shield charged with a maunche, within pointed tracery. In the compartments are small swans, the badge of the de Toenys.

Aug. 22. **1216.** The K. to the sheriff of Cumberland. William de Ros of Werke has complained that though he lately recovered seisin of his manor of Cargou before the justices of assize at Penrith, against William de Carlisle, the latter has again unjustly disseised him. The K. commands the sheriff to go there in *propria persona* with the keepers of the crown pleas and a jury, and if he finds the complaint true, to commit William de Carlisle to prison till special orders; and farther to assess William de Ros's damages and levy them on de Carlisle's lands and chattels. Glasgow, 22nd August, 29th of his reign.

(Endorsed) The sheriff reports he could not execute the writ; for there is only one coroner in Cumberland, John Tilliol; as Ralph Deyncurt late coroner was removed by the Chancellor's writ, and Robert de Joneby who was elected in his place, was then in the army with the Prince of Wales; nor could he make distraint on him to take the coroner's oath. John Tilliol does not wish to act without his fellow coroner. But asks instructions if he can do so. [*Chancery Files, Bundle 92.*]

Aug. 23. **1217.** The K. having given to Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus the 23*l.* in which some of his people of Redesdale were amerced before the justices errant, for breaking the statute as to coin, commands the gift to be enrolled in Exchequer. Glasgow. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

[1301.] **1218.** John de St John to Sir Rauf de Mantone. Begs him
Aug. 27. earnestly to pay the money in arrear to him at Pentecost last, and also the money he should have up to All Saints, as he well knows it was ordered in the K.'s presence that he had great works to do, and is heavily indebted to the poor people of all parts, who dolefully beseech him for victuals and others things he has taken from them; and that he would see the money paid to Sir Thomas Paynel, and hurry him to the writer. Written at Loughm[aben], the 27th day of August. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{118}$.]

1301. **1219.** Memorandum, that Sir James de Dalileghe keeper of the K.'s
Aug. 28. victuals at Carlisle delivered to Roger de Wellesworthe clerk of the mareschalcy of the Prince of Wales in the port of Newcastle-on-Ayr,

EDWARD I. —— 1301. by the hands of his own clerk, 180 qrs. oats. Done at Ayr, 28th August, *anno xxix.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{102}$.]

Fragment of small seal, red wax, attached; St Michael slaying the dragon(?).

[1301.] Sept. 10. Stevenson, ii. 432-433. **1220.** Robert de Tilliol warden of Lochmaben to the K. Informs him that he was attacked by Sir John de Soules, Sir Ingram de Umfraville and a large force, whom he has beaten off, and their loss in killed and prisoners. Lochmaben. [*Royal Letters, No. 3415.*]

1301. Sept. 13. Stevenson, ii. 433-35 **1221.** Robert Hastange to the K. Before the K.'s letter reached him this day, he had set spies to watch the return of Sir John de Soules and his force towards the Border. States his further arrangements to attack them. Roxburgh, eve of the Holy Rood. [*Royal Letters, No. 2585.*]

Sept. 14. **1222.** John de St John to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Begs a protection for Adam de Kereseye his vallet, who is in the K.'s and his own service, coming and going between England and Scotland. Written at 'Knockedolyan en Carrigg,' Thursday, the Feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Rood, in the 29th year. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{109}$.]

Trace of red seal on back.

[1301.] Sept. 14. **1223.** The writer [the constable of Berwick ?], informs the K. that as the 200*l.* ordered before his departure, did not reach him till 28th August, a mutiny arose on the 30th among the foot crossbowmen and archers in the garrison, joined by some of the men-at-arms of Sir Rauf le fiz Michiel who was with them in Gascony, and is their leader and 'mestre abettour' in all riots. Though they swore if any man-at-arms approached the 'palys,' they would kill his horse and cut off his head, he armed and mounted his people and rode up the great street, which they were blocking to prevent the guard being mounted. When they saw him, they let him pass, but molested his people vilely on returning. He placed two men-at-arms at each post, and consulted Sir Walter de Teye, who said he could not blame the mutineers, for when the Earls of England were in the town, they had only got 3 days' pay, and were now a month in arrear. So the writer and his people remained on guard at the 'palis' all night, and before sunrise Sir John de Seytone came with 4 'vallettes' to his aid. That morning he caused Sir Walter to proclaim that all the men-at-arms and others should meet them at St Nicholas's church. And there, in presence of Sir Peres de Maulee, Sir Robert his brother, and Sir Walter, he asked each gentleman by name, knight or esquire, if he would mount guard. All replied that they would willingly, and that they had no concern in the mutiny of the foot, which they disavowed. Whereon the latter took counsel and agreed to mount guard till Friday thereafter, and if they got no money, then they would leave the town. That day the 200*l.* arrived, and on Thursday morning he counted it before the sheriff of Northumber-

EDWARD I. land, who brought it, and paid their share to the garrisons of Roxburgh and Jedeworth. On Friday he mustered his garrison and [1301.] paid them, when Sir Walter commanded him to pay the whole sum to the garrison of Berwick and none other, in terms of his own letter from the K. saying 'We send you 200*l.* for your garrison;' and as the Roxburgh and Jedeworth men were not in Berwick, they should not have a penny of what was sent for him and his men. The writer replied that the K. always treated Roxburgh, Jeddeworth, and Berwick as one, and shewed his letters of this year Sir Walter replied that the K. had done ill in sending him such express letters, he being only a lay man, and begs the K. to send him nothing unless it distinctly shews what he is to do. The writer has suffered evil and annoyance through want of this, for in place of Sir Walter getting only 14*l.* 14*s.*, he has taken 36*l.* from him, whereby he has nothing to pay his own people. He has written about this to the Bishop, and has received a reply this Tuesday, a transcript of which he encloses. As to William de la Chambre's white pied horse, valued at 10 marks, he knows not whether it was lost in the K.'s service, or given, or sold. Written at Berwick, 14th September. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{160}$.]

Trace of seal on back.

Sept. 21. **1224.** Henry earl of Lincoln to the K. Understanding that so soon as he has taken Bothwell castle, the K. will attempt that of Innerkyp, he has sent a vessel there with victuals for the garrison when he takes it. Begs the K. if he has taken the castle before the writer's people arrive to garrison it, to entrust the victuals to safe custody. Written in Galloway near Loghmaban, the 21st day of September. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{75}$.]

Traces of round seal in red wax, endorsed.

Circa **1225.** William de Dorem his bachelor, to the K. Informs him Sept. 21. that this Monday next after the Feast of St Matthew, a spy came to him at Peblys from Nithsdale, and told him for certain that the Scots who were in Galloway had retreated towards Nithsdale, and this Sunday last past were at 'les Kellys,' and would be on Monday after at Glencarn, but whither from thence they would 'draw,' he did not certify him. Whereon he sent the news at once to all the K.'s garrisons, that they should be careful of the K.'s ordinances and honour as lately commanded, by God's aid. He ought to have his money from one day to another, and will inform the K. of what news he hears. His spy told him that these Scots heard that 'my lord your son' was on pilgrimage to St Ninian (Rineyan), and they removed the image [of the saint(?)] to New Abbey, and on the next morning they hoped to find it, and it had gone back to St Ninian! *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{65}$.]

No date. Trace of small seal on back. (See *App.* II., *No. 2.*)

Sept. 23. **1226.** [Sir Hugh de Audeley?] to the K. It had been arranged

EDWARD I. —— [1301.] between himself, the sheriff of Roxburgh and Sir Richard his brother, and Sir Alexander de Balliol, that they should attack at three points the moor of Alkirk, in which some robbers infesting the county of Roxburgh had taken refuge. While he and his foresters were on their march, he found them in a house, whence they fled for a wood, but he took them all, dead or alive. Returning to the house of the resetter, he took the goods and avers there and drove them off. The sheriff of Roxburgh met him mid-way and demanded them. As he wished to avoid strife he gave up the beasts, but kept the prisoners till he knew the K.'s will. The foresters pray the K. for the goods of the resetter, as others have what they can gain on the enemy. Recommends the K. to grant this, as they have aided him loyally and will be encouraged to do so again. Written at Melros, 23rd September. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{37}$.]

Trace of small seal, red wax, on back.

Circa Sept. 23. **1227.** Robert Hastang' to the K. Under an agreement between Sir Hugh de Audeleye, himself, and his brother, for pursuing robbers and malefactors in the county of Roxburgh, they attacked a wood which was one of their greatest retreats in the country, and while Sir Hugh and his foresters were coming to meet himself and his brother, the former came on 12 most notorious thieves who had been indicted before the writer, took them all, dead or alive, except one who escaped, and carried the survivors and the stolen cattle they had, out of the county to his own bailliary. When challenged by the writer to deliver the thieves to Roxburgh castle and the cattle as the K.'s escheat, he gave up a part of the 'bestial' and carried the thieves and the rest of it, either to the prison of Berwick or Baumburgh, he does not know which. Asks the K. whether Sir Hugh or himself is to have them, as the former claims them and their ransom as prisoners of war, under the K.'s grant of what he can gain upon the enemy; whereas they are common and notorious thieves, and have made such riot in the county that the people told him they expected him to clear them out. Their names are Henry del Hepe, Thomas le filz Margarete, and one John del Hepe, and others. Begs the K. to write to Sir Hugh to return them to Roxburgh prison, or he will find no man in the county willing to obey him after his authority has been defied. *Norman French.* [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{56}$.]

Sept. 25. **1228.** To the K. The [anonymous] writer informs him that since he last wrote, there had come from the Exchequer to Berwick soon after Holy Rood [day] 1000 marks or 1000*l.*, besides the 1000 marks sent before. Understanding that the Prince greatly needed money, he has sent 500 marks to Carlisle, making up 2000 marks with the 1000*l.* sent before. And he sends to Berwick 1000 marks for the K. So that besides what came since, the Bishop of Chester has sent in all 2000 marks to Berwick; and to Carlisle for his son other 2000

EDWARD I. —— [1301.] marks, now there on St Matthew's day [21st September]. Has good hope that by Michaelmas there will be enough to pay both the K.'s army and his son's, if not otherwise disposed of by the K., and if as much as possible of the 'profre' is taken beforehand. Begs him to send this last as soon as possible, for without money it will be difficult to help the garrisons of Berwick or Lochmaben. This Monday before Michaelmas there is no news at York either from the Bishop of Chester or the Earl of Lincoln, but such are expected soon, men say. Written at York, the 25th September. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{158}$.]

Slightly mutilated. Trace of seal on back.

July 12–Sept. 29. **1229.** [Pay roll of the army in Scotland.]

[This force, under the K. in person, consisted of about 6800 men, entirely on foot, except their officers, and a few light horsemen or 'hobelars.' They were all archers, except 20 crossbowmen, 20 masons and 20 miners; to each of which two last companies a 'logeman' or executioner was attached. A body of 20 men was attached to the K.'s person. The counties contributed the following proportions:—Hereford, 350 men; Worcester, 340; Shropshire, 546; Stafford, 346; Derby, 234; Nottingham, 250; Gloucester, 225; counties not named, 507; York, 1193; Northumberland, 2019; from the liberty of the Abbot of Byland, 15; from garrison of Berwick, 110; from garrisons of Roxburgh and Jeddeworth, 100 archers and 32 'hobelars foresters'; from Redesdale, 200 archers of the Earl of Angus; 264 archers from Tynedale, the Bishop of Durham's; from the garrison of Edinburgh, 20 archers; 10 Selkirk foresters; and 61 archers from Knaresborough forest. The numbers vary slightly on the different days.]

They were paid at Berwick-on-Tweed on 12th July; and again on 14th; at Selkirk on 25th July, after being reviewed at Middleham; at Peebles on 8th August, after review; at Cambusnethan on 18th August; at Bothwell on 6th September; and at Dunipace on 29th September, when the roll ends. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{26}{15}$.]

1301. Sept. 30. **1230.** [Anonymous.] The writer tells the K. he has shipped at Berwick 2 good engines, the master engineer, and 6 carpenters, and bought 'cordes' and iron, and despatched the vessel 'this Friday,' Michaelmas day. She touches at Dunbar for the engine which he got ready for the K. after arriving at Berwick. He has delivered to Sir Hugh de Audeley to strengthen the Forest, 10 men-at-arms and 100 foot from Berwick, 10 men-at-arms and 20 foot from Roxburgh; and as Sir Thomas de Grey is no longer at Ayr with Earl Patrick, as he learns, he has told him to stay with his 'quart' with Sir Hugh, who has now in all 50 men-at-arms, with 6 from the sheriff of Peebles. He has also spoken with the sheriff of Roxburgh, the constable of Gedeworth, Sir Alexander de Balliol, and Sir Hugh, and

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EDWARD I. —— 1301. given them the K.'s instructions to send out scouts and each warn the other and also the country. Sir Alexander de Balliol tells him whenever the enemy issue from Galloway, he will know two days before, and will warn the K. by two or three messengers of what road they take, and so will the others. He has divided 200*l.* of the fine made by Newcastle for the fifteenth, among the garrisons of Berwick, Roxburgh, Gedeworth, and the Forest, to his best judgment, for their 15 days' wages. Hopes to be with the K. this Tuesday, and would have come sooner, but for the late arrival of the money, on which the whole force of the Forest depended. He has not seen the sheriff of Peebles, who neither came nor sent an excuse, but he has told the other knights to give him the K.'s commands. If he himself had not come, all the garrisons on this side would have been scattered for want. The K.'s money from Exchequer came to Berwick on St Michael's eve at vespers, but not so much as he expected and should have had. This money he will bring with him. He has informed Sir John de Drokenesford as to the K.'s provisions at Berwick, *i.e.*, how much has come from each county, and its condition, and charged him to collect as much as he can everywhere, 'for your business in Scotland depends much on "vivres."' Has appointed Alexander le Convers to aid therein. He had ordered the sheriff of Northumberland to send him 12 carpenters and 12 'maszons' to Berwick whom he might forward to the K. But has not yet got one. Written at Roxburgh, the last day of September, in the morning. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{8}\frac{}{9}$.]

Sept. 30. **1231.** The K. to the justices appointed to deliver Gloucester gaol. As Henry de Pykeny, charged by an approver in said gaol with a robbery in the church of Southwell, Nottingham, was prevented appearing before them on Wednesday next after the Feast of the Apostles Peter and Paul last, being in his service in Scotland, he commands them to discharge both him and his pledges. Dunipace. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Michaelmas Term. **1232.** York:—Christofor son and heir of John de Seyton deceased, is appointed to answer to the K. on the morrow of the Purification, for his relief in his father's lands; and to speak thereon with the K. before he is 'onerated,' as his father held of the K. for part of a barony. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 29 Edw. I. m. 50.*]

Oct. 1. **1233.** Memorandum:—Henry de Say butler of Lord Edward Prince of Wales, received from Sir James de Dalile keeper of the K.'s victual at Carlisle, for the expenses of his lord's household, 59 casks red wine, both at Ayr and Tornebiri, and afterwards at Lochryan. Crethe (Cree), 1st October *anno xxix.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{8}\frac{}{1}$.]

One seal in red wax remains; a lion couched before a bush (?): 'S' HENR . . . .'

EDWARD I. —— [1301.] Oct. 2. **1234.** [Anonymous] to the K. The writer tells him he came to Dunbar 'this Sunday' the first October, and found Earl Patrick there, who told him from the K. to wait there till he himself joined the K. So he waits, and will come with the earl. As commanded by him on the K.'s behalf, he has sent one engine from thence in the ship freighted with the others from Berwick, which arrived at Dunbar this Monday morning. At writing, he has as yet no carriage for the other. Dunbar the 2nd October. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{88}$.]

Trace of red seal on back.

Oct. 2. **1235.** Henry earl of Lincoln (Nichole), to the K. Congratulates him on the good news, learned from his letters to his son the Prince, of the surrender of Bothwell castle. Thanks God for this and other good fortune which he has sent him. Begs him in case the castle of Inverkip is also taken, to place a garrison in it till the Prince's arrival. Has sent there a vessel freighted with wines and victuals to provision the castle. Written 'en Gaueie (Galloway) sur Creche,' the 2nd October. [*Royal Letters, No. 2635.*]

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

Oct. 3, soon after. **1236.** To their liege lord the K., Montefyn de Noielan constable of Newcastle-on-Ayr, Edmund de Mauleye sheriff, all the garrison there, and all the knights, people, men, and others of Kil and Conighame, who are at his peace. They inform him that on Tuesday, 3rd October, the Scots were in Carrick before the castle of Turnebyrs, with 400 men-at-arms and 'petail' enough, to damage it as much as they could; and within these eight days wished to attack Ayr castle and injure the country at the K.'s peace. Wherefore they beg the K. to send succours quickly, for the Scots are in such force that they and the other loyalists there cannot withstand them. They have heard nothing from Earl Patrick, to whom they understand the K. has given the keeping of the country; at which they wonder much. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{35}$.]

No date. Has been folded and sealed on back

Oct. 4. **1237.** John de Kingestone to the K. Acknowledges his letters this Tuesday for the little engine 'Mountafui' and the 'espringaldes,' which he shipped to the K. on the day when Master Thomas Lengynour went away. William Jetour's men took them out, and put them in their own vessel, *i.e.*, the engine and 2 espringaldes, one of which is in complete order, as Master Thomas told him; the other wants nothing but 'peil,' for which he has sent all through the country. The great engine is shipped to the K., but he knows nothing of its defects, having no engineer at hand to tell him. He has sent to the K., in William Jetour's vessel, 3 arblastes, one of 2 feet, 600 bolts for arblastes 'de tour,' and of 2 feet, and 2000 bolts for arblastes of 1 foot, and has removed the 'peil' of the espringal in the castle to

EDWARD I. send to him. Written the 4th of October. *Norman French.*
—— [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{87}$.]

[1301.] Trace of seal on back.

Oct. 4, soon after. **1238**. A. abbot and the convent of Paisley (Passelethe), to the K. They had received his letters on Wednesday the 4th October, desiring them to present Sir Robert chaplain of the Earl of Lennox to the vicarage of Kilpatric, but explain that fifteen days before they had presented another vicar, as Sir Robert was not then at the K.'s peace, and had been taken and attached by John called Mariscal the bailiff of the country, wherefore they dared not present him. So soon as a fitting benefice offers they will take care to provide him. Ask credence for the bearers of the letter. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{7}\frac{1}{8}$.]

Oct. 5. **1239**. Edward his son to the K. Begs earnestly to be informed of his estate. As to themselves, he was in good estate and health at writing. Found the K.'s messenger at Dumfries on Thursday evening the 5th of October. Has come to Carlisle on the Saturday thereafter, and will there speak with the good people in his company, and acquaint the K. of their wishes so far as he learns them, also all his needs, as soon as he conveniently can by the K.'s messenger to-morrow. Given under his privy seal at Carlisle, the 5th October. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{8}\frac{5}{4}\frac{9}{}$.]

Traces of round seal, red wax, endorsed.

Oct. 7. **1240**. Henry earl of Lincoln to the K. Sir Boniface de Salvoe, to whom the K. has given the free chapel of Tikhille, is to appear before the Council in three weeks from Michaelmas in a suit with the Archbishop of York regarding its franchises. Hearing that some are more favourable to the Archbishop than need be, he begs the K. to adjourn the case before himself, as he thinks no one would advise him to do in his presence what they might in his absence. Written at Annan (Anaunt), the 7th of October. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{7}\frac{5}{6}\frac{9}{}$.]

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

1301. Oct. 8. **1241**. Daily pay required for the K.'s army and undernoted fortresses, beginning 8th October.

Wages of 460 men-at-arms, bannerets, and simple knights, both of the household and those drawing daily wages (except magnates, who are paid fixed sums), 30*l. per diem.* Wages of 3500 foot *per diem*, 35*l.* 10*s.*; of engineers, carpenters, masons, smiths, miners, and other workmen *per diem*, 4*l.* Total of the K.'s household daily, great flesh, and fish, 'of which we have no stock,' poultry, salsar', carriages, wagoners' wages, 'palfridars' and sumters, and trifling expenses, 8*l.* 10*s. per diem.* Total for chaplains, clerks of the chapel, squires of the household without horses, and 24 vallets on foot who came from the munition of Stirling and are attached to the K.'s person, *per*

EDWARD I. —— 1301. Oct. 8. *diem*, 60*s.* Wardrobe necessaries, *e.g.*, oblations, alms, carriages, messengers, making hurdles, carriage of engines, by estimation *per diem*, 10 marks. Sailors' wages *per diem*, 107*s.* 3*d.* Divers costs and expenses about the K.'s corn and victuals at Berwick-on-Tweed and Edinburgh, and for ships, *e.g.*, portage, ferrying, multure of wheat and malt, and other small expenses, *per diem* by estimation, 40*s.*

Total *per diem*, 95*l.* 0*s.* 7*d.*
Total weekly, 665*l.* 4*s.* 1*d.*

Wages of Sir Walter de Burghdon and 30 men-at-arms [2 of whom are knights] and 80 foot, in Carstairs castle for the custody of the sheriffdom of Lanark, *per diem*, 46*s.* Wages of Sir William de Durham with 6 men-at-arms at Peebles for the custody of the sheriffdom of Peebles, *per diem*, 7*s.* Wages of 25 men-at-arms [4 of whom knights] and 330 foot [60 of them crossbowmen], an engineer, a carpenter, a mason, a smith, a bowyer, and a watchman, in the castle and town of Berwick-on-Tweed, *per diem*, 101*s.* Wages of 30 men-at-arms [one a banneret and 2 simple knights], 60 foot [26 of them crossbowmen], a carpenter, a mason, a smith, a bowyer, and a watchman, in the castle and town of Roxburgh, *per diem*, 48*s.* 6*d.* Wages of 10 men-at-arms [1 a knight], 30 foot [10 of them crossbowmen], a carpenter, a mason, a smith, a bowyer, and a watchman in the castle of Gedeworthe, *per diem*, 18*s.* 8*d.* Wages of 24 men-at-arms [2 of them knights], in the forest of Selkirk under Sir Hugh de Audeley, *per diem*, 26*s.*

Total of the fortresses *per diem*, 12*l.* 7*s.* 2*d.*
Total „ by the week, 86*l.* 10*s.* 2*d.*
Total daily, both army and fortresses, 107*l.* 7*s.* 9*d.*
Total by the week, . . 751*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.*

Money is also required for the undernoted magnates in the army with horses and arms, viz., for the Earl of Warenne, with whom there is not yet a fixed agreement, but asks prests; the Earl of Warwick (the same); the Earl of Angus (the same, no prests); Sir John de Britannia who will draw about Easter these 500*l.* in arrear of his fee; Sir Aymer de Valence, who will draw about Easter by agreement, 600 marks; Sir Hugh le Despenser; Sir Hugh de Veer with whom there is not yet a fixed agreement, but asks prests; Sir John de Segrave (the same); Sir Eustace Poer who will draw for his service till Easter 300 marks; Sir Thomas de Maundeville; Sir John de Baar with whom there is not yet a fixed agreement, but asks prests; Sir William le Latimer (the same); Sir Henry de Percy (the same); Sir William de Ros (the same). For Earl Patrick, who will draw for his service after Easter at Ayr for keeping that sheriffdom, 200 marks. Also as to the replacing of the horses lost and to be lost, the amount whereof cannot be known. There are also due for the wages of 3500 foot up to this date 1600*l.*, which

EDWARD I. —— must be paid timeously, or they will desert. Also the arrears of the men-at-arms and sailors, of which part should be paid.

1301. Also as to the K.'s son and his company when he joins the K. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

[1301.] Oct. 9. **1242.** Edward Prince of Wales to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Asks a protection for his 'vallet' Peres de Gresleye, with him in his Scottish war. Under his privy seal. Carlisle, October 9th. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{146}$.]

1301. Oct. 10. **1243.** The K. commands the constable of Ledes castle and the sheriff of Kent to have Adam de Moray knight brought to York, and then to Berwick-on-Tweed, to be exchanged for William Ridel, a prisoner with the Scots. Dunipace.

Similar to the constable of Corfe castle and the sheriff of Dorset as to Sir William de Somerville knight, to be also exchanged. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 3;* and *Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *File 7.*]

They had not been exchanged by 1st December. [*Close, 30 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

1300–1. **1244.** [Safe conducts, pardons, &c.]

Feb. 18–Oct. 10. February 18. Safe conduct for the Bishop of Whitherne coming from Galloway to England, till Pentecost next. Lincoln. [*m. 28.*]

February 17. Safe conduct for John de Barres knight, envoy of the K. of France to Scotland till Pentecost next. Lincoln. [*m. 26.*]

March 26. Safe conduct for Adam Gurdon and John de Inchemartyn, knights, Masters Nicholas de Balnul and Thomas de Bonnequil, clerks, of Scotland, coming to Canterbury at this instant quinzaine of Easter, at the requisition of Philip K. of the French, to treat of peace with his envoys. Evesham. [*m. 20.*]

April 8. Safe conduct for their return to Scotland under some other than William le Latimer *senior*, whom the K. has sent elsewhere. Feckenham. [*m. 18.*]

May 3. John de St John warden of Galloway, Dumfries, and the adjacent March, empowered to receive knights and middle men of Scotland to peace, as the K. enjoined him *vivâ voce*. Kemeseye. [*m. 16.*]

May 13. John de Kingeston constable of Edinburgh castle empowered to receive the middle men of Scotland to the K.'s peace. Kemeseye. [*m. 15.*]

September 30. Pardon to Henry de Pynkeny for his good service in Scotland, of a robbery in the church of Southwell, Nottingham, of which he is accused by Robert Nurri approver, detained in the K.'s gaol of Gloucester. Dunipace. [*m. 7.*]

October 10. Adam de Moray knight, a prisoner in Ledes castle, and William de Sumerville knight, a prisoner in Corff castle, are ordered to be brought to York and exchanged for William Ridel, a prisoner with the Scots. Dunipace. [*m. 5.*] [*Patent, 29 Edw. I.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1301.] Oct. 13. **1245**. Walter de Beauchamp seneschal of the household, and Ralph de Mantone, to Richard de Bremmesgrave receiver at Berwick-on-Tweed. As the Prince of Wales is coming shortly by Berwick from Carlisle to join the K., they command that he and his people be amply supplied with victuals. Written at Donipas, 13th December. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army)*, No. $\frac{3}{11}$.]

1301. Oct. 13. **1246**. The K. commands William Merre constable of Berchamstede castle to receive, under indenture from the bearer, Alexander son of Alexander de Balliol, and keep him, but not in irons, allowing him 4*d.* and his warder 2*d.* a day. Dunipace. [*Close, 29 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 14. **1247**. Letters patent by the K. reciting his credence to Pope Boniface [VIII.] for Walter bishop of Coventry and Lichfield, and others, his ambassadors as to treating with the K. of France under their joint reference to the Pope, dated Glasgow, 24th August previous, and giving them full power to grant a truce to the Scots. Dunipace. [*Patent, 29 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

[1301.] Oct. 20. **1248**. Edward Prince of Wales to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Asks a protection for Rotherik Despaigne his chamberlain who is in constant attendance on him. Under his privy seal. Wederhale, 20th October. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{145}$.]

Oct. 20. **1249**. Edward Prince of Wales to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. As Master Robert de Oydisterne his 'fisicien' is going to London for certain matters required for his [the Prince's] body, and returns instantly, he asks a protection for him on returning. Under his privy seal. Wederhale, October 20th. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{149}$.]

1301. Oct. 20. **1250**. The K. wishing to strengthen the town of Linlithgow with all despatch, commands the Treasurer and Barons to send there six crossbows 'a tour,' with appendages, and 2000 quarrels; 12 crossbows of two feet and 3000 quarrels, and also 5000 quarrels for crossbows of one foot. If they cannot get them all at York or thereabouts at once, they must send to London for them, but meanwhile send him what they have, a horseload at least. As he hears there is great plenty of quarrels for crossbows of one foot in the Tower of London, he commands that some of these be sent, if not got elsewhere. Charges them specially to lay the business to heart and see it done. Falkirk (la Veire Chapelle). The writ was sent to John de Drokenesford lieutenant of the Treasurer on 1st November. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 10, dorso.*]

Oct. 20(?). Stevenson, ii. 438-440. **1251**. Memorandum:—James de Moleyns accounts for his expenditure in crossbows, bolts, &c., sent to the K. at Linlithgow [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1301. Oct. 29. **1252.** Robert de Clifford to Sir John de Langeton chancellor of England. Begs him to issue protections for himself and his people, as Thomas de Sheffeud will shew the chancellor. Done at Brougham, Sunday next before the F. of All Saints in the K.'s 29th year. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{108}$.]

[1301.] Oct.(?) **1253.** Hugh Biset to the K. Informs him he is with his fleet in Bute and Kentire awaiting his orders. [*Chancery Miscellaneous*
Stevenson, ii. 435. *Rolls, No. 474.*]

Oct.(?) **1254.** Engus de Yle to the K., in similar terms to Sir Hugh
Stevenson, ii. 436. Bisset's letter. Begs the K. to favour the 'sons of Rodric,' and grant them some 'native fee.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Oct.(?) **1255.** John son of Suffne to the K. Is with Sir Hugh Byseth
Stevenson, ii. 437. and the K.'s fleet and awaits the K.'s pleasure. His land of Knapdale has been taken from him by John de Ergadia on behalf of John de Menteth the K.'s enemy. Asks redress. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Written by same clerk as the two previous letters.

Nov. 11. **1256.** [Memorandum as to the garrison and stores in the castle of Dumfries.]

[*Extracts*].

Sir Arnald Guillim de Podio constable of the castle of Dumfries has 4 barbed horses. James de Bruncy and Ferreres de Brusk have 2 barbed horses.

Four carpenters, a smith and boy, a bowyer, a baker, a cook, a janitor, a chaplain, a clerk, two watchmen, a washerwoman, four labourers, 12 grooms of the men-at-arms, 17 crossbowmen; total, 55. For these 55 persons' sustenance from 31st July till Martinmas, *i.e.*, 10th Nov., both days reckoned, 104 days, the constable had 48 quarters 6 bushels of wheat and flour, whereof in the castle in said Sir John's time, 2 barrels of flour and 12*s.* 6*d.* of bread. From Master Richard Dabyndon of the K.'s store at Carlisle, said 31st July, 5 quarters wheat and 7 barrels of flour. 'Et sic 'habet ultra.'

Of wine and beer, 14 casks. Whereof of the stock in said Sir John's time, $1\frac{1}{2}$ cask wine. From Master Richard de Abyndon by R. de Manton's hands, on 31st July, 8 casks wine and 6 quarters ground malt. Three casks still to be accounted for, for which they have received oats *ut supra.* From Master Richard by said Ralf's hands, 2 quarters beans. Oats for 104 nights for the 6 barbed horses, 39 quarters. *Note.*—The constable received from Master Richard *ut supra* 56 sacks estimated to contain as many quarters, from which the 39 must be allowed. To make malt for 3 casks of beer *ut supra,* 17 quarters. The constable also received of the stock in J. de la Dolyne's time *ut supra,* 2 bushels salt; and from Master Richard *ut supra,* a sack containing 2 quarters salt. He had also from Master

EDWARD I. —— [1301.] Richard *ut supra* 30 hogs, 2900 herrings, and 200 hard fish. *Item,* of the stock in the castle in Sir J. de Doline's time, 2940 herrings, and 150 hard fish called 'hakes,' 3 pieces of iron and 6 stones of lard. *Item,* by R. de Manton's hands of the purveyor of the K.'s kitchen, 20 carcasses oxen. Of these, 8 shoulders and a side wanting. *Item,* from said R. de Manton to buy fresh meat and fish and other small necessaries during aforesaid time, 10*l.* *Item,* of Sir John de Dolyne's money 4*l.* There are yet 15 carcases of beef and 20 of mutton required.

Master Richard de Abyndon to send to the castle 10 quarters salt, 10 'bend' of hay, 6 stones [ ] to make string for the cross-bows. *Item,* John de Carleton the K.'s clerk of stores to send 10 *lb.* wax.

A letter to Sir Roger de Kirkpatrick.

(Endorsed) 'Ordinacio facta pro castro de Dumfres.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{115}$.]

1301. Nov. 17. **1257.** The K. to the lieutenant of the Treasurer, Barons, and Chamberlains of Exchequer. Having ordered Sir John de St John to have 120 men-at-arms constantly arrayed to make forays on the Scots in Galloway till Easter next; as also 10 men-at arms and 100 foot to garrison Lochmaben, and the like number at Dumfries, he commands them to send a clerk without delay to see to their weekly pay, and also as to the proper munition of these castles with dead stock, corn and wine and other 'vivres,' as he hears they are insufficiently provided. Linlithgow. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

On 31st December a sharp mandate is issued from Linlithgow commanding money to be instantly sent to Sir John de St John, who is in great want of it for these garrisons. [*m. 11.*]

[1301.] Nov. 17. **1258.** Henry de Percy to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. As Sir Philip de Lyndeseye is going back to Scotland and will remain as long as the K. does, he begs him to change his protection. Written at Lekyngfeud, 17th November. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{144}$.]

1301. Nov. 18. **1259.** The K. to John de Langton his chancellor. Commands him to prepare letters of credence under the Great seal in 'amicable form,' to be addressed to the Pope for [Albert] the King's confidential vallet, as to certain matters which Albert will declare to him on the K.'s behalf regarding John de Balliol late King of Scotland, 'oraculo vive vocis,' and deliver them when sealed to said Albertinus. [Linlithgow.] [Much defaced.] [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *29 Edw. I. File 8.*]

Nov. 21. **1260.** The K. commands the Justiciar, Treasurer, and Barons of the Irish Exchequer to buy and forward from Ireland for the use of Edward Prince of Wales, by Candlemas next, 2000 qrs. wheat, 2000 qrs. oats, 2000 qrs. malt, 4000 great fish, and 20,000 herrings;

EDWARD I. ——— 1301. whereof to Skynburnesse, for the castles of Lochmaben and Dumfries, 1300 qrs. wheat, 1300 qrs. oats, 1300 qrs. malt, 3000 great fish and 15,000 herrings; and to his castle of Newcastle-on-Ayr, 700 qrs. wheat, 700 qrs. oats, 700 qrs. malt, 1000 great fish, and 5000 herrings Linlithgow. [*Patent, 30 Edw. I. m. 36.*]

On 5th December they are ordered to forward 200 casks of wine and 20 casks of honey to Skynburnesse for the munition of Dumfries and Lochmaben by same day. [*m. 35.*]

Nov. 21. **1261.** The K. commands a levy of 1000 foot in the counties of Salop and Stafford, 500 from each; to be brought well armed to Linlithgow by Walter Beyfin in person, by the morrow of the Lord's Circumcision, to attack the Scots. Linlithgow.

Similar levies ordered:—from York, 1200 men,—viz., 300 from Blakeburnshire, 300 from Hallamshire, 300 from Pykering and Blakhoumoor, 100 from Richemundshire, and 100 from Holdernesse—to be led by John de Heselartone and Robert Ughtred in person to Linlithgow, by the morrow of Lucia virgin; from Gloucester and the forest of Dean, 500 under Richard Talebot in person by the morrow of the Circumcision; from Nottingham and Derby, 900 under Thomas Malet in person, by the vigil of Christmas; from Northumberland, 1300 under Richard de Horsle and Thomas de Clenhulle in person, by the morrow of St Lucia virgin; [4900 in all.] Writs to the sheriffs of the several counties and other lieges to aid in the levies. [*Patent, 30 Edw. I. m. 36.*]

By a writ on 3rd January following, the Yorkshire force is to be levied anywhere in the county, and mustered with all haste at York on Friday after Epiphany, to receive their pay and march against the Scots. [*m. 34.*]

Nov. 12–28. **1262.** Account of expenses at Linlithgow on the King's house and other works there. Total, 25*l.* 4*s.* 10*d.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 441–443.

Dec. 2. **1263.** Writ for John de Cambhou, son and heir of Walter de Cambhou late keeper of the deceased Duncan, earl of Fife's lands, for 40*l.*, paid by Walter to William Byset, in lieu of the custody of the land of Caldoure-Comitis, which had been granted to William but resumed by the K. for certain reasons. Linlithgow. [*Liberate, 30 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Dec. 7. **1264.** John de Cambhou sheriff of Northumberland attests that he shipped for Blakenes near Linlithgow in 'le Mariot' of Scarborough, Robert of Wyteby, master, 700 'torkes' of hay, and paid 4 marks silver in part of his freight of 8 marks. Newcastle-on-Tyne, Thursday next after St Nicholas's day, *anno xxx.* [No seal.] *Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{84}$.]

Dec. 7. **1265.** John earl of Warenne to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Begs protections for John Chaunterel and Perres Chaunterel with him in the K.'s service. Linlithgow, the morrow of St Nicholas in

EDWARD I. the 30th year. *Norman French.* [Trace of seal on back.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{118}$.]

1301. Dec. 13. **1266.** John de Cambhou sheriff of Northumberland attests that he shipped in the 'Godyer' of Jarrow, John son of Gerard of Jarrow, master, 1360 'torkes' of hay for Blackenes near Linlithgow, and paid 4*l.* silver in part of his freight of 8*l.* Newcastle-on-Tyne, Wednesday, St Lucia the virgin's day, *anno xxix.* [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{85}$.]

Dec. 13. **1267.** The K. to John de Swynburne [and others], superseding the levy of 1300 foot from Northumberland (to be brought to Linlithgow) till further orders. Linlithgow.

Similar writs:—superseding 900 men from Salop and Stafford; 500 from Gloucester and the Forest of Dean; 100 of the 1100 to be levied from Blakeburnshire, Hallumshire, Pykering, Blakhou Moor, Richmondshire and Holdernesse,—the remaining 1000 to come; 700 of the 900 from Nottingham and Derby,—the remaining 200 to come. [*Close, 30 Edw. I. m. 18, dorso.*]

[1301.] *Circa* Dec. 13. **1268.** Walter bishop of Chester, treasurer, to Richard de Bremesgrave keeper of the stores at Berwick-on-Tweed. As he was charged when he left the K., to do some courtesy to Sir Archibald de Livingstone, who has lost all his victual at sea, he commands that he get two tuns of wine and 20 qrs. wheat whenever he asks it. Written at Roxburgh, Monday next after the Feast of St Lucia. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{31}{11}$.]

1301. Dec. 25. Palgrave, p. 241. **1269.** Letters patent by Philip K. of France, ratifying the treaty of Asnieres between his ambassadors and those of the K. of England, whereby a truce was granted to the Scots at his request. Appends his seal, the day of 'Nouel,' 1301. Saint Benoist sur Loire. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 92, No. 34;* and *Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{140}$.]

The seal lost, slit for tag remains. Document much decayed and defaced.

[1301?] Dec. 30. **1270.** Edward Prince of Wales to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Asks a protection for Peres Peres and Andreu Peres of Castresertz, merchants of Burgos in Spain, by the bearer, with one for his vallet Rotheri Despaigne. Linlithgow, under his privy seal, 30th December. [Seal gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{150}$.]

1301. Sept.–Dec. **1271.** Account of the purchase of iron and coal, and tools made of the K.'s iron, at Glasgow, *anno xxix.*

To a marshal for a great hammer and an iron, 7*d.*; William of Morpeth for an anvil and an iron bought from him at sight of the marshal, Sir John de Banstede, and others, 5*s.*; for a great hammer and chisel bought at Glasgow, 12*d.*; 3 pieces of iron from divers persons, 6*d.*; an axe, 5*d.*; other small pieces, 6*d.*; a plough-

EDWARD I. —— 1301. share, 5*d.*; another iron, 3*d.*; a pair of 'verterell,' 2*d.*; and other small pieces of iron, 6½*d.*; carriage of a stone to grind the tools, 3*d.*; 3 bars of iron, 3*d.* *Item*, iron (calibe) 1*d.*; 2 'piks' to make 2 great hammers, bought by Master Henry of Gateshead, 4*d.*; iron bought by Barneby, 1*d.*; an axe 4*d.*; a great hammer 5*d.*; for iron (calibe), 1*d.*; total, 12*s.* 2½*d.* For a little anvil for 4 pairs of chisels and a hammer for large and small nails, a 'mattok,' and nails and a long and broad 'benda' of iron and a cauldron, bought by Master Henry of Gateshead, smith, 4*s.* 6*d.*; for a coffer to put the the K.'s 'utensil' into henceforth, which Master Hugh the carpenter broke at Bothwell, 6*d.*; a lock for said coffer, 2*d.*; at Dunipace for iron, 1*d.*; a long iron from the mill, bought by Master Henry, 4*d.*; for hire of shovels twice while the K. was at Dunipace, to stow the iron in the ships, by Henry the smith and G. de Wyndsor, 4*d.*; iron bought by Henry at sight of Sir John de Kingestone at Bothwell, 14*d.*; iron bought at Dunipace from Henry the Ferrier, 10*d.*; Walter the Ferrier for iron, 5*d.*; coal twice bought at Dunipas, 6*d.*; iron bought there, 3*d.*; coal there, 6*d.*; iron, 6*d.*; coal, 4*d.*; iron in particles, 4*d.*; iron, 1*d.*; iron, 6*d.*; iron by Master Henry, 4*d.*; breakfast for those who went from Bothwell to Glasgow to seek iron and coal for the K.'s use, 12*d.*; for a 'beche' bought to make the road for the 'berefroy,' 2*d.*; at Dunipace, 10th October, for coal, 4*d.*; [remainder much defaced] a vessel for the masons to hold water while they hastened the K.'s chamber at Linlithgow, 4*d.*; Henry the smith for 8 seams of coal at Linlithgow, first week of December . . . .; 3 seams coal for the smith 20th December, 12*d.* Total, 10*s.* 7*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{26}{17}$.]

[1301.] **1272.** Robert Hastang to Sir Ralph de Manton. As he has lost many horses in the K.'s service, not yet replaced, and the last one cost him 60 marks, asks him to arrange that he have a horse for his own riding as part of his 'arrerages,' as his vallet John de Chilterne the bearer may find suitable for purchase. Begs him to see to this as he can find none where he is. [Mutilated slightly at end.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{99}$.]

1273. William de Ferrars lord of Leuchars (Logres), to Sir John de Langeton the chancellor. Asks a protection and respite of debts for his vallet Colyn de Grendale, going with him in the K.'s service to Scotland. *Norman French.* [No date] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{115}$.]

1274. From same to same. For Sir Piers Picot, and Sir Alexander de Harcas his bachelors, going with him to Scotland in the K.'s service. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{117}$.]
No date. Trace of green wax seal on back.

1301. **1275.** Indenture attesting that William de Regate, clerk of the Prince of Wales, received from Sir James de Dalileghe, keeper of the

EDWARD I. —— 1301. K.'s victuals at Carlisle, by the hands of his clerk, in the port of Newcastle under Are, and Torneburi, 34¼ salt oxen, 71 bacons, and 1650 'gross' fish, by the lesser hundred; and a cask and a pipe of salmon, containing 22 dozen. Are, *anno xxix.* [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{127}$.]

1276. Memorandum:—that in the 29th year, James de Dalileghe, keeper of the K.'s victual at Carlisle, delivered to Henry de Say, butler of the Prince of Wales, at Carlisle, 38½ casks wine. [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{131}$.]

[1300-1?] **1277.** Adam de Brom and Richard de Wardynton are sent to Ireland for 3000 qrs. wheat, whereof 2000 in flour; 3000 qrs. oats; 2000 qrs. ground malt; 500 qrs. beans and pease; 200 casks new wine; 500 qrs. salt; 10,000 hard fish; 5 'lastez' of herring.

Of these one-half must be carried to Skynborness, and another half to the isle of Arran. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{128}$.]

[1301.] **1278.** Alayn de Ploknet to Sir Adam de Osgotby (Hosgotby)' Begs him to give to his clerk, protections for his 'valez' who are with him in Scotland, viz., John le Rous, Richard de Grunestede, and John de la Bere, and respite of debts, till he can speak with him, 'for he doubts Scotland much'. Begs they may be sent by this next Saturday when the clerk is to meet him at Durham. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{111}$.]

No date. Trace of seal, red wax, on back.

[1300–1.] **1279.** Warrant for payment to Sir Simon Fraser under the 'liberate' of John de Drokeneford, guardian of 'our Wardrobe,' of 20*l.* in part of the sum due by the K., as will appear in a 'bille' which Sir Symon will shew under the seal of Rauf de Manton the K.'s 'coffrer.' [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *29 Edw. I. File 1.*]

1280. [Inventory of jewels.]

[*Extracts.*]

1301–2. Jan. 1. In the coffer of cloth of gold:—Two silver platters called 'Lechefrithe'; a gold goblet with cover, given by the Queen to the King for his new year's gift, by the hands of Sir Aymar de Valence delivered in the Wardrobe at Linlithgow, on 1st January, the 30th year.

In a leather iron-bound coffer:—A thorn of Christ's Crown, which was the Earl of Cornwall's, in a silk purse; dragon's blood in dust in a 'cluttellus'; the great ruby which was the Earl of Cornwall's, in a 'clutus' sealed with the seals of Sir J. de Drokeneforde and J. de Benstede; the Red Book called 'Textus' on which magnates are wont to swear. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{32}{25}$.]

Jan. 23. **1281.** Walter de Beauchamp seneschal of the K.'s 'hostel' to the clerk of Sir James de Dalileg', warden of the stores at Newcastle-on-Ayr. Commands him to deliver for the use of Sir John de Barr' and

EDWARD I. —— 1301–2. Sir Eymery de la Brette, 2 qrs. of 'flur,' and for the writer's use 'tomorrow,' 1 qr. of 'flur' and 1 qr. of wheat. Written at Yrewin (Irvine), the 23rd day of 'Genever,' 30th of the K.'s reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{2}\frac{8}{3}$.]

A small fragment of seal, green wax, on tag; a fesse between 3 martlets in chief and as many in base.

Jan. 26. **1282.** Ratification by the K. of the terms and conditions to be agreed to by his ambassadors at their meeting with those of France to take place at Mustreul in the quinzaine of Easter next, and granting an extension of the time for bringing the treaty to a conclusion till St Andrew's day 1302, on the conditions of the former truce at Tournay; but declaring that John de Balliol, styling himself K. of Scots, and the Scots, whom the K. of France treats as allies, are not acknowledged as such. Linlithgow. [*Patent, 30 Edw. I. m. 32*; and see *Schedule* appended.]

Jan. 28. **1283.** The K. commands the sheriff of Southampton to pay William de Veupont and Richard de Dundemor, knights, Elias de Rameseye, John de Putfriche and Walter de Laundeles, esquires, Scottish prisoners in Winchester castle, and their warder, their arrears. Linlithgow.

Similar writ to the sheriff of Somerset for Christin del Arde of Scotland, an esquire, in Corfe castle, and his warder. [*Close, 30 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

[Jan. (?)] Palgrave, 241-247. **1284.** Treaty at Asnieres between the ambassadors of Philip K. of France and the ambassadors of the K. of England, granting a truce to the Scots till St Andrew's day 1302. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 127.*]

Printed by Sir F. Palgrave from a draft. The phraseology is not materially different from the above, which seems to be the original. There appear to have been slits for tags. No seals.

[1301–2.] **1285.** For the K.:—from the Bishop of Chester, the Earl of Lincoln, the Archdeacon of Richmond, and John de Berwick canon of York, his envoys in France; narrating their proceedings with the ambassadors of France, previous to meeting the latter at Moustroil, on the quinzaine of Easter next. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Transcriptum altime sufferentie concordate apud 'Amyens, viz., ... sufferencie que primo missa fuit Regi apud 'Linliscu . . . . A nostre seignur le Roi Dengleterre par ses messages 'en France.' [Much blackened with galls.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{141}$.]

1301–2. Feb. 12. **1286.** Indenture whereby Sir John de Kingestone sheriff of Edinburgh undertakes the keeping of the castle and sheriffdom with 30 men-at-arms till Pentecost next, 12 of these being of his own retinue, at 40*l.* for their pay. Also to have a bowyer, carpenter, smith, and watchman, 20 crossbowmen and 20 archers, at the K.'s pay. Done at

EDWARD I. Roxburgh, 12th February, 30th of the K.'s reign. [The names are endorsed.]

1301–2. Feb 12. Similar by Sir Robert de Hastang sheriff of Roxburgh, for the castle and sheriffdom, with 10 men-at-arms, a bowyer, carpenter, smith, and watchman, crossbowmen and archers *ut supra.* Half of the archers to be carpenters and masons, to repair the walls and houses of the castle, at 2*d.* a day extra while walling. Roxburgh.

Feb. 12. Similar by Sir Edmond de Hastinges, to be warden of Berwick-on-Tweed, with 10 men-at-arms, 6 of his own retinue at 40*l.*, the others [at specified rates *per diem.*] Also 180 foot, of whom 40 to be crossbowmen, for the garrison of the town; part of them to be carpenters and masons *ut supra.* Roxburgh.

Feb. 12. Similar by Sir Richard de Hastang, to be constable of Jeddeworth, with 5 men-at-arms, besides bowyer, carpenter, smith, and watchman, 10 crossbowmen and 10 archers, one-half to be masons and carpenters, *ut supra.* Roxburgh.

Feb. 12. Similar by Sir Archibald de Livingstone sheriff of Linlithgow, to keep the town and sheriffdom with 10 men-at-arms for 20 marks till Pentecost. Roxburgh.

A fragment of his seal remains—a Bacchante (?) with a thyrsis in her left hand; flattened and defaced.

Feb. 12. Similar by Sir Aymer de Valence, that besides his own 12 men-at-arms in Bothwell castle, he will find other 5 till Pentecost, at 20*l.* wages; and besides these 17, there shall be 13 more in the castle, each at 8*d.* a day from the K. [The names of William de Swynburne, and 11 other knights are endorsed.] Roxburgh.

Feb. 12. Sir Patrick de Dumbar earl of the March, undertakes the ward of the castle and sheriffdom of Ayr, with 40 men-at-arms till Easter, as in former agreement, and from that day till Pentecost following, with 20, receiving for the latter term 20*l.* Roxburgh. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{27}{13}$.]

Feb. 12. **1287.** Indenture by Sir Alexander de Balliol, to guard Selkirk forest with 30 men at arms at his own cost till Pentecost next. Also to find for the K. or his chief warden of the March, on four days' warning, 600 foot; and on eight days' warning, 1000 foot, so often as the warden sees need, for the defence of the Forest. Roxburgh. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{27}{31}$.]

Feb. 12. **1288.** Indenture bearing that on 12th February, in the 30th year, at Roxburgh, it was ordered by the K. and Council that Sir Alexander de Balliol and Sir Robert Hastang' sheriff of Roxburgh, be surveyors of the works devised by the K. for erecting the fortress of Selkyrk. And William de Rue clerk shall pay the workmen and attendant expenses. The said Alexander and Robert, shall each have his clerk at every pay, and note the sums in order to check the K.'s clerk. Masters Renaud Lenginour and Stephen of Northampton, shall be over the carpentry of said place. The sheriff of Northumberland

EDWARD I. 1301–2. Feb. 12. shall be commanded by letter of privy seal to send sufficient carpenters, 'mazons,' and diggers for the work, as Sirs Alexander and Robert shall let him know by letter, and sufficient carriages for the necessary materials. And Alexander and Robert shall likewise send workmen and carriages from their several bailliaries. Done, place and date aforesaid. One part remaining in the Wardrobe, the other with said Sir Alexander, Sir Robert, and 'William.' *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{25}$.]

Feb. 13. **1289.** The K. having granted to Nigel Cambel knight, the custody of the lands in Cumberland belonging to the heir of the late Hubert de Multon, who held by knight's service of the heir of the late Thomas de Multon of Gillesland, a tenant *in capite*, till the heir's majority, commands the Chancellor to issue letters under the Great seal to Nigel; also others empowering Margaret, Hubert's widow, to marry him. Roxburgh. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *30 Edw. I. File 4, and Patent, 30 Edw. I. m. 28.*]

Feb. 14. **1290.** Sir John le fuiz Marmaduk, undertakes and promises the K. to guard the Earl of Lincoln's lands of Strogrith and country around, with 20 men-at-arms from 15th February till Easter next, his own pay to be 4*s.* a day; 3 knights at 2*s.* and 12 esquires at 12*d.*, receiving a month's pay in advance, and thereafter at the end of each month, the money to be sent to Edinburgh, thence Sir John de Kingston shall send it to Carstairs (Chastel Tarres), to Sir Walter de Bourghdon, who shall send it to Sir John at Bothwell castle. Roxburgh. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{27}{3}$.]

Feb. 16. **1291.** The K. having at the instance of Robert de Bruis earl of Carrick, pardoned Ector Askeloc for the death of Cuthbert of Galloway and other offences in Cumberland and elsewhere in England and Scotland, and breaking prison at Carlisle, commands a pardon under the Great seal to be issued. Roxburgh. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *30 Edw. I. File 4.*]

Feb. 16. **1292.** The K. to John de St John warden of Annandale and Galloway. Having granted to Patrick de Dunbar earl of March, the forfeitures during this war of all the lands holding of the earl *in capite* in the realm, by those who still are in arms against the K., commands him to see that no hindrance be offered to him as to any lands within his bailliary. Roxburgh, 16th February, *anno xxx. Norman French.* [Draft.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{22}$.]

Feb 21. **1293.** Letters patent by Patrick de Dunbar earl of March, declaring that as Sir Montesin de Noielan, and Sir Emoun de Mauleye, with all the garrison of Newcastle-on-Ayr, were besieged there by the enemy after his own arrival at the castle, and could noways go out with safety, and lost some in their long stay, he commands the clerk of Sir James de Dalilez to deliver to Sir Montesin, 2 qrs. wheat, and 1 qr. oats; to Sir Emon, 2 qrs. wheat;

EDWARD I. —— 1301–2. to Robert de Necton and Symon de Vilers, 1 qr. of wheat; to John de Vilers, Owyn de Gales, William de Weston, Matthew de Eye, Robert de Elington, and John de Wrileg, each 2 bushels of wheat; to 10 crossbowmen, each 3 bushels of wheat; and to 11 archers, each 2 bushels of wheat. Total, 13 qrs. wheat, and 1 qr. oats. When Sir Montesin and Sir Emoun are gone, there will remain 8 crossbowmen and 11 archers in garrison, to whom he orders said John to deliver 1 qr. wheat to each crossbowman, and to each archer 4 bushels of wheat. Total, 13½ qrs. of wheat, in lieu of their wages. He himself has had for sustenance in the castle by tallies between his servants and said John, 240 qrs. of wheat and 6 qrs. 6 bushels oats. Done at Newcastle-on-Ayr, Wednesday next after 'le Quareme privant,' 30th of the K.'s reign. To William le Mareschal and Roger his companion, each 3 bushels of wheat. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{24}$.]

The seal on tag gone.

Feb. 23. **1294**. Writ for the late sheriff of Southampton for monies paid to Richard de Dundemor knight, John de Putfurich, and Walter de Laundeles esquires, Scottish prisoners in Winchester castle from the morrow of Michaelmas 1300, till 23rd June 1301; to said knight and John from last date, (when Walter was sent to Berwick) till Michaelmas following; to Lawrence de Rameseye, a Scots prisoner brought from York to Winchester, from 4th October 1300, till 29th September 1301; and to William de Vepount knight, and William de Newton esquire, Scottish prisoners transferred from Porchester castle to Winchester on 19th May 1301, till 29th September following. Morpeth. [*Liberate, 30 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Feb. 23. **1295**. The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. Commands him quickly, with advice of John Wogan the justiciar of Ireland, to take order in the matters referred to in the enclosed schedule. Morpeth.

[Schedule.—*Extract.*] The Earl of Ulster and other Irish magnates to be summoned to attend the K. in his Scottish war, with 500 men on barbed horses, 1000 hobelars and at least 10,000 foot,—and more horse and foot if possible. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 30 Edw. I. File 3.*]

Feb. 26. (Soon after.) **1296**. Warrant for Walter de Mulesworthe, sheriff of Bedford and Buckingham for monies paid to James de Manetheth (Menteth), Lucas son of Dovenald de Lymenathe and John de Clony of Fyfe, esquires, Scottish prisoners from Dunbar, in the castle of Berkhampstede, from the morrow of St Michael *anno xxvij°* (30th September 1299), till the 1st July, *anno xxix* (1301), each at 3*d. per diem;* and from said day till 26th February, *anno xxx* (1301–2), each at 2*d.* a day; by the K.'s writ, and the order of the Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer as to the reduction. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

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EDWARD I. —— 1301–2. Feb. 28. **1297.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. Alexander de Balliol, who is in his service in Scotland, having complained that the escheator *ultra* Trent has seized the manor of Hugham in Kent, the custody of which belongs to him through the minority of the late Robert de Hugham's heir, who held the manor of Alexander by knight's service, as of the late Isabella de Dovor, Alexander's wife, by the courtesy of England, he commands that letters under the Great seal be issued in favour of the complainant. Chester. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *30 Edw. I. File 5.*]

March 13. **1298.** Writ on the Treasury in favour of Henry de Pynkeny for 100 marks for the manor of Wedon-Pynkeny in the county of Northampton, which he had sold to the K., together with the advowson of the priory there, and all his knight's fees, homages, and services in the whole realm of England *in perpetuum.* Howgate. [*Liberate, 30 Edw. I. m. 2*; *and Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *30 Edw. I. File 5.*]

March 17. **1299.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. The Countess of Fife lately enfeoffed Sir John de Hastinges in certain lands in England, and has agreed with Sir John to get them back with the K.'s leave. He commands the Chancellor, if the enfeoffment was made with his leave, to issue letters under his Great seal re-enfeoffing her in the lands. Bromflete. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *30 Edw. I. File 5.*]

1302. April 1. **1300.** Warrant for John bishop of Carlisle, the farmer of the castle and demesnes there, for 50*l.* 6*s.* 6*d.*, pay of 11 Galwegian hostages, sent there by John de Warrenne earl of Surrey, the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, from the morrow of Michaelmas *anno xxviii°* ending, till 1st April *anno xxx*, before the bishop delivered them to John de St John the K.'s lieutenant in these parts, at 2*d.* a day; and 4*l.* 11*s.* 6*d.*, wages of a groom serving them, at same rate. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{156}$.]

[1302.] April 6. **1301.** Ph[ilip] K. of France to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and John Comyn the son, Guardians of Scotland in the name of K. John, and to the bishops, abbots, priors, earls, barons, and other magnates, and the whole community, his dear friends, wishes health and hope of fortitude in adversity. He received with sincere affection their envoys John abbot of Jeddwurth, and John Wissard knight, and fully understands their letters and messages anxiously expressed by the envoys. Is moved to his very marrow by the evils brought on their country through hostile malignity. Praises them for their constancy to their King and their shining valour in defence of their native land against injustice, and urges them to persevere in the same course. Regarding the aid which they ask, he is not unmindful of the old league between their King, themselves, and him, and is carefully pondering ways and means of helping them. But bearing in mind the dangers of the road, and dreading the risks which sometimes

EDWARD I. —— [1302.] chance to letters, he has given his views by word of mouth to W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews, for whom he asks full credence. St Germain en Laye, 6th April. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]
(See *Appendix II., No. 3*).

1302. Shortly before. April 28. **1302.** Attestation that Patrick Trumpe le fiz came to the K.'s peace in company with the Earl of Carrick, whose tenant he is; and he and his 'aunte Maulde de Carrigg,' who also came to the K.'s peace, claim right to land in the manor of Levington in Cumberland which has fallen to them by the death of Dame Sarre de Paveley who held it in dower; and praying that the K. would grant them the land at the request of . . . . [No date]. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{90}$.]
Trace of small seal on back.

April 28. **1303.** The K. having of special favour granted to the tenants of his liege Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, their lands in England lately taken for their rebellion, commands his escheator to restore to Patrick de Trumpe and Matillidis de Carrick, two of their number, as attested by John de St John *senior*, their lands in Levyngton in Cumberland. Devizes. [*Close, 30 Edw. I. m. 13.*]

April 30. **1304.** Compotus of the sheriff of Cumberland, on the morrow of the close of Easter *anno xxx.*
[*Extracts.*]
110*l.* for the munition of Dumfries and Lochmaben castles and neighbourhood *anno xxix°*, and carriage of victuals; 30*l.* for the wages of the foot under Robert de Clifford against the Scots *anno xxvii;* 13*l.* 3*s.* to Adam of Canterbury keeper of the K.'s tents, for carrying them from Carlisle to Newcastle in July 1301; 60*l.* 6*s.* 7*d.* paid to 2 knights and 32 sergeants Scottish prisoners in Carlisle castle, and a constable and 8 warders guarding them *anno xxix;* by the K.'s and Prince of Wales's writs. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. No. 74.*]

May 8. **1305.** Edward Prince of Wales to Sir John de Langetone the chancellor. Asks a protection for his vallet Martin Schenche, in the K.'s service in Scotland under Sir John de St John, till the quinzaine of St John next. Kenitone, under his privy seal, 8th May, in the 30th year. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{143}$.]

June 11. **1306.** Indenture attesting that Robert de Wynepol the K.'s clerk received from Adam de Ethelyngthorp clerk, at Linlithgow in Scotland, 27th May, *anno xxx°*, 20*l.* of silver, and also on Monday the morrow of Pentecost thereafter, 36*l.*, 'K.'s money,' to pay the wages of workmen in the castle of Linlithgow. Done in presence of Archibald de Levingstone, Thomas de Honitone, and Master Adam de Glasham. [Seal gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios,* No. $\frac{41}{29}$.]

June 12. **1307.** The K. having granted Sir Richard Siward 100*l.* for the

EDWARD I. —— 1302. repair of his castle of Tybres, hears there are still 50*l.* of this unpaid, which delay is to his great damage, and commands that whenever Sir Richard asks the money at the Treasury, he shall get it, having this matter much at heart. Chartham. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

June 30. **1308.** The K. commands the sheriff of Northumberland, as Master James de St George master of works at Linlithgow requires more assistance, to send him 30 of the best carpenters he can find without delay, providing for their sustenance by the way. *Teste* P. de Leycester. York. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 64.*]

July 1. **1309.** Petition of Alianora de Ferriers as to rectification of the demand against her for the balance (83*l.*) of William de Douglas's fine of 100*l.* for marrying her, as his own lands of Faudon were sufficient security. *Respited* (in Parliament at Westminster). [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 31 Edw. I. m. 25, dorso.*]

July 22. **1310.** The K. to John de St John his lieutenant in Scotland. Alianora de Ferrers has petitioned the K. for her dower from the lands of her former husband William de Ferrers in Scotland, which were seized for the rebellion of William Douglas afterwards her husband, also now deceased. He commands that her dower from her first husband be restored. Westminster. [*Close, 30 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 25. **1311.** The K. of his special grace permits Edmund de Mortimer, in satisfaction of some debts due by him to Isabella de Clare for the marriage of Duncan son and heir of the late Duncan earl of Fife, to demise to her for ten years, 100*l.* of his rents in Bremesgrave and Norton in the county of Worcester. Westminster. [*Patent, 30 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

July 25. **1312.** Philip K. of France to the K. Letters of credence for his
Palgrave, p. 261. clerk and his knight, whom he sends to ask a safe conduct for the Scottish envoys coming to treat of peace. St German en Laye, Wednesday next after St Mary Magdalene's day, A.D. 1302. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 92, No. 2.*]

In rather frail condition. Three fragments of the Great seal of France in white wax appended by tag.

July 30. **1313.** Inquisition [in] virtue of writ dated Westminster, 4th of same month, directing the Chancellor and Warden to inquire by what services a burgage and 4 'places' are held by Nicholas of Carlisle the king's sergeant in Berwick-on-Tweed, and whether 40 acres lying between said town and its fosse extending from the old place formerly of the Friars Preachers of Berwick outside the streets of Burghgate, Sutergate, and Sissergate towards . . . . held by many men of the King at will, as in the time of the late Alexander King of Scotland, might be granted without damage, to Nicholas to hold of the King] held at Berwick-on-Tweed, on Monday next after the Feast of St James the Apostle, in the 30th year, before Sir Walter de Agmodesham chancellor in Scotland, Sir Edmund de Hastingges

EDWARD I. —— 1292. warden of Berwick, and John Burdone sheriff thereof, by Philip of Ridale, John of Baddeby, William of Orford, Simon of Dirlton, John Baudewyn, Peter le Cras, John of Corbridge, William of Roxburgh, Robert of Helmsleie, John of the Hall, Ralph of Bleclings, Hugh of Grendone, John of Hauburne, William of Knapptone, Thomas son of Ivetta, and John of Bartone; who say on oath that said Nicholas holds that burgage which was Ralph Phelipe's in Briggate street of Berwick, by extent made by the English burgesses of said town, viz., 4 marks *per annum;* also a vacant place on 'le Nesse' which was the Bishop of Moray's, by same extent, 3*s. per annum;* another vacant place on 'le Nesse' which was William the scriptor's, by same extent, 4*s. per annum;* also a burgage which was Henry of Stirling's on 'le Nesse,' extended *ut supra* at 2 marks *per annum;* and know of no more held by him. They say that these 40 acres between the town and the fosse were held in the late King Alexander's time by divers burgesses of Berwick freely without any *reddendum,* as pertinent of their burgages, and when said burgh was founded they were given to the burgesses to build, if any wished to do so, and there are streets in said ground arranged for this. But they are now held by divers burgesses of the King of England for yearly payment of 2*s.* an acre, under extent made by his bailiff, whereby each acre was extended at 12*d.*, and other services. These are Robert of Holande, William of Thorpe, John of Bartone, William of Brune, John of Appelby, Richard of Len, Richard of Foxholes, Walter of Agmodesham, Ferminus of Pontefract, Robert Heiron, John of St Botulph, John of Westone, Thomas del Bed, William Torald, Robert Pulter, Robert of Hecham, Ranulph of Holme, Peter le Cras, William le clerk, John Sparke, John Baudewyn, Reginald Lenginour, John of Corbridge, Thomas Michiel, Hugh of Grendon, Nicholas of Mark[ham] . . . . le Orfeure, Alexander le carpenter, John Packer, and Robert of Newcastle. That this ground cannot without the greatest injury to the King and the 'confusion and destruction' of the aforesaid town, be held 'integre' by Nicholas or any other; for he might build as good or a better town there than the present; and the burgesses have no other place within or without their town where they can have a handful of grass, or pasture, or any other easement, except these 40 acres, whereon all the burgesses both small and great have common pasture in open time by use and wont, and they are divided in small divisions as in the time of King Alexander, among the burgesses. And if the King's pleasure is that they should not be pertinents to the burgesses and their burgages, he may if he will increase his said town by 160 burgesses. The jurors append their seals. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{4}{11}\frac{6}{}$.]

Eight tags, and fragments of many small seals. On one a cross flory ending in an anchor, another a lion rampant, on others, antique heads.

EDWARD I. —— 1302. Aug. 4. **1314**. Charter of privileges to the town of Berwick-on-Tweed. To be a free burgh, with burgesses and a merchant gild and 'Hanse,' right to elect their mayor and four bailiffs yearly, besides a coroner—to have a prison within, and gallows without the burgh, &c.; besides two weekly markets on Monday and Friday, and a fair yearly from the Invention of the Holy Rood till the Nativity of St John Baptist. Westminster. [*Charter, 30 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Aug. 4. **1315**. The K. having granted his charter that Berwick-on-Tweed be a free burgh, and its burgesses may elect their own mayor and bailiffs, commands his warden there, after the mayor-elect gives his oath of fealty to the Chancellor of Scotland in room of the K., to interfere no further with the affairs of the town. Westminster. [*Patent, 30 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

Aug. 10. **1316**. The K. empowers Thomas de Worbelton and Peter de Dunwich to punish at their discretion the communities of Seforde, Shorham, Portesmuth, Southampton, Lymington, Ermue, Poole, Warham, Lyme, Teignmouth, Plymouth, Fowey and Bridgewater, which had promised to send vessels in aid of the Scottish war, and had not done so, in his contempt. Westminster. [*Patent, 30 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

Nicholas Ferinbaud and said Peter are directed on 30th August to inquire and if necessary punish the mariners of a Bristol ship who had deserted at Dublin on their way to the Scottish war. Woolmer. [*m 13.*]

[1302.] *Circa* Aug. 13. **1317**. Memoranda, as to Peebles, Selkirk forest, Roxburgh, and Jedburgh castles.

[*Extracts.*]

Sir William de Dureme to remain sheriff of Peebles, with 10 men-at-arms; his own pay 2*s.* daily, and the others 12*d.* The names are underwritten, and the pay to begin this Sunday, 13th August. [8 names follow.]

[Endorsed] To Sir William de Dunolm' knight (whose horses and armour were carried off at Werk by Sir Simon Fraser at the time when he joined the Scots against the K.), to buy a charger for himself by the K.'s gift and his own hands, 20 marks, whereof he had in victual from R. de Bremesgrave 10 marks, and in money 10 marks, 'as soon as we possibly can.'

Sir Hugh de Audeley to remain warden of Selkirk forest, with 20 men-at-arms (himself included) and 200 foot, as the K. shall see necessary. The foot and 16 men-at-arms to be paid by the K. as usual. Sir Hugh and 3 vadletz, to be at his own cost till Michaelmas, as some 'levees' on the people of the Forest at last 'Saint Jake' now in arrear will come to him as warden. Meanwhile he and Michael de Whitham are to look into the amount of these and certify the Wardrobe officers, when a prest of the K.'s victuals will be made to that amount for his own and these 3 vadeletz' sustenance, he afterwards repaying it out of the arrears, if they come to so much.

EDWARD I. —— [1302.] If not, the deficiency will be made up to him. The pay to begin this Sunday 13th August.' [The names of 9 men-at-arms follow.]

Sir Robert de Hastang' sheriff of Roxburgh to have 30 men-at-arms (himself included) and 60 foot, for the castle and town of Roxburgh and part of the forest of Selkirk.

Sir Richard de Hastang' sheriff of Jeddeworthe to have for keeping the castle and neighbourhood 10 men-at-arms (himself included) and 30 foot. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{26}{14}$.]

Aug. 15. **1318.** The K. to John de St John his lieutenant in Scotland. At the close of the war between himself and John de Balliol formerly K. of Scotland, he commanded John de Warenne earl of Surrey, then Guardian, to give Thomas de Fisshburne 20 marks of rent in Edenham in Roxburgh, of which Thomas was seised, but by the insurrection of the Scots, nothing was done, till the whole vill was taken afterwards in the K.'s hand. Thomas having petitioned Parliament, the K. commands the rent to be restored. Westminster. [*Close, 30 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Aug. 24. **1319.** The K. to J. bishop of Ely his chancellor. Compassionating the state of his people in Northumberland, destroyed by the Scots enemies, he has released those holding of him, from the castleward of the castle of Newcastle-on-Tyne for this year. Fenham, 'lan.... treszime.' [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *30 Edw. I. File 7.*]

Aug. 28. **1320.** The K. to the Guardians of his Great seal. As Hugh Biset his liege has been taken prisoner by the Scots, he commands that letters of protection be issued for himself, his people, and his lands in Ireland, for a year. Fermesham. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *30 Edw. I. File 7.*]

Aug. 15–Sept. 1. **1321.** [File of indentures, in the original ligature, for keeping castles in Scotland, at the close of the 30th year.]

(1). Wednesday the Feast of the Assumption of Our Lady (15th August), Sir John de St John the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, and Sire Rauf de Mantone the K.'s clerk, agreed with Sir Patrick de Dumbar earl of the Marche, to keep the castle and sheriffdom of Are, with 20 men-at-arms of his own retinue, from 1st September next till 'Nowel' thereafter, for 100*l.*, the earl receiving 100 marks in advance on the date of the indenture, and the remaining 50 marks on All Saints' day, in money or the K.'s victuals, in the castle of Are. Done at Roxburgh, 30th August.

The earl's seal in white wax, much broken. A lion rampant within a bordure, charged with 8 roses. Foliage around shield.

(2). On 1st September same year Sir Rauf de Mantone, Sir Richard Siward and the Council, agree with Sir William Fraunceys to keep the castle of Kirkintilloch till Christmas, with 28 men-at-arms, whose names are endorsed, [Sir Henry de Pinckeney, Thomas de Rameseye

EDWARD I. and Gilbert de Menetethe being among them] and 60 foot, with a chaplain, petty officers, and artificers to repair the gate, drawbridge, [1302.] and other defences, and the services of the tenants of the barony of Kirkintilloch on forays. His pay till Christmas advanced. Whenever he sees the war recommence he is to provide the castle with all necessaries. These when taken from the lieges, to be honestly valued. Done at Berwick, 5th September.

The signet, red wax, of Sir William Fraunceys appended to tag. On a shield within rounded tracery, a bend charged with 3 birds(?). A wyvern on either side of shield and a leopard's head *affronté* above, from which the shield is suspended.

(3). On the Assumption of Our Lady, year foresaid, at Lochmaben, Sir Archibald de Levingston undertakes the office of sheriff of Linlithgow, with 10 men-at-arms, and to superintend the K.'s works at Linlithgow, til Christmas, receiving 30*l.*, one-half in advance and the remainder at All Saints. [Seal lost.]

(4). On 1st September year foresaid, at Roxburgh, Sir William de Felton undertakes the keeping of the castle and town of Linlithgow, till Christmas, with 83 men-at-arms (11 giving service for the lands held of the K. in Scotland) and 100 foot, now working at the castle, who shall be paid for their labour till these works are finished, after which they shall receive ordinary pay. Done at Roxburgh, *ut supra.*

[The names of the garrison endorsed, and those giving service for their lands in Scotland.]

Sir William's signet, in red wax, much broken, appended. A lion passant in chief, remainder of shield broken off.

(5). On the Assumption of Our Lady, at Lochmaben, Sir John de Kyngestone undertakes the keeping of Edinburgh castle with 10 men-at-arms, till Christmas, for 60*l.* providing other 3 for his lands in Scotland. If he makes forays at the K.'s or lieutenant's command out of his bailliary, he shall be paid full wages, abating a proportion of the 60*l. per diem.* [The names of 28 others (including 14 serving for lands in Scotland) endorsed.] He is also to have 40 foot in the K.'s pay. Done at Berwick, 4th September.

His signet, in red wax, appended. A lion rampant. Tracery around.

(6). On the same day and place Sir Walter de Burgdon sheriff of Lanark and warden of Carstairs, undertakes to retain these offices till Christmas, with 30 men-at-arms and 40 foot, at 2*s.* daily for himself, 10*d.* for each man-at-arms, and 2*d.* each footman. As for the 229*l.* 8*s.* 8*d.* due him and his garrison, till 1st September, after the 40*l.* paid him at Roxburgh that day, and 11*l.* from the issues of Sir Robert de Towny's lands, Sir James de Dalelee the escheator there is to inquire, and certify in the Wardrobe by the quinzaine of Michaelmas next, what sum Sir Walter has received in his bailliary, and deduct the same. Done at Roxburgh, 1st September.

EDWARD I. [The names are endorsed, besides 10 serving for lands in Scotland. A few are Scottish names.]

1302. Aug.–Sept.

The signet of Sir Walter, in brown wax, appended to tag. A shield charged with 3 cinque-foils pierced, 2 and 1. Inscription broken off.

7. On 1st September at Roxburgh Sir William de Dureame agrees to remain sheriff of Pebbles with 4 men-at-arms till Christmas, receiving 16*l.*, one-half in advance and the other at All Saints' day. Done at Berwick, 18th September.

The signet, in red wax, of Sir William appended to tag. On a shield a bend charged with 3 cinque-foils. Inscription broken off.

8. On same day and place, Sir Alexander de Balliol agrees to remain warden of Selkirk forest and 'the fortress which the K. has made there,' with 30 men-at-arms of his own retinue, till Christmas, receiving 50*l.*—20*l.* in advance and 10*l.* in 'vitaille' at Berwick, and the remaining 20*l.* at All Saints' day next. Done at Berwick, 5th September.

A fragment of Sir Alexander's signet, in red wax, appended. A shield charged with an orle.

9. On the Assumption of Our Lady, at Lochmaben, Sir Richard Hastang' agrees to remain in Gedeworthe castle with 5 men-at-arms of his retinue till Christmas, for 20*l.*, one-half in advance, the other at All Saints' day next. If he makes a foray by the K.'s or his lieutenant's command, out of his bailliary, he shall draw full pay, but it shall be deducted by the day from the above. He shall also have 20 foot (10 of them crossbowmen) besides petty officers, at the K.'s pay. Done at Berwick, 4th September. [Tag. No seal.]

10. On same day and place, Sir Robert Hastang' agrees to remain in Roxburgh castle with ten men-at-arms of his own retinue till Christmas, for 40*l.*—one-half in advance and the other at All Saints' day, making forays *ut supra*. He shall also have 40 foot (one-half of them crossbowmen) besides petty officers *ut supra*, at the K.'s pay. Done at Berwick, 4th September.

Sir Robert's signet, red wax, appended. On a shield a double queued lion rampant, debruised by a baton in fesse on his shoulder. Inscription broken off.

11. On 1st September, Sir William le Latimer and 20 men-at-arms appointed to ride when necessary from Roxburgh in divers parts of Scotland, viz., himself and 3 for his lands in Scotland; from Sir Hugh le Despenser for same, 3; from Sir Robert de Hastang' for same, 3; from Sir Edmund de Deyncurt for same, 2; from Sir William le Vavasour for same, 1; from Sirs Peter and John de Chauvent for same, 2; from Sir John le Latimer for same, 1; from Richard Lovel for same, 2; from Sir Stephen de Depham for same, 1. Done at Roxburgh. [Tag. No seal.]

12. On the Assumption of our Lady, at Lochmaben, Sir John Burdoun agrees to remain sheriff of the county of Berwick, with 5

EDWARD I. men-at-arms from 1st September till next Christmas, for 20*l.*—one-
——— half in advance and the remainder at All Saints' day next. Done at
1302. Berwick, 2nd September.

Aug.–Sept. Sir John's signet, red wax, appended to tag. Charges on shield undecipherable. *Leg.* 'NEMO . . . . SI ME CROIT.'

13. On same day at Lochmaben, Sir Eadmon de Hastinges undertakes to remain warden of the town of Berwick, with 6 men-at-arms, from 1st September till Christmas next, for 50 marks, one-half in advance, the other at All Saints' day. If ordered on a foray at arms by the K. or lieutenant out of his bailliary, he shall draw full pay, abating always a proportion *per diem* of the 50 marks. Sir John de Newenham [and others endorsed] shall also be with him with 10 men-at-arms. Also 180 foot, 40 of them crossbowmen. Done at Berwick, 2nd September.

Memorandum:—as after the above, the burgesses elected a mayor by the K.'s grant, and Sir Edmond had a writ to that effect, his charge is restricted to the men-at-arms and foot in the town.

Sir Edmund's signet, red wax, totally destroyed.

14. Sir John de Segrave agrees to make forays from Berwick when necessary, with 30 men-at-arms; Sir William de Muschauns for Sir Walter de Huntercumbe, 10; Sir John de Bourdon for the custody of the county, 5; Henry Nasard, the K.'s sergeant-at-arms, 1; Sir John de Segrave for his land in Scotland, at his own cost, 3; Sir Robert fitz Roger for same, 2; John de Stirkeston for Sir John de Burdoun for same, 1; Richard de Blakebourne for himself, and Nicholas Malemayne for same, 1. [Seal lost.] Done at Berwick, 4th September.

15. An indenture dated 12th February 1301–2, at Roxburgh, appointing Sir John de Kyngeston and Sir Archibald de Livingstone, 'surveours' and 'ordenours' of the works on the K.'s fortress of Linlithgow; [making particular arrangements as to the other officials and workmen to be employed, and their pay and allowances.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{27}{40}$.]

[1302.] **1322**. The K. to Sir William de Cantelou. Acknowledges his
Sept. 17. letter by the present bearer, and thanks him warmly for his offer of two men-at-arms. Begs him to send them well mounted and armed to Scotland with all haste, to attend the orders of Sir John de Segrave and Rauf the K.'s 'coffrer.' Wodechurche. 17th September. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2855.*]

1302. **1323**. Letters patent by Sir John de Segrave, acknowledging
Sept. 18. receipt from the K. on 5th August preceding by the hands of Sir Ralf de Mantone his clerk, of 100*l.* sterling, being the fee 'du veierage' of Sir Roger le Bygod earl of Norfolk, marshal of England, attached to his office, from all booty taken on the last expedition in Scotland, both by the K.'s army and that of the Prince of Wales, from 8th

EDWARD I. —— 1302. July 1301 till Michaelmas following; which fee had been given by the marshal to Sir John as his lieutenant in said expedition, and had been surrendered by him to the K. by indenture on 8th July 1301, without prejudice to the marshal's hereditary right in future expeditions, but for this turn only. Done at Berwick-on-Tweed, 18th September, 30th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No* $\frac{27}{4}$.]

Fragment of seal, red wax, attached to tag cut out of parchment. A shield charged with a lion rampant.

1324. [Accounts respecting the garrisons and keepers of fortresses in Scotland.]

Sept. 5–20. On 5th September in the 30th year, the mayor of Newcastle-on-Tyne and Thomas de Frismarisco burgess, delivered by orders of S r Ralph de Manton(?), the K.'s cofferer, to William of Werk apparitor, for the K.'s fortresses in Scotland, 12 crossbows bought from John Wallais, at 2*s.* 2*d.* each; 5 'costa' for same, price of each 1(?)*s.*; 6 lances at 3*d.* each; 21 crossbows from Roger Archer at 2*s.* each; 7 'costa' at 6*s.* for all; 5 lances at 3*d.* each; 12 crossbows from Robert de Talken, at 2*s.* each; 20 lances from William Barbour, at 4*d.* each; 9 stones of canvas, each containing 12 *lbs.*, from Thomas Scot, at 9*d.* each; 10 cords from Gilbert Spicer to bind and pack the above, 10*d.*; hay to roll the crossbows in, 1½*d.*; carrying the whole on three horses to Berwick-on-Tweed, 6*s.*; to William of Werk in loan for expenses 12*d.*, to be allowed in his pay when Sir Ralph comes.

(From endorsement) 10 lances to Sir William Fraunceys, and 20 for Linlithgow; Sir William, 15 crossbows; and William Arnaldi of Anieres for Linlithgow castle, 27. For Linlithgow, 9 'costera' for crossbows, and 6 stones canvas; 3 stones for Kirkintilloch. [*m. 1.*]

Selkirk:—Richard de Bremmesgrave to send from Berwick-on-Tweed, for the dead stock of the castle, 60 qrs. wheat; 10 casks wine; 120 qrs. malt; 160 qrs. oats; 10 qrs. salt; 20 qrs. beans and pease; 20 crossbows; 5000 quarrels; 60 qrs. sea coal. The sheriff of Roxburgh and Sir Alexander de Balliol to provide carriage, and send to Berwick for same, and Richard or his clerk to pay the cost as before.

Linlithgow:—The said Richard to send there, 200 qrs. wheat; 60 casks wine; 300 qrs. malt; 60 qrs. beans; 400 qrs. oats; 30 qrs. salt; 200 qrs. sea coal. These to be sent to Blackness by water, the sheriff of Linlithgow finding carriage thence when he can, at the K.'s cost; but without hindrance to the works at Linlithgow. The victuals to be stored within the great church there.

Carstairs:—The said Richard to send to the port of Leith for this castle, 40 qrs. wheat; 10 casks wine; 60 qrs. malt; 20 qrs. beans; 100 qrs. oats; 10 qrs. salt; 20 qrs. sea coal. The sheriff of Lanark to send to Leith for same at the K.'s charges. [*m. 2.*]

September 14. Memorandum:—The tower of the fortress of Selkirk is finished, except the roof, from default of 'plunk'; a postern is made

EDWARD I. —— 1302. Sept. 5–20.

out of same to the west, faced with stone; a drawbridge and portcullis, with a good bretasche above; the stone work of said bridge is half finished. And 14 perches of 'pele' are made from one part of the tower to the other.

September 14. There are 43 perches of 'pel' yet to make. The stone work of the chief gate of the fortress is raised above ground to the drawbridge. [*m. 3.*]

September 14. Linlithgow:—There is nothing to do here except 14 perches of peel and 6 bretasches.

September 20. List of officers and garrisons in Scottish castles.

1. Sir John de St John has in his own force 52 men-at-arms and 1 sergeant. For the garrisons of Dumfries and Lochmaben equally, of his own retinue, 20 men-at-arms, 100 foot (including 40 crossbowmen), also the earl of Lincoln's men, 10 men-at-arms; and for his lands in Scotland, and R. de Clifford and others, 25 of his own men-at-arms. Total, 118. Is short of 25.

2. Berwick:—Sir John de Segrave has in his force 53 men-at-arms; also for the garrison and town, 20 men-at-arms and 196 foot (including 48 crossbowmen).

3. Roxburgh:—Sir William le Latimer has in his force 38 men-at-arms. Sir Robert de Hastang' has for the castle and sheriffdom, 10 men-at-arms and 40 foot (including 20 crossbowmen).

4. Jeddeworthe:—Sir Richard de Hasting' has there 6 men-at-arms and 20 foot (including 10 crossbowmen).

5. Selkirk:—Sir Alexander de Balliol has for keeping the castle and forest, of his own retinue, 30 men-at-arms.

6. Peebles:—Sir William de Durham sheriff of Peebles, has for its keeping 4 men-at-arms.

7. Lanark and Carstairs (Terres):—Sir Walter de Burgdone sheriff of Lanark and keeper of Carstairs has, to keep the shire and castle, 40 men-at-arms and 40 foot.

8. Edinburgh:—Sir John de Kingestone sheriff of Edinburgh has in his force 41 men-at-arms and 40 foot (including 20 crossbowmen).

(9) Linlithgow:—Sir William de Felton warden of the castle has in his force, with Sir Archibald de Livingstone, 84 men-at-arms, and 100 foot who are workmen.

10. Kirkintilloch:—Sir William le Fraunceys, dwelling in the castle, has in his own force 27 men-at-arms and 60 foot (including 20 crossbowmen).

11. Ayr:—Sir Patrick earl of Dunbar for keeping the castle and sheriffdom has 20 men-at-arms.

12. Bothwell:—Sir Nicholas de Carru has there in the castle 16 men-at-arms of Sir Aymar de Valence.

13. Dalswynton:—In the castle 4 men-at-arms of Sir John de Botetourte. [Cancelled in original.]

EDWARD I. —— 1302. Total, 507 [substituted for 457] men-at-arms, except Sir Simon de Lyndeseye; whereof at the K.'s pay 386, and for service of lands granted in Scotland, 73. There are 50 awanting. There are about 40 awanting of Sir John de St John's men. And on 20th September there are in the above-named places, 467 men-at-arms. [*m. 6.*]

[The next two membranes contain the indentures by the keepers, and the names of all the officers, bannerets, knights, men-at-arms, crossbowmen, and archers in the above castles. Total, 508; of whom 113 serve for lands, the remaining 395 being in the K.'s pay. Very few bear Scottish surnames, besides the Earl of March, Sir Alexander de Balliol, and Sir Archibald de Livingstone. The only Scotsman in Kirkintilloch seems to be Gilbert of Meneteth, a man-at-arms, though several in Carstairs may be Scots.] [*m. 7 & 8.*] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{27}{12}$.]

[1302.] Sept. 29. **1325.** The K. to the Treasurer and Chamberlains of Exchequer. As Sir Richard Siward was in Lochmaben and elsewhere as warden of Galloway and Annandale till the K. lately ordered otherwise, and should have and has received some part of his money from the executors of Sir John de St John, the K. commands them to give him a prest of 20*l.* over his wages till All Saints' day next, that the district be not left unprovided. St Radegunde, 29th September. [Draft.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2723.*]

1302. Sept. 29. **1326.** Warrant for Philip de Gayton, late sheriff of Warwick and Leicester, for monies paid to Malcolm Dromund knight, Nigel Kilpatrick, and Reginald de St Clair, Scottish prisoners in Kenilworth castle, from 30th September, *anno xxviii°* till 3rd February *anno xxix°* when Sir Malcolm was delivered to Thomas Paynel; to Nigel and Reginald from said day till 7th April following, when Reginald was delivered to Thomas earl of Lancaster; and to Nigel from said day till Michaelmas, *anno xxx.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{132}$.]

Sept. 29. **1327.** Warrant for Henry de Cobeham sheriff of Kent for monies paid to Laurence Longaver, a Scottish esquire, prisoner in Tonebridge castle, from the morrow of Michaelmas, *anno xxix°* till Michaelmas following. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{83}$.]

[1302.] Sept. 29. **1328.** The K. to Sir John de Segrave. Commands him to make in haste the foray lately arranged between him and Sir Ralph de Mantone, the K.'s 'coffrer,' by Stirling and Kirkintilloch. St Radegund. [Slightly mutilated.] [*Royal Letters, No. 3116.*]

Stevenson, ii. 448.

1302. Oct. 6. **1329.** Cumberland:—William de Molecastre's compotus in the octaves of Michaelmas.

[*Extracts.*]

6*l.* 16*s.* 6*d.* paid to Adam de Thorpe, the K's vallet, and two

EDWARD I. —— 1302. sergeants in Carlisle castle, in charge of James le Ros, a Scottish knight, a prisoner, for themselves and the prisoner from 1st July to Michaelmas last past. He owes 222*l.* 9*s.* 11*d.*, whereof he asks an allowance of 121*l.*, which he could not possibly levy as the county was so wasted and destroyed by the Scottish war; which request is respited for inquiry. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 31 Edw. I. m. 75.*]

Oct. 10. **1330**. Robert de Clifford having engaged to serve the K. in Scotland with 20 horse from Michaelmas last till Easter next, for 200 marks, a warrant is issued to the sheriff of Westmoreland, to pay him. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 30 Edw. I. m. 57.*]

Aug. 5– Nov. 1. **1331**. [Protections, safe conducts, &c.]

August 5. John de Segrave appointed warden of the castle of Berwick-on-Tweed and John Burdun, the constable, ordered to deliver the same. Westminster. [*m. 15.*]

August 15. Safe conduct for such Scotsmen, to the number of six persons, as Master John del Hospital clerk, and Gobert de Helleville knight, the French ambassadors, shall name, passing through England, till the octaves of Martinmas next. Westminster. [*m. 12.*]

The same for the French ambassadors going to Scotland and returning with the Scots. Westminster.

November 4. The executors of John de St John to have free administration of his affairs, and his debts at Exchequer are discharged. Westminster. [*m. 6.*]

November 1. The issues of the lands and castles granted by the K. to him for life, to be drawn by the executors, from his death up till Martinmas for the purposes of his testament. Westminster. [*m. 5.*] [*Patent, 30 Edw. I.*]

Nov. 2. **1332**. The K. to Adam de Crokedayk. Wishing to see the record of an inquisition taken before him and another justice at the gaol delivery of Newcastle-on-Tyne, concerning Edmund Walrand lately seized and detained there for a robbery on Henry de Pynkenye at Luffenok in Scotland, he commands the same to be transmitted to him. Westminster, 2nd November, 30th of his reign. [*Chancery Files, Bundle 104.*]

Nov. 25. **1333**. Letters patent by 'Amez conte de Savoie,' and others the K's ambassadors, relating the conditions of the continuation of the truce between the Kings of England and France till Easter next. 'Done a Amyens le xxv. jour de Novembre lan de Grace mccc. e deus.'

[Besides writs to the sheriffs of counties and mayors of ports in England, commanding public proclamation on 2nd December following,] Walter de Agmodesham, chancellor of Scotland, is commanded to issue Royal letters under the seal for Scotland to the various sheriffs to the same effect. [*Close, 31 Edw. I. m. 19, dorso.*]

[1302.] **1334**. Richard Syw[ard] to his dear friend Sir Raulf de Mantone.

EDWARD I. [1302.] Oct. or Nov. Thanks him much for doing his message to the K. . . . . Since Sir Raulf left him at Lochmaban, he has not above 10 men-at-arms there or at Dumfries . . . . Those with him are his 'terz' knights, Sire Richard Syward, and Sir Robert de Swyneborne, with 9 'vallez 'd'armes.' As to sustenance, he has received none since he left them except 10*l.* then paid him; but he found 26 oxen, 'de loure,' which he has expended in eating and drinking, and so 'cannot sell 'the ox except for 7*s.*' Has no other news except that the country is quiet. The Earl of Carrick went to Parliament on Sunday next after the feast of St Luke. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{71}$.]

Slightly mutilated at beginning.

1302. Dec. 2. **1335.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. On the late rebellion of Robert de Ros of Werk, who joined the Scottish enemy, the castle of Werk, which he held of William de Ros of Hamelak, fell into the K.'s hand, who gave it to William as his own escheat, without any writing. Wishing to give him security however, he commands the Chancellor to call the Council together, and whether it falls to William or the K. as an escheat, to give him a legal title, in the former case by letters, and in the latter by a charter to be held of the K. and his heirs for ever. Linlithgow. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 30 Edw. I. File 9.*]

Dec. 2. **1336.** The K. to John de Langeton his chancellor. Robert de Coleville has shewn him that William de Coleville his eldest brother whose heir he is, gave certain lands in Spindelstan and Botel in Northumberland to Philip de Coleville his youngest brother and Agnes his wife, a native of Scotland, and the heirs of their bodies, to revert to William or his heirs, on the death of Philip and Agnes without such heirs. That William and Philip died childless, and Henry de Haliborton, a Scottish rebel, married Agnes and retains her in Scotland against the K.'s peace, whereby the lands are in the K.'s hand. The K. commands that the lands be delivered to Robert, after due inquisition as to their value. Linlithgow. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 30 Edw. I. File 9.* See also a writ in *File 5.*]

1301–2. **1337.** [Ordinance regarding the fortification of the land and castles of Scotland.]

Dumfries and Lochmaben :—Sir John de St John has, for his retinue as captain '&c.,' 40 men-at-arms. For munition of the castles of Dumfries and Lochmaben equally, besides officers, 20 men-at-arms.

Berwick :—Sir Edmund de Hastings, with two companions. Senan de Mar, for keeping the town, 12 . . . . Sir John de Burdon, for the castle and sheriffdom, with John de Pencatlan, 6 men-at-arms . . . .

Roxburgh :—Sir Robert Hastang sheriff, 10 men-at-arms . . . . 20 crossbowmen, besides officers . . . .

Jeddeworth :—Sir Richard Hastang, constable, 5 men-at-arms and 10 crossbowmen . . . .

EDWARD I. —— Selkirk :—Sir Alexander de Balliol, for keeping the forest, 30 men-at-arms . . . .

1301–2. Lanark :—Sir Walter de Bourghdon, for the custody of the castle of Tarres and the sheriffdom of Lanark, 30 men-at-arms . . . .

Edinburgh :—Sir John de Kyngestone, keeping the castle and sheriffdom, 30 men-at-arms, besides officers . . . .

Linlithgow :—Sir Archibald de Levingstone for keeping the sheriffdom, 10 men-at-arms . . . .

Bothwell :—Sir Aymar de Valence in the castle, with 17 men-at-arms of his own retinue, 30 men-at-arms . . . .

Stragrith (Renfrew) :—Sir John fitz Marmaduc for keeping the Earl of Lincoln's lands, 20 men-at-arms.

Ayr :—The lord Earl of Dunbar, for keeping the castle and sheriffdom, 20 men-at-arms.

Pebles :—Sir William de Durham sheriff of Pebles . . . .

(Endorsed) 'Ordinacio de municionibus terre et castrorum Scocie facta apud Rokesburgh, anno R. R. E. xxx°. [Decayed at right side.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. (Army), No.* $\frac{27}{27}$.]

[1302.] **1338**. John de St John prays the K. and Council to grant no writ of seisin to any one, of his lands in Scotland, viz., Prestone, Glassertone, or any others in the counties of Dumfries or Wigton which the K. gave by charter to Sir John de St John his father, whose heir he is, until the petitioner is called to answer in court according to law; as he is in the K.'s service, and has a charter of warrandice of his said lands. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{60}$.]

1339. Margaret widow of Robert de Ros of Werke, complains to the K. and Council that while she was in dower of the manors of Belestre and Playmelor in the franchise of Werke in Tyndale, now in the hand of Sir Antoyne bishop of Durham, and wherein she had been peaceably seised for 18 years before the bishop had anything to do with Werke, the latter, at Michaelmas in the K.'s 26th year, ejected her from the manors, which are worth 40*l.* a year, and when she and her friends sought redress and repayment of the issues which he had received [280*l.*] he refuses, and has given the manors to Sir Brian fitz Alan in fee. And as the K.'s writ does not run in said franchise, she prays remedy. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Let there be a writ from Chancery to the Bishop to do justice.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{116}$.]

1302–3. Jan. 4. **1340**. Indenture attesting that James de Dalileghe the K.'s receiver at Carlisle, bought and received on 4th January, *anno xxxi°*, from Richard Bonere merchant of Dundalk, in the port of Wittothaven (Whitehaven), in the county of Cumberland, 64 casks of wine for the castles of Lochmaben and Dumfries, valued by 12 freemen of the

EDWARD I. county in the merchant's presence at 36*s.* 8*d.* each. Total due him,
—— 117*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{46}$.]
1302–3. Fragment of one seal.

Jan. 7. **1341.** William le Latimer 'le pere' to Master William de Grenefeud the chancellor of England. As John de Bulmer his vallet is impleaded before the K.'s justices, and is in his company at Roxburgh in the K.'s service, 'where we are daily in great peril of our lives,' he begs a protection for him during the war. Written at Roxburgh 'lendemayn de la Tysphayne,' in the 31st year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Trace of seal, in green wax, on back.

Jan. 20. **1342.** The K. learning from John de Segrave his lieutenant in Scotland, and other lieges there, that for certain the Scottish rebels in increased force have broken into the lands there in his possession, occupied certain castles and towns and perpetrated other excesses, and unless checked they may break into England as usual, commands Ralf fitz William to give effectual aid to Sir John; and sends his clerk of the Wardrobe, Ralf de Mantone, to provide pay. Guildford.

Similar to [26 other northern barons]. [*Close, 31 Edw. I. m. 18 dorso.*]

Jan. 20–29. **1343.** Inquisition at Lanark, the xx .... day of January, by 12 free liege men, viz., ... shym, Hue de Galbrath, Watere de Twydi, Rechard de Hinglis, Patrick de Hachenlek, William [Les] cot, Davi .... Watere Soytr, Williame fiz Peres, Johan Croynyan', Johan fiz Thomas, Davi fiz Lauren', Adam fiz Gillecrist; who say on oath that Sir Johan de Barde held Elemston in the Barony of Strayavane (Strathaven) of Sir Nichol de Bygre and his heirs; which land is in the hand of Sir Johan de Segrave, and is worth yearly 12*l.* 15*s.* 6*d.*; of which sum the mother of Sir Johan de Barde claims and has her terce. The land owes the service of half a knight. The aforesaid (*sic*) Alexander is son and heir of said John, who died on St Hilary's day, in the K.'s. 31st year. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 94, No. 8.*]

Much mutilated, repaired.

Feb. 3. **1344.** The K. to the sheriff of Kent. Commands him to arrest Alexander de Balliol, on account of alleged trespasses, and bring him before the K. on the first Sunday of Lent to answer therefor; and to seize his lands and goods. Windsor.

(Return endorsed) 'The body of said Alexander was not found in 'the bailliary; but the sheriff has seized his lands and goods. The 'writ came to him on the Saturday next after the Purification (4th Feb.) . . . .' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{19}\frac{9}{}$.]

[1302–3.] **1345.** John de Botetourte to Master William de Grenefelde the
Feb. 25. chancellor. Begs a protection for Monsire Phelip de Lyndeseye who is with him in the K.'s service in Scotland, but is impleaded in Bank

EDWARD I. for a matter touching his land of Lyndeseye. 'Escrytz al Holdetoun
—— en la Baronye de Domlangrik (Drumlanrig), lendemayn de Seint
[1302–3.] Mathie.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]
Trace of seal, red wax, on back.

1302–3. March 11. **1346.** John earl of Warenne to Master William de Grenefeud chancellor of England. Begs that Sir Michel de Ponyngs his bacheler, and William de Saunford his vadlet, going with him in the Scottish war, may have protections and exemptions as others. Done at Kenyngton, the 11th March, in the 31st year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{152}$.]
Trace of seal on back.

March 13. **1347.** Memorandum:—There are due to Sir Richard de Bremesgrave for replacement of his black 'bausan' horse, lent to Sir Ralph de Mantone, valued for Robert de Schadworth his vallet, and lost in the K.'s service at Rosselin on 24th February last, 20*l.* sterling. John de Westone's seal is appended at Berwick-on-Tweed, 13th March, year foresaid. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{11}$.]
Seal in brown wax. A gem with two indistinct figures.

March 13. **1348.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeud his chancellor. Having lately granted to Isabel de Beaumont 'Dame de Vescy' the fees and forfeitures of her tenants in Scotland, and those of the barony of Sprouston having been omitted, as Sir Henry de Beaumont will shew him, he commands him to issue supplementary letters for these. Also in favor of Clemence widow of Sir John de Vescy 'le joefne' for the fees and forfeitures of her lands in the same barony. Totenham. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 31 Edw. I. File 2.*]

March 14. **1349.** The K. to the sheriff of Kent. Sir Alexander de Balliol knight, whose lands in England and Scotland were lately seized and himself arrested, having made oath to serve the K. and his heirs faithfully in peace and war, and likewise delivered his son Thomas as a hostage, the K. releases him from arrest, and commands his lands and goods to be restored. Cestrehunt.

Similar writs to the sheriffs of Hertford and Roxburgh, and the keeper of the manor of Benyngton. [*Close, 31 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

March 19. **1350.** Inquisition at St Andrews on Tuesday next after the Feast of St Edward in the 31st year, before Sir John de Cambow lieutenant of Sir Richard Siward sheriff of Fife, by Moris de Moretorb, Adam de Kininmund, John Monipeny, John Lamby, John de Lascel, John Godisman, Gilbert Lamby, Richard Mar, Andrew Malmodan, Pady Brennuhi, John Pikard, Walter Beverage, Adam de Halidi; who say that William the father of Julian is dead, and held the land of Burchly of the Bishop of St Andrews, paying 10*s.* yearly, or doing the office of baker in the bishop's household. The extent of the land is 5 marks yearly. The said Julian is of age and daughter and heir of William who was seised in fee, and did

EDWARD I. —— 1302–3. service to the K. for half a davauche. The said Julian is heir of Adam le Marischal in half of the land of Nidy by his assignation. The whole rendering the service of a davauche, and is held of the bishop. The half is worth 3 marks. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{46}{10}$.]

Two seals only remain. One with a cornucopia (?), the other obliterated.

1303. April 9. **1351.** The K. intending to be at Roxburgh in five weeks after Easter, viz., on 12th May, to set out against the Scottish rebels, commands a levy of 1400 foot in the 'Norththrithing' of York, to muster at Northallerton on Monday, the Feast of St John *ante Portam Latinam*, and march next day under the command of John de Barton to Roxburgh. Lenton.

Similar levies:—from the 'Easttrithing,' 1000 men under Robert Ughtred, *ut supra;* 1600 from the 'Westtrithing' under John de Byrun, *ut supra;* 500 from Nottingham and Duffeld forest in Derby, under Thomas Malet, to muster at Blyth on Saturday, the morrow of the Invention of the Holy Rood, and march next day; 500 from Derby, (except the said forest), under Henry de Braylesford *ut supra;* 700 from Lancaster under William de Dacre, to muster at Lancaster on Sunday next after the Invention of the Holy Rood, and march next day; 1000 from Westmoreland and Kendal under Robert Lengleys and Walter de Stirkeland, to muster at Appelby on Monday, the Feast of St John *ante Portam Latinam*, and march next day; 1000 from Cumberland (except Coupland), under Richard de Brun, to muster at Carlisle on Tuesday, the morrow of St John *ante Portam Latinam*, and march next day; 300 from Coupland under John de Hudeleston *ut supra;* 500 from the bishopric of Durham, under John fitz Marmaduc and Robert Haunsard, to muster at Gateshead on Thursday next after the Feast of St John aforesaid, and march next day; 1000 from Northumberland (except the bishopric) under Robert fitz Roger and Walter de Huntercombe, to muster on Friday after the said Feast of St John, and march next day [9500 in all]. [*Patent, 31 Edw. I. m. 28.*]

[1303.] April [11]. **1352.** Edward Prince of Wales to Master William de Grenefeud the chancellor. As his vallet Gilbert de Clare, who is going with him to Scotland, is impleaded by a writ of novel disseisin, he begs the chancellor's grace for him. Under his privy seal. Stratle, ... April. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{151}$.]

Remains of seal, red wax, on back.

1303. April 18. **1353.** Memorandum attesting that on 18th April *anno xxxi°*, James de Dalilez clerk, received at Ayr in Scotland by the hands of his clerk, of the K.'s victuals in 'la Mariote' of Drogheda (Drouchda), Wymund Gege, master, 73 qrs. 6 bushels wheat, 108 qrs. 3 bushels of oats, and $5\frac{3}{4}$ casks wine. [No seals.] Ayr. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{41}$.]

EDWARD I. —— 1302. April 19. **1354.** The K. appoints John fitz Marmaduc and Robert Haunsard to see that the military tenants of the bishopric of Durham meet him at Roxburgh on Sunday next before Ascension day, prepared for the Scottish war. Kyngston-on-Hull.

Similar writ to the knights and other men-at-arms of the bishopric. [*Patent, 31 Edw. I. m. 27.*]

April 22. **1355.** The K. commands Ralph de Shirle sheriff of Nottingham, and William de Dogmersfeld seneschal of Shirewode forest, to levy 120 'leugatores' (besides the foot already ordered) in the forest and elsewhere in the county, and despatch them to Blyth, there to receive their pay and march to Roxburgh, by 12th May. Middeltone. [*Patent, 31 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

[1303.] April. **1356.** [Levies to join the K. at Roxburgh.]

1. Galloway :—A letter close to the Earl of Carrick to come with all the men-at-arms he can. And from Carrick and Galloway, 1000 men at his discretion.

2. Nithsdale :—Another to Sir Richard Siward to bring 300 chosen foot of Nithsdale.

3. Cumberland :—Another to Sir Richard le Brun to bring all the men-at-arms in and out of franchises, and 1000 well tried foot without sparing Cumberland, except Coupeland.

4. Westmorland :—Letter close and patent to Sir Robert Lengleys and Walter de Stirkeland to bring all the men-at-arms of Westmorland and Kendale fit to carry arms, and 1000 of the strongest foot by advice of Sir Robert de Clifford.

5. Coupeland :—The same to Sir John de Hudleston to bring all the able men-at-arms there; also 300 well tried foot.

6. Lancaster :—The same to Sir William de Dacre and Sir Henry de Keighley to bring all the able men-at-arms there, and 700 well tried foot. The Earl of Lancaster to send his letters thereon.

7. The Bishopric (Durham) :—Sir John le fitz Marmeduk and Robert Haunsard to bring all the men-at-arms, and 500 well tried foot.

The sheriffs of Westmorland, Cumberland, Lancaster, and Northumberland to be written to for aid.

8. Nottingham and Derby :—1000 foot from these; Sir Henry de Brayllesford leader for Derby, and Sir Thomas Malet for Nottingham, and to see that he takes all he can from Duffeld forest.

9. York :—2000 foot, and Sirs Marmaduke de Twenge, Thomas de Furnival, William de Cauntelou and John Byroun, to bring all the men-at-arms they can, with themselves.

10. Northumberland :—1000 foot—Sir Robert fitz Roger and Sir Walter de Huntrecombe to bring all the men-at-arms, except in the bishopric.

The Earl of Angus to be asked to send his men-at-arms, and at least 300 foot.

EDWARD I. —— Total foot, 9100; whereof from Carrick, Galloway, and Angus 1600, and from England, 7500.

[1303.] Also 40 'maceons' to hew stone, 40 carpenters, and 200 ditchers from Northumberland and York equally. Sir Robert de Clifford is charged to signify to those of the bishopric of Durham, who complain of the bishop, to attend the K. at Durham in three weeks after Easter, and the K. will labour to make peace between them; and not to omit, or they will displease the K. And a chancery clerk will see to the business. The writ to bear that when the K. sees the pleas on both sides, he will be dissatisfied with those in the wrong, or who absent themselves.

Master John de Weston to warn the Berwick garrison to be at Roxburgh on the day; and to send a letter of 'creaunce' to Earl Patrick to come to the K. there, with as many men-at-arms as he can. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{28}{1}$.]

1303. April (?). **1357.** Gerveys Alard of Winchelsea 'admiral of the K.'s fleet in Scotland,' to Master William de Grenefelde the chancellor. Sir Pieres de Donewyz and himself, who were assigned to provide ships on the West coast for the K.'s service, had been at three towns in Cornwall, Loo, Porthpighan and Assche, charging the people to equip a vessel, but they assured them they were too poor to do so without the aid of their neighbours Liskeard (Liskerit), Donneheued, Lancestone, and Portpira, which towns on being applied to said they neither owed, nor were accustomed to, or would give, such aids, unless the K. wrote to them as to the others; which the sheriff of Cornwall assures him is correct. Begs the Chancellor to issue the K.'s writ to these four towns to join in the aid with the others for the vessel, that the service be not delayed. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{120}$.]

April (?). **1358.** Gerveys Alard of Wynchelese admiral of the King's fleet in Scotland, to Master William de Grenefeud the chancellor. He has ordered the following eleven persons [named] to join the fleet, and asks protections for them without delay. Is as well pleased to have country men with him as mariners. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

May 10. **1359.** The K. commands A. bishop of Durham to deliver to Nicholas de Graham who has been long at the K.'s peace, his own and his wife's heritage, which the bishop has in hand. Stirling. [*Close, 31 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

May 11. **1360.** Memorandum, on 11th May *anno xxxi°* there were delivered in the Wardrobe at Newcastle-on-Tyne, to Sir John de Drokenesforde, by Thomas de Frismarisco burgess of said town, the jewels of Sir Patrick de Dunbar earl of March, impignorated by him with Thomas of Tyndale for 26*l.* sterling, and released by Sir Ralph de Manton, late cofferer of the Wardrobe, and delivered to Thomas de

EDWARD I. —— 1303. Frismarisco to keep, viz., 6 silver dishes, value 11 marks 40*d.*; a silver flagon, weight 11 marks; a pair of basons, weight 7 marks; a silver pitcher, weight 2½ marks; and a silver-gilt cup with stand and cover, weight 6 marks, less 20*d.*; sum total, 20*l.* 15*s.*

(Endorsed) 'Indentura de vessella Comitis de Dumbar.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{39}{11}$.]

Small fragment of one seal left.

May 20. **1361.** John earl of Warrenne, to Master William de Grenefeud chancellor of England. Begs a protection in usual form for his vallet William de Saunford, attending him in the K.'s service in the Scottish war. Done at Morpeth (Morpaz), 20th May, 31st of the K.'s reign. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{101}$.]

Trace of small round seal, red wax, on back.

May 21. **1362.** Letters patent by Robert de Veer earl of Oxford attesting that he retains in his service Sir Aunphouns de Veer his brother, and Sir Robert de Hastenges, knights, John de Dokesworthe, Robert Poer, and Robert de Shotesham 'vatletz,' to go with Thomas his son in the K.'s Scottish war, and asks protections for them from the Chancellor. Done at Hengham in Essex, Tuesday next after the Feast of St Dunston, in the 31st year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{154}$.]

Seal on tag gone.

[1303.] May 25. Fœdera, i. p. 955. **1363.** Letter from the Scottish ambassadors in France encouraging the Guardian and community to offer a strenuous resistance to the K. of England if he refuses the truce asked by the K. of France. Paris. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 14, No. 16.*]

Seven seals are still attached. (1) Oval seal, green wax, slightly broken; St Andrew on his cross; on his right a fish in pale, with ring in its mouth and star above; on his left a dexter hand pointing to a stork(?); underneath the saint, a bishop praying: '.... MBERTON. EPI. SCI. ANDREE.' (2) Oval seal, red wax, much broken; a bishop in act of benediction, with pastoral staff in left hand: 'S'. MAT .... ENSIS.' (3) Small round seal, red wax; on shield 3 garbs, 2 and 1: 'S' JOHIS COMYN. FIL. COMIT D' BOTHAN.' (4) Small round seal, red wax; a fesse chequy on shield: '.... BI. SENESC ....' (5) Small round seal, red wax, much broken; shield hung from a tree, with 3 bars surmounted by a ribbon: '.... OUL ....' (Soules). (6) Small round seal, red wax; shield charged with an orle ermine, and a label of three points, 2 lizards at sides: 'S' INGRAMMI DE. VM. AV. LE.' (7) Small round seal, green wax, much broken; charges on shield seem to be ermine, an orle (?): 'S'WILLI DE .....' On each tag, except the Bishop of St Andrews', the name of the owner is written, *e.g.*, Dunkelden', D'ni Comitis, D'ni J. Sen', D'ni J. de Soulis, D'ni Ing'rami, D'ni W. de Balliolo.

1303. May 29. **1364.** Letters patent by Richard de Clitheroe (Kliderowe) vallet of Edward de Cornvalie, attesting receipt at Berwick-on-Tweed on 29th May, *anno xxxi°*, from Richard de Bremesgrave from the K.'s store there for said Edward's use, of a prest for wages of 8 qrs. wheat, 1 cask wine, 4 qrs. beans, 4 'bacons,' and 20 'stocfis.' [Seal gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{43}$.]

EDWARD I. —— 1303. May 31. **1365.** Receipt by Geoffry de Monterevelle from Richard de Bremesgrave, at Berwick-on-Tweed, on the last day of May, 31st year, for 24 marks' worth of the K.'s victuals. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Small round red seal on tag; a shield charged with 6 fleurs-de-lys and a ribbon dexter.

June 5. **1366.** Indenture whereby Richard of Chester the K.'s engineer attests receipt at Berwick-on-Tweed, on 5th June *anno xxxi*, from Richard de Bremesgrave of two (?) new 'springalls' with brass nuts on their wheels and all apparatus, and 400 quarrels. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios,* $\frac{41}{40}$.]

Device on seal undecipherable.

June 6. **1367.** Memorandum:—that Richard de Camera the K.'s sergeant-at-arms, has been paid his arrears of wages for serving in the castle of Linlithgow till 6th June, *anno xxxi°*. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{52}$.]

June 11. **1368.** The K. commands Master William de Grenefeud his chancellor to issue letters of passage and safe conduct for friar John a monk of the abbey of Cupar Angus, with 2 grooms, and his own equipage, to go to Citeaux on some business of the abbey, to last till Martinmas next. St John of Perth. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 31 Edw. I. File 4.*]

June 12. **1369.** Indenture attesting that James de Dalyleghe clerk, the K.'s receiver at Carlisle, received of the K.'s victual from Ireland in the port of Skymbernase in the 'Patrick de Dun,' Richard del Hille, master, 8 qrs. wheat, 7 bushels 'rased' and the 8th heaped per quarter. Also 78 'cronnocs' oats, 15 bushels heaped for a 'cronnoc. Carlisle, 12th June, *anno xxxi.* [Seals gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{45}$.].

June 12. **1370.** Similar indenture of receipt from the 'ship of the Holy Rood,' of Newport of Kemmeys, John Thomas master, 86 qrs. wheat and 7 casks of red wine. Carlisle, 12th June, *anno xxxi°*. [Seals gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios,* $\frac{41}{48}$.]

June. 12. **1371.** Similar indenture of receipt, from 'La Sauueye' of Drogheda, Adam le Blunde, master, of 69 qrs. wheat, 31 'cronnocs' of oats, viz., 14 heaped bushels for a 'cronnoc.' Carlisle, 12th June, 31st of the K.'s reign. [Seals gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{45}$.]

June 12. **1372.** Similar receipt from 'la Cog of the Blessed Mary of Ros,' Walter Cole, master, of 71 qrs. of wheat. Likewise 64 qrs. 10 bushels oats, viz., 14 bushels 'heaped' per quarter, shipped from Ireland to said port. Carlisle, 12th June, in the K.'s 31st year. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{108}$.]

A small fragment of Walter Cole's seal in red wax appended. The mast and pennon of a vessel; 'S . . . ERI . . . .'

EDWARD I. —— 1303. June 14. **1373.** Letters patent by Phelipot de Wyndesor vadlet of Sir John Lestraunge, attesting receipt for said Sir John at Berwick-on-Tweed, the 14th June, *anno xxxi°* from Richard de Bremmesgrave, from the K.'s stores there, of 30 qrs. wheat, 4 hogsheads of wine, 10 qrs. of oats, and 10 qrs. beans. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{44}$.]

Seal in red wax. Device undecipherable.

June 14. **1374.** The K. commands Thomas de Multon of Egremond, and John de Hudeleston, instantly to muster all the horse and foot of Cumberland and Westmorland, in defence of these parts, as the Scots, while he and his army were beyond the Forth, have broken into Annandale and Liddesdale, and elsewhere on the marches of Cumberland, with a great force of horse and foot, and are doing much damage, in the absence of John de Butetourte the warden, who is with him. Clacmanan.

Similar to Walter de Huntercombe for Northumberland, in the absence of John de Segrave the warden. Clacmanan.

Similar to the sheriffs of Westmorland and Cumberland, and the liege knights, good men and communities of Annan and Liddesdales, and the sheriff and knights and others of Northumberland.

Also to Aymar de Valance and the lieges at Berwick-on-Tweed, to aid Walter de Huntercombe. [*Patent, 31 Edw. I. m. 20.*]

1302–3. Jan.– June 20. **1375.** Compotus by Sir John de Swanlond and John de Portu, for expenses of bridges made at Lynn for the passage of the K. and his army beyond the Scottish sea, *anno xxxi°*. [*Extracts.*]

Master Richard the engineer of Chester, coming to the K. at Windsor—advising as to the bridges—returning and bringing carpenters from Chester to Lynn—in January and February ; wages at 1*s.* 6*d.* a day for 22 days. Master Henry de Rihul sub-master of the carpenters, bringing 20 of them from Chester to Lynn, his own pay at 12*d.* a day for eight days, the men at 4*d.* a day ; hire of six hackneys carrying their tools and beds for five days, at 6*d.* a day, and four grooms at same. Total, 115*l.* 0*s.* 4*d.*

[Here follow nine entries of wages paid to carpenters and a sawyer from Chester, and others of Norfolk, from 3rd February till 23rd May 1303, when the bridges were finished—the greatest number at one time being 62 between 5th and 11th May. 30 were appointed to attend Master Richard to Scotland, and set up the bridges, between 23rd May and 12th June. 2 springalds made by Master John of Yarmouth engineer, for the 2 bretasches of the bridges, were also sent.] Total, 129*l.* 18*s.* 8*d.*

[Master Walter de Barton master smith, and his men were occupied on the iron work of the bridges from 13th February to 20th May, and 4 smiths were appointed to go by sea to Scotland to finish the work from 24th May till 20th June.] Total, 31*l.* 9*s.*

Wages of John Cok, master of 'la Haukine' of Wigenhale,

EDWARD I. freighted with the bretasche of the larger bridge; Thomas le Blower,
—— master of 'la Pelerine' of Wigenhale, with the bretasche of the middle
1302–3. bridge; Adam le Long, master of 'la Godeyere' of Burnham, with the bretasche of the lesser bridge, and the masters of 27 other vessels of divers Eastern ports, with 63 seamen, between 10th February and 23rd May, till they set out for Scotland; and thereafter these 30 masters and 240 seamen from 24th May till 20th June; and also of William of Wallsend, master of 'la Scarlet' of Hartlepool, and Hugh Goldeston, master of 'la Godeyere' of Grimmesby and 34 seamen, appointed for the safe pilotage of the other 30 vessels to Scotland, for same time, 339*l.* 14*s.* 6*d.*, monies disbursed by the sheriffs of Norfolk, York, and Lincoln for iron, nails, sea-coal, canvas, cables, rope called 'woligropes,' great ropes called 'hausours,' for the drawbridges in the bretasches,—anchors, timber, anvils, copper, and other necessaries; procuring timber, making houses for the workmen, tools, loading and discharging the vessels, and divers messengers to the K. with letters as to progress of the work, and other small expenses, 435*l.* 15*s.* 4*d.*

[Among these are 12 ells of red 'sindon' to make four standards for the 'arms of St George,' and four long streamers at 12*d.* an ell; 32 ells of linen cloth for same four streamers to fly on the three vessels with the bretasches, and on the fourth vessel, the leader of the squadron of 31 vessels with the bridges, and 28 penoncells for the 28 vessels to be known at sea, at 3*d.* an ell.] Sum total, 938*l.* 9*s.* 6*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{28}{10}$.]

1303. **1376.** Indenture by John de Yucflete clerk of the Queen's pantry
June 26. and buttery, attesting receipt from Sir Simon de Kyme sheriff of York, by his clerk at Tynemouth in June, *anno xxxi°*, for the expenses of the Queen's household, of 90 qrs. wheat at 5*s.* a quarter. Total, 22*l.* 10*s.* Also 76½ qrs. of barley malt at 4*s.* a quarter. Total, 15*l.* 6*s.* Tynemouth, 26th June, year foresaid. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{1}{38}$.]

Small fragment of seal, red wax, attached.

June 28. **1377.** Indenture that James de Dalyleghe the K.'s receiver at Carlisle received of the K.'s victual from Ireland in the port of Skynburnese in 'La Plente' of Drogheda, Nicholas de Lyme, master, 82 qrs. wheat. Also 53½ qrs. oats, viz., 7 heaped bushels per quarter. Carlisle, 28th June, *anno xxxi°*. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{50}$.]

Fragment of one seal, green wax; a vessel.

June 29. **1378.** Memorandum attesting that Roger de Astleye clerk of Master Nicholas of Carlisle, received from Richard de Bremesgrave receiver of the K.'s stores at Berwick-on-Tweed, 7 qrs. pease and beans for the provender of the K.'s pigs in said town. Berwick, on St Peter's day, *anno xxxi°*. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{42}$.]

Fragment of seal, green wax; device a stag's (?) head cabossed, a cross between its horns.

EDWARD I. —— 1303. June 30. **1379.** Warrant for Richard de Harleghe late sheriff of Salop and Stafford, for monies paid to Michael le Barber, Robert de Middelton and John le Keu, esquires, Scottish prisoners from Dunbar, in Montgomery castle, from the morrow of Michaelmas *anno xxx°*. till Martinmas following, 42 days, on which day Michael and Robert were freed from prison; and to John le Keu, still in prison, from the last date till the 30th June *anno xxxi°*. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{28}$.]

June (?) **1380.** Indenture attesting that John de Yocflet clerk of the Queen received at Tynemouth for the expenses of her household *anno xxxi°* from Sir John de Cambhou sheriff of Northumberland, by the hands of Walter of Canterbury the Queen's brewer, 28 qrs. 6 bushels of barley malt at 4*s.* per quarter. *Item*, 11 qrs. barley at 3*s.* per quarter. *Item*, 28 qrs. of mixed malt at 3*s.* per quarter. *Item*, 15½ qrs. of oat malt at 2*s.* 6*d.* per quarter. Total:—grain, 83 qrs. 2 bushels; money, 13*l.* 14*s.* 5*d.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{39}$.]

Fragment of seal, red wax, attached.

[1303.] June (?). **1381.** Similar indenture attesting receipt by the hands of Stephen the Queen's baker, of 20 qrs. of old flour at 5*s.* per quarter. *Item*, 20 qrs. of old flour at 6*s.* per quarter. *Item*, 31 qrs. of new flour, 14 qrs. and 2 bushels of which at 5*s.* per quarter, and 16 qrs. 6 bushels at 4*s.* 6*d.* Total, 71 qrs.—18*l.* 0*s.* 7½*d.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{61}$.]

Small fragment of seal attached to tag.

A similar one for 287 qrs. old and new flour at 6*s.*, 5*s.*, 4*s.*, and 3*s.* 6*d.* a quarter. Total, 70*l.* 10*s.* 9*d.*; of same date. [*No.* $\frac{459}{104}$.]

July (?) **1382.** There are owing for iron horse litters (or packsaddles ?) and nails bought by William Prou at St John's town (Perth) for the Prince's [of Wales] horses, 28*s.*, which Hugh de Bungey has paid. Adam of Blyth appends his seal. [No date. Seal gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1303. July 11. **1383.** The K. commands Robert de Burghershe constable of Dover castle to permit friar John monk of the abbey of Cupar in Angus in Scotland, who is going on business of the abbey to Citeaux with two grooms and his own equipage, to cross seas at Dover. St John of Perth. [*Close, 31 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

[1303.] July 13. **1384.** The K. to William le Vavasour and Fouke le fitz Waryn. Credence in favour of his cousin and liege Aymer de Valence in the communication he will make on the K.'s behalf. Perth, 11th July. *Norman French.* [A draft.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{41}{35}$.]

1303. July 14. **1385.** Letters patent of John Post, vallet of Sir John Buttetourte acknowledging receipt at Edinburgh, 14th July, *anno xxxi°*, from Richard de Bremmesgrave from the K.'s store, for the use of Sir

EDWARD I. —— 1303. Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and the aforesaid Sir John, of a prest of their wages by the precept of Sir Aymer de Valence the K.'s lieutenant south of Forth, of 4 qrs. wheat, and 18 qrs. oats —one-half to each. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{37}$.]

Fragment of seal, red wax ; charge illegible.

July 15. **1386.** The K. to Eble de Mountz constable of Edinburgh castle. As he wishes that the engine 'esplente' which was at Jeddeworthe, and the best engine in Edinburgh castle (after the great engine there), with their equipment, should arrive soon by sea at Montrose, he commands him to send these, with timber and sufficient quantity of stones, by Master Renaud Lengynour and William le Gettour the K.'s mariner, as soon as possible in a good vessel to Montrose. The town of St John of Perth, under his privy seal, 15th July 31st year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{29}{21}$.]

July 15. **1387.** Fiat for a writ of liberate to the Treasurer and Chamberlains in favour of John de Drokenesforde keeper of the Wardrobe, for 20,000 marks for the expenses of the K.'s household. St John of Perth, July 15th, *anno xxxi°*. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{51}$.]

Aug. 4. **1388.** The K. commands the Treasurer and Barons to respite till Martinmas next, to Marie widow of Sir William Heroun, who made a fine of 100 marks and married John Cambous, (lately killed in Scotland in the K.'s service in Sir John de Segrave's company,) the balance of said fine, beyond 20*l.*, which the K. had assigned for a debt to Sir William de Felton. Brechin. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 31 Edw. I. m. 20, dorso.*]

Aug. 14. **1389.** The K. commands James Dalileye, as John de Botetourte is and has been for some time in his service in Scotland with a great force of men-at-arms, to his heavy cost, to see that he receives his due pay from the lands which the K. has given him in ward; and charges him especially to attend to this matter. Brechin, under the privy seal.

[On 9th November following the K. addresses a writ of privy seal from Dunfermline to James de Dalileye, expressing, surprise that his commands have not been obeyed, of which Sir John has complained, and as the foray which he was ordered to make is thus hindered by the clerk's default, commands him to repair his 'des-'obbeissance' forthwith.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{31}{6}$.]

Aug. 29. **1390.** Emar de Valence lord of Muntygnak, the K.'s lieutenant on this side of the Scottish sea, to Master William de Grenefelde the chancellor of England. Requests and commands on the K.'s behalf that he issue protections for Sir Robert le fiz Payn and Sir Henri de Lortiay, both in his company, till St Hilary. 'Escrite a

EDWARD I. 'Innerkip le iour de la decollaciun Seint Johan lan Trente unime.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1303. Another from same to the Chancellor for Sir Robert fuiz Paygen 'marshal of the army,' for a protection to same date. Innerkyp, 4th September, *anno xxxi°*. [*Ibid.*]

Sept. 4. **1391.** Indenture attesting that John de Somersete received for Peter de Chichester at Baneth, on 4th September, *anno xxxi°*, in the 'Sainte Marie' of Ipswich, Ralph Aleyn, master, of the K.'s stores sent by Sir Richard de Bremesgrave from Berwick-on-Tweed, 11 casks and 36½ sext' of old wine, 'recat' of which deficient in guage. Also 9 casks of wheat flour containing 56 qrs. 2 bushels, as marked on the head of each cask. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* 4/47.]

Fragment of seal, red wax.

Sept 9. **1392.** Letters patent by Eymar de Valence lord of Mountynak, the K.'s lieutenant south of the Forth, to Sir James de Dalileyg', the treasurer, declaring that he has borrowed from Mr Alexander Kenedy canon of Glasgow, 20*l.* sterling for the K.'s affairs, and commanding the treasurer to repay him. Written at Glasgow, 9th September 1303. *Norman French.*

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

[Attached are (1) Warrant for payment by the keeper of the Wardrobe, Dunfermline, 12th November; (2) writ of privy seal to the treasurer, Dunfermline, 12th December, 30th of the K.'s reign; and (3) writ of privy seal to the treasurer expressing great surprise that he has not paid the money, and strictly enjoining immediate settlement, that the K. have not again to speak. Dunfermline, 30th January, 'lan . . xxxii.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* 4/32.]

Traces of seals on each writ.

[1303.] Sept. 26. **1393.** Eymer de Valence lord of Mountignak, the K.'s lieutenant of this side of the Scottish sea, to Master William de Greenfeld the chancellor. The K. and his company were well at the despatch of his letter, and so was he and his. He is treating with the great lords of Scotland to bring them to the K.'s will, and hopes to be successful by God's help; but cannot say for certain. Requests on behalf of the K. that a writ be instantly sent to the justices in Hertfordshire to respite a plea of novel disseisin arraigned against Sir William de Mountagu (who has done good service to the K. and whom he cannot spare without grievous loss, from his company,) till some day after Easter, in terms of the ordinance made by the K. with advice of his magnates at Carlisle, for his servants in Scotland. Written at Linlithgow, 26th September. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No 11.*]

Sept. 26. **1394.** Margaret Queen of England to Master William de

EDWARD I. —— [1303.] Grenefeud the K.'s chancellor. As she intends shortly to join the K. in Scotland, she commands and begs the Chancellor to give the usual protections under the K.'s seal to her people going with her to Scotland, whose names she encloses in an 'escrowete,' for the purpose. Tynemouth, the 26th September. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{43}$.]

Traces of small seal, red wax, on back.

1303. *Circa* Sept. 29. **1395.** Orders by Sir John de Drokenesford and others of the Council that the following persons escort and guard the Earl of Rosse till he joins the K. in Scotland.

Sir Francis le Vylers, and Hugh le Rous his esquire, ...	3 horses.	3 grooms.
William de Whetelay, clerk, . .	1 „	1 „
Nichol of Chilham, . . .	2 „	2 „
Elys Skarlet and Elys his son, .	3 „	3 „
William of Tuddeham, . .	2 „	2 „
Reynald Lumbard, marshal, . .	2 „	2 „
Master John le Sausser of London, cook,	1 „	1 „

Also for the earl, 2 palfreys, 2 sumpter horses, and 4 grooms. Sir Francis and William de Whetelay and two of the King's sergeants shall lie nightly in the earl's chamber, and four of the King's sergeants outside with the other company. At each town where the earl rests at night, he shall have fire and light in his chamber. Two horse and two foot men, shall keep watch all night in his chamber, and 6 of the townsmen outside. No man is to be harboured in the earl's house, save only his escort. The following are appointed by the sheriffs and mayor of London to join the earl's escort as far as Berwick, viz., Thomas atte Welle 'sergaunt a mace,' 1 horse and 1 groom; John le Cotiller, William his brother, of London, 2 horses and 2 grooms; John of Lonesdale, and Adam of Blaksale, 2 horses and 2 grooms; Walter of Henelay, 1 horse and 1 groom. Ordered that these people's 'hostel' be kept at the K.'s cost till they reach him in Scotland with the earl, and their horses have hay and oats; also that the 'Londoners' return from Berwick. Total of 'gentilz houmz,' 16; grooms, 24; horses, 24. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{27}{26}$.]

The remainder of the document, written on both sides, is an account of provisions, &c., for the Scottish war, and appears to have been enrolled.

[1303.] Sept. (?) Stevenson, ii. 451–452. **1396.** Walter dean of the cathedral church of Elgin in Moray, prays the K. to restore the heritage of his cousin John de Stirling, a native of Berwick; also for a gift of timber to repair his own houses at Elgin burned by the Prince's army. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1303. Oct. 4. **1397.** The K. sends to the Treasurer and Barons an attestation by Aymer de Valence, lord of Montignak, captain of his army south of Forth, and Robert fitz Paegn, that Sir John de Colombers has

EDWARD I. proffered his service for two knights' fees, and commands the same to
—— be entered at Exchequer. Kildrummy.

1303. The attestation follows, addressed to the constable and marshal of the army and keeper of the Wardrobe. Given under the seals of Sir Aymer and Robert at Inverkyp, on St Bartholomew's day previous. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 32 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 6. **1398.** Compotus of John de Camhou, late sheriff of Northumberland, in the octaves of Michaelmas.

[*Extracts.*]

37*s.* 4*d.* expenses of men driving 17 waggons, 6 oxen in each, from Northumberland to Roxburgh, carrying victuals to the K. there; 12*l.* 18*s.* for carriage and escort of 42 casks wine from Berwick to Roxburgh in April last; 56*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* paid for above waggons and oxen; 20*l.* in constructing 2 springalds and 400 quarrels for the Scottish war this year, buying timber, carpenters ' and others' wages; 30*l.* 6*d.* for 69 qrs. wheat and 83 qrs. oats delivered to Stephen, the Queen's baker; 4*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.* for 11 carcases of oxen, 26 sheep, and 7 swine delivered to Master Richard her cook, ... 9*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* expenses of 2 men riding, and 2 on foot, going about the country from 9th July till 28th September, purveying for the Queen's household while she was at Tynemouth; 9*l.* to Peter le Graper bailiff of Newcastle, in December 1302, for 500 pieces of iron bought from merchants of Lubeck in a German vessel, for the K.'s castles in Scotland; [cost of carrying treasure to various places on the March detailed;] 46*s.* 3*d.* expenses of 19 carpenters sent to Linlithgow in July 1302 for the work there, and hire of horses carrying 2 principal carpenters and all the tools, and men escorting them. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 32 Edw. I. m. 67, dorso.*]

1302–3. **1399.** [Protections, safe conducts, &c.]

Dec. 10–Oct. 9. December 10. Alan de Shireburne presented to the hospital of St Mary Magdalene of Wooler, in the K.'s hands by the forfeiture of Nicholas de Graham, a Scottish rebel. Marlborough. [*m. 45.*]

January 4. John de Segrave is appointed captain of Northumberland against the Scots. Odyham.

John de Butetourte is appointed captain of Cumberland, Westmorland, Lancaster, and Annandale, and the marches as far as the bounds of Roxburgh. Odyham. [*m. 43.*]

January 13. Credence for Ralph de Manton, the bearer, to all the good men and 'religious' of Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmorland and Lancaster. Odyham. [*m. 42.*]

January 30. Safe conduct for the K.'s 24 archers [named] and their 12 grooms, going in the K.'s service to Linlithgow. Chertsey. [*m. 40.*]

February 3. Command to sheriffs and others to aid the bearers to arrest Alexander de Balliol for certain trespasses, wherever found, by the first Sunday of Lent. Windsor. [*m. 39.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1302–3. March 13. Grant to Isabella widow of John de Vescy *senior*, of the forfeitures of all her tenants in the barony of Sprouston, reserved to the K. in his grant on 25th September *anno xx°*, to her of similar forfeitures in Crail and elsewhere in Scotland. Totenham.

March 11. Similar to Clemencia widow of John de Vescy *junior*.

Pardon to the heirs and executors of the late Walter de Beauchamp the K.'s seneschal, of all action for the escape of Master William de St Clair and Duncan Urri, two Scottish rebels, from the castle of Gloucester while in his charge. Westminster. [*m. 32, cedulâ.*]

June 12. Protection for Gilbert le Mareschal of Wygan, bringing both by land and water, bread, beer, flesh, fish, and other victuals to the army in Scotland. Clacmanan. [*m. 21.*]

July 11. The same for friar John, monk of Couper in Angus, going to Citeaux, with 2 grooms and horses, on business of the abbey. St John of Perth. [*m. 19.*]

September 19. Safe conduct for William earl of Ros, and his retinue whom the K. has ordered to come to him from England, till Christmas next. Kynlos.

October 9. Licence to Alianora widow of William de Ferrars, to marry the K.'s vallet John de Wysham. Kildrummy. [*m. 12.*] [*Patent, 31 Edw I.*]

1303. Oct. 9. **1400.** The K. commands Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor, to issue letters under the Great seal in favour of his vallet John de Wysham, to whom he has granted the marriage of Alyanor de Ferreres widow of Sir William de Ferreres 'the father,' a tenant in chief, if she wishes to marry. Kildrummy in Mar. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 31 Edw. I. File 8.*]

Oct. 10. **1401.** The K. commands the constable of Berwick castle to receive William earl of Ros, whom Nicholas de Chilham, William de Tudenham, and Reginald le Lumbard, the K.'s vallets in charge, will deliver to him, and assign the earl, his men, and these vallets, competent chambers and houses within the castle. Kynlos. [*Close, 31 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Oct. 20. **1402.** Inquisition [under writ dated Kynlos, 10th of same month] made at Carlisle, on Sunday next after St Luke's day, in the K.'s 31st year, by Hugh de Levington [and 11 other jurors]; who find that Walter de Corri, deceased, held lands in Levington of the K. *in capite* by homage, and paying 18*s.* for cornage to the sheriff of Cumberland for the K., and making the third of a suit at the county from month to month. The chief messuage is waste and burned by the Scots and worth nothing. In demesne 230 acres let to tenants at the lords' will, at 3*d.* an acre, 67*s.* 6*d.* There are 42 acres lying waste on account of the war . . . . yield 2*s.* 6*d.* A water mill, worth 10 marks. The third of a meadow is worth 13*s.* 4*d.*

EDWARD I. —— 1303. for grazing. A freeholder, Hugh de Levington, holds West Levington worth 10*l.* yearly, by service of 13*s.* 1*d.* for cornage yearly to Walter and his heirs. [Six others, holding 96 acres and 6 bovates, pay 3*s.* 4*d.*, of cornage, and 4*s.* 6*d.* of free rent.] Total extent, 11*l.* 0*s.* 13*d.* Walter de Corri son of said Walter is next heir, and 22 years of age and more. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 31 Edw. I. No. 17.*]

Sept. 29–Oct 22. **1403.** Account of the expenses of the Earl of Rosse from London to join the K. in Scotland, with his retinue and horses, as in schedule attached, at the close of the 31st year.

[*Extracts.*]

London, Sunday, 29th September:—Shoeing the earl's four horses, 2*d.*; four grooms' wages, 6*d.*; William de Whitelay arranging the retinue, harness, and others, 12*d.* Making 20 *lb.* wax into torches and candles, 10*d.* Total, 3*s.* 4*d.*

London, Monday, 30th:—The earl started, reaching St Alban's same day. Wastells for soup, 1*d.*; young pigeons for a roast, 3*d.*; [much mutilated here;] horse provender, 1 qr. 4 bushels oats, 3*s.* Total, 12*s.* 7*d.*

Dunstaple, Tuesday, 1st October:—Bread for breakfast there, 8*d.*; three flagons of wine, 12*d.*; beer, 6½*d*; butcher meat, 6*d.*; 6 hens, 9*d.*; larks, 1*d.*; almonds, 2½*d.*; herrings, 1*d.*; hay for horses, 6*d.*; bread for them, 7*d.*; shoeing, 6½*d.*

Newport-Paignel, same day:—Bread, 8*d.*; wine, 8*d.*; beer, 15*d.*; butcher meat, 4*d.* (?); poultry, 5½*d.*; young pigeons, 5½*d.*; 100 eggs, 4½*d.*; herrings, 1½*d.*; eels and pikerells, 20*d.*; 'mustard' for store, 4*d.*; 'vergus,' 2*d.*; 'gingibo,' 3*d.*; hay for 24 horses, 12*d.*; 1 qr. 4 bushels oats, 3*s.*; lard for the 'crasset,' 1½*d.*; hiring beds, 2*d.* Total, 16*s.* 5*d.*

Northampton, Wednesday, 2nd October:—2 *lb.* candles, 2*d.*; salt, 1*d.*; eggs and milk for soup, 3*d.*; 100 herrings, 12*d.*; [hay and oats *ut supra*;] bran for a sick palfrey, 1*d.*; litter for beds and horses, 15*d.*; mending and filling new saddles for the earl's palfreys and sumpters, 8*d.*; hire of beds, 2*d.*; mending the fur of the earl's cape, 1*d.* Total, 17*s.* 6½*d.*

Suleby, Thursday, 3rd October:—Hay by gift of the Abbot of . . . ., also litter [oats and hire of beds as before]. Total, 9*s.* 3½*d.*

Leicester, Friday, 4th October:—Herrings, 8*d.*; lampreys, 12*d.*; eels, 6*d.* [horse provender, litter, and hire of beds as before, and repeated through the account]. Total, 13*s.* 4½*d.*

Nottingham, Saturday, 5th October:—'Floundres,' 'roches,' and eels, 14*d.*; shaving and washing for the earl, 6*d.* Total, 15*s.* 10½*d.*

Blyth, Sunday, 6th October:—Bread for breakfast at Allerton, 10½*d.*; 5 partridges, 10*d.*; baking them, 2d. Total, 16*s.* 0½*d.*

Shireburne, Monday, 7th October:—Bread for breakfast at Wentbrug, 10*d.*; herrings and cheese for those 'hungry,' 1*d.*; hay and bread for the horses at Doncaster and Wentbrug, 11*d.*; pears, 1*d.*; hire of a hackney for the earl's harness from Blyth to Shireburne,

EDWARD I. 7*d.*; and its keep, as one of his sumpters could go no further and was
—— delivered to Sir John de Drokenesford keeper of the Wardrobe, at
1303. Blyth. Total, 16*s.* 0½*d.*

York, Tuesday, 8th October:—2 flagons of white wine, 10*d.*; red wine, 8*d.*; 4 geese, 15*d.*; lampreys, 2*d.*(?); 'roches and perchiis,' 6½*d.* Total, 18*s.* 6½*d.*

York, Wednesday, 9th October:—60 'fresh' herrings, 8*d.*; 'haddoks and codelyngs,' 16*d.*; eels, 8*d.*; 'roches and darsis,' 7*d.*; butcher meat for Sir Francis, 2*d.* 'Unyuns,' ¼*d.*; fur for the coverlid of the earl's bed, 6*d.*; mending the coffer of candles, 0½*d.* Total, 19*s.* 3¾*d.*

York, Thursday, 10th October:—Swine's flesh, 7*d.*; mutton, 7*d.*; four geese, 14*d.*; and baking them, 2*d.*; hiring dishes for the kitchen, 3*d.* Total, 15*l.* 0*s.* 3½*d.*

York, Friday, 11th October:—Apples and pears, 2*d.*; white peas for soup, 2*d.*; almonds, 1*d.*, salmon, 12*d.*; lampreys, 6*d.*; 'alle' and 'unyuns' for store, 4*d.* Total, 12*s.* 3½*d.*

North Allerton, Saturday, 12th October:—Bread for breakfast at Thirsk, 6*d.*; making 'sauf napior,' 2*d.*, fresh water fish, 2*s.*; the earl's washing, 6*d.* Total, 15*s.* 10¼*d.*

Durham, Sunday, 13th October:—Young pigeons for breakfast and dinner, 9*d.*; larks, 2*d.*; bread and hay for 24 horses on the road at Darlington, 8*d.*; ferrying the earl's horses and baggage at Nesham across the Tees, 3½*d.* Total, 12*s.* 4½*d.*

Newcastle-on-Tyne, Monday, 14th October:—Mending the earl's hood and furs, 6*d.*; a 'hulcia' for his palfrey, 16*d.* Total, 15*s.* 11¼*d.*

Morpeth, Tuesday, 15th October:—A hood for the earl's palfrey, 1½*d.* .... Total, 16*s.* 8¾*d.*

Bamburgh, Wednesday, 16th October:—Bread and hay for the horses at Alnewick on the road, 7*d.* Total, 11*s.* 10½*d.*

Berwick, Thursday, 17th October:—Carrying the earl's baggage from the water of Tweed to the castle, 3*d.*; ferrying across Tweed, 3*d.* Total, 15*s.* 8*d.*

Note,—on Friday 18th October, Thomas 'atte Welle' and all the other Londoners and John the candle bearer, with six horses and six grooms, returned to London.

[The earl and the others remained at Berwick for five days longer, till 22nd October, when the account ends. The total of each of these days varies from 10*s.* 5d. to 11*s.*] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army) No.* $\frac{28}{8}$.]

The document is written on two membranes of unequal length, and appears to have been enrolled. It is somewhat dilapidated and defaced at the beginning.

[1303, Oct. (?).] Stevenson, ii. 454. **1404.** Petition by the Abbot and convent of Dunfermline to the K. and Council to have possession of their rents, &c., [specified]. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1303.] **1405.** Letter from Margaret countess of Lennox to the K., asking aid against the rebels under Sir John Cumyn, who have crossed the Forth into the Lennox as far as Drymen, on Sunday after Michaelmas. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No 474.*]

Stevenson, ii. 486. No date. Traces of a round seal in red wax on the back.

Shortly before Martinmas **1406.** Robert de Kethe to the K. When he came to his peace he gave him leave to hold the ward and marriage of the two daughters of Andrew de Crawford, which he had bought from Sir John de Balliol then K. of Scotland. Prays him to confirm the same of his grace. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'The K. gave it to Sir Nigel Cambel, but let the auditors 'deal with him, and if necessary call the Bishop of Dunblane if 'they can agree. If not, the K. is bound to Robert. The K. conferred 'the ward on Sir Nigel before Sir Robert's coming to his peace in the 'first war.'

[Attached is the following in same hand.]

At Dunfermline, about Martinmas, *anno xxxi°*, the said Robert prosecuted his petition. The K. appointed John de Britannia, Hugh le Despenser, John de Benstede, and . . . ., auditors. The pleas for and against not discussed. For the auditors *ex parte Regis* prohibited Nigel from marrying the younger daughter till it should be discussed by the Council who should have the ward. But Nigel having married thereafter, was called before the Council for contempt. He asserted that the daughter was not in seisin at the date of the prohibition, and there was no contempt. The case remitted to a jury before the Guardian and Chamberlain, who shall certify the K. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{36}$.]

1303. Nov. 8. **1407.** Indenture dated Friday next before 'le Seint Martin,' in the 31st year, between Monsire Eymar de Valence lord of Mountignak, and Monsire Roberd le fuiz Paen, whereby the latter agrees to remain with Sir Eymar for the tournament at Christmas next, till Easter thereafter, and for a year following; Sir Eymar providing for him fitting and honourable equipment at the tournament for his own body, and his two bachelors, and replacement of the bachelors' two horses; robes and saddles for himself and them, and for his son, if knighted within the said term. He shall also have diet at table for himself, 3 valets, 4 bachelors and each horse of 2 esquires in the town of the tournament. And on his way to the tournament at Sir Eymar's command he shall have diet for himself, 2 knights, and each horse of 2 esquires. For which covenants well and lawfully performed Sir Eymar shall pay Sir Robert 100*l.* sterling, viz., 20*l.* at Easter next; 20*l.* at Midsummer thereafter; 20*l.* at Michaelmas; 20*l.* at Christmas thereafter; and at 'Careme privaunt' next thereafter, 20*l.*; and if Sir Eymar goes elsewhere for the 'turnay' within the term, Sir Robert shall accompany him. And if the latter goes

EDWARD I. —— 1303. by Sir Eymar's command to Parliaments or elsewhere on his affairs, he shall have diet for himself, a bachelor, 3 esquires, and 2 'someters,' hay and oats for [ ] horses, and wages for 8 grooms, while he remains there. And Sir Eymar submits himself, his heirs and goods to legal distraint on failure to keep these covenants. Done at Dunfermline in Scotland, year and day foresaid. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{42}{15}$.]

The signet in red wax of Aymer de Valence appended to a tag. A heater-shaped shield with the usual arms of Valence.

Nov. 10. **1408.** The K. to the sheriff of Edinburgh. Commands him to procure and send by sea to Inverkeithing and thence to Dunfermline, 60 carpenters with their tools, and 200 ditchers with their 'picoyses, 'trybles, et besches.' To be there at latest by the day of St Edmund the King [20th November]. Has appointed Renaud de Benton his clerk to hasten despatch and see his diligence in the business, which he has as much at heart as he possibly can. Dunfermline, under the privy seal, 10th November 31st year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{29}{21}$.]

[1303.] *Circa* Martinmas. **1409.** Sir Robert de Kethe to the K. Prays him to give him entry to the land of Colbeynstoun (Covington) which he had granted him when he came to his peace. He bought it from two sisters co-heirs, long before he was captured in the war. While he was in prison the K.'s servants gave these sisters in exchange,—to one 6 marks land in the K.'s demesne of Ratheu, to the other 6 marks of the farms of the town of Lanark. Their land of Colbeynstoun is only worth 13 marks 6*s.* 8*d.*, so the whole profit to him is only 20*s.* Beyond which the K. has his homage and service of a knight and the 12 marks which these sisters hold. Prays the K. for the arrears. *Norman French.* [No date.]

(Endorsed) '*Coram Rege.* Let John de Segrave and the Chamberlain inquire as to the exchange, value of the land, and all other 'circumstances, and certify the K.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{26}$.]

1303. Nov. 18. **1410.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Warin Martyn who has been very often leader of the Welshmen in the K.'s army in Scotland, having represented that these men in coming and going have perpetrated murders, robberies, arsons, and other felonies, under his leadership, and that he could not altogether do justice on them, and fears that he may hereafter be troubled by the K. or his successors, and has supplicated a pardon—the K. for his good service in Scotland commands that a pardon under the Great seal be issued in his favour. Dunfermline. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 31 Edw. I. File 20.*]

Nov. 18. **1411.** Huwet de Beaurepeire 'vallet a Madame la Roine, acknowledges receipt at Berwick-on-Tweed, on the 18th November

EDWARD I. 31st of the K.'s reign, for the Queen's use, of two pair of iron wheels
—— for the 'charette' of Sir Richard de Bremesgrave, by the Queen's
1303. commandment. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{62}$.]

A fragment of seal, red wax, an armed man's head within round tracery, remains on tag.

[1303.] **1412**. The writer reports to his 'treshonurable seigneur' the result
Nov. 18. of his inquiry into the diligence shewn by the sheriffs of Linlithgow and Edinburgh in procuring carpenters and ditchers under the K.'s commands. Says that none could be got for the day appointed at Stirling, for none would come unless by great distraint and taken by force. For they say the K. owes them so much for the work at Linlithgow, that they prefer leaving the country to working for him. Requests to know his pleasure. Written at Edinburgh, 18th November. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{14}$.]

1302–3. **1413**. Household Roll of Edward Prince of Wales, from 20th
Nov. 20– November the 'present' 31st year beginning, till the end of
Nov. 20. same year, Sir Walter Reginaldi keeper, and Peter de Abytone comptroller of the Wardrobe.

[*Extracts.*]

Alms:—To the Friars Preachers of Roxburgh for one days' sustenance on the Prince's arrival there in May, by the hands of friar Nicholas of Wolhore, on 25th May, 3*s.* 4*d.*

On 2nd June, viz., Holy Trinity, oblations at the Mass celebrated in the Princes' chapel at Newbotel in his presence, 18*d.* [*m. 2.*]

On 26th May, viz., Pentecost, oblations at the Mass celebrated in the presence of the Prince and other magnates at Kelso near Roxburgh, 4*s.* 8*d.*

On 7th July, viz., the Translation of the Blessed Thomas the Martyr, in oblations at the Mass in the Saint's honour in the Prince's chapel at Perth, 2*s.* 11*d.*

On 1st August, the day of St Peter *ad vincula*, at Aberbrothok, oblations in the Prince's chapel at the Mass in the saint's honour, 18*d.*

Sir John of Leeke the Prince's chaplain, for the Prince's daily oblations this 31st year, viz., 1*d.* a day for 365 days; 30*s.* 5*d.* [*m. 2, d.*]

Necessaries, horses, saddles, &c. Michael the tailor for tailors sewing 4 winter robes for the Prince, both given by the King and Queen, and from his own wardrobe, silk thread, 'sindon,' candles, &c., 10*s.*; hire of a hackney from London to Suth Warneborne to the Court, two days in December, carrying the robes, 2*s.*; his own wages for 20 days in London making the robes, at 2*d. per diem*, 3*s.* 4*d.*; by his own hands at London on 15th January. Total, 15*s.* 4*d.* [*m. 4, d.*]

To Adam of Lichefeld keeper of the Prince's lion, for expense of a cart carrying the lion for 12 days on the Prince's journey in November and February, at 10*d.* a day, 10*s.* [*m. 5.*]

Walter de Thornton vallet of Sir John de Leek', sent by the Prince from Wirsop (Worksop) to the parts of Angus to Sirs Brian fitz Alan,

EDWARD I. —— 1302–3. Randulph de Neville, Walter de Huntercumbe, Robert Fitz Roger and Ralph Fitz William, on some business touching the Prince, for his horse and groom for 20 days in March, 20*s.*

Armour for the Prince's body:—Manekin the armourer of London for 3 bacinets, 20*s.*; 2 pair of 'jamber' at 2 marks per pair; an iron headpiece with crest, 60*s.*; another round one, 60*s.*; a helmet with visor, 53*s.*; another close one for the Scottish war this year, bought by John Dengaigne and Hugh de Bungeye, 15*l.*

To Bernard of Devon armourer of London, for 2 pairs of 'jamber' at 20*s.* a pair; a pair of plate quisses, 6*s.* 8*d.*; a pair of 'poleyns' and 2 pairs of 'sabaters,' in all, 13*s.* 4*d.*; and a pair of gloves of plate, 10*s.*; bought from same by H. de Bungeye for the Prince's body for the said war, same month, 70*s.*

Sir Guido Ferre sent by the Prince from Warneborne to London to see and buy chargers and hackneys with Sir W. Reginaldi for his riding in the Scottish war, for himself and esquires surveying and running these horses, 28 days in January and February, by Reginald Lepard his esquire's hands, 10*l.* [*m. 5, d.*]

Henry de Prestone merchant of London, for 20 cart tilts at 14*d.* each, 30 sacks at 7*d.* each [and other things for the Prince's armour and baggage going to Scotland], by his hands at London, 22nd April, 53*s.*

William Conrad, bowyer of the Tower of London, for 2 *lbs.* of 'wiseblase,' 4 *lbs.* glue, 4 *lbs.* sinews of sea-dogs [and other necessaries for balistae and bows], on 26th April, 13*s.* 2*d.*

Master Robert de Cisterne the Prince's physician, for electuaries, syrups, powders, herbs, grained(?) apples, ointments, and medicines ordered by the Prince's Council for the cure of the household in the war, [pixes and paniers, &c.,] on 27th April, 9*l.* 12*d.* [*m. 5, d.*]

Gilet the falconer for 4 falcons gentil, bought in Flanders by order of the King and Prince for the latter, paid in the month of May, at Chester, 7*l.* 19*s.* 2*d.* [*m. 6.*]

[Here many other purchases are specified:—2 leather coffers at 2*s.* each, to carry the Princes 2 urinals in Scotland, tents, trunks, sacks, saddles, and girths for the Scottish war. John the 'copersmyth' of London for a great brass caldron for the Prince's kitchen in the war, 106*s.* 8*d.*; and 9 brass pots, 4*l.* 13*s.* 9*d.*; on 15th February. Total, 10*l.* 0*s.* 17*d.*] [*m. 6, d.*]

John 'le haltrere' of Doncaster for 'pastrons,' 'traynells,' girths, and surcingles, new leather hoods for the cart and sumpter horses, for the Scottish war; on 16th May, 36*s.* 8*d.*

[Here occur details of farther preparations; 42 sickles to cut forage for the horses, 8*s.*; Robert of Manefeld messenger going from Roxburgh to Berwick-on-Tweed for figs and raisins for the Court and returning to Lawedir in May, 2*s.*; summer dresses bought at the fair of St Ivo in June for the Prince and household; leather for new

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EDWARD I. —— 1302–3.

trunks; to the keeper of the Prince's horses, for 3½ ells russet and 4 ells canvas, bought at York, on 18th April, to make two housings (huciis) for a ferrand charger given by the Prince to a Spanish archdeacon that day, 6*s.* 3*d.*] [*m.* 7.]

Expenses of the horses and their medicines; of the falcons gentil; two 'lanars' and a greyhound at Chester; 2 'feltri' hats bought for the Prince at Durham at 3*s.* 6*d.* each; 3 pairs of boots for him at Newcastle-on-Tyne, same month, at 3*s.* 8*d.* each; 6 bows, a dozen arrows, and a lance bought there for 7 Welshmen in the Scottish war, 14*s.*; 2 red goat skins and 24 laces bought at Roxburgh in May to repair the Prince's armour, 6*s.* 3*d.*; the keeper of the Prince's horses for 4½ ells of bluet at 22*d.* an ell, 8½ ells of russet at 18*d.* an ell, bought at Clakmanan in Scotland, to make housings for his 4 chargers on 12th June, 21*s.*; paid for passage of two couriers of the household sent from Clakmanan to Berwick-on-Tweed by sea, and thence on the Prince's business to divers parts of England on 10th June, 4*s.* [*m.* 7, *d.*]

Sir Hugh of Leominster, clerk, for a canvas tent bought by him at Perth to cover the Prince's carthorses, 2nd July, 40*s.*; Laurence of Chertsey the Prince's horse keeper, expense of 32 of his chargers and palfreys between 20th November and 14th May, while at Windsor and from thence to Roxburgh, 85*l.* 5*s.* 5*d.* His own and his groom's wages for said 176 days at 6*d.* *per diem*, 4*l.* 8*s.*; mending the Prince's pavilion at Dundee, 22nd June, 40*s.*; mending an old tent of the wardrobe at Perth, in July, 4*s.* 3*d.*; a horsehide bought from Adam of Wynton 'sutor,' at Breghyn to mend the slings of the Prince's engine at the siege there in August, 5*s.*; a bacinet, 6*s.*; an aketon, 16*s.*; a pair of plat', 20*s.*; bought there, and given by the Prince to his engineer, Robert of Glasham, on 8th August, on which day he prepared the Prince's engine with his own hands, to assault the castle, 42*s.* [*m.* 8.]

Papeiday the Prince's fowler, for a net to catch partridges, bought by him at London by the Prince's order, 9th October, 4*s.* 8*d.*; Adam of Lichefeld keeper of the Prince's lion, for its food and his wages from 26th February to 24th March, 18*s.*; and Richer of Refham citizen of London, money paid by him for the lion's food at 4*d.* a day, from 25th March to 19th November, 4*l.* 10*s.*; Adam's wages for same time at 2*d.* a day, 40*s.*; a chain and collar bought for the lion at 2*s.* 9*d.* [*m.* 8, *d.*]

John Dengaigne for 3½ ells of blanket, bought at London to make a corset for the Prince, at 22*d.* per ell, 6*s.* 5*d.*; 18 pair of gloves, 3*s.*; making 6 leather breeches and 4 of samite for the Prince, 19*s.*; a dozen of great latchets for same, 3*s.* 10*d.*; making 4 pair of sheets, 12 pair of linen cloths, and 6 'humeral' for him, 9*s.* 6*d.*; 2 basons for his chamber, 6*s.*; making his robe for the feast of Easter, 4*s.* [*m.* 9.]

EDWARD I. —— 1302–3. Hugh de Bungeye the Prince's armourer making banners, pennoncells, and others for the Prince and his esquires; 6 ounces silk of divers colours for pointing two aketons, 6*s.*; 7 vallets making and pointing them at London in January, 13 days, 26*s.*; a pair of 'bracer 'de balena' for same, 24*s.*; 2 pair of quissetz broidered with the Prince's arms and silk and latchets for them, 11*s.*; 5 pair of gilt spurs, 5*s.*; mending his two suits of mail, iron thread for same, workmen's wages, emeralds(?) of Alexandria, and other things, in the Scottish war, 30*s.* 6*d.*; a 'pisan' for the Prince's body, and 1½ *lb* of 'archall' to mend another, 12*s.* 3*d.*; expenses on 2 gambisons of the Prince's, viz., 4300 pieces of gold thread at 8*s.* 4*d.* per 1000; 6 ounces silk for pointing, and great and small silk latchets for same in February, 50*s.* 2*d.*; 6 workmen embroidering same with the Prince's arms, 61 days at 3*d.* each; and 4 vallets pointing them, 24 days in January, February, March and April, 116*s.* 3*d.*; 4 skullcaps for 2 'chapeaus de fer,' a bacinet with visor, and a casque of the Prince's, made of sindon and silk, latchets and making, 12*s.*; for nails, gilt rings to strengthen (muniend') said chapeaux, 16*s.* 7*d.*; 2 crests of gilt copper painted with the Prince's arms, 44*s.*; 4 war swords bought, and for sindon, silk, and gold thread to make belts and scabbards, and gilt mounting them, embroidering them with the arms of Gloucester and Hereford, 111*s.* 5*d.*; repairing and painting a shield with the Prince's arms, silk guiges, gilt nails, and clasps, 24*s.* 4*d.*; making 4 pennoncels with his arms, of embroidered silk, and fringes and painting four lances for them, 16*s.*; 14 ounces of silk of divers colours for pointing a pair of 'trepp' for the Prince, 'purfling' and illuminating his arms, a gilt copper crest of his arms, parchment, peacock's feathers, 'et factura creste parlicate' [a crest embroidered with pearls?], and other small expenses, 102*s.* 2½*d.*; making 42 banners of sindon with the Prince's arms, and 12 of St Edmund's arms, 4*s.* for each piece; 12 of St Edward's arms, 18*d.* each; 12 of St George's arms at 6*d.* each; dying 610 ells of linen cloth of divers colours for same, and other expenses. Total, 31*l.* 12*s.* 1*d.* [*m. 9, d.*]

Making 4 pennoncells of beaten gold with the Prince's arms for his trumpeters and painting and fringes, 26*s.*; a coffer of 'cuir bouilli' bound with iron, for his bacinet, 3*s.* 4*d.*; a like case for his crests, 4*s.* 2*d.*; a pair of long coffers for his linen, 32*s.* 4½*d.*; a new pair of great trunks for his iron armour, 8*s.*; 4 'fraers' of white leather to polish the breast plates, 4*s.*; Richer of Refham citzen of London, for an iron oven bought there in June and sent to the Prince to Dundee, 14*s.* [*m. 10.*]

Expenses of Sir Walter Reginaldi, sent from Brechin by sea to London and other parts of England, by order of the Prince and Council, to provide victuals and necessaries, and also to receive monies from the Prince's merchants and receivers in England, Wales, and Chestershire, and despatch them to Scotland by land and water; and

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of his retinue and divers other clerks and esquires, between 16th August and 19th November, 96 days, 45*l.* 13*s.*; Peter of Montpelier apothecary, sent from London to Roxburgh with electuaries and spices, wax, &c.; expenses between 28th April and 12th May when he arrived, 15 days at 9*d. per diem*, 11*s.* 3*d.*; also his own and his servants' expenses making electuaries and medicines during the war from 13th May till 20th November, 191 days, at 4½*d.* a day only, as he 'commoned' in hall, 71*s.* 7½*d.* [*m. 11, d.*]

The Prince of Wales, for money spent at dice (talos), and other private expenses, viz., ... John de Haustede, money lent to him in November at Holborne, to play with Lord Louis of France, 6*s.*; at Cambuskenneth to himself on 10th June, 30*s.*; by Sir Robert de Haustede's hands at Soltre, on 31st May, 5*s.*; by the hands of Richard atte Brome, the Prince's 'vallet de chambre,' at Linlithgow, on 5th June, 13*s.* 4*d.*; to Scate esquire of the Earl of Gloucester, receiving money in the Wardrobe on St Laurence's day at Brechin, for money lent to the Prince to play with the Earl, 40*s.*; by the hands of Reginald Wafrar at Perth, when the Prince played with divers knights there on the vigil of St John the Baptist, 40*s.*; by Sir Robert de Haustede's hands on 16th November at Dunfermline, money lost same day by the Prince playing with the Earl of Hereford, 20*s.* Total, 32*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.*

To the Prince by the hands of his esquire Perott de Gavastone, at Odyham, to take to him for play on Christmas Eve, 100*s.*; and by same at Basing on 10th January, for the Prince, 100*s.*

William le bokbyndere of London for a book, 'The Life of the 'Blessed Edward' in French, bought from him for the Prince, and divers pictures in same, and binding it in November, 58*s.*

To Papeiay the Prince's fowler for a setter dog (cane cochour), bought at London by the Prince's order, for fowling and hunting, in May, 40*s.* Payments to many carters for horses and carts lent by English abbots and priors for the Scottish war, sent home from Dunfermline, by the Prince's leave, 11*l.* 11*s.* [*m. 12.*]

Hugh of Bungaye the prince's armourer for 63 pennoncells of the Prince's arms made between 16th August and 19th November, both for household carriages and for the sumpters and grooms; and likewise to some Scots who have come to the K.'s peace at Perth, to protect their houses and property, at 9*d.* each, 47*s.* 3*d.*; also for 2 pair of white spurs for the prince, bought at Aberdeen on 10th September, 10*d.* [*m. 13.*]

For the passage of John Dengaigne the Prince's valet de chambre and his grooms bringing 400*l.* for the household from London to Dunfermline, across the Forth at Earl's Ferry, 6*s.* 8*d.* [*m. 13, d.*]

Cost of the chargers and hackneys bought for the Prince and his household this year, 568*l.* 6*s.* 7*d.* The highest priced, a morel with white hind foot and white muzzle, cost 110 marks. [*m. 16.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1302–3. Nov. 20–Nov. 20. [The following are occupied with names of the Welshmen and servants of the household, and restoration of horses lost in the Scottish war and elsewhere.] [*m. 17 and 18.*]

Gifts by the Prince this year:—To Robert Buffard a fool (fatuus) by the Prince's gift, for the trick the Prince played him in the water that day (25th February), 4*s.* [*m. 20.*]

To John of Horpol and his fellow, clerks, wrestling before the Prince at Tykhull, when he arrived there on 28th March, to buy themselves linen clothes, 2*s.* 6*d.* each; to Richard Grandyn of Roxburgh in recompense of his horse killed by the Prince's hounds at Kelso near Roxburgh, in May, 13*s.* 4*d.*; to Thomasin le Vilour, John Garsie, John of Cateloyne, trumpeters, and John le Nakarer, the Prince's minstrels, making minstrelsy before him at Neubotel on Trinity Sunday, by his gift, to buy 4 black hoods 'de secta,' 12*s.* each.

Janin le Nakarer the Prince's minstrel, by his lord's gift, to buy a skin to cover and repair his 'nakars,' on 11th April at Stradle, 3*s.* [*m. 20, d.*]

To Walter of Giselo and Joce his fellow, falconers of Sir J. de Namurz son of the Count of Flanders, bringing 2 falcons from him to the Prince, and returning to their lord with letters from him, on 7th May, at Newcastle-on-Tyne, 2 marks each, 53*s.* 4*d.* To Bestrude and Beruche, Genoese fiddlers (vidulatoribus Geneven'), making minstrelsy before the Prince at Newcastle and Durham on two days in May, on their departure, for their expenses, 20*s.* each, on 9th May. [*m. 21.*]

To David Gough a Welsh foot soldier of the Prince's, wounded at the assault of Brechin castle in August, and sent home ill on 15th August, 6*s.* 8*d.*, for his expenses.

To Robert of Assheby messenger of lords Thomas and Edmund, the K.'s sons, the Prince's brothers, coming to Scotland with letters from these boys, for their expenses returning, by his gift at London, 28th September, 26*s.* 8*d.* To David vallet of the wife of Sir Alexander Comyn, bringing a palfrey to the Prince from said lady, at Kynlos, on his leaving, 2nd September, 13*s.* 4*d.* [*m. 21, d.*]

To Othelin Ferre the Prince's vallet, by his lord's gift, for an Arts' gown as an acknowledgement made to him for his tilting in Scotland this year, viz., gold and silver thread, silk, sindone, 'carda,' leather, and 'aletti' and other necessaries, and making same, estimated at 32*s.* 2*d.*

To Cardinal Peter of Spain, bishop of Sabina, by the Prince's gift, price of a choir cope embroidered with various work and white pearls, bought at London from Lady Cristiana of Enfield, and sent to the cardinal at the Roman Court by the Bishop of Coventry and Lichfield; delivered by Sir John de Sandale to Lady Cristiana in March, at London, 60*l.* [*m. 22.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1302–3. Expenses of messengers and couriers this year, to many parts of England and Scotland, 21*l.* 4*d.* [Among these,] on 12th August, to Russell the courier carrying letters from the Prince to Sir Robert de Hastang' constable of Roxburgh castle for his expenses and passage by sea, 4*s.*; on 19th November, to Robert of Newentone messenger, carrying letters from the Prince to Sir Robert de Keth to Selkirk forest, for his expenses, 4*s.* [*m. 24. to m. 26.*]

Purchases for the great Wardrobe:—spices, sugar, gingerbread, figs, raisins, dates, besides 'white powder' and other things to make electuaries, 99*l.* 12*s.* 7*d.*

Table cloths, towels, tent canvas, 95*l.* 6*s.* 2*d.*; 16 mixed cloths of Ghent for the Prince, earls, and bannerets, at 10 marks each; 12 of same for clerks' robes at 9 marks; 24 'rayed' cloths for the Prince's esquires, at 5½ marks each; 2 for the minstrels at 4½ marks each; 6 for the Welshmen of the household at 4 marks each; [and others for inferior servants,] from Terric le Vileyn, merchant of Flanders; total, 343*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*; 3½ cloths of Persian bluet for the Prince and the earls and bannerets of his suite, against Easter, from same, 19*l.* 10*s.* To same for 16 cloths of clear green for the Prince and suite at 7 marks each; 3 of same colour for some newly retained knights at 5½ marks; 13 of clear bluet for his clerks at 6 marks each; 25 radiated stout clothes for his esquires at 6 marks each; [and others for inferior persons of the household;] against the Feast of Pentecost; and for one mixed rayed stout cloth for the Prince and Earl of Gloucester against said feast; total, 265*l.* [*m. 28.*]

To William of Boudone usher of the Prince's Wardrobe for 4 russet cloths of Douai for the Prince and his suite against the feast of Michaelmas, by said Terric's hand, at 9 marks each, 24*l.*; to same for a cloth of bluet price 9 marks, and another of rayed scarlet, price 15 marks, bought for the Prince and Sir John de Britannia, for their robes at the Feasts of the Assumption of the B. Mary and All Saints, 16*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* For 5 cloths of gold and 2 of silk on canvas for the Prince's offerings [besides other purchases of sindon for cushions, counterpanes, and the like], 93*l.* 11*s.* 10*d.*

Total of these purchases, 1258*l.* 4*s.* 4½*d.* [List of jewels, rings, cups, belts, given to the Queen, knights, and ladies of her court, by the Prince,] 50*l.* 11*s.* 10*d.* [*m. 28, d.*]

Sum total of the book, 5653*l.* 3*s.* 5½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'Liber Petri de Abytone, Contrarotulatoris Garderobe 'Principis Wallie, de anno regni Regis Edwardi patris sui, tricesimo 'primo.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{28}{24}$].

In fine condition and beautifully written on 29 folios, on both sides bookwise.

1303. Nov. 21. **1414.** The K. to Eble de Mountz sheriff of Edinburgh. Commands him if no master carpenter is with him, to seek out all the other carpenters in his bailliary and about Haddington, and send them at

EDWARD I. —— 1303. once to the K. with their tools, providing their food. And to write by the bearer as precisely as he can, how many can be relied on. Dunfermline, under the privy seal, 21st November, 32nd year.

Addressed on a tag affixed to back by the seal, 'A Monsire Eble de Montz n're visconte Dedeneborghe par le Roy.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{22}{21}$.]

Nov. 28. **1415.** Margaret Queen of England, to her beloved clerk Richard de Bremmesgrave, warden of the K.'s stores at Berwick. Having taken during her stay at Norham 12 tuns of wine for the expense of her household from the stock of the castle, she commands him to deliver a like amount of the K.'s new wine when it arrives. Norham. [A small slip of parchment has been attached on the back by the Queen's signet, addressed] 'A Richard de Bremmesgrave pur Levesque de Durreme pur vyns resceus pur les despens La Royne.'

[Attached is also a receipt by Robert 'called Procurator,' chaplain of Norham, dated at Berwick 10th September 1304, for the 12 tuns of wine on behalf of the bishop. Seal lost.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{32}$9.]

Circa Dec. 6. **1416.** Account of cost of the armour for the Earl of Ros, by the hands of Gefrei Merre at Dunfermelyn 'lau xxxi.'

For a 'gambessoun' of which an 'aketun' was made for the earl, 60*s.*; another 'gambessoun' for him, 40*s.*; a 'pissane' and 'gorger,' 30*s.*; a chapel de fer,' 30*s.*; a 'bacinet,' 8*s.*; a pair of 'jamberis ov' 'les wampes,' and a pair of 'poleyns,' 10*s.* 8*d.*; a 'colret' of iron, 5*s.* 6*d.*; 20 ells of red 'sandal' at 14*d.* an ell, 23*s.* 4*d.*; 6½ ells of white 'sandal' at 18*d.* an ell, 9*s.* 9*d.*; 8½ ells of 'cele vermayl,' at 4*d.* an ell, 2*s.* 10*d.*; 9 ells of 'worytstede' at 4*d.* an ell, 3*s.*; silk (saye) bought 2*s.* 8*d.*; thread, 16*d.*; 4 ells of 'aylisham,' 10*d.*; for candles, 19½*d.*, wages of 6 'valez' helping in the work for 8 days, at 6*d.* each daily, 24*s.* Total, 12*l.* 13*s.* 6½*d.* Also for a mail coat for the earl's body, bought from Walter de Rye, 100*s.* Total, 17*l.* 13*s.* 6*d.* He received on 11th Nov. 1303, 10 marks; and 6th Dec. following 100*s.*; still due him, 6*l.* 0*s.* 2*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{28}{9}$.]

Dec. 10. **1417.** Letters patent by John Botetourte justiciar of Galloway, warden of Lochmaben and Dumfries, to James de Dalileye the K.'s clerk there. As he and others of the Council ordered that 2 bannerets, 9 knights, and 71 esquires, 3 hobelers, 26 crossbowmen, and 100 archers, should form the garrisons at Lochmaben and Dumfries, he commands that their wages, due 13th December in the 31st year, so long as they were on duty, be paid. Written at Lochmaben the 10th December year foresaid. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{31}{6}$.]

A small round seal in red wax appended by a tag.

Device, a cinquefoil charged with a saltire lozengy on each flower: '. . . . . HA . . . . BOVTTOVRT . . . .'

EDWARD I. —— 1303. Dec. 14. **1418.** John Botetourte justiciar of Galloway, warden of the valleys of Annand and Nith, to Sir James de Dalilegh the K.'s clerk. Commands him to pay the wages of 50 men-at-arms, 6 of them knights, 26 crossbowmen, 80 archers, 2 smiths, 2 porters, 2 carpenters, 2 watchmen, in garrison in the peles and castles of Lochmaben and Dumfries on 1st May in the 31st year; and to account to Sir John de St John for himself, 2 'bacheliers' and 12 esquires, from 13th December till 30th April; and to Sir Richard Syward for himself, his 'bacheliers' and 8 esquires, in Lochmaben castle from 1st November to 13th December. Written at Lochmaben 'year and day aforesaid.' [Fragment of seal.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{6}$.]

[1303.] Dec. 30. **1419.** [Expenses of messengers]:—On 22nd December at Perth, to Duncan Lightfot going to Dunfermline with letters from Sir Aymer de Valence and Sir John de Benstede to the K. about the business on which they were sent to Perth, 12*d.* *Item*, to Patrick Ryveling going to the K. with their letters on same business, on 24th, 12*d.* *Item*, on 25th, to Duncan Smart going with like letters, 12*d.* *Item*, on 30th, to Duncan Lightfot going from Dunfermline to Perth with these lords' letters to the Earl of Ulster as to the answer to be made to the Scottish demands, 18*d.* Total 4*s.* 6*d.* [No date.] [*Chancery, Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{31}$.]

Dec. 30. **1420.** Inquisition at Lanark on Monday the morrow of St Thomas the Martyr 1303, by the K.'s command, in presence of Magnus de Stratherne and Nicholas de Benhathe, vicegerents of the Earl of Carrick sheriff of Lanark, by Patrick de Achenlek, Hugh de Galbrathe, Adam the Black, Adam of Dowan, William Casse, John son of the widow, William Crille, Adam the miller, David son of Adam, Laurence son of William, John Littil, John Cabok, jurors; who say that Sir John Comyn, grandfather of the present Sir John Comyn, gave the land of Dalserfe to Sir William de Galbrathe, in frank marriage with his daughter. It is held neither by ward and relief, nor any other service till the third heir. The said Sir William gave it to his son William in frank marriage with Lady Willelma, daughter of the late Sir William de Duglas; which 'said Williams' begot four daughters co-heiresses. Johanna the mother of Bernard de Cathe, was the eldest; to whom the demesne should belong, and was at the K.'s peace at her death at Candlemas 1301. Her mother Lady Willelma died after her daughter, in possession of the tenement, within the Feast of the Lord's Nativity 1302. They say that Dalserf was held of the late Sir John Comyn, and now of Sir Robert the Constable by the King's gift. The fourth part pays yearly 3*l.* 0*s.* 4*d.* in all issues.

The seals of Patrick de Achinlek and Hugh de Galbrathe are only appended, as the others have no seals. The inquisition is enclosed under Nicholas de Benhathe's seal only, as the seal of Magnus is lost. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{46}{14}$.]

Seals lost; 3 tags remain.

EDWARD I. —— [1303.] **1421.** The Bishop of Brechin 'in Scotland' prays the K. and council to command his chamberlain and other officers to allow him peaceable possession of his possessions, rents, 'canys,' and second tithes which his predecessors and himself enjoy by charters of the Kings of Scotland, which he will shew when required, and power to levy the said kains and tythes, within and without burgh; and to command the sheriffs of Forfar and Kincardine to answer and aid him and his bailiffs, as in the time of K. Alexander. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) He shews transcripts of K. Alexander's charters under the seals of the Bishops of St Andrews and Dunblane, viz., one of 9 marks in the K.'s domain of Bondington, and another of 18 marks 5*s.* 4*d.* of the farm of the burgh of Montrose (Monross) for the second tithes 'del Mernes.'

Coram Rege. The Guardian and chamberlain to enquire as to seisin of the tithes, see the charters, and certify the K. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{55}$.]

1422. William de Feltone attests that Richard de la Chaumbre had a 'morel' baggage horse dead at the Pele of Linlithgow, in the K.'s 31st year. Appends his seal.

(Endorsed) R. de Camera. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{27}$.]

Fragment of seal, brown wax. A lion passant charged with a baton.

[1297–1303.] **1423.** John del Breetut (?) the King's sergeant in the county of Dumfries, prays his grace and remedy. The K. gave him by charter the land of the late Aleyn le Cleirk of Dumfries, who died the K.'s enemy. One William of Penpont comes calling himself Aleyn's cousin and heir, and has a writ of seisin to inherit his land. Learning that Aleyn is bastard, so that he could not inherit, he waives his writ, and brings another in the name of one William Hauwyse who died 30 years before the war began, and claims as his cousin and heir, making no mention of Aleyn le Cleirk who was in seisin for more than 20 years. And as the writ of seisin is for people who were seised before the war, of lands then taken in the K.'s hand, and not to hinder (forbarrer) the writ of mortancestre concerning the death of people 30 or 40 years ago, and the people of these parts dislike any English disinheritor among them by the K.'s gift, so he prays the K.'s grace that he may take the land as the K.'s escheat by reason of the bastardy of the last 'fefi.' [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) To be spoken of with the K.'s council.

The K. does not intend that lands be restored by a writ of seisin of this sort, but only lands of which ancestors were seised in the beginning of the war, and occupied by reason of the war. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{33}$.]

[1297–1303.] **1424.** The K. by his letters patent grants to his 'chier vadlet Edward de Keith, all goods and chattels of whatever kind he may

EDWARD I. 1303. gain from Monsire Guilliam le Galeys (Wallace) the K.'s enemy, to his own profit and pleasure. Provided however, that if said Edward by chance under colour of this gift takes anything from other people at the K.'s peace, he shall duly answer to those from whom such are taken. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{34}$.]

No place or date. A draft, slightly mutilated. The surname 'Keith' has been substituted for 'Brus.'

1425. Michael Jeofne of Sandwick, captain of the ships which came from that port to Scotland, in the K.'s service in the war, to the Treasurer. Monsire Eymer de Valence the K.'s lieutenant on this side the Scottish sea, in the 31st year, is due him by two writings, in a large sum for his own and his mariners' wages, and he has yet received nothing. He prays for a certificate of payment whether Monsire Eymer comes or not. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) As Eymer de Valence is bound for the K. and his affairs touching the realm, the Council ordain that this writing be entered among the debts of which the Barons of the Cinque Ports are bound to acquit the K. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{100}$.]

1426. John le Tresur, vallet of the butelrie of Sir Edward the K.'s son, Prince of Wales, to the K. and council. The Prince having asked from the K. for the writer the office of the 'Guage' and 'Launage' beyond the Scottish sea, which K. Alexander was wont to give to one of his court for service rendered; and the K. having caused inquiry to be made by the guardian of that side, and it being found in the K.'s gift, and not worth more than 10*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*, as by the inquests delivered to Sir Robert de Cotingham, he prays the office may be conferred on him. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) The 'Guageria' is found worth yearly 9*l.* 20*d.*, and the K. may give it and the 'Ulnacio' at his pleasure. The K. grants it at his son the Prince's request, during pleasure. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{58}$.]

1427. James de Dalileye, the K.'s escheator on this side the Scottish sea, complains that the Earl of Dunbar prevents him doing his office in the lands held of him, and levying the goods and chattels forfeited to the K. He is also hindered doing his office within the Lady de Vescy's manor of Sprouston; and the sheriffs of Berwick, Roxburgh, Dumfries, and Edinburgh interfere with him in drawing the rents and cultivating the lands forfeited, and as to goods and chattels of felons and enemies, notwithstanding the K.'s commandment to them under the Great Seal of Scotland, to aid him. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) The Earl of Dunbar and Lady de Vescy or their bailiffs to be written to under the Great Seal of England, to desist, and refund such goods and chattels as they have taken from their forfeited vassals. The various sheriffs also, under same seal, to cease

EDWARD I. —— intromitting in the escheator's office, and refund as above. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[1303.] **1428.** The Abbot of Jeddeworth prays the K. and council to give him 20 oaks in the forest of Plateir in the county of Forfar, to repair the church and houses of his cell of Rustunothe, in great part destroyed and burned in the war.

(Endorsed) The K. grants sufficient timber, and a writ to the Chamberlain of Scotland. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4463.*]

1429. John de Autry vadlet of the Earl of Lincoln, shews the K. and council, that whereas the K., at the earl's request, gave him by charter all the lands of Thomas du Boys in Scotland, on the day of 'Seynt Jak le Apostel' [25th July] in the K.'s 29th year [1301], when Thomas went against the K. in the Scottish war, and John was seised; the K. thereafter gave part thereof, viz., the manor of Ogilface (Uggelfas) in Linlithgowshire, to William Darde [Barde?] promising to give the petitioner the value elsewhere in Scotland; and prays the K. to give him such.

(Endorsed) The Guardian and Chamberlain to hear parties, and do justice. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 274.*]

1430. Eufemia countess of [Ross?] to the K. Begs him, as one on whom all her hope and alleviation of her distresses depends, to aid her effectually in some matter depending between herself and William de Culy . . h . . . . . a native of his realm. Her son Sir W. will shew the K. on her behalf [the whole affair] without concealment of any kind. [No date.] [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 9146.*]

Much mutilated and defaced.

1431. [To the K.] The [anonymous] writer says the Bishop of St Andrews is shewing people a letter under the K. of France's seal. He cannot tell the K. whether it is counterfeit or not. It asserts that there will be no peace between him and the K. of France if the Scots are not included. The people trust in this and the efforts of 'Mestre Baudre' their procurator at the Court of Rome. People say for certain that the bishop is at the bottom of the whole business. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2566.*]

1432. Memorandum.—That the K. has expressly charged Sir John de Segrave, Robert de Clifford, and William le Latymer on their allegiance, that from their leaving Dunfermline with those appointed to attend them in this 'chivauchee' for 2 or 3 leagues from said town, they shall proclaim that none are to dare go with them except those in the underwritten indenture and their own 'mednee,' on pain of losing horses and arms, and imprisonment. And when these officers come to the water of Forth, they are to search strictly their followers, and if they find any strangers, to arrest them with horses and harness and send them after the K., certifying their names, and

EDWARD I. —— [1303.] how and where found, for the K.'s pleasure to be taken. And after these officers pass the Forth, the K. wills, that in some convenient place on this side 'les Torres,' they again search their company, and send all found beyond their proper number, with horses and harness, to the castles of Edinburgh (Puceles), or Berwick, whichever is nearest, and guard them till the K. signifies his pleasure. And the K. wishes all their followers on this 'chivauchee' to be warned of these instructions. 'And God give them life and health.' [No place or date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{98}$.]

[1296–1303.] **1433**. Robert de Brus, lord of Annandale, attests that Sir William Burdet of Louseby and William de Badewe are going with him to Scotland in the K.'s service, and requests protections for himself and them. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Seal once on tag, gone.

Jan. 1. **1434**. [Inventory of Jewels bought, given, and also restored to the King after the death of various church dignitaries between the 25th and 35th years.]

[*Extracts.*]

A gold cup with foot and cover, weight 53*s.* 4*d.*; a gold pitcher, weight 2 marks, both given to the King by the Queen as a new year's gift at Dunfermline on 1st January, 32nd year. A pair of knives with crystal handles, given to the King by the Countess of Holland as a new year's gift there, same day.

Jewels found in the castle of Brechin, delivered into the Wardrobe on 12th August in the 31st year [1303].

A silver cup with foot and cover, made after the manner of a chalice.

Two forks of silver gilt, and two handles of crystal. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, Wardrobe, No.* $\frac{3}{2}\frac{2}{3}$.]

Written on both sides of a narrow membrane.

1303–4. Jan. 2. **1435**. Inquisition [under writ dated Dunfermline .... November preceding, commanding an enquiry regarding the ancestors and lands descending to William de Chartres, a rebel who had come to the K.'s peace] at Roxburgh, before the sheriff, on Thursday the morrow of the Circumcision in the 32nd year, by John Normaund, Alain de Gourlay, Adam de Gourlay, Guy de Denhom, Henry del Whommes, John Lok', John del Wyheues, Robert del Grange, John de Stounesleighe, Henry Scot, Adam de Crake, and Adam Grondy, who find that one Lady Johane de Vescy was lady of the half of the barony of Wilton, which she surrendered to K. Alexander by staff and baton; and the K. infeoffed Sir Thomas de Chartres and herself jointly. But they say they know nothing about the manner of such enfeoffment, unless they see some muniment declaring it; they know there was such, but not its tenor. Sir Thomas died in Scotland

EDWARD I. —— 1303–4. beyond the Mountains, an enemy to the K., on Tuesday before the feast of St Andrew a year past. The said lady Johane died long before the Scots war, and Thomas remained seised. The half of the said barony is held in chief of the K. by service of the fourth part of a knight's fee, and is worth 10 marks yearly. That the land of Appeltrerig should descend to William de Chartres as the heritage of Agnes de Vesci his mother, who died at the K.'s fealty at Appeltrerig at Martinmas two years past. It is held of the regality of Sprouston for a white sparrowhawk or 5 'souz' at the donor's pleasure. It is worth 40 'souz' yearly. [Seals lost.] [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, Placita, &c., No.* $\frac{4^{6}}{4}$.]

Jan. 4. **1436**. Inquisition at Pebles on Saturday next before the Epiphany in the King's 32nd year, regarding the late William Malevile's lands, viz., by Walter Lilley, Thomas Lilley, William of Hoppekelyok, Adam Frer, John of Meldone, Roger Corman, Gilbert Friser, John Curry, William Wymond, Alan Skot, William Strike, Archibald Ker, Patrick son of Juliana, Laurence Ged, John of Westone, and Adam of Gouvan, jurors; who say that said William died on Sunday next after 'Carnisprivium', in the K.'s 26th year, at his faith and peace; that William his son is his next heir, and of lawful age at the feast of the Purification next. That William his father held the land of Hundwalleshope entirely of the K. in the county of Pebles, by service of an archer in his army, and suit at the county of Pebeles. The land is worth 12*l.* 11*s.* 2*d.* William de Durem now holds it by the K.'s grant. [Seals lost.] [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210.*]

Jan. 9. **1437**. John Botetourte, justiciar of Galloway, Annan, and the valley of Nith, to Sir James de Dalylegh the K.'s clerk. As he intends to make a foray on the enemy, he has retained Sir Robert de Clifford banneret, with 2 knights and 16 esquires, Sir John de St John banneret, with 2 knights and 13 esquires; Sir John de Hodelestone banneret, with 2 knights and 9 esquires; Sir Robert Tyllolf and 2 esquires; Sir John de Wygeton with 4; Sir Richard Brun with 2; Sir Richard de Cleterne and 1; Sir John de Denton with 1; Sir Hugh de Multon with 3; Sir William de Carlyle with 2; Sir Thomas de Thorthorald with 1; Sir Hugh Mauleverer with 1; Sir Dovenald Cambel with 2; Sir Robert de Joneby and Sir Simon de Lindsay with 2; Sir Estevene de Killosberne (Closeburn) and 1; and in addition, 42 vallets men-at-arms, 19 hobelours, 2736 foot, with captains and corporals, from Cumberland, Westmorland, and Lancaster. Commands him to provide their pay while on said foray; also to deliver to Sir Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, 20 marks silver, 60 qrs. wheat, 40 qrs. oats, and 2 tuns of wine of the K.'s store in the castle of Ayr, for the wages of the garrison under him in said castle; and to Sir John de St John, 10 marks for his wages due in the Wardrobe. And this letter is to be a sufficient warrant.

EDWARD I. Written at Lochmaben the 9th day of January. [Seal gone.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{3}{6}$.]

[1303–4.] Jan. 11. **1438.** The [anonymous] writer acknowledges the K.'s letter at Berwick this Wednesday next after Epiphany at the hour of tierce, commanding him to hasten the arrangements for the Queen's joining him. Tells him these were already well ordered before receipt of his letter by Sir Robert de C[otingham], and that the Queen awaited nothing but the escort, or would by this time have reached him. When she shewed the K.'s commands to Sir John de Berwick and the writer, the latter by advice of Sir John sent the K.'s letter to Sir Alexander de Balliol and Sir Robert de Clifford, and the Queen's letters to the constables of Norham and Werk, and Sir Robert Hastang, constable of Roxburgh, to tell their people that Sir Robert de Clifford was going to the K.; and to the other men-at-arms of this March to attend the Queen at Berwick with horses and arms this Saturday, St Hilary's day, in order that the Queen should have sure escort on her journey as far as Dirltone. She will start from Berwick this Sunday, the morrow of St Hilary, sleep that night at Dunbar, and the next at Dirlton. From whence her escort will return, as the K. had signified he would send an escort to meet her there. Written at Berwick-on-Tweed, 'le unzime jour de Janevoir.' [Writing considerably faded.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{47}$.]

1303–4. Jan. 14. **1439.** Compotus of William de Molecastre, sheriff of Cumberland, on the morrow of St Hilary.

[*Extracts.*]

50*l.* for 20 waggons and 124 oxen drawing them, bought in Cumberland, and sent to Roxburgh in May last with victuals for the K.; 23*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.* for 50 oxen, 120 sheep delivered to Master Nicholas de Carlisle same month, for the K.; 111*s.* 2*d.* expenses of men driving the said waggons, oxen, and sheep to Roxburgh; and 17*s.* 4*d.* given to James de Dalilegh for horse shoes and nails to be carried from Carlisle to Roxburgh at Pentecost last. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 32 Edw. I. m. 69, dorso.*]

Jan. 19. **1440.** The K. to W. bishop of Chester his treasurer, and Master William de Grenefield his chancellor. John earl of Athol his cousin, whom he has received to his peace, informs him that the manor of Lesnes in Kent, presently in the Queen's hands, descends to him on the death of Johanna widow of Richard de Dovre. The K. commands them to assemble the justices and his council at York, advise on the Earl's claim, and the Queen's right in the manor, and certify him. Dunfermline. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I., File 1.*]

[1303–4.] Jan. 27. **1441.** [Intercessions] on 27th January for the passage of the Prince and his army over the bridge of Perth against the Scots:

EDWARD I. —— [1303–4.] With the Holy Spirit, the Trinity, St Mary, Epiphany, the Angels, St Edmund the K., St Edward the K., St Thomas Martyr, St Cuthbert, St John of Beverley, St Wilfrid, St Wulstan, St Mercurius. For peace, for those travelling, St George, St Katherine, St Margaret, St. Agnes, All Saints. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{112}$.]

1303–4. Jan. 30. **1442.** The K. to the sheriff of Northampton. Henry de Pynkeny having by charter granted to the K. his manor of Wedon-Pynkeny, and advowson of the Priory there, with all the service of his freeholders there [and 13¼ knights' fees held of him], with all his other fees in the kingdom, the K. commands that the holders be distrained to do fealty by the quinzaine of Easter. Dunfermline.

Similar writs to the sheriffs of Bedford, Oxford, and Berkshire, Somerset, Warwick, Essex, and Hertford, for 16¼ knights' fees in these counties. [*Close, 32 Edw. I. m. 14, dorso.*]

[1303–4.] Jan. 31. **1443.** As the K. is sending to Edinburgh and neighbourhood Elis Spot and William Bartholomew to fly two of his goshawks, the writer commands his correspondent to give them an iron-hooped barrel of wine for their expenses, by the K.'s gift. Written at Dunfermline last day of January. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No* $\frac{39}{12}$.]

Attached to a receipt is the seal of Elias Spott—a hawk killing a duck.

Jan. (?) Palgrave, pp. 283–85. **1444.** The King's directions as to castles, and conditions as to receiving the Bishop of Glasgow, William le Waleys, Sir David de Graham, Sir Alexander de Lindeseye, and Sir John Comyn. [Dunfermline.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 5, No. 25.*]

Jan. (?) Palgrave, p. 278. **1445.** Conditions to Scotsmen coming to the K.'s peace before, and with, Sir John Comyn. [Dunfermline.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 123.*]

1303–4. Feb. 1. **1446.** Warrant by Robert de la Warde, seneschal of the Household, commanding the sheriff of Edinburgh to deliver to the under written persons, 200 trusses of hay, viz., to the Earl of Warenne and his 4 bannerets, 20; to Earl Pateryk, 6; Sir Alexander de Balliol, 5; Sir John de Segrave and the K.'s seneschal, 30; to Master William de Apperle, 4; Sir William Martyn, 4; Sir Walter de Teye, 5; Sir Adam de Welles, 5; Sir John de Benefeude, 15; Sir John de Drokenesforde, 15; Sir Peres de Mauley, 5; Sir Walter de Bedewynde and Sir Robert de Cotingham and the other clerks of the Wardrobe 10; the Chamberlain, 10; the 'children' and other gentlemen-at-arms of the K.'s chamber, 15; to Sir Eustace de la Hacche and other gentlemen-at-arms of Madame la Reyne, 12; to Sir Thomas de Bykenore and Sir Edmund de Maule, 6; Sir Nichole de Boys, with the 4 'Baneours' of the K., 6; Sir Edward Charles, 3; Sir Walter de Kingeston, 2; Sir Thomas de Morham, 2; Sir Jakes de la Rike, 2; Sir John de Loue, 1; the sergeants and vallets of the offices of the K.'s hall, 6; Master John de Kenle and Master Perres 'le Cirurgien,'

EDWARD I. 1303–4. 3; Sir Henry 'le Aumoner' and other the K.'s chaplains, 4; total *ut supra*. Done at Dunfermline 1st February 32nd year. [*Exchequer Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{29}{21}$.]

[Feb. beginning of.] **1447.** It is granted to all who surrender with Sir John Comyn by the 16th of the present February, that they shall save life and limb, imprisonment and disinheritance only. [Dunfermline.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 5, No. 31.*]

Palgrave, p. 279.

1448. [Conditions required] by Sir John Comyn and his followers on both sides of Forth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 114.*]

Palgrave, pp. 286–88.

Trace of privy seal at foot. There is a duplicate in same box, *No. 124*, much damaged, bearing an endorsement that the Prince of Wales had agreed to them.

Feb. 5. (?) **1449.** Proposals between the King's envoys and Sir John Comyn for himself and adherents coming to the King's peace, submitted for the approval of the K. and council. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 110.*]

Palgrave, pp. 279–82.

Feb. 5. **1450.** Edward Prince of Wales to his well-beloved Richard de Bremesgrave. Begs him to pay the bearer, Richard Ballok, the freight for victuals brought to the K. and himself in his ship, as it does not suit him to wait long for his money. Under his privy seal, 5th February. Perth. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{15}$.]

Feb. 6. **1451.** Report to the K. of negotiations between the Earl of Ulster and the writer, and Sir John Comyn, with instructions for the messenger. Perth. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 4, No. 14.*]

Palgrave, pp. 282–83.

Feb. 9. [or soon after.] **1452.** [Memoranda.] The castle and barony of Durisdeer (Doresdore) were leased by Sir Ingelram de Gynes to Sir John de Soules, a 'fugitive,' for 12 years, at the Feast of the Ascension *anno xxiiij* [3rd May 1296]. Sir John transferred his lease to Sir William de Conigesburghe. During said term William Jargun burgess of Dumfries, deraigned against said Ingelram 300*l.* sterling, but released the debt to Sir Ingelram for 160 marks, for which sum the latter again demised the castle and barony to Sir John de Soules for the same term of 12 years, beginning on Ascension day; as found by the Inquisition.

As to the reason for taking the lands of Westerker when Sir John was a fugitive. He held them in fee of Sir Ingelram.

As to Philipestone. The Inquisition found that said Sir John the fugitive held it from Sir William de Conigesburghe for a term of 5 years, whereof 3 are expired at Pentecost next. William held it immediately in fee of Sir Ingelram. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1303–4. Feb. 10. **1453**. The K. commands surcease of a distraint made on John de St John for the debts of his late father, as John is in his service in Scotland. Inverkeithing. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 32 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

Feb. 14. **1454**. The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Understanding that Bernard of Gipwyz (Ipswich) clerk, whom he lately presented to the church of Garwald, in the diocese of Glasgow, is hindered from possession, he commands the chancellor to hear Bernard's case and see what can be done. Dunfermline. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 2.*]

Feb. 17. **1455**. The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Having granted safe conducts to John Comyn earl of Buchan, Ingram de Umfraville, David de Brechin, William de Balliol, John Wychard, knights, and William archdeacon of Lothian, and their retinue, horses and harness, in coming through 'his power of England' to his peace, and returning, between this and Ascension day next, he commands letters under the Great seal to be prepared for each forthwith and delivered to the bearer. Dunfermline. [*Privy Seals (Tower) 32 Edw. I. File 1.*]

Similar writ for safe conduct to John de Soules knight, of same date. [*File 2.*]

Also for James the Steward of Scotland knight, of same date. [*File 2.*]

And the Bishops of Dunkeld and St Andrews. [*File 2.*]

Feb. 19. **1456**. The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor, Having received to his peace Sir Esmon Comyn of Kilbride, a rebel in the Scottish war, who has done homage and fealty, he commands that his lands in England be delivered to him by letters under the Great seal. Dunfermline. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 1.*]

Feb. 22. **1457**. Inquisition before Sir Archibald de Levingston, sheriff of Stirling, on 22nd February in the K.'s 32nd year, as to the lands of the late Sir John de Calentir, by Thomas le fiz Michel, Adam le fiz Brys, Phelipe Colan, Gefray of Falkirk (de la Vaire Chapele), Symon Vygot, Colyn Croky, Fynlon le fiz Mourin, Dovenald le fiz Rotherik, Michel le fiz Ego, Moris le Forester, Adam Gordon, Adam le Joen, Thomas Longe, Gilbert of Falkirk; who say on oath that Sir John held Calentir in chief of the K., doing the service of one knight; the land is worth yearly in time of peace 40*l.*, and now 8*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* He also held the land of Kelynsithe (Kilsyth) in chief of the Earl of Fyfe, doing the service of 10 archers; it is worth yearly in time of peace 60*l.*, and at present 12*l.* They say Alwyn son of said Sir John is his nearest 'haire,' and is 28 years of age. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{16}{16}$.]

4 tags. Seals gone.

EDWARD I. —— [1303–4.] Feb. 25. **1458**. [Sir John de Drokenesford(?)] to [a person not named.] As he is this season with the K. in Scotland, and for anything he knows will be there all Lent, and has much need of good fish, begs him, if any 'porpoys' or 'graspoys' or 'laumprees de Nauntes,' or other 'freshes,' come to any part of the Marches where he is, or if any large eels can be found, that he will instantly salt them (poudrer), as well as any smaller eels, so as to last well, and send them to him. Also to salt 'haddoks' and cod which they take near Newcastle, as soon as they possibly can, and send them quickly to Richard de Brymmesgrave at Berwick, who will despatch them to the writer at St Andrews; when the money laid out shall be paid. Refers him to Sir Elis the writer's chaplain of Bouldone in regard to getting any other good viands and their cost. Written at Dunfermline the 25th February. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{72}$.]

Feb. (?) **1459**. Memorandum as to envoys sent from the Community of Scotland asking the K. to receive Sir John de Soules to his peace, and the K.'s reply, in which he refers to a conduct given to the Steward of Scotland and . . . . Menteht. Also as to [Sir John?] Comyn and his adherents, and the enlargement of certain prisoners, and making changes respecting lands and persons, and relative to the rents of churchmen and other matters. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{142}$.]

No date. Greatly decayed and defaced, and in parts illegible.

March 1. **1460**. John earl of Warenne signifies to Richard de Brymmesgrave that he has taken this day from the K.'s store of wine at Edinburgh 5 iron-hooped barrels by the hand of Jalke du Cley, of which he requests allowance. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{3}{12}$.]

Round seal, red wax, appended to tag—a shield checky. Inscription broken.

March 2. Stevenson, ii. 467–70. **1461**. The K. to the Earl of March. Expresses much surprize that he let the enemy go, as in the proverb—'When the war was over, Audegier found his sword.' Instructs him to watch the garrison of Stirling, and cut them off if they sally, and to join him at St Andrews about Mid-Lent. [*Royal Letters, No. 3260.*]

A draft—very much interlined and defaced.

March 2. Stevenson, ii. 466–7. **1462**. The K. commends the Prince of Wales for sending Sir Alexander de Abernethy with 40 men-at-arms to Stratherne, Menetethe, and Drypp'. Inverkethyn. [*Royal Letters, No. 2582.*]

March 3. Stevenson, ii. 470. **1463**. The K. to Sir Alexander de Abirnithyn. Is greatly pleased to hear that he keeps watch at the fords of Forth. On no account is he to desert his post or receive William le Walays and his men to peace, unless they surrender unconditionally. Kinghorn. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

March 3. **1464**. Johne Boutetourte to Master William de Grenefeld the

EDWARD I. —— [1303–4.] chancellor. As Christopher de Setone is in the K.'s service, and will remain with him throughout the war, he begs a protection for him. Written at Loghmaban the 3rd day of March (?) *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{56}\frac{9}{}$.]

March 3. **1465.** The K. to his loyal and faithful Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, Sir John de Segrave, and their company. Applauds their diligence in his affairs, and begs them to complete the business they have begun so well, and to bring matters to a close before they leave the parts on that side [the Forth]. He urges them earnestly 'as the cloak is well made, also to make the hood.' Aberdour. [*Duchy of Lancaster* (*Royal Charters*), *No. 203*].

The privy seal in red wax, in good condition, appended by tag cut out of the document. Three lions passant on a rounded shield: 'SECRETUM REGIS EDWARDI.'

1303–4. March 4. **1466.** Letters patent by John Boteturt knight, acknowledging receipt from Ranulph de Benton clerk of the K.'s stores at Linlithgow, viz., for the Earl of Carrick, 1 sesterce wine; for Sir John de Segrave, 5½ flagons: for himself, 1 sesterce; Sir Robert de Clyfford, 1 sesterce; Sir William Latimer *senior*, 1 sesterce; Sir John de St John, ½ a sesterce; Sir Thomas de Fournival, half a sesterce; Sir Hugh de Audeleye, half a sesterce; and Nicholas Malemeins, half a sesterce. Linlithgow, 4th March 32nd year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Signet a cinquefoil, charges indistinct.

March 4. **1467.** Receipt by Nicholas Malemeins, by the hand of Ralph de Benton clerk, of 3 sesterces of wine at Linlithgow. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Small brown seal appended. Device, a hare riding on a dog.

March 5. Stevenson, ii. 471. **1468.** The K. commands Sir Nicholas de la Haye to attend the Parliament in St Andrews this next Monday of Mid Lent. Wemyss, 5th March. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

March 5. **1469.** The K. to the sheriff of Lanark. Among the conditions of the late agreement between his envoys and Sir John Comyn of Badenaghe, all prisoners were to be released, except Sir Herbert de Morham and his father; ransoms already paid kept, and the balance discharged. The K. hears that Robert de Barde, who lately took friar William de Cokeburgne warden of Blantyr Priory, is distraining him and his pledges for ransom, in violation of the treaty. He commands the sheriff instantly to stop this, and allow nothing of the kind in future in his bailliary. Wemyss (Wymes), March 5th.

Similar writ to the sheriff of Roxburgh for Robert de Barde, who was taken by Sir William de Duresme. *Item*, to the sheriff of Peebles. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1303–4.] March 5. Stevenson, ii. 472–3.

1470. The K. to the Prince of Wales. Commands him to reinforce Sir Alexander de Abernethy at the fords and passes about Drip; and to send Sir Paign Tibetot, Sir John de Dovedale and the other new knights, for the K. does not see how they could 'more honourably win their shoes and boots.' Wemyss. [*Royal Letters, No. 3404.*]

March 11.

1471. The K. to the Earl of Stratherne. Commands him especially to see that the fords of the Forth and country around be guarded with horse and foot, so that the enemy on the other side cannot injure the people on this at the K.'s peace. And after this business is well arrayed, summons him to his Parliament in as plain a manner and with as few people as he can, leaving the bulk of his forces on the above business.

Similar to the Earl of Meneteth and the Earl of Levenax. Also to the Abbot of Dunfermline, Sir Alexander de Abernethy, and William Byset, to come quite alone. Kyncapel, 11th March. [Draft.] *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{6}\frac{1}{1}$.]

March 14.

1472. The K. to Sir Alexander de Abernethy. Commands him immediately on receipt, to levy the rents in arrear at Martinmas last of the lands belonging to Sir John Comyn, lately earl of Buchan, in his bailliary, for the use of the K.'s dear cousin and liege Henry de Percy, to whom the K. has given the lands. St Andrew, 14th March. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

A draft. Another draft letter of same date to Sir Alexander as to drawing the rents, and to aid Sir Henry de Percy [*ibid.*].

March 19.

1473. The K. to the sheriff of Perth. By the late agreement between his envoys and Sir John Comyn of Badenaghe, all prisoners on either side were to be delivered, except Sir Herbert de Morham and his father, free of all yet unpaid ransom. He hears that Sir David de Graham and the brothers de Haliborton lately captured Master Mathew de Kynros, archdeacon of Dunkeld, from whom Sir David took pledges to himself or Sir John de Moubray for a ransom of 200*l.* sterling; and they are distraining Mathew and his pledges for the money. The K. commands such distraint if made to be instantly relaxed. St Andrews. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 3.*]

March 20. Stevenson, ii. 474.

1474. Letters patent by the K. committing the custody of the castle, town, and sheriffdom of Dunbarton to John de Meneteth. St Andrews. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

March 20.

1475. The K. to Sir John de Kingestone his constable of Edinburgh. Commands him to see that Master Thomas the K.'s engineer takes in the wood of Neubotel all the timber he needs for repair of the engines at Edinburgh. St Andrew, 20th March. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

March 21.

1476. The K. to Alexander de Abernethy his warden between the Mountains and the Forth. Commands him to give all the aid in

EDWARD I. ——— 1303–4. his power in levying the rents in his bailliary due to Guy earl of Warwick. St Andrews, 21st March, 32nd year. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2558.*]

[1303 4.] March 21. Stevenson, ii. 475-77. **1477**. The K. to the Bishop of Chester. Announces his intention to besiege Stirling castle, and commands him to bring in person all the money he can; and to forward the stores on the sea coast. St Andrews. [*Royal Letters, No. 3513.*]

March 21. **1478**. The K. to Sir Alexander de Abernethy warden between the Mounth and the Forth. As Alexander de Balliol of Cavers is at his faith and peace, he commands that his lands in that bailliary be delivered to him. St Andrews. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 2.*]

March 22. **1479**. The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Having learned from his letters that Gilbert fitz William fitz Gilbert and Adam Lyder, burgesses of Aberdeen, were taken about St Nicholas' day 1302, at Fyvele near Scarborough, in a ship freighted with clothes, armour, and other goods designed for the Scottish rebels, and imprisoned at York, the K., at the request of his cousin John earl of Athol, commands their immediate release. St Andrews. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 2.*]

March 22. Stevenson, ii. 477. **1480**. The K. to John of Argyll. Excuses his coming to Parliament on account of his sickness. Commands him to see diligently to the peace in his neighbourhood. St Andrews. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

March 24. **1481**. The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Commands restoration to Hugh de Penycok, a Scottish rebel who has come to his peace, of his lands and heritage in England. St Andrews, March 14. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 3.*]

Similar of same date for William de Moray of Drumsergard. [*File 3.*]

Similar of same date for Gilbert de Embeldon for his father Robert's lands in England. [*File 3.*]

Similar for Sir Aymer de Haudene for the lands of Isabel his wife in England. St Andrews, 15th March. [*File 3.*]

Similar for Geoffry de Freshelee for his lands in England. St Andrews, 24th March. [*File 3.*]

Similar to the sheriff of Peebles, for John Ayre's lands there. St Andrews, 13th March. [*File 3.*]

Similar to the Chancellor for Walter de Barkeston and Andrew de Chartres' lands in England. St Andrews, 18th March. [*File 3.*]

Similar to the sheriff of Edinburgh for William de Balliol (Bayll') for his lands there. St Andrews, 13th March. [*File 3.*]

Similar to the Chancellor for John de Tindale for his lands in

EDWARD I. England acquired by gift of Adam of Haltwhistle chaplain. St
—— Andrews, 21st March. [*File 3.*]

1303–4. Similar same date for Gilbert de Carlisle for his lands in England. [*File 3.*]

Similar for Nicholas de Graham for his lands in the Bishop of Durham's hands. St Andrews, 23rd March. [*File 3.*]

Similar for John de Somerville for the lands in England, held by gift of Sir William de Somerville his father. St Andrews, 14th March. [*File 3.*]

Similar for Nicholas de Fausside for his wife's dower-lands in England; and for Thomas de Selkirk for his lands in England acquired by gift of Thomas de Moray (Morreve). St Andrews, 16th March. [*File 3.*]

Similar for Robert de Cressewelle for his lands in England acquired from Johan Daguillon and Johana his wife. St Andrews, 14th March. [*File 3.*]

March 24. **1482.** The K. to Richard de Bremmesgrave keeper of his stores at Berwick-on-Tweed. Commands him with all haste to send by sea all the victuals in his care to la Blackenasse, with all the hay he has or can purvey around Berwick; also to brew beer and grind flour and malt, and send to the same place as soon as he can. Under the Privy Seal, 24th March, 32nd year. St Andrews. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{95}$.9.]

Trace of seal, in red wax, on back.

March. **1483.** Letters patent by Richard of Donecastre acknowledging receipt at Edinburgh castle in March of 32nd year from Richard de Wardyngton, clerk, of 14 qrs. 1 bushel oats by Scots heaped measure, and 31 qrs. beans English smooth measure, for the provender of the King and Queen's horses on their way from England to St Andrews in Scotland. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{29}{36}$.]

Fragment of neat oval seal, red wax. Under a rich canopy, the Virgin and Child seated. A figure kneeling at sinister side.

[1304.] **1484.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor.
March 26. Commands letters under the Great Seal to be issued to the Bishop of Durham to restore the church of Haltwhistle (Hautwysel) to the Abbot and convent of Aberbrothok, which they held *in proprios usus* long before the Scottish war began. St Andrews. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 3.*]

March 30. **1485.** The K. to John de Boutetourte. At the request of Sir Alexander de Balliol, who is with himself, he commands him to respite the matters touching Adam de Burn,' [and 5 others], Alexander's men and tenants in the moor of Cavers, presently depending in his court of Lochmaben, till the Gule of August next. St Andrews. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 3.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1304.] March 29. **1486.** The K. grants safe conduct to Thomas de Burgo and Gilbert de Whappelade vallets of Richard de Burgo, earl of Ulster, going to England to buy victuals for the earl and his people. St Andrews, 29th March. *Norman French.* [A draft.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{157}$.]

[*Extracts.*]

March 29. **1487.** The K. to the Bishop of Aberdeen. Having lately given to his cousin Henry de Percy all the Earl of Buchan's lands, as the bishop knows, he commands him to allow no presentation to be made to any church in his diocese, except by Percy. St Andrews, March 29th. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3520.*]

March 30. **1488.** The K. to the Earl of Carrick. Credence for John Botetourte whom he sends to him on business.

Stevenson, ii. 478–9.

Same to Sir John de St John, Sir John de Segrave, and Sir Robert de Clifford. St Andrews. [*Royal Letters, No. 2869.*]

April 1. **1489.** The K. to the Earl of Stratherne. Commands him to prevent any of his people going to the castle of Stirling, selling or buying provisions or merchandise, holding any communication with the garrison, or carrying victuals to them. Under his Privy seal. St Andrews, April 1st, 31st (*sic*) of his reign.

Similar to the Earl of Menetethe and the Earl of Levenax. *Norman French.* [A mutilated draft.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{60}$.]

April 3. **1490.** The K. to the chancellor [William de Grenefelde]. The Bishop of Chester the treasurer, having represented the inconvenience and danger involved by the Bishop elect of London coming to do fealty to him at present, he commands the chancellor to receive it at York(?). St Andrews, April 3. [*Royal Letters, No. 3511.*]

A draft, almost illegible.

April 3. **1491.** Memorandum:—That on 3rd April *a° xxxii°*, Robert son of Dauwe master of 'la Seintemariship' of Alemouthe, with a cargo from Berwick to Stirling, of lead, iron, crossbows, and crossbow bolts, was dispatched by Richard de Bremesgrave, at wages for himself and 6 mariners from said day till 19th of same month. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{69}$.]

Fragment of seal remains.

April 3. **1492.** Letters patent by the K. for the Ambassadors of the K. of France, now returning through his dominions, commanding them to be courteously treated by his officers. To last till Pentecost next.

The K. commands Monsire Robert de Bourghershe to see that the Ambassadors who lately came to him from the K. of France, have harness and all other things needful for their passage home, so that it be not 'contre lordonance de la monoye.' The 3rd day of

EDWARD I. April, St Andrews. *Norman French.* [A draft, slightly mutilated.]
—— [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{110}$.]

[1304 (?)] April 4. **1493**. Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, to Sir William de Hameltone. Begs him to command the K.'s escheators of Essex, Middelsex, and Huntingdon, to take inquisitions without delay of his lands there on account of his father's death, 'who is with God.' For his love to do this quickly, as he wishes to go to the K. with the inquisitions and do homage. Done at Hatfeud in Essex, Saturday next after Easter. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2660.*]

April 4. **1494**. The K. to William earl of Sutherland. Knows his good will, and thanks him much for the good faith he has ever had. Signifies his own desire to do what he can for him in an agreeable manner. St Andrews. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{22}$.]

Circa April 4. **1495**. Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and lord of Annandale to the K. Informs him that he has been in London and in Essex where his lands lie, and is still there, endeavouring in every possible way to procure horses and armour for himself and his people, but 'on the faith and loyalty which he owes to God and the K.,' assures him he has been quite unsuccessful in his attempts to borrow for the purpose, or get a penny of his rents. Wherefore he prays the K.'s pleasure in this emergency. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3248.*]

Trace of seal, in red wax, on back.

[*Extract.*]

April 5. **1496**. The K. to the keeper of his forest of Forfar. Commands him to give John bishop of Brechin, or his attorney, 12 oaks fit for timber, by his gift. St Andrews, 5th April. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{67}$.]

1304. April 5. **1497**. Richard de Wardyngton clerk received on 5th April *a° xxxii°* from Sir Richard de Bremesgrave, by the hands of Henry Bullock master of 'la Nicholas' of Lynn, in the port of Leith near the castle of Edinburgh, 153 qrs. of oats by the 'clean measure' of Lynn, for the munition of the castle. Edinburgh. Date *ut supra.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{70}$.]

A fragment of one seal, in red wax, the Virgin and Child (?) remains.

April 6. **1498**. Indenture attesting that William Plokenet, master of the 'Leugerebord' of Berwick-on-Tweed, freighted with the K.'s engines to Edinburgh and Stirling, has been paid on 6th April, wages for himself and his crew of five from 6th to 19th April *anno xxxii°* by Richard de Bremesgrave. Berwick, *ut supra.* [Small fragment of seal]. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{74}$.]

April 6. **1499**. Memorandum:—that on 6th April in the K.'s 32nd year Walter son of Adam of Alemouth, master of 'la Welyfare' of New

EDWARD I. —— 1304. castle-on-Tyne, appointed to touch at Edinburgh and there ship the K.'s engines for Stirling, by order of William de Montacute, has been paid at Berwick-on-Tweed by Richard de Bremmesgrave, for his wages and seven mariners from said day to 19th of same month, both reckoned. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{124}$.]

Fragment of seal, red wax, attached to tag.

April 6. **1500.** Memorandum.—That between 3rd January and this day Master Reginald the engineer received at Berwick-on-Tweed from Richard de Bremesgrave, 2 engines made at Brechin, 1 called 'Segrave,' 1 called 'Vernay,' 1 called 'Robynet;' 16 beams of 1 called 'Forster,' 18 beams of one which came from Aberdeen; 2 great and 2 lesser ropes for drawing engines; 2 hausers, 5 little ropes and 1 old rope: 784 stones of lead by the long hundred; 600 round stones by the short hundred; all received by Richard from Thomas de Conting. Also 4 ropes called 'hausers,' and a long rope of 72 'toyses,' bought at Halieiland; also 6 white horse hides and 10 pieces of canvas bought at Berwick; 124 stones of iron bought there .... weighing 15 lbs. Berwick, *ut supra.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Small red seal; charge indistinct.

[1304.] April 10. **1501.** The K. to the K. of France. Acknowledges receipt of his recent letters of credence in favour of Bruno de Verneuil and John de .... ibz, knights, and William de Rive rector of the church of St John in Gravio, clerk, and their verbal communications. Having heard these, he signifies that he has replied both verbally and by letter. Dovary, 10th April. [A draft]. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{59}$.]

April 10. **1502.** The K. to the Bishop of Glasgow. Thanks him 'dearly' for giving his clerk P. de Donewyz the prebend of Old Roxburgh. As the K. is about to send him out of the country on special business, and wishes him put in possession immediately, he begs the Bishop to send his letters of institution by the bearer. Dovary, 10th April. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{34}$.]

1304. April 10. **1503.** The K. to the sheriff of Fife. Commands him to purvey 80 oxen, 40 swine, and 100 sheep, the best he can find for the expense of his household, and send them to him wherever he may be this next Sunday, as the bearer will tell him. Wemes. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 5.*]

April 12. Stevenson, ii. 481. **1504.** The K. to the Prince of Wales. Commands him to procure as much lead as he can for the siege of Stirling from the churches, &c. around Perth and Dunblane except over the altars. Kinghorn. [*Royal Letters, No. 2677.*]

April 12. **1505.** [Anonymous] The writer commands the person addressed to

EDWARD I. —— [1304.] deliver from the K.'s stores to Thomas le Long' the bearer, a pair of wheels for a long carriage and the 'coliers' and 'boureux' of such carriage; also hay and oats, the best he has, for 4 horses, while with him, each horse to have a 'dysayn' of oats daily, and he is to see they are well cared for and have what they need. Written at Enderkeythin, 12th April. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{15}$.]

April 12. **1506.** The K. to the keeper of his forest of Drom. Commands him to give the Bishop of Aberdeen or his attorney 40 oaks by his gift. Kingorn, 12th April.

Similar warrant for 30 oaks for the Bishop, to the keeper of the forest of Kintore. Kingorn.

And to the keeper of the forest of Buchan for other 30 oaks for the Bishop. Kingorn. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

April 13. **1507.** Letters patent taking under the K.'s protection, William de Soules, his men and their possessions within his realm, *i.e.* out of the power of the Scottish enemies. Beaupre. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 5.*]

April 13. **1508.** Letters patent by Sir John Botetourt the K.'s lieutenant, acknowledging receipt of 10*l.* silver from Sir James de Dalilegh by the hands of Sir John de Bix his attorney, for crossbows and quarrels sold to Sir James for the K.'s use for his castle of Dumfries. Written at Lochmaben, 13th April in the 32nd year. [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{31}{6}$.]

April 15. **1509.** The K. to his son Edward Prince of Wales, greeting and his 'beneizon.' Commands him to be at Cambuskenneth at the hour of 'tierce' at latest, this Tuesday next [21st April] to speak with him. Inverkeithing. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 4.*]

[1304.] April 16. Stevenson, ii. 482-3. **1510.** Letter from the K. to the Earl of Carrick. Thanks him for sending his engines to Stirling, and asks him to forward the rod of the great engine if he possibly can, but will send to help him. Inverkethyn. [Much faded in parts.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2719.*]

April 16. **1511.** Margaret Queen of England, to Richard de Brimesgrave. As she is sending to Berwick, Alice her beloved 'lavendere' of her chamber, for her delivery, begs him to look out a good house for her, and see that she wants nothing. Inverkeithing, 16th April.

Trace of signet endorsed.

Attached are (1) Warrant by the keeper of the Wardrobe of same date; and (2) Receipt by Walter of Hereford, husband of Alice, at Berwick-on-Tweed, between 20th April and 20th August, 32nd year, for her expenses while lying in child-bed; viz., 21 qrs. wheat, 8 qrs. malt, 11 qrs. oats, 1 qr. beans, 10 iron-hooped barrels and 3 sesterces of wine; 22*s.* 7*d.*, for meat bought from the butchers of Berwick; 4*s.*

EDWARD I. for bread from the bakers, and 7*s.* 3*d.* for beer from the brewers.
—— [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]
[1304.] Fragment of seal brown wax, on tag.

April 16. **1512.** The K. to his dear son the Duke of Brabant. Has received his letters by the present bearer, asking a safe conduct for Monsieur William de Julers, and has instructed the Chancellor of England to issue such under his Great seal for the said William and his attendants till the Nativity of St John Baptist next. Explains why these cannot be in the form asked by the duke. Inverkethyn.

Memorandum:—to make John de Merk' seek the K.'s falcon. (Scored out). [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{25}\frac{9}{}$.]

April. 17. **1513.** Letters patent by William Francis warden of Kirkintilloch, acknowledging receipt for his garrison from the K.'s stores of 20 qrs. wheat, 13½ qrs. malt, 1000 herrings, and 100 hard fish. Edinburgh, 17th April, 32nd year. [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{23}{36}$.]

April 17. **1514.** The K. to Sir Henry Percy. Having appointed his own 'vadlet' William Byset sheriff of Clacmanan, and given him the keeping of the country and orders to strengthen the walls at Tolyalwyn, for which he is providing, the K. hears Percy's people have come there, and wish to eject him. Wherefore as this will be to the K.'s damage, and grievance of the country people if William is turned out from a place where he has spent money and made provision, he begs Percy 'for his love' to allow Byset to remain and attend to his duties. Gelalyd (?) the 17th day of April. *Norman French.* [A draft.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{44}\frac{9}{}$.]

April 17. **1515.** The K. to his vallet William Bisset. Is pleased to learn by his letters sent by John Bisset his brother, how he took the boats belonging to the garrison of Stirling castle. As to the disturbance by Sir Henry de Percy's people of the place where he has settled, the K. has sent letters to Sir Henry thereon, as his brother will tell him. Gelald. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 5.*]

1303–4. **1516.** Roll of the controller of the Prince of Wales's household in
Nov. 20– the 32nd year of his father's reign.
April 13. [*Extracts.*]

Dunfermline:—Wednesday, the day of St Edmund the K., 20th November, beginning of the 32nd year, household expenses, spencery, buttery, kitchen, scullery, salsary, chamber, and all other the K.'s officers, except esquires' wages, 9*s.* 4½*d.* [Total of 4 days at same place to Saturday 23 inclusive] 39*s.* 6*d.*

Sunday 24th November:—

Kinros:—Monday 25th November.

EDWARD I. —— 1303–4. Perth :—Tuesday 26th to Saturday 30th November. Total of the week, 31*l.* 3*s.* 4½*d.* [besides butcher meat, fish, wine, and wax from the King's store].

Perth :—Sunday 1st to Saturday 7th December. Total week, *ut supra*, 37*l.* 0*s.* 9*d.*

Perth :—Sunday 8th to Saturday 14th December. Total of the week *ut supra*, 42*l.* 3*s.* 2½.

(Endorsed) 'On 12th December, arrived the Earl of Ros with his whole retinue, at the Prince's entire expenses by the King's command.'

Perth :—Sunday 15th to Saturday 21st December. Total week, besides supplies *ut supra*, 46*l.* 19*s.*

Perth :—Sunday 22nd to Saturday 28th December. Total of the week, besides supplies *ut supra* 99*l.* 9*s.* 2½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On the F. of the Lord's Nativity there dined with the 'Prince the Earls of Lancaster, Warwick, Ulster, Athol, Stratherne, 'and Sirs John de Britannia, Hugh le Despenser, Richard Siward, 'Alexander de Abernethy, and other magnates, both English, Irish 'and Scottish in the army.' There were taken from the King's stores 8¼ beeves, 40 lambs, 20 'aberdeens', 12 swans, 2 cranes, and 5 casks 28 sesterces of the K.'s wine.

Perth :—From Sunday 29th December to Saturday 4th January. Total of the week *ut supra*, 59*l.* 17*s.* 1½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Wednesday [1st January], there dined with 'the Prince the Earls of Ulster, Athol, and Stratherne, and all the 'magnates of Ireland and Scotland in the army and at the King's 'peace.' The supply from the King's store was 8 beeves, 12 lambs, 25 'aberdeens,' 24 stones of cheese, 4 bushels of pease; of the King's wine 83 sesterces, 4 gallons 'acetum,' and half a gallon of vinegar.

Perth :—Sunday 5th to Saturday 11th January. Total week *ut supra*, 58*l.* 11*s.* 2*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Monday [6th January], there dined with the 'Prince, the Earls of Lancaster and Warwick and divers other 'knights of his army.' The supply from the King's store was 12 'aberdeens,' 8 stone of cheese, 2 bushels pease, a gallon of vinegar, 2 casks 18 sesterces wine, half a gallon of 'vergus,' and 4 of 'acetum.'

Perth :—Sunday 12th to Saturday 18th January. Total of the week *ut supra*, 53*l.* 6*s.* 5*d.*

Perth :—Sunday 19th to Saturday 25th January. Total week *ut supra*, 50*l.* 10*s.* 2½*d.*

Perth :—Sunday 26th January to Saturday 1st February. Total week *ut supra*, 53*l.* 4*s.* 0½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Saturday, viz., 1st February, 16 grooms of the Earl of Ros in the company of the Prince, and at free quarters by the King's command, were paid for 53 days preceding, at 2d. per diem, 7*l.* 16*d.*'

EDWARD I. 1303–4. Perth:—From Sunday 2nd to Saturday 8th February. Total of the week *ut supra*, 61*l.* 17*s.* 6½*d.* (On margin) The Prince's store begins.

(Endorsed) 'On that Sunday, the F. of the Purification, there dined 'with the Prince, the Earls of Lancaster, Ulster and Warwick, Sirs 'John de Britannia, Hugh le Despenser, John de Mohun, William le 'Mareschal, Robert de Keth, Reginald de Chien, and Hugh de 'Cortenay, with divers other knights of his army to the number of '60.' [Supplies from the King's store, 21 stones of cheese, 1½ bushels pease, ½ lagena of honey, 3 lagenae of 'acetum,' ½ lagena of vinegar, 1 of 'vergus.']

(Endorsed) 'On Monday following [3rd] the Earl of Ros went home 'and had by order of the K. and council for his expenses, 21 loaves, '18 sesterces of wine, 3 beeves, a sheep, 1½ bacon, 500 herrings, 30 'cod, and 11 *lbs.* wax.'

'On the Tuesday after [4th February] there dined with the Prince 'the Earl of Pembroke, Sirs Henry de Percy, Robert fitz Payn, and 'John de Benstede and divers knights.' [Supplies from the King's store, half a hundred red herrings, 4 stones cheese, 1 bushel pease, 2 *lbs.* of 'amydoyne,' 2 flaggons 'acetum,' ½ flaggon of 'vergus,' and 72 sesterces of the King's wine.]

Perth:—Sunday 9th to Thursday 13th February.

Kynros:—Friday 14th February.

Dunfermline:—Saturday 15th February. Total of the week [besides stores], 47*l.* 3*s.* 5½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Monday [10th February] there dined with 'the Prince the King's envoys, viz., Sirs Aymer de Valence, Henry 'de Percy, Robert fiz Payn, and John de Benstede, and their retinue, 'who came from Dunfermline to St John's town about the peace 'with Sir John Comyn.' [The supplies from the King's store, 1 shield of brawn, 100 herrings, 1 bushel beans, 4 roes, 2 bushels pease, 2½ flaggons 'acetum,' 1 flaggon 'vergus'; K.'s bread 12*s.*, 2 casks 6 sesterces of his wine. From the Prince's store, 11 bacons, 4 pieces of sturgeon (storion).

(Endorsed) 'On that Tuesday [11th February] all the aforesaid 'magnates dined with the Prince.' [Supplies from the K.'s store, 150 herrings, ½ bushel salt, 1 gallon 'acetum,' 1 quart vergus, King's bread 5*s.*, 74 sesterces of his wine. *Item*, 5 qrs. 2 bushels beans for horse provender. From the Prince's stores, 2½ bacons.]

Dunfermline:—From Sunday 16th to Tuesday 18th February.

Kynros:—Wednesday 19th February.

Perth:—Thursday 20th to Saturday 22nd February. Total of the week *ut supra*, 31*l.* 5*s.* 8*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Friday [21st February] there dined with the 'Prince, the Earl of Warwick and Sir Hugh le Despenser.' [Supplies from the K.'s stores, 1600 herring, 44 stokfisch, 1 bushel flour, 1 bushel pease, ½ gallon of honey, 4 *lb.* of amydoyne, ½ bushel salt, ½

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EDWARD I. —— gallon vinegar; K.'s bread 2*s.*, and 62 sesterces of his wine. Nine pieces of sturgeon from the Prince's store].

1303–4. 'On that Saturday [22nd February] Sir John Comyn with his 'knights and part of his retinue dined with the Prince.' [The supply from the King's store, 1500 herrings, 52 stokfische, a quart oil, 1 bushel pease, ½ bushel salt, a quart vinegar, 1 quart 'vergus,' bread 4*s.*, King's wine 68 sesterces.]

Perth:—From Sunday 23rd to Saturday 29th February. Total week *ut supra*, 34*l.* 4*s.* 10½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Sunday there dined with the Prince the 'Earls of Ulster and Lancaster, Sirs John de Britannia and Henry de 'Lancaster, with divers of their knights.' [Besides the day's average supply from the King's stores, there were 14 pieces of sturgeon from the Prince's store.]

Perth:—From Sunday 1st to Saturday 7th March. Total of the week *ut supra*, 40*l.* 7*s.* 0½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Sunday [1st March] the Earls of Lancaster, 'Warwick and Ulster, Sirs John de Britannia, Hugh le Despenser, 'Eustace Poer, and all the knights of his army.' [The day's supply from the King's store, 3600 herrings, 156 stokfishe, 5½ bushels salt, 3½ gallons oil, ½ gallon honey, 1½ gallon vinegar, ½ gallon vergus; bread 9*s.*, 2 casks 10 sesterces of wine, 9 qrs. oats, 36 *lbs.* wax.]

Cupar in Fife:—From Sunday 8th to Monday 9th March.

St Andrews:—Tuesday 10th to Saturday 14th March. Total week *ut supra*, 16*l.* 19*s.* 8½*d.*

St Andrews:—From Sunday 15th March till Sunday 5th April, [while Prince Edward was with the King, the weekly expenses fall to about 60*s.*, being merely the daily pay of the esquires of his household.]

Cupar in Fife:—Monday 6th April.

For the obsequies here of a companion of Edward de Brus, by the order of the Prince's council, 8 *lbs.* of wax.

Lundors:—Tuesday 7th till Thursday 9th April.

Perth:—Friday 10th till Saturday 11th April. Total of the week *ut supra*, 29*l.* 12*s.* 8½*d.*

Perth:—From Sunday 12th to Saturday 18th April. Total week *ut supra*, 45*l.* 13*s.* 7½*d.*

(Endorsed) 'On that Tuesday [14th April] the Earls of Ulster, 'Lancaster, and Warwick, Sir Eustace Poer, and divers other magnates 'of his army, dined with the Prince.'

Incheafrau:—Sunday 19th April. Total 7*l.* 17*s.* 10*d.*

[Here the record breaks off, the remaining membranes of the Roll being lost.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Wardrobe), No.* $\frac{2}{25}$.]

A roll of 5 membranes sewed consecutively, clearly written.

April 20. **1517.** Letters patent declaring that the K. has granted to Gilbert

EDWARD I. —— [1304] Malherbe all the goods and chattels of William Olifart, knight, and others, the garrison of Stirling castle in arms against him, wherever found in Scotland. Tullibotheville. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 5.*]

April 20. **1518.** The K. to the sheriff of Lanark. As Marie, widow of Monsire Alexander de Stirling (Destrivelyn), has done homage and fealty for her lands in heritage, which she holds of the K. in chief, he commands that she enjoy them in peace. Tullibotheville, 20th April. *Norman French.* [A draft.]

Similar writ to the sheriff of Dumfries. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

April 21. **1519.** The K. to Sir Robert de Leyburne constable of the castle of Inverkip, and warden of the Earl of Lincoln's lands in Scotland, or his lieutenant. Learning that his bailiffs and people there are neglecting the commands of the K.'s officers in regard to necessaries, especially the engines and stones for the siege of Stirling, and order is not taken for remedy, whereby the siege is greatly delayed, he commands him, on pain of forfeiture, to arrest at Glasgow all the iron and great stones of the engines there, and forward them to Stirling, without any manner of excusation or delay. Before the castle of Stirling. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 5.*]

A draft much altered and defaced.

April 25. **1520.** The K. to his good friend 'Borgeys le frere Pute, marchand.' Is pleased to know by his letter that he has received for the K. the horse which John de Sandale and the sheriffs of London delivered to him. Has commanded the Bishop of Chester the treasurer to take order with these sheriffs that the horse want nothing. Commands him to keep him in good condition, and speedily inform the K. if he is suitable for him, of what kind he is, his height, age, and colour, and if his teeth are worn or not. Stirling, 25th April. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{63}$.]

April 26. **1521.** The K. to the constable of Dover castle. Understanding that he has distrained Alexander de Balliol for the expenses of the sergeants guarding his son Thomas when he was in ward there, which is not and never was his intention, commands him at once to release Alexander from all charges except those of his son's sustenance. Stirling, 26th April. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 3519.*]

1304. April 27. **1522.** Walter de Hakelut' acknowledges receipt at Linlithgow on 27th April, in the 32nd year, from Richard de Wardington of the K.'s store, 1 qr. oats, by the precept of the clerk of the Wardrobe.

A fragment of red wax signet. Shield charged with 3 hatchets in pale, 2 and 1, a label of 3 points.

EDWARD I. —— 1304. Similar by John le Convers for half a quarter of oats. [Same place.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{2}{36}$.]

Small red wax signet. Shield charged with 3 maces (?) in pale.

1523. April 27. **1523.** Receipt by Thomas of Bamburgh monk of Durham, *custos* of Farnehelande (the Fern island), from Richard de Bremmesgrave, of a cask of old coloured wine from the K.'s store, to celebrate mass at Farneheland.

Fragment of brown seal—a bird flying (?).

Appended is the warrant from the Wardrobe to give the monks a 'tonel' of the deepest coloured wine in store. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

[*Extract.*]

April 28. **1524.** The K. to the Bishop of Chester. Having determined on some works where he is for the castle of Stirling after the Bishop's departure, for which carpenters will be much needed, commands him to see how many he can send from the county of York and the bishopric of Durham, as the bearer will tell him. Stirling, 28th April. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{64}$.]

April 30. **1525.** Memorandum.—That on accounting with Sir William de Potone knight, for himself and his esquire while he was in the castle and pele of Loghmaben, under Sir John de St John and Sir John Buteturte, till the last day of April *anno xxxii°* his arrears of pay are 13*l.* 10*s.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No,* $\frac{159}{113}$.]

A small fragment of seal, in red wax, on tag, undecipherable.

April(?.) **1526.** Complaints against Sir Maheu de Redman sheriff of Dumfries. He imprisoned William Jargon, and notwithstanding a fine of 40*s.* given for his good will, impressed all the carts in the country, and carried off William's corn to the value of 10 marks and more. And though the K. of his grace, gave William and other good men of Dumfries seisin of their lands, Sir Mathew by 'duresse' extorted fines from them, some 1 mark, and others more or less, for getting possession. And he and his sergeants seek occasion to grieve and distress the poor people by tallages. When William, who was in the K.'s service guarding the peace of the town, saw Sir Mathew's outrages, and was going to complain to the Guardian and Treasurer, Sir Mathew seized his horse, and keeps it to his damage of 100*s.* and more. He also took all the beasts that came one market day, to the number of 100 oxen and cows, and afterwards took fines before delivering them, except 5 cows which he sent to Stirling; 2 of these being taken from a poor stranger Thomas of Hardinstone by name, who had bought them for 16*s.*; and keeps them still, though his sergeant had 6*d.* to deliver them up. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Coram Custode.'

EDWARD I. —— 1304.

[Attached are the following, all in same handwriting.]

John de Heytone prays remedy from the K. and council against the said Sir Maheu, who has disseised him of the lands he held of the Hospital of St John, both before and since the war; and has done the same lawlessly and by means of champerty with Makun of Terregles, made at the K.'s last parliament of St Andrews, as contained in the following transcript of said champerty.

[*Transcript.*]

'Letters patent by Maheu de Redeman declaring that as Malcolm of Terregles is due him 100 marks sterling by a recognizance in the K.'s chancery at St Andrews, payable by equal portions at Easter and Michaelmas next, he binds himself and his heirs, if Malcolm gives and enfeoffs him in the half of all lands, rents, and debts which he acquires by plea or otherwise in the county of Dumfries (provided he always goes by the granter's advice), to free him of the recognizance. Appends his seal. Done at St Andrews 28th March, in the K.'s 32nd year.'

He also took an ox from John's plough worth 20*s.*, against law. Likewise ejected him from 12 tofts in Dumfries called 'Our Lady's tofts,' which John held in mortgage, and detains them to his damage of 100*s.* and more. Also from the tofts and burgages formerly of Gilberd le fiz Bel, of which John was possessed before and since the war, and has given seisin of them by means of champerty to John le Espicer, who was never in seisin before the war, nor his father nor mother, brother or sister, nor 'uncle or aunte,' and has done this in the petitioner's absence to his damage of 10*l.* and more, as if the lands had been in the K.'s hand, whereas John was always of the K.'s party. *Norman French.*

Somewhat defaced and mutilated.

(Endorsed) The Guardian of these parts, the Chamberlain of Scotland, James de Dallileghe and Friar Ralph de Lindesee warden of the Hospital of St John, or 3 or 2 of them, are appointed to hear and determine the case. The Chamberlain of Scotland to issue the appointment under the Great seal of Scotland. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{68}$.]

May 4.

1527. John de Drokenesford keeper of the Wardrobe, to Richard de Bremesgrave. Tells him quickly to send all the wine lately taken by him at Berwick out of the 'Godebeyate' of Winchilsea, John Heyron master, to be delivered to the Prince of Wales's butler at Stirling for his household. Says the Prince was informed that the mariners, on asking Richard if the wine was to be sent, were answered 'that it should not be done.' Whereat he is much annoyed, both at this act and others done against him since he came to Scotland, as people inform him. Desires him to say how the wine was arrested, and how many tuns there are. Also advises him to get

EDWARD I. —— Sir Walter Reignaud to excuse him somehow to his Lord. Written at Stirling the 4th May. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), No. $\frac{30}{15}$.]

1304. May 4(?). **1528.** The K. to the sheriff of Perth. As Mathew bishop of Dunkeld has sworn fealty and come to the King's peace, he commands that the temporalities of his bishopric, churches and others, with his private possessions, taken in the K.'s hand for his disobedience, be restored to him to be henceforth held of the K. and his heirs kings of England. Under the Privy seal 4th May, in the 32nd year. Stirling. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 64.*]

The day and month cancelled. A draft; originally to the sheriff of Stirling on behalf of the Bishop of St Andrews.

May 4. Palgrave, 200-201. **1529.** Letters for restoration of the temporalities and other possessions of William bishop of St Andrews, viz., to Sir Richard Syward to deliver the castle and regality of St Andrews—to the sheriffs of Fife, Perth, Forfar, Kyncardine, Aberdeen, Kynros, Clacmanan Banff, Stirling, Linlithgow, Edinburgh and Berwick, for his possessions and churches in these counties. A letter for Master William de Egilsham for the church of Donbervin. [Stirling, 4th May]. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 7.*]

The original draft of one writ—to the sheriff of Fife—is in same collection *Box* 100, *No.* 100. See also *Box* 99, *No.* 44.

May 4. **1530.** Memorandum as to [church?] lands and goods to be restored to the Bishop of Dunkeld under letters to be written to the sheriffs of Forfar, Edinburgh, Berwick, Fife, and Clacmannan; also as to the church and private neyfs taken from him [cancelled.] And letters for restoration of his patrimonial property addressed to these sheriffs; viz., of Forfar, for the land of Achbranny in Gle[ni]lif; of Fife, for the barony of Crambeth, and the land of Bolgy; of Kinross, for the lands he has in Cultcarni and Dolkoyth.

Also that Roger son of Walter de Cupun', asks a writ to the Prior of Tinemouth for seisin of his land of Cupun' as before the war. [This entry cancelled]. That Roger Marshal burgess of Perth, asks a letter of seisin of his burgages there held before the war. That the sheriff of Banff be appointed to assign Master Geoffry . . . . odbeth canon of Murray, the church of Invyrketheny annexed to his prebend. That Symon de Balelod asks seisin of Balelod, held in fee of the K. in Perthshire. And David rector of the church of Mokersy, in Perthshire, asks seisin of his church, as before the war. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 132.*]

May 5. **1531.** William bishop of St Andrews, having come to the King's faith and peace, and sworn fealty, and the K. of his especial grace having restored to him the temporalities of his see, to be held henceforth of him and his heirs kings of England, declares that having at his consecration and for some time since, drawn the issues without the

EDWARD I. King's leave, he will answer for these when called upon. Stirling,
—— 5th May 1304.

1304. (Endorsed) The Bishop of St Andrews' letter as to restitution of the issues of his see to the K. of England while it was vacant. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{46}{7}$.]

Small fragment of seal in red wax, on tag.

May 6. **1532.** John de Westone clerk, attests that there are due Henry de Benteley soldier of the garrison of Kirkintologhe, 4 marks for the restoration of his 'sore bauseyn' horse lost in the K.'s service. Stirling, 6th May *anno xxxii°*. [No seal.] *Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios,* No. $\frac{4}{7}\frac{1}{1}$].

[1304.] **1533.** As the writer is sending the 'somers' of the K. and Queen to
May 10. remain at Berwick until the castle of Stirling is taken or surrendered, he commands his correspondent to provide hay and oats for them. Written at Stirling the 10th (?) of May. [Mutilated.] [*Exchequer. Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{15}$.]

1304. **1534.** Memorandum:—That on 10th May in the K.'s 32nd year,
May 10. John de Hauekesley clerk of the Wardrobe, delivered to Sir James
Palgrave, p. 277. de Dalilegh the King's receiver in Scotland, 19 rolls of extents of the King's demesne lands, and sheriffs' accounts, north of the Forth, in the time of the Scottish kings, as evidence for surveying the state of the same under a commission to Master John de Weston and Sir James under seal of the Scottish Chancery. Stirling *ut supra.* [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 3, No. 55.*]

[1304.] **1535.** Memoranda as to restitution of lands to John Comyn earl
May 4–14. of Buchan, Roger Comyn, and others. *Norman French.* [*Chapter House*
Palgrave, pp. 288–291. *(Scots Documents), Box 99, No. 175.*]

1303–4. **1536.** [Tools for siege of Stirling castle (?)]

March 2– Indenture on 2nd March, 32nd year, that Richard de Wardington
May 15. received in Edinburgh castle from Henry of Kerwardyn vallet of Master Walter of Hereford, mason, 100 'pickes' except 2, 155 'ameraxes' and 'stonax,' 10 malles, 6 gavelokes, 200 'cheseles' and 'pounzons,' 80 'coignes,' and 100 'trouelles.' Edinburgh *ut supra.* [Seals lost.]

Similar attesting that said Richard delivered to William de Montacute 2 'pikes' . . . . 'stonhaxes.' Also to Sir Peter de Colyngbourne by Adam of Umbersand's hands on 6th April, 12 mason's 'haches'; also to Master Giles the mason, 4 chesilles (?) and . . . mal.

Similar, that on 15th May (same year) said Richard delivered to Henry of Kerwardyn 103 'pickes,' 136 stonaxes and ameraxes, 7 malles, 5 gaveloks, 200 cheselles and pounzons except two, 50 coignes, and 100 trouelles. Done at Edinburgh *ut supra.* [No seals.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{22}{36}$.]

EDWARD I. —— 1304. May 17. **1537** The K. to William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Hearing that the Bishop of Dunkeld has been hindered by sickness from coming within the time fixed in his safe conduct, he commands the same to be renewed till Midsummer next. Stirling. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 7.*]

April 11–May 19. **1538.** The K. to the sheriff of Berwick-on-Tweed. As Sir David de Wemes and Margery his wife, Scottish rebels, have come to his peace and done fealty, he commands that Margery's dower lands outside of Berwick town be delivered to them. Kinghorn, April 11. [*File 5.*]

The K. to the sheriff of Fife. Similar writ for Hervi de Strathanry for his lands there acquired through the infeftment of Johanna de Giblethiston. Kinghorn, April 11. [*File 5.*]

Similar to the Chancellor for John Comyn earl of Buchan, for his lands in England. Stirling, 4th May. [*File 6.*]

And for John de Drummond and Elena his wife, for the dower-lands of Elena in England. Stirling, 19th May. [*File 7.*] [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I.*]

May 24. **1539.** Walter de Bedewynde acknowledges receipt from Richard de Bremesgrave by the hands of Roger Delande his servant, at Stirling on 5th May *anno xxxii°*, for the weights of the King's engines, of 27 'wangas' of lead; *Item*, on the 24th of same month, from Richard by William de Prestone his servant, of 24 crossbows, four of 2 feet; 24 'baudrics' for same, 6050 'quarrels' of 2 feet, and 18,000 'quarrels' of 1 foot, in 9 coffers. Appends his seal. [No seal.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{68}$.]

May 25. **1540.** [Inquisition in the Earl of Carrick's English lands, under a writ, dated Stirling, 1st May 1304.]

1. Inquisition at Hatfield Regis on the morrow of Trinity in the K.'s 32nd year, regarding the lands of Robert de Brus *senior*, by [. . . . John the parson's nephew and 11 other jurors], who find that he held the manor of Hatfield *cum* Broneshobery of the K. *in capite* as half a knight's fee. Besides easements of houses, curia, and curtilege, value 2*s.*, there is a new pigeonhouse not yet stocked which may be worth 2*s.* 6*d.*; 770½ acres 1 rood arable, by the less hundred at 6d., worth 16*l.* 14*s.*; besides 28 acres mowable meadow, 16 acres grazing, there is a park of 100 acres, by the great hundred, with underwood and pannage worth 20*s.*; a windmill, 13*s.* 4d.; a market leased at 13*s.* 4d.; the half hundred of Herlawe, a pertinent of the manor, is let to fee-farm for 4*l.* yearly; fixed rent from the tenants, all free sokemen, 16*l.* 4*s.* 11¾*d.* quarterly; 'grasanese' at Martinmas, 20*s.*; rent of oats at the Annunciation of the Virgin, 10 qrs. at 1*s.* 6d. 15*s.*; 5 ploughings at Martinmas, 2*s.* 6d.; sokemen's labours from Michaelmas to the beginning of the last month of autumn, 18 weeks, 3822½,

EDWARD I. —— 1304. at ½d., 7*l.* 19*s.* 3¾*d.*, festival days and weeks subtracted; in last month of autumn, 480 labours at 1½d., 60*s.*; pleas and perquisites of court and view of frankpledge in Pentecost week, 100*s.* Robert de Brus son of said Robert, and earl of Carrick, is next heir, and 28 years of age and more. Append their seals. [Seals lost]. Total extent, 60*l.* 6*s.* 1½*d.*

2. Inquisition at Totenham on Tuesday after Trinity [May 26th] *ut supra*, [by 12 jurors], who find that the deceased held there of the K. *in capite* [a messuage, garden, 100 acres land at 2*d.*, 32 of meadow at 2*s.* each .... 100 acres wood, worth 6*d.* each; rents of freeholders, 42*s.* 4½*d.*, whereof John de Britannia has 4*s.* 4*d.* yearly; of neyfs, 62*s.* 6*d.*; ⅓ of a watermill, worth 10*s.*; .... pannage called 'Gershase,' 12*d.*; .... 5 cottars and 2 'molmen' do 36 labours, 24 worth 1*s* 6*d.*, and 12 worth 12*d.*]. They know not by what service he held. Robert de Brus *junior* is his son and next heir, and 30 years of age. Append their seals. [Lost.] Total extent, 14*l.* 3*s.* 10*d.*

3. Inquisition at Writtle (of same date) before the escheator [by 12 jurors], who find that the deceased held that manor *in capite* of the K. as half a knight's fee. [Besides manor court and curtilage worth ½ a mark, there are 1200 acres by the less hundred at 4*d.* an acre, 20*l.* .... Two parks with underwood and pannage, worth 6*l.*; rents of free sokemen, quarterly, 36*l.* 3*s.*; market let at 20*s.*; rents of 17 virgates held by sokemen; 7 virgates held by 'formanni' for customary service .... ploughing, sowing, hoeing in autumn, reaping (96 men one day) pleas of court, view of frankpledge in Pentecost week]. Total, 108*l.* 17*s.* 2*d.* Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, son of the deceased, is his heir, and .... years and more. Append their seals. [Lost.]

4. An inquisition in the manor of Caldecotes and advowson of church, held of the honour of Huntingdon in the K.'s hands, is taken on 6th June, by 12 jurors. Total extent, 18*l.* 11*s.* 2*d.* The age of the son is there given as 22 and upwards. [Seals lost]. [*Inq. p. m. 32 Edw. I. No. 46.*]

May (?) **1541.** John Comyn earl of Buchan, to the K. John de Balliol late K. of Scotland, before the war began, in recompense of the earl's right in the Galloway lands of said K., of which he had much more than his purparty, and also of the earl's right in the lands which belonged to Thomas son of Alayn de Galloway, gave by charter to the earl and the lawful heirs of his body, (of whom he has none yet), all the lands of his thaynage of Fermartyn and Dereleye, except the burgh and castle of Fyvie (Fyuyn), as in the charter produced in court, a transcript of which is sewed to this petition. And he was seised therein, till now that the K.'s servants have taken and retain them. Whereof he prays remedy. [No date.] *Norman French.*

The said earl farther complains that the said K. for same reason

EDWARD I. —— [1304.] gave him a charter in same terms of 48*l.* sterling, part of 80 marks which the earl and his ancestors paid to the kings of Scotland for the land of Covenache, on condition that the earl and his heirs should relieve him of the tithes of said lands due to the Bishop of Aberdeen, amounting to 8 marks, as by charter produced and transcript sewn hereto. Yet the K.'s servants distrain him for the 80 marks. Whereof he prays remedy. [No date]. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'A writ commanded to the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, 'to make inquisition, examine his muniments, and report to the K. 'at next Parliament.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1304. June 1. **1542.** Receipt by Ambrose de Fenham vallet of Sir William de Gretham, prior of Halieyland, at Berwick-on-Tweed, to Richard de Bremesgrave, for 16 qrs. wheat and 24 qrs. malt. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{39}{12}$.]

Small red wax seal attached to tag. Device, a two-legged monster with wings, long tail, and hart's head.

June 10. **1543.** The K. commands the Bishop of Durham to restore to the Abbot and convent of Arbroath (Abberbrothok), who have been long at the K.'s peace, the church of Hautwysel, which they held *in proprios usus* long before the Scottish war, but which the Bishop is said to have taken in his hand. Stirling. [*Close, 32 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

May 14-June 12. **1544.** Writ to the Chancellor to restore the English lands of Peres de Glinquym, a Scottish rebel received to peace. Stirling, May 14th. [*File 7.*]

Similar for Marie widow of William de Maleville, at the K.'s peace. Stirling, 27th May. [*File 7.*]

Similar for Agnes de Blanctyr a Scottish rebel received to peace, for her dower lands in England. (Same date.)

Similar for Roger Mareschal of Copoun, for his lands in England. Stirling, 18th May. [*File 7.*]

Similar for William Porter's land in England. Stirling, 16th May. [*File 7.*]

Similar for Thomas de Est Nesbit's land in England. Stirling, 12th June. [*File 9.*]

Similar for Robert de Paxton, for the lands of his grandfather William de Paxton in England. Stirling, 10th June. [*File* 9.]

Similar for Henry de Eynstrother (Anstruther), for his lands in heritage in England. Dunfermline, 19th Feb. 1302–3. [*File 20.*] [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I.*]

June 13. **1545.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Commands letters under the Great seal, ordaining the Bishop of Durham to restore to the Abbot and convent of Kelso the fishery of Wodhorn, which they held long before the Scottish war. Stirling. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw I. File 8.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1304. June 14. **1546.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. As Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, son and heir of Robert de Brus deceased, has done homage and fealty, he commands letters under the Great seal to be issued according to law and custom. Stirling. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 8.*]

June 16. **1547.** Writ by John de Drokenesford keeper of the Wardrobe, to Richard de Bremesgrave receiver at Berwick-on-Tweed, to deliver to the Abbot of Dunfermline for his sustenance 50 qrs. wheat, by the K.'s gift. Stirling.

(Endorsed) 'Nichil habet adhuc.'

In the receiver's account for August following:—To the Abbot of Dunfermline in part of his losses while the K. remained there, 20 qrs. wheat, 20 qrs. malt, and a cask of wine. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No* $\frac{30}{10}$.]

June 17. **1548.** The K. commands that diligent search be made in the rolls and 'remembrances' of Exchequer for all debts due there by Robert de Brus earl of Carrick or his ancestors, and meanwhile that all these be respited. Stirling. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 32 Edw. I. m. 15*; and *Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{902}{24}$.]

A certificate from Exchequer follows, dated York 8th July, that he is owing debts of his ancestors [particularized] 518*l.* 5*s.* 8*d.* [*m. 17.*]

June. 26. **1549.** Ralf de Wotton vallet of Sir Patrick de Dunbar, acknowledges receipt at Berwick-on-Tweed on 26th June in the 32nd year, from Richard de Bremesgrave, of the K.'s store, for the use of Lady Ermigarda consort of said Sir Patrick, as a prest from his due in the Wardrobe by the Bishop of Chesters 'bill,' of a cask of new wine. [Seal lost.]

Attached is a writ of liberate by the Bishop, for Sir Patrick son of the Earl of March, for the use of his wife 'who is pregnant,' for this wine.

Also two other receipts by Ralph de Wotton, one dated 31st August, for 2 casks of wine, 8 qrs. wheat, and 4 qrs. malt; the other 11th September for 8 qrs. wheat and 8 qrs. malt; for Sir Patrick's sustenance. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{10}$.]

A fragment of his seal, red wax, attached to the latter.

June 29. **1550.** Edward Prince of Wales to the Treasurer and Barons. Begs them to be 'gracious according to reason and right, for his love,' to his friend John le Lungespee in his affair depending before them, so that the suitor may feel his prayer has helped him. Under his Privy seal. Stirling. [*Exchequer, Q.R. Memoranda, 32 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

June 29. **1551.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Commands letters under the Great seal restoring her dower-lands in England granted in the time of the late Alexander K. of Scotland

EDWARD I. to Muriella widow of Ranulf le Fauconer, whose fealty he has taken.
—— Stirling. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 9.*]

[1304.] June 29 (?) **1552.** The writer, stating that the K. has the utmost need of oats and beans for his horses, commands his correspondent with all dispatch to freight a vessel to Stirling with oats and beans, for the K.'s horses have nothing to eat but grass. Wherefore let him hurry the business. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{15}$.]

June 29. **1553.** From same to same. Urges him to send all the K.'s stores that he can find in Berwick, in haste by day and night to Stirling, for they can find nothing in these parts. Written at Stirling 29th June. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{15}$.]

June 30. **1554.** The K. commands the sheriff of York to send to him at the castle of Stirling immediately, under command of his vallet Philip de Moreteyn, 40 crossbowmen and 40 carpenters. Stirling. [*Close, 32 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

[End of May or June.] **1555.** Robert son of William de Lacelles, prays the K. and council that as he was in the Scots war when the K. passed the 'Mountz,' and his wages are in arrear from Pentecost in the 31st year till Pentecost following, he may be paid. [No date.] *Norman French.*
(Endorsed) 'Computet in Garderoba et habeat billam.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{72}$.]

July 3. **1556.** The K. commands Richard de Bremmesgrave to send with the utmost haste to Stirling, 500 quarrels for crossbows 'a tour, nerfs, peyl, engleu,' and other necessaries for crossbows, as the bearer will instruct him more fully. Under the Privy seal. Stirling. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

1304. July 7. **1557.** Indenture between William de Burgh' clerk, and Randolf de Holm burgess of Berwick, attesting that the former has received from Randolf 'entre le terz jour de Feverer et le nofisme jour de Jeun' in the K.'s 32nd year, at Berwick-on-Tweed, salmon for the King's use to the value of 26*l.* 16*s.* 'Berwyk le setysme jour de Jeul 'lan seusdyt.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{42}$.]

A fragment of the seal of Randolf, in red wax, is attached. Device, a seal preparing to devour a salmon, both in pale. Counterpart, with fragment of William's seal, device 2 fish ? ; in [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{66}$.]

July 8. **1558.** Indenture attesting that on 8th July *anno xxxii°* Richard de Warthyngton clerk, received in the port of Leith from Sir Richard de Bremesgrave, by the hands of William de Meresey, master of 'la 'Nicholas' of Meresey, 11 qrs. of good and pure wheat by the smooth English measure without 'avantage.' Edinburgh. Date *ut supra.* [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portofolios, No.* $\frac{41}{77}$.]

July 8. **1559.** Receipt by Walter de Bedewynde at Stirling on 8th July

EDWARD I. 1304. 32nd year, to Richard de Bremesgrave, by a clerk, for 60 sheaves of steel, each containing 30 pieces; and from Sir William de Felton's hands 65 *lb.* tow for bowstrings, 10 *lb.* of bowstrings, 10 *lb.* glue for crossbows, 56 *lb.* horsehair for springalds in 2 canvas sacks; and in 4 baskets 400 quarrels for crossbows 'ad turn,' 950 for crossbows of 2 feet. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Fragment of seal appended by tag.

July 20. **1560.** [From Sir Walter de Bedewynde (?)]. Begs the person addressed to provide 40*s.* (or what he has), and give them to the bearer for an acquittance of the horse and armour of Bernard Dos deceased. As for news—tell him that Stirling castle was absolutely surrendered to the K. 'this Monday St Margaret's day,' without conditions; but the K. wills that none of his people enter till it is struck with the 'Warwolf' (tauntqz il eit ferru ove le Lup de guerre); and that those within defend themselves from the said 'wolf' as they best can. Written at Stirling *ut supra.*

Attached is a letter from same officer, Donfermline, 28th February previous, that as Bernard Dos the K.'s sergeant is ill, and must remain at Berwick or thereabouts till better, he is to be sustained from the stores.

(Endorsed). Between 4th March and 18th July he had 24 qrs. 6 bushels wheat, 15 qrs. malt, 10 qrs. oats, 4 qrs. beans, and 1 sesterce wine. Also 40*s.* by Sir Walter de Bedewynde's letter attached hereto. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

July 21. **1561.** Memorandum:—John de Somersete received in name of Peter de Chichester for the K.'s use at Stirling, in 'La Nicolas' of Mersey, William de la Hache master, 106½ qrs. of wheat by the smooth measure without 'avantage' viz., the measure of the K.'s bakery, and William received for his wages from Peter by Bedewynde's order, 3 qrs. wheat. *Note.*—Half a quarter was rotten; witness Sir Ralf the Almoner. Stirling, 22st July *anno xxxii°.* [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{11}{76}$.]

July 24. Fœdera, i. 969. **1562.** Instrument relating the surrender of Stirling castle by Sir William Oliphant the governor and 25 of his garrison [named.] Stirling. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 14, No. 11.*]

July 25. Palgrave, pp. 267–277. **1563.** Roll of the Magnates and others at Stirling and elsewhere; and special instructions as to capturing Sir William le Waleys. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 4, No. 4.*]

July 25. **1564.** Memorandum.—That William Biset sheriff of Stirling has received from Master John of Pontefract the K.'s lardener, on 25th July *anno xxxii°*, of the K.'s stock found within Stirling castle, of the provision thereof, 24 carcasses of salt beef. Stirling, date *ut supra.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{119}$.]

Small fragment of seal, green wax, attached to tag. *Leg.* '. . . . VAL . .'

EDWARD I. —— 1304. July 29. **1565**. Receipt by Robert de Hemeale to the K.'s store at Edinburgh, on behalf of his lord Sir Humfrey de Bohun earl of Hereford, on Wednesday next after St James the Apostle's day *anno xxxii°*, for 96 'stokfish,' 'strefishe' and 'linggefishe.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{70}$.]

Fragment of small seal, green wax. Charged with small lizards or dragons (?).

July 30. **1566**. The K. understanding that Sir Edmund Comyn of Kilbride has not yet had seisin of his manor of Fakenham Aspes in Suffolk, which the K. restored to him with his other English lands, in coming to his peace with Sir John Comyn, by reason that the Earl Marechal is already in seisin by the K.'s assignment, commands the Treasurer and Barons 'sanz debat e sanz delay' to see that Edmund has his rights, and that the earl have land or something else in lieu, to same amount. Stirling. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

July 30. **1567**. The K. to John Sampson constable of Scarborough castle. Commands him to receive from John Balant, master of the ship 'la Katerine' of Saltcotes, William Stote of Dundonald, John of the Hull of Fauside, John le Taillour of Gobysky, and Henry of Stirling, prisoners taken in Stirling castle, and allow them 2*d.* each daily for their sustenance. Stirling. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 9.*]

July **1568**. Memorandum.—The K. is due to Stephen of Stanham, for 13 dozen lampreys delivered to John of Ponfereyt the K.'s lardener at Stirling, price 5*l.* 17*s.* at 9*s.* a dozen. Carried from York to Stirling by Thomas Broun, by command of the Bishop of Chester and Sir John de Droxford 'le an xxxii.'

(Endorsed) 'V. billes amountent lij*l.* ix*s.* vj*d.*'

[Attached is a receipt by the said Master John of Pontefract at Stirling in July *anno xxxii°* from said Stephen, styled 'mayor of Lincoln,' for the fish, entered in the roll of the kitchen. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{89}$.]

Mark of small oval seal on back.

[1304.] July (?) Stevenson, ii. 480. **1569**. Expenses of John de la Mullier in throwing Greek fire into Stirling castle. Total, 47*s.* 8*d.* *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Aug. 4. **1570**. [Anonymous. The seneschal of the Household?]. Letter commanding that against the K.'s arrival at Roxburgh, 200 qrs. of oats be quickly despatched there for the keep of his horses and those of 'Madame la Royne,' the sheriffs of Berwick and Roxburgh providing carriage; also that 200 qrs. be sent by sea to Newcastle, against the K.'s arrival there. Written at Stirling the 4th August. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army) No.* $\frac{30}{15}$.]

Trace of red seal on back.

EDWARD I. —— 1304. Aug. 12. **1571**. Edmond de Cornubia for his own wages and those of his 2 esquires from 19th May *anno xxxi°*, when his horses were valued, till 23rd July thereafter, when a horse was valued for Henry Foillet, who had been killed by the Scots in Achetele, 65 days, at 3*s.* daily; whereof allowed in the marshal's roll 15*d.* daily, and here 21*d.*—113*s.* 9*d.* And for himself and one esquire from 23rd July till 19th November, 120 days, at 2*s.* daily, whereof allowed in the marshal's roll, 15*d.*, and here 9*d.*—4*l.* 10*s.* Value of black horse with star on forehead, for his companion, killed as above, 12 marks. Wages for himself and one esquire from 20th November *anno xxxii incipiente*, till 12th January thereafter, on which day a 'ferrand' horse was valued for Geffry his brother, sent to the infirmary at Dunfermline, 53 days at 2*s.*, whereof in the marshal's roll 15*d.* and here 9*d.*—39*s.* 9*d.* And his own pay from 12th January till 12th August, when he left, 213 days at 12*d.*, whereof 7½*d.* in the marshal's roll and 4½*d.* here—79*s.* 10½*d.* [Remainder imperfect.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{101}$.]

Much stained and mutilated towards the foot.

Aug. 13. **1572**. Indenture attesting that John de Lucy sheriff of Cumberland has received from Robert de Appelby, vallet of the sheriff of Westmorland, on Thursday next after the F. of St Lawrence, in the 32nd year, Rauf de Co[n]ingham, Henry de Corle of Stevenstone, Adam de Stewardestone, and Cristin le Keu of Stratherne, for safe ward in Carlisle castle under the K.'s writ. Carlisle, day aforesaid. [No seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{65}$.]

Aug. 13. **1573**. The K. to his dearest friend, Lord N. bishop of Ostia. Especially commends to his good offices Master Matthew de Kynros dean of Dunkeld, the bearer, and his business at the Court of Rome. Bothkennar in Scotland.

Similar for the Dean, to Lord J. cardinal priest of SS. Marcellin and Peter, and Lord G. cardinal priest of St Martin *in montibus*. [*Close, 32 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

1303–4. **1574**. [Safe conducts, &c.]

Feb. 17–Aug. 13. February 17. Safe conduct for the Bishop of Dunkeld coming to the K.'s peace, till Ascension day next. Dunfermline.

February 21. Similar for Alexander and Richard de Mowbray, clerks. Dunfermline.

Also for the Bishop of St Andrews. Dunfermline.

Also for John de Soules, knight; James the Steward of Scotland, knight: John Comyn earl of Buchan; Ingelram de Umfraville, knight; David de Brechin, knight; William de Balliol, knight; John Wychard, knight; and William archdeacon of Lothian (Louneys.) Dunfermline. [*m. 24.*]

April 6. Also for Gilbert son of William son of Gilbert, and Adam Lyder, burgesses of Aberdeen, taken in a ship off Filey near Scar-

EDWARD I. —— 1303–4. borough, freighted with cloth and arms for the enemy in Scotland, liberated at the request of John earl of Athol. St Andrews. [*m. 23.*]

January 1. William de Newerk, presented to church of Wissingdene, in the K.'s hands with the lands of the Abbot of Lundors in Scotland, under letters to J. bishop of Lincoln. Stirling. [*m. 20.*]

June 16. Safe conduct for a year for Fercard bishop elect of Caithness, going to Rome on the business of his election. Stirling. The K. signifies his assent thereto to the Pope. Stirling. [*m. 16.*]

July 23. Safe conduct for the Abbot of Cupar in Angus, going to the general chapter at Citeaux. Stirling. [*m. 11.*]

July 20. The same for Robert of St Andrews, chaplain of William Comyn, whom the latter is sending to Bononia la Grasse for some of his books—till Christmas next. Stirling. [*m. 10.*]

August 13. The same for Master Mathew of Kynros, dean of Dunkeld, going to Rome on his affairs. Bothkœner in Scotland. [*m. 9.*] [*Patent, 32 Edw. I.*]

Jan. 22–Aug. 14. **1575.** [Stores received for the Prince of Wales's household in Scotland, during 1304.]

Indenture:—Henry de Loutgarshale, clerk of the Prince's pantry and butlery, receives at Perth from Richard de Bremesgrave keeper of the stores at Berwick, 20 casks and 9 iron-hooped barrels of wine by the hands of Thomas Howard, master of 'la Rose' of Berwick. Perth, 22nd January, 32nd year. [Seal lost.]

Similar by same for 45 casks of wine by the hands of Roger Alain, master of 'Le Ballok' of Ipswich. [Seal lost.]

Indenture:—Robert Attefenne, master of 'le Skretheby' of Orewelle, delivered at Perth in Scotland, 32 casks of wine. Done at St John's town, 25th February, 32nd year. [Seal lost.]

Similar:—That Andrew Attefelde, master of 'la Godale' of Mereseye, delivered in March at St Andrews in Scotland, 27 casks of wine. Done 28th March, 32nd year. [Seal lost.]

Similar:—That on 14th August in the 32nd year, Richard of the isle of Jersey butler of Lord Edward prince of Wales, received at Berwick-on-Tweed from Richard de Bremesgrave, 2 casks and 5 iron-hooped barrels of red wine, 1 cask and 10 hooped barrels of white wine, whereof 4 sesterces are deficient in gauge. [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{13}$.]

1304. Aug. 16. **1576.** Indenture that on 16th August, 32nd year, Peter of Chester clerk of the K.'s pantry and butlery, received from Richard de Wardyntone from the K.'s store, in the Abbey of the Holy Rood of Edinburgh, 6 casks of wine (3 whereof white), deficient *in toto* 14 sesterces. Abbey of Holy Rood of Edinburgh *ut supra.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{23}{36}$.]

Curious signet, red wax, attached. A two-legged beast with tail and wings, head concealed behind a gigantic human mask, looking to dexter.

EDWARD I. —— 1304. Aug. 17. **1577.** William de Echewyk vallet of Thomas de Umfraville, acknowledges receipt instead of money due said Thomas in the Wardrobe, of 24 qrs. wheat at 5*s.* per quarter, and 60 qrs. malt at 4*s.* per quarter. Berwick-on-Tweed. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Appended is a fragment of seal, red wax. A bull's (?) head cabossed with mantling, as a crest (?) A small heater shield below with a single cinquefoil.(?) Much broken.

Aug. 17. **1578.** The K. commands Richard de Bremesgrave to send to William Biset 2 tuns of good wine from Berwick to Cambuskenneth at the K.'s cost as soon as possible. Under the Privy seal. Pentlan[d.]

Attached is a receipt, dated Stirling 29th December following, by William Byseth for the 2 tuns, delivered in the 'havene' of Stirling by Jack del Glay vallet of Sir Richard de Bremesgrave. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Small green wax signet on tag. A bend charged with 3 oak leaves (?) ; a lion (?) passant above, and at one side of shield, the other broken off.

Aug. 19. **1579.** The K. to Master W. de Grenefeld his chancellor. Encloses a writing sent to him by the bailiffs of the Bishop of Durham's franchise of Norham on matters touching Aymer de Haudene and Marie widow of Wiliam de Maleville, and commands him to advise with the Council at York on these, according to the conditions granted to Scotsmen. Eddelston. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 17.*]

Aug. 21, or soon after. **1580.** [Expenses of the K.'s portable chapel in Scotland.]

Wadekyn of the chapel bought at London a leather sack and a trunk to pack the carpets, 'baunquers,' and cushions of the chapel, 17*s.* Also at Durham 6 'crokes' of iron for the K.'s curtain, and 200 nails, for 14*d.* Wages of a groom watching the chapel in Scotland, 1½*d. per diem*, 56*s.* 4½*d.* A groom for his horses, 20 weeks due, at 1½*d. per diem.*

His own shoes for 4 years, 18*s.* 8*d.* At Newcastle for 300 nails and 2 'boterels' of 'corde,' 2*s.* [*m. 1.*]

At Newcastle-on-Tyne for putting 2 iron bands on the coffer of the chapel, 14*d.* 8 ells of canevaz, and 6 *lbs.* of wax to dress it, and pack the vestments within, 6*s.* 6*d.* For a waggon and 10 oxen and 2 grooms to carry the chapel from Dunfermline to St Andrews, 10*s.* For 2 ells of 'cendal' bought at St Andrews for an 'esperener' over the altar, 2*s.* Carriage from Cambuskenneth to Stirling, 12*d.* Making 2 albs and 4 'amyz' at Stirling, 4*s.* 6*d.* Portage and carriage by water from Stirling to 'la Blakenesse,' 4 journeys, 2*s.* For a 'boterel' of 'corde' for the curtain at Linlithgow, the day of the 'Assumpcyon,' 6*d.* Mending a window and a candelabrum in the K.'s chapel at Dunfermline, 2*s.* [*m 2.*]

[The third and fourth membranes give a summary of the expenses

EDWARD I. —— 1304. laid out by Walter le Bonere sub-clerk of the chapel, in incense and other small necessaries, making surplices, and bookbinding, during the years 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31. And the wages of a groom assisting and keeping the chapel from 19th May *anno xxxi°* on which day the K. left Roxburgh, till 21st August *anno xxxii°* on which day he returned to Jedeworthe, both reckoned, 451 days at 1½*d. per diem.*] *Norman French.* [The entries are often altered and crossed out.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{6}\frac{1}{9}$.]

Aug. 17–22. **1581.** John de Reston's account of expenses for the King's horses going from Pentland to Hertford by the King's orders, in the 32nd year.

[*Extracts.*]

Monday 17th August, at Muskleburk, fodder for 3 palfreys, a charger, a hackney, and John's own horse, 9*d.*; 4 bushels of oats at 6½*d*, 2*s.* 2*d.*; 4 grooms' wages, 8*d.*; a farrier, 2*d.*; John's own wages, 6*d.*; litter, 8*d.*; repairing the stable, 2*d.*; oat sheaves, 3*d.*; candle and trusses, 1½*d.*; total, 5*s.* 4½*d.*

Tuesday 18th August, at Pinkerton [the same], 5*s.* 4½*d.*

Wednesday 19th August, at Coldingham [the same], 5*s.* 3½*d.*

Thursday 20th August, at Berwick (?) [same nearly, with the addition of] two ....? bought for 2 palfreys, for the Lyard 'le Drenke' (?) and the Lyard 'le Prince,' 7*s.* 8½*d.*

Friday 21st August, at Fenham [total], 4*s.* 2½*d.*

Saturday 22nd August, at Togehale [total], 4*s.* 2*d.*

Six days total, 32*s.* 4½*d.* 'Proved.'

[The daily expenses of forage decrease as they go southwards, the average being 4*s.*] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Equicium*), *No.* $\frac{3}{3}\frac{5}{6}\frac{5}{}$.]

Aug. 23. **1582.** The K. for the good service of Henry le Charpenter of Fontyntone in Scotland, pardons his outlawry for the death of William le Bere of Estlyeghe. By writ of Privy seal. Jeddeworth. 23rd August *anno xxxii°*.

[Endorsed is a list of 12 sureties. Much decayed.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{1}\frac{1}{5}\frac{}{6}$.]

Aug. 23. **1583.** The K. to the chancellor. Commands a pardon under the Great seal to Roger de Hameltone for his good service in Scotland of all homicides, robberies, felonies, and outlawry, if any incurred. Jeddeworthe. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *32 Edw. I. File 17.*]

July 7–Aug. 24. **1584.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. As David de Breghyn and Margaret his wife, Scottish rebels, have come to his peace, and David has done homage and fealty, he commands that the English lands of Alexander de Bonkyl, father of Margaret, whose heir she is, be restored to them. Stirling, 7th July. [*File 10.*]

Similar for William de Hessewelle for his lands in England. Yetham, 24th August. [*File 17.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1304. Similar for Sir Ketel de Letham and Cristiana his wife, widow of Stephen Peisson, for her dower-lands of the latter's heritage, whose son and heir William is a minor, and in the K.'s ward. Badendath, 12th August. [*File 17.*]

Similar for Goda the widow, and Isabel and Isabel, daughters of Walter de Hedleye, for their dower and heritage in England. Jeddeworthe, 23rd August. [*File 17.*]

Also for Thomas Walran, for his lands in England. Stirling, 10th August. [*File 17.*] [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I.*]

Aug. 24. **1585.** Warrant from the Wardrobe to deliver to John of Werdale wine and victuals to the amount of 100*s.*, which the K. is due him for a prisoner he took in Scotland and surrendered to the K. Written at Jeddeworthe *ut supra.*

Attached is the receipt by John on 28th August at Berwick-on-Tweed, for a cask of white wine, and 3 qrs. wheat at 6*s.* 8*d.* per quarter, instead of 100*s.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Seal appended by tag is broken.

Aug. 25. **1586.** [Distribution of the K.'s forage on his departure after the siege of Stirling ?]

Robert de la Warde seneschal of the household, to Master John de Westone and other auditors of the account of Sir Archibald de Livingstone sheriff of Linlithgow. Attests that great part of the hay provided by said Sir Archibald and carried to the 'Pel' was expended on the K.'s horses, and the rest put up in 'trusses' and given to the great lords of the army by the K.'s command. So may be allowed in the account. Written at Wooler, 25th August, 32nd year.

Similar same date to the auditors, for Sir Eble de Mountz while sheriff of Edinburgh. [The horses of Madame la Roine consumed some of the hay.] Also attesting that Sir Eble received from him at Dunfermline, Sir Alexander de Lambertone a prisoner to be kept in Edinburgh castle till sent to England; and to allow same in his account. Wooler *ut supra.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{29}{21}$.]

Aug. 28. **1587.** Receipt by Robert de Wodehouse, clerk of the K.'s kitchen, at Berwick-on-Tweed, on 28th August 32nd of the K.'s reign, to Sir Richard de Bremmesgrave, receiver of the K.'s victuals there, from the stock, for 7 dozen and 8 lampreys 'de Naunt,' and a barrel of sturgeon. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45\,9}{111}$.]

A small fragment of red wax seal attached to the tag. A pike (?) in pale.

Aug. 31. **1588.** Inquisition [under writ dated Linlithgow 12th of same month, commanding inquiry as to the privileges claimed by Robert de Brus earl of Carrick in Annandale, and that the jury be composed of men

EDWARD I. —— 1304. of the counties of Roxburgh and Dumfries] made at Dumfries on Monday next after the Decollation of St John Baptist in the K.'s 32nd year, before Mathew de Redeman and John de Luscy, by Richard le Mareschal, Mathew del Ecles, Dovenald fitz Cane, Fergous le Mareschal, Roland le Mareschal, Henry de Mondevyl, Dovenald Cambel, Walter de Twynham, knights; Michael Macgethe, Patrick Magylboythyn, Gilbert Macmonhathe, Cutbert M'Cane, Walter Danande(?), Walter de Comestone, Thomas de Kyrkconevel, Thomas de Arbygelande, Hugh de Ur, Adam de Fauhope, Thomas Belle, Gy de Denhom, John de Hederstone, Richard del Fleckes, William del Fausyde, Peter de Hessewel, and John Aliores(?) jurors; who find that the Earl of Carrick has this liberty, viz., that no sheriff of Dumfries or other servant of the K. or his ancestors may enter the bounds of Annandale to make attachments, summonses, or distraints, nor have they done so for time beyond memory; but that the K. may choose a coroner from one of the Earl's homagers in Annandale, and issue writs to him direct, who shall represent and answer to the K. and his justices of Lothian at Dumfries; that the earl has these liberties by the 'title of antiquity,' viz., from the time of William K. of Scotland and all his successors uninterruptedly to this day. They append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 32 Edw. I. No. 147.*]

[1304.] August. **1589.** [Payments to the Mayor and bailiffs of Newcastle-on-Tyne for munitions of war sent by them to Stirling.

[*Extracts.*]

For the wages of Patrick Morselmouthe at 6*d.* a day, Adam son of William 'le Ropere,' Henry Bokk,' Alexander Scot, each at 3*d.* a day, and Matildis Scot, at 2½*d.* a day, sent to Stirling to make ropes for the K.'s engines around Stirling castle, besieged by the K. and his army; for 8 days from 11th August, 11*s.* 8*d.*; also for 29 'balistae,' 59 bows, 540 arrows, 420 staffs to make arrows, 336 goosewings, 360 feathers, 200(?) arrow heads, and 3 qrs. glue, bought by the K.'s orders to send to Stirling for the assault on the castle, 119*s.* 11½*d.*; small expenses, canvas, ropes, &c., packing the bows, 3*s.* 10*d.*; carriage of a cask with the K.'s 'quarrels' found at Newcastle, to Stirling, 30*s.*; baskets for the arrows, straw and hay to roll round the 'balistae,' string and wax to feather the new arrows, 15½*d.*; for 5 hackneys carrying the above from Newcastle to Stirling, and a man with them, 29*s.*; wages of 4 men making arrows at 4*d.* each daily; and two boys attending them, at 2*d.* each, sent to Stirling for 8 days, on 2nd June, 13*s.* 4*d.*; carriage of 18 of the K.'s 'targes,' 2 great 'balistae' and engines to stretch them, and a wagon with 5 horses, a great cord to bind the same, and a man with it, to Stirling, 14*s.* 9*d.*; wages of 10 'balistarii' sent by them to Stirling by the K.'s orders, for 5 days, viz., 11th June, at 4*d.* each daily,

EDWARD I. —— [1304.] 13*s.* 2*d.* . . . . . total, 12*l.* 3*s.* 6*d.* For making a barge to send to Scotland by the K.'s orders, boards, timber great and small, nails, iron work, pitch, 'tar,' swine's lard, and others, to grease the barge inside and out, red lead and other colours to paint it, 9*l.* 12*s.* 0½*d.*; also carpenters' work on her in February, March, and April [as detailed], 4*l.* 5*s.* 3*d.*; a man greasing the barge by task work, 20*d.*; [painters' wages, 1 at 8*d.* and 2 at 6*d.* a day] 7*s.* 4*d.*; blackening 11 ells of canvas for a sail, and hire of a house for the timber work, 5*s.* 6*d.*; furniture, viz., old sail, canvas, cord, string, anchor, oars, axes, hammers, 'vescells,' &c. 6*l.* 3*s.* 2½*d.*; Lucas de Redenesse, master, and 9 mariners' wages for 10 days on 1st April, coming to the K. in Scotland, 26*s.* 1*d.*; on which day the barge was delivered by the Mayor and bailiffs to Lucas. Total, 22*l.* 13*d.* . . . . Nets and cord for Reginald the painter at Newcastle, who fished in divers vivaries and tanks in September for the K.'s diet, 26*s.* 3*d.* [Other miscellaneous entries follow. Has been enrolled.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{4}{15}\frac{1}{5}$.]

1304. Sept. 1. **1590.** Receipt by Guido chaplain and receiver of Sir Patrick earl of Dunbar, at Berwick-on-Tweed on 2nd September in the 32nd year, to Richard de Bremesgrave, for 5 casks of red and 2 casks of white wine for the earl's use.

In the receiver's account of victuals delivered in August, Sir Patrick earl of March for his sustenance, by the K.'s precept received 40 qrs. wheat, 40 qrs. malt, 8 casks wine; and Sir Patrick his son 40 qrs wheat, 20 qrs. malt, 4 casks wine. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea Army), No.* $\frac{3}{10}\frac{0}{}$.]

A fragment of seal, red wax, the head of Medusa (?) appended by tag. Attached also is the treasurer's writ to Bremesgrave to deliver to the earl in wines and others, as quickly as may be, to the value of 10*l.*

Sept. 7. **1591.** The [anonymous] writer begs that his correspondent will send by the bearer as many salmon 'estope' as two horses can carry, and that they be 'estope et atire' in the best manner he can devise, to be at Newcastle-on-Tyne on Thursday in 8 days, viz., the 17th September, without fail; also to send him same day a horse load of 'saumoun en pain escaward,' so well packed and trussed that the 'pasties' be kept whole; and also notify the cost. For he hopes to have the K. at his house of Bouldone; 'so let the thing be well done.' Written at Newcastle-on-Tyne 7th September. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{3}{15}\frac{0}{}$.]

From a fragment of the seal on back, '. . . . KENESF . . . .' the writer is probably John de Drokenesford.

Sept. 17. **1592.** Inquisition at Perth, on Thursday next after the Feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Rood 1304, in presence of Sir John earl of Athol, warden and justiciar of Scotland from Forth to Orkney, as to the pleas depending between the Earl of Stratherne and Sir John

EDWARD I. —— 1304. de Mubray, by Sirs Gilbert de Hay, David de Wemes, William de Clony, John de Hay, Walter de Ackinhevy, and Marc de Clapham, knights, Adam de Hallens, David de Moschet, John de Balfure, Herbert de Kynros, Andrew Franckysman, John de Lany, Richard de Fody, Gilbert the clerk, Malcolm de Gatmyelk, Patrick de Glendhouchret, Gylcryst de Boffodyr, Brice the clerk, Gylcryst son of Douenald, jurors; who say that Sir John de Mubray sued Sir Malise earl of Stratherne before Sir John Comyn guardian of Scotland, for ravaging his lands of Mehtven and taking the castle, because his father Sir Geoffry had withdrawn from the K.'s peace in the beginning of the war, and Sir John so conducted his case that for fear of greater damage the earl made a fine with him. They know of no other contract between them. They append their seals, place and date aforesaid. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{4}{15}\frac{6}{}$.]

Many tags; only one small seal, in white wax; a shield with a fesse, charges indistinct.

Sept. 20. **1593**. Writ of privy seal, the K. to Richard de Bremmesgrave, commanding him to see that the hides, wool, and other things lately arrested by Mestre John de Westone and James de Dalilee at Elgin when there on his affairs, and delivered to Richard at Berwick, be shipped there in good vessels for Kingston on Hulle as soon as possible, consigned to Richard Oyselure bailiff of Holdernesse, or his representative. Bouldone, 20th September, 32nd year.

Letter of same date from John de Drokenesford to Richard, telling him to attend 'le plus egrement et le plus queyntement qe come vous unqes purrez' to the K.'s command in all points. And if by chance they tell him that any of the goods have been sold, bargained, or otherwise removed before these letters reach him, he is to let no acquaintance or favour hinder him closely enquiring in the most secret manner how the business has gone, and reporting to himself, or to Walter de Bedewynde, should he not be at court, that it may be remedied if possible. Tells him so to act in this matter that he may appreciate his diligence and 'queyntise' as in many others. Written at Boldene *ut supra*. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{3}{15}\frac{0}{}$.]

1303–4. March 20–Sept. 20. **1594**. Concerning the lands of Scotsmen restored.

March 20. The K. commands the sheriff of Kent to restore the lands of William Malherbe to his son Gilbert, late a rebel, whose homage and fealty he has taken. St Andrews.

Similar to the sheriff of Cambridge, for Gilbert.

Similar to the sheriff of Northumberland, for William de Moray (Morieve) of Drunsergard. St Andrews.

Similar to the sheriff of York, for Walter de Barkestone. St Andrews.

March 30. Similar to A. bishop of Durham, or his bailiffs of the

EDWARD I. —— 1303–4. liberty of Norham, for Aymar de Hauden to have seisin of his wife Isabella's land there. St Andrews.

March 16. Similar to the sheriff of Northumberland, for Nicholas de Fausside to have seisin of Lora his wife's dower. St Andrews.

April 14. Similar to the sheriff of Northumberland, for Gilbert de Embelton to have Robert de Embelton his father's lands. St Andrews.

Similar to the sheriff of Northumberland, for Hugh de Penycok's heritage. St Andrews.

Similar to the Bishop of Durham or his bailiffs of the liberty of Norham, for Thomas de Selkyrk to have the lands given him by Thomas de Moray. St Andrews.

March 30. Similar to said bishop and bailiffs for Maria, widow of William de Maleville, for her heritage there. St Andrews.

Similar to the escheator *citra* Trent, for Alicia, widow of Thomas de Soules, for the lands of John de Mulcastre her uncle there. St Andrews.

March 21. Similar to the sheriff of Cumberland, for Gilbert de Carlisle. St Andrews.

Similar to the sheriff of Northumberland, for Edmond Comyn of Kilbride. St Andrews.

Similar for Edmond to the sheriffs of York, Essex, and Hertford.

May 1. To the sheriff of York, for Geoffry de Freshelegh. Stirling.

To the Bishop of Durham or the bailiff of his liberty of Tyndale, for Henry de Eynestrother. Stirling.

May 10. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for Robert de Cressewell's land acquired from John Daguillon and his wife Johanna. Stirling.

To A. bishop of Durham or his bailiffs of Tyndale, for John de Tyndale's land acquired from Adam de Hautwysel chaplain. Stirling.

May 6. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for John de Sumerville's lands held by gift of William de Sumerville his father. Stirling.

To the sheriff of Leicester, for John Comyn earl of Buchan's heritage. Stirling.

May 18. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for Roger Mareschal of Copoun for his heritage and land acquired from John Gripedale of Copoun. Stirling.

May 16. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for William Porter to have seisin of Alicia his wife's heritage. Stirling.

May 26. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for Peter de Glynquym, for the lands of Johanna de Blamyr his mother, whose heir he is. Stirling.

June 10. To the Bishop of Durham or the bailiffs of his liberty of Norham, for Agnes de Blantyr's dower. Stirling.

EDWARD I. June 20. To the sheriff of York, for Elizabeth Daudre's heritage.
—— Stirling.

1304. June 20. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for Robert de Paxton and the lands of William de Paxton his grandfather. Stirling.

July 10. To the sheriff of Cumberland, for David de Brechin and Margaret his wife, for the lands of Alexander de Bonkil her father. Stirling.

July 18. To the Bishop of Durham, for John de Park's land in the bishopric. Stirling.

August 20. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for Thomas Walran's land. Jeddeworth.

August 24. To the Bishop of Durham, for William de Hesewell's lands in the bishopric. Yetham.

September 20. To the sheriff of York, for Elizabeth de Russithel. Bouldon.

October 11. To the sheriff of Northumberland, for John de Drummond and Elena his wife's dower there. Briddeshale.

August 23. To the sheriff of Lincoln, for Goda widow of Walter de Hedley, and Isabella and Isabella his daughters, for their dower and lands respectively. Jeddeworthe.

June 12. To the Bishop of Durham, for Thomas of East Nesbyte's heritage there. Stirling. [*Close, 32 Edw. I. m. 13, cedulâ.*]

Sept. 28. **1595.** The K. to Richard de Bremmesgrave. Commands him on sight of these, to send with all haste by one of his most careful and discreet people, the coffers of the Wardrobe, which the K. left in his care at Berwick-on-Tweed on his last journey to Scotland; as he requires certain things therein immediately, for great matters especially touching himself and his realm.

Under his Privy seal, 28th September, 32nd year. Dalton. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{15}$.]

Sept. 31. **1596.** Inquisition [under writ dated Felton 26th August preceding, commanding inquiry into the case of Elena de Prenderlathe, to whom Sir John Wyschard of 'le Kars,' in consideration of 100*l.* paid by the bishop of St Andrews, had granted 20 marks of his lands of Monilaws for $7\frac{1}{2}$ years from the beginning of the Scottish war, of which she had not got possession through his rebellion], taken before Lucas Tailleboys sheriff of Northumberland, on Thursday next after Michaelmas in the K.'s 32nd year, by Thomas of Wetwode [and 11 other jurors], who find that Elena leased from said John the vill of Monylawes for $7\frac{1}{2}$ years, but only had it for half a year, drawing 10 marks, as it was taken in the K.'s hands for John's rebellion, and has been for $8\frac{1}{2}$ years and still is. It is worth 20 marks yearly. They append their seals. [All lost.]

(Endorsed) 'As John has not yet come to the K.'s peace, the K. 'wills that it still remain in his hands.'

EDWARD I. 1304. Attached are (1) Charter by John Wischard lord of 'le Kars,' granting the land to Ellota de Prenderlathe for 7½ years, from Martinmas 1295. Dated and sealed at Monilawes on the morrow of Michaelmas 1295. [Seal lost.]

(2) Petition to the K. by Elena 'damoysele iadis la Reyne de 'Norweye sa nece.' She shews that Sir John Wyschard was due 100*l.* left to her by the K. of Scotland in his will for her service to the Queen of Norway, and granted his lands (*ut supra*) for 7½ years. She was only in seisin for half a year when his lands were taken. At the Queen of England's prayer at Stirling, a writ was issued to the sheriff of Northumberland, which was returned to the Council at York at Michaelmas last. But the Council will not act without the K.'s presence. She prays the K. to let her have the land till the 140 marks in arrear are repaid, for she has had nothing else for the 8 years she served the late Queen of Norway, his sister's daughter, whom God keep.

(Endorsed) 'The K.'s pleasure is she have the land till her arrears 'are paid, and then it reverts to the K.' [*Inq. p. m., 32 Edw. I. No. 121.*]

Michaelmas, and after. **1597.** [Inquiry as to money in custody of Sir Hugh de Cressingham, missing after his death.]

The Treasurer having been given to understand that when Hugh de Cressingham left Berwick to go to Stirling castle, all his goods were left at Berwick with Robert Heron rector of Forde, and Hugh de Roubiri, and immediately after his death at Stirling, 400 marks of the K.'s money were sent by them to Werkworth castle and delivered to William de Toggesdene the constable, and also 48*l.* in a pouch, as to which last there is a dispute between Robert and Hugh, William was therefore ordered to appear at York before the Barons on the morrow of Michaelmas. On which day he appeared, and stated on oath that about 8 days after Hugh's death at Stirling, Hugh de Roubiri with his grooms only, brought two 'bulgia' covered with hide, and a coffer for harness sealed and locked, and asked him to keep them; wherein it was estimated there were 300*l.*, but the witness was informed by others there were 400*l.* They seemed to be of great weight, for William his son carried them from the great chamber of the castle to an adjoining closet; where they remained for 8 days, till Hugh de Roubiri and his grooms came and took them away, whither he knew not, but believed it was to Durham. The Treasurer and Barons wishing to be better informed, resolved that Robert and Hugh should appear before them at York, the former on Thursday before S. Edmund K. and martyr's day [19th November], the latter on the morrow of St Clement [24th November], and writs for important business were accordingly issued. Robert, sworn and examined, said he was appointed to keep the K.'s coket at Berwick-

EDWARD I. —— 1304. on-Tweed, and received from the issues thereof 28*l.* For fear of the Scots who had begun to rise against the K., and had killed the sheriff of Lanark, he, with Hugh de Roubiri's advice, put the money in two leather bags and two pouches, and sent them to Werkeworth castle about the F. of the Assumption of the B. Mary [August 15] before Hugh de Cressingham's death; and there in person delivered them to Hugh de Roubiri, who placed them in the treasury of the castle under safe custody of William de Toggesden the constable. After Cressingham's death, on Wednesday after the Nativity of the Virgin following, he (Robert) returned to Scotland in company of the barons who went in aid of the K. to put down the Scots, and received at Durham from Hugh the foresaid bags and money, whereof he delivered 100*l.* to Walter de Agmondesham for the K.'s affairs, and retained another 100*l.* till the Treasurer arrived, when he paid this sum at York by tallies. As to the remaining 81*l.*, he says he has had none of it since. Asked if any of Hugh de Cressingham's money or goods came into his hands? says No. Asked if any such came to Hugh de Roubiri's hands? says, That he has heard that Cressingham had goods at the vill of Oerde which he held in lease, and Hugh de Roubiri drove them off after his death, how much he knows not. Asked if he brought or deposited any coffer at Werkeworth or saw Hugh de Roubiri do so? says No. Hugh de Roubiri appeared on his day, and deponed on oath that about the Gule of August in the year of Cressingham's death, at Robert Heron's request, he received from him in Werkeworth castle, two leather bags containing he believed 200*l.* or 300*l.*, but knew not the exact sum, and likewise a pouch of canvas (or two) tied together by a strap, containing he understood about 35 marks. Immediately after Cressingham's death, for fear of the Scots, he carried the two leather bags and money to Durham castle, and afterwards delivered them to Robert when demanded. The two canvas pouches and money, with some jewels of his own, he stowed inside of a sack of his own wool at Werkeworth castle, and never saw the wool, silver, or jewels again; for the wool was sold, and the valuables and money removed by the keepers of the castle, and Robert fitz Roger's men, when he came there. Asked if he or Robert Heron brought a coffer for harness to Werkeworth before or after Cressingham's death and delivered it to be kept there? said No. Asked if any of Cressingham's other goods reached his hands? says No; but he himself delivered 40*s.* to one William de Stafford, Cressingham's bailiff in Scotland, to buy oxen for him, and the bailiff gave him to understand that 6 oxen were thus bought and lent to Cressingham at his manor of Orde; after whose death he took them away by the bailiff's order. That these were not Cressingham's property, unless in loan. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 37.*]

[1304.] **1598.** Nicholas Hastang' prays the K. and council for redress

EDWARD I. —— [1304.] Sept. or Oct. (?) against the Bishop of Glasgow, who while he was a hostage among the Scots for his brother the sheriff of Roxburgh, had ousted him from his prebend of Renfrew and kept up the fruits. The K. at the petitioner's prayer, wrote to the Bishop (then with the Scots enemies) to replace him and restore his goods, to which the Bishop deigned no reply. When the K. was last at Jeddeworthe, the petitioner and his friends got a writ to Sir John de Segrave warden of Lothian (Louneys), who finding by a 'solemn' inquisition that he had been duly installed by the Bishop and Chapter of Glasgow, commanded them to allow him possession. But the Bishop has again ejected him unlawfully.

(Endorsed) Let him have a writ to the warden of these parts to maintain him unless lawful cause shewn against it. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{62}$.]

1303–4. May–Oct. **1599.** [Pay Roll of the Army in Scotland and North of England in the years xxxi and xxxii.]

[*Extracts.*]

[This roll of 34 membranes shews the number of foot in the army with which Edward I. overran Scotland, and took the castles of Brechin and Stirling. At Perth on 25th June 1303, there were about 7000 men; at Inverurie in the Garioch, on 29th August following, there were only about 3760 with the K. Men were drawn from the garrisons of Edinburgh, Berwick, Dumfries, Lochmaben, Kirkintilloch and others. Twenty-four archers, called 'the foot of Stirling, formed the King's body guard. The Prince of Wales had a body guard of Spaniards, 7 crossbowmen and 2 with lances.] The first pay is made at Roxburgh 17th May 1303, to 5500 men [*m. 34*]; by the 31st, 1800 additional foot had joined, principally from Northumberland and Berwick [*m. 32*]; the next pay was at Clackmannan, 13th June [*m. 31*]; at St John of Perth, 25th June for 14 days, due 1st June [*m. 30*]; at Breghin, on 9th August, for 21 days, due 5th July [*m. 28*]; the next at 'Inrory in Gairvyaughe,' on 29th August for [ ] days, due 6th July [*m. 27*]; at Dundee there are sundry payments from 10th to 19th October [*m. 26*]; at Dunfermline, on 12th November, one to Roger of Sandiacre the keeper of the tent for the coffers and books of the Wardrobe, and the horse carrying the same in the Scottish war, for 120 days from 15th June till 12th November, when he had leave to return to England, 20*s.*; on 11th December 223 men of the garrison of Berwick sent to the Prince of Wales at Perth, are paid [*m. 23*]; at same place, on 2nd January 1303–4, prests are made to various captains and their men [*m. 22*]; at St Andrews on 21st March following, the army is paid for 14 days, due on 9th September previous [*m. 18*]; at Stirling, on 24th April 1304, pay from 23rd September till 20th October 1303, was issued [*m. 17*]; on 8th and 9th May prests were made there to certain of

EDWARD I. —— 1303–4. the offices for their men [*m. 15*]; and wages paid to engineers, smiths, carpenters, plumbers, masons, and ditchers [*m. 14*]; and during May and June to a number of men varying from 100 to 200 making fascines for the siege; on 9th June the general pay was issued there [*m. 12*]; on 21st June pay to 10 men and a woman making ropes is issued; also to many carpenters and sawyers making mantelets, and 5 master carpenters and 50 carpenters and 4 pages making a 'War wolf' [*m. 9*]; on 29th June friar Herbert de Kynel 'frater conversus' of Edinburgh, *carpenter* working at the K.'s chamber at Stirling, receives wages from 25th April till 28th June, at 4*d.* a day.

The siege ended, on 1st August the engines are shipped. Their names were Lincoln, Segrave, Robinet, 'le Vikere,' Kyngestone, 'la Persone,' 'le Berefrey,' Linlithgow, Bothwell, the Prince's, Gloucester, Dovedale, Toulemonde [*m. 7*]; at Berwick-on-Tweed, on 29th Aug., between 700 and 800 were paid [*m. 7d.*] and on 9th September at Newcastle-on-Tyne the last pay is recorded. [*m. 5.*] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{2}{9}$.]

1304. Oct. 12. **1600.** Memorandum:—That on 12th October in the 32nd year, Richard de Bremmesgrave received at Berwick-on-Tweed from Ralph le Convers and Ingelram le Charon the K.'s sergeants-at-arms, 136*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*, brought from the Wardrobe to pay Sirs John de Segrave, John de Kyngeston, and Richard Hastang' their fees for the custody of Lothian, and the castles of Edinburgh and Geddeworthe. Appends seal [fragment]. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{3}{14}$.]

Oct. 18. **1601.** The K. having pardoned and taken the fealty of Ketel de Letham and Cristiana his wife, Scottish rebels, has restored her dower from the English lands of Stephen Peysson, her former husband, in the K.'s clerk John de Sandale's custody till the majority of William, son and heir of said Stephen, viz., one third of two parts of a chief messuage in Berghby in the county of Lincoln, [and from various other lands and rents in said vill], and commands the escheator *ultra* Trent to deliver the same. Beverley.

By a writ on 24th October, John de Sandale is compensated for the loss of the dower, 4*l.* 11*s.* 0½*d.*, one third of the manor. [*m. 2.*] [*Close, 32 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 19. **1602.** Compotus of John de Cambhou, sheriff of Northumberland, on the morrow of St Luke *anno xxx.*

[*Extracts.*]

10*l.* 2*s.* expended in sending carpenters to Linlithgow *anno xxix*, and expenses of Robert de Keth, Thomas de Soules, John de Somerville and Cristin de Lard, Scotsmen, and men conducting them from Newcastle to Berwick *anno xxx°*, and carriage of flour and other

EDWARD I. victuals to Roxburgh same year. [*Exchequer to Q. R. Memoranda, 31 Edw. I. m. 75, dorso.*]

1304. Oct. 21. **1603.** Receipt by Walter de Gosewyck mayor of Berwick-on-Tweed, on 21st October *anno xxxii°*, to Richard de Bremesgrave, for a cask of wine assigned to him by Sir Walter de Bedewynde's gift. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{13}$.]

Fragment of seal—an anchor, the head a double cross potent.

Oct. 26. **1604.** The K. to Master William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Sends him by the bearer an inquisition lately made regarding certain franchises and customs claimed by Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, in Annandale, commanding him and the rest of the Council to consider carefully the points and advise him thereon. Brustwyk.

On 6th November thereafter the K. encloses to the Treasurer and Chancellor a petition by the Earl of Carrick on same subject, for consideration by the Council. [*File 20.*] [*Privy Seals (Tower), 32 Edw. I. File 19.*]

Nov. 7. **1605.** Receipt by William de Patowe vallet of Sir William de Gretham, prior of Coldingham, for the use of his lord, to Richard de Bremesgrave, at Berwick-on-Tweed on 7th Nov. *anno xxxii°*, for 2 casks of wine from the K.'s store there. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{58}$.]

Nov. 9. **1606.** [Roll of early grants by Scottish Kings and nobles, and others, to the Hospital of St Peter of York.]

1. Walter fitz Alan, 'dapifer Regis Scocie,' grants 2 bovates of land in Legardeswode (Legerwood), and a toft and common pasture, in frankalmoigne, for the souls of Kings David and Malcolm, and of his father and mother and predecessors, and the safety of K. William and himself. Witnesses:—Robert Avenel, Robert de Mung[umery], Robert de Cost[entin], Walter de Cost[entin], Henry the chaplain, Gervase Avenel.

2. Alan 'filius Walteri dapiferi Regis Scocie' [confirms his father's charter]. Witnesses:—Robert Avenel, Gervase his son, Robert de Cost[entin], Henry the chaplain, Robert de Mung[umeri], Walter de Cost[entin], Adam de Molle, William fitz Robert.

3. R. son of Dunegal, grants them of his heritage in Dumfries (Dronfres) 2 bovates free of all custom and service. Witnesses:—Gilchrist son of Brunn, and Gilendonrut Bretnach, Gilcomgal MacGilblaan, and Udard son of Uttu, and Waldeve son of Gilchrist, and many others. Dumfries.

4. W[illiam] K. of Scots, grants $2\frac{1}{2}$ carucates in the territory of Dumfries and Kulenach in frankalmoigne, and freedom from toll and custom for all their men dwelling there except traders. Witnesses:—Joceline bishop of Glasgow, Richard de Morville constable, Robert the chaplain, Robert de Quynci, Hugh de Sigillo, and Richard de Prebenda his clerks, Robert de Bruys Alan fitz

EDWARD I. Walter, Rolland fitz Uctred, Walter de Berkeley chamberlain,
—— William de Lyndsee. Gretenhou (Gretna.)

1304. 5. Alexander [II.] K. of Scots [confirms his father's grant]. Witnesses:—William de Boscho chancellor, William Comyn earl of Buchan, Robert de Ros, Eustace de Vescy, William de Valoniis, Robert de St German, David the Marshal, Malcolm the Butler, John de Haya, Robert de St Clair. Acrington [in Lancashire].

6. Huctred son of Fergus, signifies to his lord and father Christian bishop of the Galwalenses, that he has granted to God and St Leonard and the brothers of the hospital of St Peter of York, a carucate and toft in Crevequer [Troqueer ?] in frankalmoigne, for the souls of David K. of Scots, Fergus his father, his mother, and all his ancestors. Witnesses:—Christian bishop of Galloway, Everard abbot of Holmcoltram, Robert prior of same place, William the cellerar, Robert archdeacon of Carlisle, Robert archdeacon of Galloway, Hubert de Vaux (Wallibus), Robert fitz Trute, sheriff, Richard his brother, Lohlan son of Huddredy, Peter del Teillos, Richard de Chenay, Richard de Heriz, Robert clerk of York, Radulf fitz Richard, William de la Crespinor (?), Hudard de Hodelma, Gillechad Gillamor, Ralf clerk of Carlisle, Richard of York, Simon brother of Ralf the clerk, William de Briston, Robert Dunbredan.

7. Alan son of Rolland constable of the Scots [confirms the charter of Sir Hutred his grandfather, No. 6]. Witnesses:—Lord Walter bishop of Whitehern (Candida casa), Lord Galfrid abbot of Dundrennan (Drundrayn), Lord Helias abbot of Tungeland, Sir John the archdeacon, Sir Durand the official, Sir Mathew the deacon, Master Adam de Thorniton, Thomas de Cancia, Thomas parson of Crevequer, Richard parson of Culewen, Martin parson of Kirkcudbright, Master Gervase de Somervile, Master Thomas and others.

8. W[illiam] K. of Scots [confirms the charter No. 6 and a charter by Walter fitz Alan his dapifer of 5*s.* yearly in Leggardeswode]. Witnesses:—Nicholas the Chancellor, Mathew archdeacon of St Andrews, Richard the chaplain, Richard de Morville constable, David Oliver, William de Haya butler. Clacmanan.

Membrane 1 ends here.

9. Robert de Brus to all his men Franks and Angles of the vale of Anant. Grants to the brethren of St Peter of York for his father's and his own souls, and those of his mother wife and children, a house in Lochmaben with its 'mansura' and land. Witnesses:—Lady Eufemia, Peter de Turp, Ivo de Crosseby, Humfrey del Boys, Robert Albalestor, Robert Malet, William the chaplain, Roger.

Nov. 9. 10. Inspeximus by Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and lord of Annandale, confirming the charter of his ancestor [No. 9—recited at length]. Witnesses:—Sirs John de Insula and Roger de Hegham (?) barons of Exchequer, Sir Richard son of Sir John Marmaduck, Sir

EDWARD I. —— 1304. Adam de Middeltone, William Herle, Roger de . . . . , Gilbert de Hertrepole, Robert de Middelton, and others. Done at York on Monday next before [St Martin's day] in winter 32nd of the K.'s reign.

These last on a separate membrane, the following endorsed on *m. 1.*

11. William de Rossedale grants his land of Cresope by these bounds:—The fosse of the Galwegians and the 'rivulus' running from thence into Lydel, and on the other side of the fosse straight to the high moor, and so by the watershed of the moor as far as the old way of Roxburgh, and as said way falls into Cresope from above the shealings which were Eadulf's. If their pasture therein is insufficient they shall have it in his forest, and wood for building, and their swine 'free of padnage.' Witness and consenting, Turgis his son, with these witnesses Robert de Laferted, William de Heriz, Richard the knight, Huctred son of Liulf, Adam de Bonefeld, Hugh de Nuers, Warin Finemund, Humfrey the chaplain.

12. M[alcolm] K. of Scots confirms the grant to them by Ranulf de So[u]lis his butler, of a plenary carucate of land in his land of the vale of Lydel, as the charter of David the K.'s grandfather attests; also the land called 'Greshoppa' which William de Russendale and Godeheuld his wife gave in alms. Witnesses:—Hugh de Morville, Richard his son, Walter fitz Alan, Ranulf de So[u]lis, Turgis de Russendala, Jordan Heyron. Carlisle.

[Two other charters follow from Wybert fitz Hakun and Henry son of Wybert of Carlisle, of houses and land in the city of Carlisle.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{125}$.]

Nov. 12. **1607.** The K. commands the bailiffs of Scarborough to pay to William Scote of Dundonald, John of the Hulle of Fawside, John le Taillur of Gobysky and Henry of Stirling, Scottish prisoners who surrendered in the castle of Stirling, and were delivered by John Balant, master of the ship 'la Katerine' of Saltcotes, to John Sampson, constable of Scarborough castle on 6th August last, 2*d.* a day each from that date, as the constable has no funds wherewith he can pay them himself. Brustewick. [*Close, 32 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

1302–4. Nov. 20–Nov. 20. **1608.** [Compotus of James de Dalileye clerk, for escheats south of the Forth, in the 31st and 32nd years.]

County of Lanark:—He accounts for 30*s.* received from the farms of Over Bondyngton and 40*s.* from those of Netherbondyngton, by the hands of Nicholas de Banaghtyn. And for 10 marks received from the farm of the barony of Cambesnaythan by the hands of Master Stephen de Rodberdeston (Roberton); and no more, because the tenants were destroyed by the Irish. And for 8*l.* 17*s.* 6*d.* for 13 chalders 1 quarter and 2 bushels oatmeal sold of the fruits of the church of Cambesnaythan, by said Stephen's hands; price of the chalder 13*s.* 4*d.* And 40*s.* of a yearly pension due by the vicar of

EDWARD I. —— 1302–4. Cadihou to the rector of Cambesnaythan, by said Stephen's hands. And for 31*l.* 5*s.* received from 46½ chalders and 6 bolls oatmeal sold from the fruits of Cadihou church and the chapel of Maghan, by same hands; price of the chalder 13*s.* 4*d.* And for 43*s.* 8*d.* received from the goods of two intestates by same hands. And 9*s.* for heriets, by same hands. And 26*s.* 8*d.* from growing crops on the land of Padvynan (Pettinain) which was Sir John de Makeswelle's, by the hands of Nicholas de Banaghtyn. And 100*s.* of the farm of the land of Nenflare which Sir Edmond Comyn held of the K., by said Nicholas's hand for this Martinmas term; and for Pentecost preceding, *nihil*, as it was then in the hands of the Scots. And for 30*l.* of the farm of the burgh of Rutherglen (Rotheglen), by said Master Stephen's hands; and the K. condoned to the farmers of the burgh 10*l.* on account of the inability of the tenants. And for 20*l.* received from the farms of the burgh of Lanark, by said Nicholas's hands. And 8 marks from the half of the barony of Daliell, by said Master Stephen's hands. And 35*s.* from the farm of the land of Carteland which Simon de Carteland held of the K., by said Nicholas's hands for this Martinmas. Nothing from Pentecost term preceding, as it was in the Scots' hands. And for 48*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* from the farm of the burgh of Glasgow, by said Master Stephen's hands; and 40*s.* of same burgh farm by John de Cane's hand, and no more, because the tenants were destroyed by the Irish. And for 129*l.* 16*s.* 10*d.* of the farm of the barony of Glasgow, by said Master Stephen's hands, and no more, for 105*s.* of land of that barony lay waste. And 29 marks and 11½ chalders of oatmeal received from the fruits of Cader church, by said Master Stephen's hand. And 11 marks 6*s.* 8*d.*, received for said chalders sold, at 13*s.* 4*d.* per chalder. Total, 325*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*

County of Pebbles:—He accounts for 40*s.* of the farm of the town of Pebbles, by the hands of Robert de Hasting'; and 46*s.* 8*d.* of same were allowed to the farmers to repair the mill, wherewith James did not charge himself. And for 30*s.* of the farm of Westerhopkeliou (Wester Kailzie), which William de Hopkeliou held of the K.; by the hands of Nicholas de Banaghtyn and Robert de Hasting'. And 46*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the vill of Horsebrok, which Sir Simon de Horsebrok' held of the K., by the said Nicholas and Robert's hands. And 13*s.* 4*d.* of the farm of the vill of Edrikestone, the K.'s demesne, by Adam Frere's hands. And 10*s.* of the farm of the vill of Bondington, the K.'s demesne, by said Robert's hands. And 26*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the vill of Esterhopkeliou (Easter Kailzie), the K.'s demesne; by said Robert's hands. And 26*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the vill of Greuestone, the K.'s demesne, by said Robert's hand. And 20*s.* of the farm of the vill of Ormeston, the K.'s demesne, by said Robert's hand. And 6*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the vill of Esterscheles the K.'s demesne, by said Robert's hand. And 10*s.* of the farm of

EDWARD I. —— 1302–4. the land of Farnyhalghe, the K.'s demesne, by Nicholas de Banaghtyn and Robert's hands. And 13*s.* 4*d.* from the vill of Westerscheles, K.'s demesne, by the hands of John de Schaleby and said Robert. And 20*s.* of the farm of the vill of Tresquayr (Traquair) which used to do the K.'s carriages, by same hands. And 2 marks of the farm of the vill of Inrelethan which used to do said carriages, by said Nicholas and Robert's hand. And 40*s.* from the farm of the vill of Quilt', the K.'s demesne, by the hands of said John and Robert. And 20*s.* from the farm of the vicar of Pebbles' land, a rebel, by said Robert's hand. And 20*s.* from the forfeited crops of William Heron and Richard son of Hugh, rebels, sold by said Nicholas. And 3*s.* from the crops of a rebel, Thomas de Donnony, in 'le Sandihalghe,' sold by said Robert; and 2*s.* from his crop sold at Hoperewe by said Nicholas. And 10*l.* from the farm of the vills of Stubhou (Stobo) and Draych' [Drochill?], which were the rebel Bishop of Glasgow's, by said Robert's hands. And 46*s.* 8*d.* from the farm of said bishop's mill of Stobo. And 3*s.* 4*d.* from the goods of a rebel, William de Lidel, by said Robert's hands. And 10 marks from the farm of the said bishop's vill of Edolston, by said Robert's hands. And 5*s.* for the cow of Thomas son of Ralph, a rebel, sold by said Robert. And 2*s.* for an acre of land of Adam Stamp, a rebel, sown by said Robert. And 20*s.* from the land of the rebel rector of Skirling (Scravelyn), by said Robert's hands. Total, 39*l.* 5*s.* 4*d.*

The county of Ayr:—[Received by the hands of John de Jarin clerk]. He accounts for 10 marks of the farm of the barony of Ochiltree (Ugheltre) which lady Eustachia de la Chene held of the K. And for 10*l.* of the farm of the barony of Longemertenock, which Andrew de Crauford held of the K. And for 10*l.* of the farm of the barony of Dalmellington (Dalemeledone), which Fergus le Mareschall held *ut supra.* And for 8*l.* 19*s.* of the farms of the vills of Alloway (Aulewey), Crotton and Corteley, which the burgesses of Ayr held *ut supra.* And for 25 marks of the farm of the burgh of Ayr, by the hands of . . . . the Earl of Carrick, for the term of Pentecost last. And for 25 marks of said farm, by said John's hands, for the Martinmas term. And for 10 marks of the farm of the land of Grugar which [John de] Logan held, for the term of Pentecost, and 7*l.* for the term of Martinmas, by same hands. And for 103*s.* 4*d.* of the forfeited goods and chattels of Robert le Lung', a felon, by said John's hands. And for 55*s.* 4*d.* from the farms of Sir Alan de la Souche's and Sir William de Ferrars' lands in Dreghorn (Dregerne), taken in the K.'s hand for their not doing service in his army. And for 18*s.* of the farm of the burgh of Irvine (Irewyn), by said John's hands, for Martinmas term. And for 25*s.* received from the crops of a rebel, Patrick de Crauford, by said John's hands. Total, 92*l.* 14*s.*

The county of Dumfries:—He accounts for 9*s.* of the farms of the

EDWARD I. —— 1302–4. K.'s demesnes of Dumfries, by the hands of John de Bix, for Pentecost last. And for 15*l.* of the farm of the town of Dumfries, by same hands, for Pentecost and Martinmas terms. And for 23*s.* received from the farms of Gardona, Aleynton, and Alizland, by same hands, for same terms. Total, 16*l.* 12*s.*

Annandale :—He accounts for [the following sums received by the hands of John de Bix for the term of Pentecost, viz.,] 16*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* of the farm of the vill of Lochmaben ; 66*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the town of Anand ; 19*s.* 4*d.* received for 'Toftmales' of said town ; 44*s.* 9¼*d.* from the provostry of Kirkpatrick and Gretna (Gretenhou) ; 4*l.* 10*s.* 9¼*d.* from the provostry of Reynpatrick ; 44*s.* 8*d.* from the provostry of Neuby ; 15*s.* 9*d.* from the provostry of Hurderdale and Prestwode ; 21½*d.* from the provostry of Twathweytes, Mourithweyt, and Daneby ; 3*s.* 3*d.* from the provostry of Dalton ; for 8*s.* 11¾*d.* from the provostry of Dormont ; 3*s.* 6*d.* from the provostry of Mousewald (Mosefald) ; 12*d.* from the provostry of Smalham ; 7*s.* from the provostry of Heghetache [Hightae ?] ; 22*s.* 7½*d.* from the farms of the vills of Penresax and Wylanby ; 7*s.* 8*d.* from the farms of the vill of Ecclefechan (Eglesfeghan) ; 8*s.* 10*d.* from the farm of the land 'del Morhouses juxta Mosefald' ; 16*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the vill of Logherwode ; 3*s.* 6*d.* of the farm of the vill of Moffet ; and 10*l.* 8*s.* of the farm of the valley of Moffet ; and 10*l.* 4*s.* 6*d.* of the farm of the valley of 'Anandale ;' 4*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.* of the farms of the mills of Raynpatrick, Kirkepatrick and Gretna ; and 66*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the mill of Anand ; and 40*s.* 10*d.* from the fishery of Anand for the whole year. And 33*s.* 4*d.* from the farm of the mills of Moffetdale for said [Pentecost] term. Total of Pentecost, 76*l.* 6*s.* 9¼*d.*

Annandale [rents at Martinmas 1303, paid by same hands ; the rents of Lochmaben, Annand, the provostries, and Moffat and Annandale, &c., *ut supra*, are repeated, and are of the same amount, with these exceptions,—the rent of the provostry of Twathweytes, Moury thwayt and Daneby is 11½*d.* and 10 qrs. oatmeal. Besides the money rent, as at Pentecost, the provostry of Dalton pays 6 qrs. 1½ bushels oatmeal, that of Mousewald 13½ qrs. of oatmeal, that of Smalham 4 qrs. 2½ bushels, that of Heghetache 5½ bushels.] He accounts for the farm of the vill of Rokele, 6 qrs. 3½ bushels of oatmeal ; 7*s.* 6*d.* from the farm of the demesne lands of Oseby ; 5*s.* from that of the grazing of Oseby ; 4*l.* 15*s.* of the farm of the meadows of Oseby, by the hands of Sir John Botetourt ; 7*l.* 7*s.* 4*d.* from perquisites of courts from Michaelmas 1302 till Easter last, by said Sir John's hands ; 6*l.* of the farm of the mill of Annand, by same ; 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* of the farm of the mills of Raynpatrick, Kirkepatrik and Gretna ; 33*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* for the relief of Walter de Corry ; 1 qr. 3 bushels oatmeal, and 1 qr. 5½ bushels of malt of oats, of the farm of the mill of Hurderdale ; 2 qrs. 5 bushels 1 peck oatmeal,

EDWARD I. —— 1302–4. and 2 qrs. 5 bushels 1 peck malt of oats, of the farm of Mousewald mill; 7 qrs oatmeal, and 7 qrs. malt of oats received from the mill of Dalton, and 6*s.* from the mill of Logherwode; 5 qrs. 2½ bushels oatmeal, and 5 qrs. 2½ bushels oat malt, from the mill of Oseby; 1 qr. 5 bushels and 1 peck oatmeal from the mill of Ecclefechan; 1 qr. 2 bushels 3 pecks oatmeal from the mill of Penresax; and 10*l.* 18¾*d.* from 60 qrs. 3½ bushels 1 peck oatmeal sold *ut superius* at Martinmas, at 3*s.* 4*d.* a quarter. And 41*s.* 7½*d.* for 16 qrs. 5 bushels 1 peck oat malt, sold at 2*s.* 6*d.* per quarter. Total of Martinmas, 126*l.* 15*s.* 9½*d.*

Total receipt of the Valley of Annand, 194*l.* 2*s.* 6¾*d.*

Total receipt of this 31st year, 668*l.* 4*s.* 2¾*d.*

Of which money the said James onerates himself in his compotus while receiver of the K.'s victuals at Carlisle, delivered in the Wardrobe this year.

Compotus for the 32nd year.

[1303–4.] The county of Lanark.—[Pentecost, 1304.] He accounts for 12 marks 3*s.* 4*d.* of the farms of the vill of Bradewode; 6*s.* 8*d.* from the 'precaria' of said vill; 3*s.* 4*d.* from the brewery there; 12 marks 3*s.* 4*d.* from the farm of the vill of Wygoteshawe; 11 marks of the farm of the vill of Lawe; 40*s.* of the farm of the vill of Bromleye; 5½ marks of the farm of the vill of Weteshawe, and 2 marks 10*s.* of the farm of the vill of Belledestan, all the K.'s demesnes, by the hands of Nicholas de Banaghtyn; and for 6*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the land which was Joce de Scherwenlawes' in 'le Heuedes'; and for 61*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the land called the Park of Maldesleye, the K.'s demesne; and no more, because the Earl of Carrick took the other half of that term in flour and malt; and 5 marks of the farm of a mill belonging to the barony of Bradewode; 4 marks from another mill there; 10*s.* of the farm of the vill of Over Bondyngton, and 10s. of that of the vill of Nether Bondyngton; and 20 marks of the farm of the barony of Cambusnaythan; all the K.'s demesnes, by the hands of Nicholas de Banaghtyn. And for 14 marks of the farm of the K.'s demesne lands of Cadihou; 6½ marks of the farm of the vill of Ailleston; and 5 marks of the farm of the ville of Ricardestone; 6 marks of the vill of Morynton; 4 marks of the vill of Magheneler; 40*s.* of the vill of Curscalan; 40*s.* of the vill of Thinnakes; 53*s.* of the vill of Crokedeston; 26*s.* 8*d.* of the vill of Dernegable (?); 5 marks of the vill of Edelwode; all the K.'s demesnes, and by said Master Stephen's hands; and for 3*s.* of the rents of 6 cottars in said vill; and for 2*s.* 6*d.* of the farm of the half of the vill of Welleshawe, which the aforesaid Stephen holds of the K.; and 6*s.* 8*d.* of the rent of the brewery and bakehouse of the vill of Cadihou; and 4*s.* of the rent of the brewery and mill of Dowan (Duand); and 3*s.* 4*d.* received from the fishing of the water of Clyde; and 6*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the vill of Bradenaghton, which

EDWARD I. —— [1303-4.] W. de Candela holds of the K.; and 33*s.* 4*d.* of the farm of the mill of Cadihou; and 4*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* of the farm of the mill of Duan; and 4 marks of the farm of the mill of Kilbolk, all by said Stephen's hands. And for 63*s.* 4*d.* of the farm of the barony of Colbaynestone (Covington), which Sir John de Colbayneston held of the K.; 100*s.* of the farm of the land of Nenflare, which Sir Edmond Comyn holds of the K. *ut supra;* and 10*l.* of the farm of the burgh of Lanark; all by Nicholas de Banaghtyn's hands. And for 55*s.* of the land which was Robert's the son of Cristiana de Cragg', in Daliel, by said Stephen's hands. And for 28*s.* of the farm of the lands of Cardeland, which Simon de Cardeland holds of the K., by the hands of Nicholas de Banaghtyn. Total of the county of Lanark, 120*l.* 8*s.* 10*d.*

The county of Pebbles [rents at Easter 1304, by the hands of Robert de Hasting'.] 60*s.* from the farm of the town of Pebbles; 15*s.* of the rent of the vill of Westhopkeliou which William de Hopkeliou holds of the K.; 5*s.* from the farm of 4 bovates of land which Roger son of Avota holds in Inverlethan; 73*s.* 4*d.* of the rent of the vill of Horsebrok, which Sir Simon de Horsebrok held of the K.; 20*s.* of the farm of the lands of Cusconigfelde which Walter Lillay holds of the K.; 13*s.* 4*d.* of the farm of the vill of Edrikestone; 15*s.* of the farm of the vill of Bondington, which William de Bondington holds; 20*s.* of the farm of the vill of Esterhopkeliou; 20*s.* of the farm of the vill of Ormeston; 10*s.* of the farm of the land called 'le Farinhalghe' which Simon le Blynde of Pebbles, holds; 13*s.* 4*d.* from the farm of the vill of Westersheles; 2 marks from that of the vill of Traquair; 2 marks from that of a land called 'Inverlathan'; 2 marks from the farm of the mill of Traquair; 40*s.* from the farm of the vill of Quilt; and 6*s.* 8*d.* from the farm of the land of Kinkeldores, which Sir Simon Fraser held in the barony of Castle Oliver. Total, 19*l.* 11*s.* 8*d.*

The county of Ayr:—[Pentecost, 1304, by the hands of John de Jarin, clerk] 5 marks from the farms of the barony of Ochiltree; 100*s.* from those of the barony of Longe Mertenok; 100*s.* from those of the barony of Dalmellington; 4*l.* 9*s.* 6*d.* from those of the vill of Alloway Crotton, and Corteley, by the hands of said John and Adam Broun; 26*s.* 8*d.* from the rent of the land and mill 'del Stair'; 13*s.* 4*d.* of the rent of the 5 penny land and mill of Siuilde; 49*s.* 4*d.* from the 5 penny land of Trebathe; 17*s.* 4*d.* from the 2½*d.* land in Polkarn; 13*s.* 4*d.* from the 2½*d.* land in Sundrum [Gundrum]; 26*s.* 8*d.* from the 2½*d.* land with mill in Gadgirth (Cadegarth); 19*s.* 10*d.* received from the 2½*d.* land of Laghlan; 29*s.* from the land of Coylton (Culton); 2 marks from the lands of Doghran; and 5 marks from the mills of Syuild, Holm', Culton, and Drag'. And 25 marks of the farm of the town of Ayr; 10*l.* from the rent of the lands of Grouger which John de Logan held of the Lord de Ferrars; 17*s.* 6*d.* of the rents of the tenements of Sir William de Ferrars and Sir

EDWARD I. —— [1303–4.] Alan de la Suche in the burgh of Irvine; and 33*s.* 4*d.* from the lands of Doghran. He also accounts for 7 marks received from the forfeited goods of Adam, son of William de Lambreston a rebel, slain. Total of the county of Ayr, 66*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

Total receipt of the 32nd year, 206*l.* 3*s.*

With which money the said James onerates himself in his compotus while he was receiver of the K.'s victuals at Carlisle in this present year xxxii. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea,* No. $\frac{20}{21}$.]

Very beautifully written book-wise on four leaves of vellum.

1304. Dec. 5. **1609.** The K. to Master William de Greenfield his chancellor. As the escheator beyond Trent lately took possession of a messuage, 14 acres of land, and the 6th part of the manor of Kirk Levyngton, which Robert de Tyllol had purchased in fee without leave, from Patrick de Trompe a tenant *in capite,* and the K. understands by an inquisition that the sale is not to his damage, therefore for Robert's good service in Scotland he pardons him and Patrick, and commands letters to be issued under the Great seal. Brustwick. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 33 Edw. I.*]

Dec. 6. **1610.** Writ for the late sheriff of Warwick and Leicester for monies paid to Malcolm Dromound knight, Nigel Kelpatrick and Reginald St Clair, Scottish prisoners in Kenilworth castle, and one warder, from 30th September till 3rd February 1300–1, when Malcolm was delivered to Thomas Paynel; also to Nigel and Reginald from last date till 7th April 1301, when Reginald was delivered to Thomas earl of Lancaster; and to Nigel from last date till Michaelmas, 1302. Brustwick. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Dec. 8. **1611.** The K. commands William de Bevercote chancellor of Scotland, to appoint under the Great seal such merchants or other good men as he sees fit to collect at the various ports and towns the K.'s customs, and pay the money to John Ballard, and other merchants of the Society of the 'Bellardi' of Lucca, who are appointed to make provision for the Great Wardrobe. Brustewick. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

Dec. 25. **1612.** Charter by Isabella de Beaumont lady de Vescy to the K. of her manor of Crail, with the port 'del Can,' in Scotland, to hold to him and his heirs for ever. Lincoln.

Similar grants by her to the K. of lands in the county of Lincoln. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 22, dorso.*]

[1304(?).] **1613.** John de Dautrine shews the Council that the K. gave him by charter at the Earl of Lincoln's request, the manor of Duddingstone forfeited by Thomas du Boys for felony against the K., and he was in seisin. But when he was in Gascony with his lord the earl, Archibald de Levingstone falsely persuaded the K. that the manor was still in his hand, and procured a writ to the sheriff of Edinburgh

EDWARD I. to give him seisin, and got it unfairly. When John came to the siege of Stirling with the earl from Gascony, Archibald kept him
[1304(?).] out of his manor. He asks remedy. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'He has a charter dated Bothwell, 9th September, 'anno xxix°. The Guardian is commanded to hear parties and do 'justice to both.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{63}$.]

[1304.] **1614**. The Prior and convent of St Andreu of Scotland pray the K. and his Council to command the bailiffs of St John's town to answer to the petitioners for a mark of the rents of their town and 40*s.* yearly of 'kane' of vessels; and also the bailiffs of Dundee to allow them to enjoy peaceably a silver mark yearly of the farms of the burgh as they have been wont to receive; of which they have charters from King Davy and King Alexander, and are ready to shew them when it pleases the K. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) '*Coram Rege.* He shews transcripts of the charters 'under the seals of the Bishops of Brechin and Dunblane.

'Let them go to the Guardian and Chamberlain and shew their 'charters. Inquiry to be made of their rights and seisin, and the 'K.'s; and let justice be done accordingly. A commission to issue 'from the English Chancery.

'*Contra xxix petitiones.*' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{48}$.]

1615. John de St John to the K. and Council. The K. gave his father Sir John de St John (whose heir he is) all the lands and tenements to which Sir John Balliol succeeded on the death of Dervorgoyl his mother, with fees and advowsons of churches; under which grant Sir William Latimer 'le peer,' to whom the K. gave the land of Ardrossan, did homage to the late Sir John de St John, who died seised. On Sir William's death, one Sir Thomas Latimer entered into Ardrossan, not as son and heir but as a stranger, and without the petitioner's leave, whose bailiffs disputed his entry. Whereon Sir Thomas went to Court, and persuading the K. that the lands were held in chief of him, tendered his homage in deceit of the Court and to the petitioner's damage, who prays remedy. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Let him distrain for the homage and services in 'arrear, according to the custom of these parts.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{33}$.]

1616. Rinold Lumbard, prays the K. that as he has recovered by judgment 9*l.* of silver, before the constable and marshal in the town of Stirling, against Sir John de Lusse of Levenasse, in a plea of debt, he would command the Chancellor of Scotland or Guardian to make execution, as Sir John de Segrave now Guardian south of Forth, was then marshal and had the rolls. [No date.] *Norman French.*

EDWARD I. —— [1304.] (Endorsed) 'John de Segrave as marshal to issue a writ of 'execution. The same to be sent to the Chancellor of Scotland 'under the Great seal.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{104}$.]

1617. Alexander Comyn of Buchan prays the K. for reimbursement of his expenses while he was sheriff of Aberdeen, which he has held by his grant during war and peace till now. *The Lieutenant and Chamberlain are commanded to inquire and certify the K., who will do what is fitting.*

Also he shews the K. he had a land called Inrafran, held of his brother the Earl of Buchan, who holds *in capite* of the K., paying 20*l.* yearly; and K. Alexander gave him a fee of 20*l.* yearly till he had land to that amount; and he prays the K. to guarantee the said 20*l.* rent to him and his heirs. *The K. has had no advice on this.*

Also, as ever since he did fealty and homage at Berwick, he has remained the K.'s liegeman, he prays he may be quit of ransom. *When the ransoms are assessed the K. will do according to reason*(?).

He also prays the K., as in the discharge of his office during the war he may have displeased some of the people of his country, to the K.'s benefit, and now in peace time they may impeach him, that the K. would give him letters of protection to his Lieutenant. *The Lieutenant is commanded to inquire and do what is fitting.* [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 1652.*]

1304. **1618.** [File of 32 warrants for payments of wages to soldiers and archers in Edinburgh, Berwick, Kirkintilloch, Jeddeworthe, chiefly of this year. Also for allowances of horses to the constables of Linlithgow, Edinburgh, and Kirkintilloch.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{3}{3}$.]

To most of these the seal of John de Westone is appended. An oval gem, a woman handing a branch to a man who puts forth his right hand to receive it: 'S' JOH'IS. DE. WESTON'. SUBESCH'.' To one the seal of Robert Heron is appended. A heron holding an eel in his bill.

1303–4. **1619.** Inquisition at Dumfries(?) . . . . in the K.'s 32nd year, as to the lands of John de Hirdmanstone—his conduct since coming to the K.'s peace—on what conditions he was received, and who have the lands; by Thomas of Kirk Coneval, Gilmychel M^{c}Beth, Andrew of Kirk Coneval, Robert of Moffete, Patrick son of Murk(?), Patrick Proudefote, Patrick Seldeman, Aleyn . . . ., Gilwewel M^{c}Kilguiny, Thomas of Coleville, Gilmore son of Hutred, and Reginald son of . . . .; who say he has conducted himself well, but they know not on what conditions he was received in the sheriffdom of Cal . . . .(?) He had land called Ardry in the tenement of Preston in Galloway, worth 10*l.*, and Philip Dury(?) now holds it by the K.'s gift and has a charter. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{54}{28}$.]

Very much defaced. Seals lost. 11 tags.

EDWARD I. —— [1304.]

1620. Memoranda as to measures to be taken for the government of Scotland and rewards to the K.'s adherents. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 15.*]

Palgrave, p. 295.

1621. Alice widow of Walter de Beauchamp prays the K. that as he gave her late husband 500 marks of Sir Edmond Comyn's lands in Scotland, of which Walter died seised, and after his death she was dowered by the K.'s writ for half a year, till the K. restored the whole to Sir Edmond, including the dower, he would please to give her restitution or the value of the dower, with her damages for being disseised for three years and more, amounting to 130*l.* and more. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'As her husband, had he lived, could not have retained 'those lands on account of the convention between the K. and John 'Comyn, she cannot have the dower claimed.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{39}$.]

1622. Alice widow of Sir Thomas de Soules prays the K. to grant her dower from her husband's lands in Staunfordham of which Sir William de Feltone has deforced her. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Let her sue in Chancery, and have a writ against Sir 'William de Felton the holder.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1623. John de Drokenesford keeper of the K.'s Wardrobe, to Richard de Bremmesgrave keeper of the K.'s stores at Berwick. Commands him on behalf of the K. to deliver to 'Munsire' Patrick son of Earl Patrick of Dunbar, in aid of his own and his wife's sustenance, two casks of wine, 10 quarters of wheat, and 10 quarters of malt, by the K.'s gift. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{57}$.]

No date. Trace of small seal in red wax endorsed.

1624. The Abbot and convent of Dunfermline shew the K. and Council that they are seised by gift of King David of a town called Kirkcaldy, which they hold as a free burgh, but have no market there. Wherefore they pray the K. that as the said town is one of the most ancient burghs of Scotland, and is ten leagues or more from any market town, he would grant them a weekly market there on Thursday, and a yearly 'fayr' in the octaves of Easter, to last for three days.

They also shew the K. and Council that as they hold by gift of King David their founder, the land called Muskilburghe in warren, and have other lands which adjoin the sea, viz., Kyngorn, Kyrcaldyn, Nithbren and Focherofe, in which there are and they might have 'coniggers' and other easements to their great profit, that the K. of his grace would permit them to hold these perpetually in warren. [No date.] *Norman French.*

EDWARD I. —— [1304.] (Endorsed) '*Coram Rege.* Habeant mercatum (et) nundinas per iii. dies. Et warrennam sicut petunt.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{31}$.]

1625. To Sir James de Dalile. The writer [some high official] clearly understands the state of Sir James's neighbourhood from Sir John Butitourte's letters, which he has sent with his own, excusing himself from coming, to the writer at Roxburgh. 'Since better may not be,' he admits his excuses. He is not now going to Carlisle, but direct to York. Would willingly have spoken with him and arranged the state of his district, as he has done and is doing where he is passing. And as Sir James has much to pay, he has written to the sheriff of Cumberland to hand over his 'arrearages' to him and help to meet his payments. Asks him to report the deficit, and all news of his district to the writer at York by Christmas or the day after at latest, that he may consider what is best to be done. As Sir Richard Syward, who has a great charge for the K., and cannot for good reasons join the writer at present, complains in his letters he needs money and provisions, the writer begs Sir James to aid him with one or other, that he be not forced to retreat from his enterprise for 'notable default.' Again requests him to report his doings in this matter and all other things, on the day and place before named.

Written at Werk 'now Wednesday.' *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{46}$.]

1626. [Petitions by the Bishop of Glasgow.]

The Bishop of Glasgow 'his chaplain' prays the K. for the love of God and Holy Church, to confirm the charters and muniments of his church granted by his predecessors Kings of Scotland, that he and his clerks may be paid their 'arrerages.'

Also he prays the K. to grant him timber in his forests of Maddisley (Mauldslie) and Carlug, to make a hall and a chamber of 'recette' at Castle tarres (Carstairs) and issue his letter therefor to the sheriff of Lanark; and another to his foresters of Gedeworthe to give him timber to make a 'recette' at Allyncrom (Ancrum) on the March, where he may meet his servants when necessary.

Also he prays the K. to give him the ward of the land of Faringdun and the heir of John called Burnard, and the marriage of his mother, as vouched by the rolls in the time of Sir Walter de Langeton now bishop of Chester, which vill is now held by Sir Roger Corbet. That he would please to warrant the gift at law, and send his letter to the sheriff of Roxburgh. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'As to the confirmation—the K. intends to provide by 'his Council in Scotland as to its condition, and will have advice 'thereon. As to the alms—the K.'s pleasure is that the Chamberlain 'should do as in K. Alexander's time. Let him have a writ to the K.'s 'Lieutenant in Scotland to give him timber in the forest of Selkirk

EDWARD I. ' and Maddesleye to the number of 50 oaks.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 3839.*]

[1304.] **1627.** The said Bishop [of Glasgow] petitions the K., as he and his said town of Glasgow have been seised from time beyond memory, of toll from the burgesses of Rutherglen on all goods sold or bought in Glasgow, and they claim franchise under a new grant from the K., that he would permit him to distrain them in his said town to pay as heretofore.

(Endorsed) ' Let a writ issue to the Guardian and Chamberlain of ' Scotland to inquire into the facts and certify the K. at his next ' Parliament [these words cancelled], and warn the said burgesses of ' Rutherglen to appear and shew cause against the toll, if they see fit.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{20}$.]

No place or date. Has formed part of a series.

Rot. Parl. i. 467*a*. **1628.** John de Dovedale, to whom the K. has given by charter Sir Nichol Cambel's lands in fee, as his son and heir is under age, begs that the K. will give him the ward of the infant's lands till majority, and his marriage. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'The K. grants him the ward and marriage.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 2892.*]

Rot. Parl. i. 469*a*. **1629.** To our lord the K. prays his 'hoste' of Elgyn, Johan de Spauyding' chanon of Elgyn, that he would give him 20 oaks in his forest of Laund Morgund to build his church of Duffus, whereof he is canon.

(Endorsed) 'The K. grants his petition.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4265.*]

1630. Alexander de Balliol his own liege bachelor, reminds the K. that after the battle of Falkirk (la Veyre Chapele) he gave him the land of Kirkepatrick in Galloway; before which he had given no land there, to Sir John de St John. But since after the ' good peace,' the K. gave Sir John de Balliol's Galloway lands to Sir John de St John, viz., Botle and others. And as Kirkepatrick is held in chief of Botle, Sir John claims it as an escheat, though the writer has been in seisin till now. Prays the K. to order a writ from Chancery to Sir John to desist molesting him. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{41}$.]

No date. Traces of a small seal, red wax, endorsed.

1631. William earl of Ros shews the King that as the 'foreign isles' of Scotland and their 'cheventeyns' were quite opposed and disobedient to King John, he commanded him to make war on them, wherein he spent 1000*l.* and more of his own, but took Louwhelan and the other chieftains and brought them to K. John's will; for which costs and expenses that King leased him in fee farm the lands of Dingwall (Dinggevaal) and Ferintosh (Ferincostri) at the same rent

EDWARD I. [1304.] as in King Alexander's time. Wherefore he prays the King that he may not lose them, as he only got them by gift as above, and not for making war on the King who now is. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'Inquiry to be made by the Lieutenant and Chamberlain 'of Scotland as to the value of the lands and other circumstances of 'the business, and certify the King at next Parliament.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 7023.*]

1632. Again the said earl having laboured in his ward under the King's commands, especially in these foreign isles, to do justice, and not yet had any allowance for himself or his servants, prays the K. for his pleasure in this matter. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'Let him sue the Lieutenant and Chamberlain, to inquire as to these and certify the King.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 7013.*]

1633. John earl of Athol prays the K. to supersede his order to deliver the castle of Aboyne to Sir Alexander Comyn till he is better advised; for the land around it is savage and full of evil-doers, and the K. has no other fortress where the country or his servants may be in safety to keep the peace; and Sir Alexander has two of the strongest castles in the country already, viz., those of Urquhart (Orcharde) and Tarwedale, and may commit his prisoners to the castle of Aberdeen at pleasure. Besides, the Earl of Rosse and the Bishop of Rosse have informed the earl that Lochlan and his friends have ordered that each 'dawach' of land shall furnish a galley of 20 oars. Therefore it appears to the earl and others that it will not be good to deliver Aboyne castle to any till they see what Lachlan and his friends will do, the other castles named above being enough for Sir Alexander.

(Endorsed) 'The castle to remain till further orders. The K. thinks two are enough for Sir Alexander Comyn.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 275.*]

1634. William du Gardyn prays the K. and Council, as he was not in the first Scots war nor since, that he of his grace would grant him seisin of his land of Loughthwayt in Cumberland, not worth more than 5(?) marks yearly, which was taken in the King's hand in the said war when each sheriff of England had a writ to seize the lands of Scotsmen in his bailliary; for which at another time he petitioned in Parliament .... and Sir John de St John was to make inquiry, but though he sued a writ [nothing was done](?). [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'J. de Insula appointed to inquire and certify the K. [Much defaced.] [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 3796.*]

Palgrave, p. 297. **1635.** Directions by the K. for arrangement of forces in Galloway to protect the people on this side of Cree. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 5, No. 30;* a duplicate in *Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{202}{53}$.]

EDWARD I. —— [1303–4.] **1636.** Sir John de Drokenesford prays the Chancellor for a writ to Walter de Aylesbury and William Mere, bailiff of Risenberche, to find Edward de Balliol his settled pay, viz., ½ a mark per day.

Another writ to Sir Rauf de Estoke, to provide robes according to the season for him and his people, as he will find in the rolls, so long as the K. is in Scotland, and gives no other commands.

Also a writ to the justices of the forest to let him have his game in the forest of Woodstock as the K. commanded; and to the bailiff to let him have easements of houses and game in the park there as the King commanded. [*Chancery Files, Bundle 104.*]

[1304.] **1637.** Morice de Berkelay to Master William de Grenefelde chancellor of England. Asks protection for the underwritten, who are going to Scotland, and to grant them till Christmas, as he intends to remain with 'Munseyngnur de Bretayn' till then; and those which his valet procured at London are only till Pentecost. The names are 'Syr Morice de Berkelay, Syr Thomas de Berkelay le fiz, Syr Thomas de Gornay, Sir William de Wautone, Johan de Berkelay, Geffrai de Hautewyl, Hugh de Gurney, Rauff Adewy, Johan le Walays, Henry de Draytun, Thomas de Byngham, Johan Chawmpenays.' [No date or seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{153}$.]

[1304–5.] Palgrave, p. 292. **1638.** Appointment of Sir John de Bretayne as the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, with the names of the Council to advise with him. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 99, No. 172.*]]

1304–5. **1639.** Inquisition [under the K.'s writ directed to William de Bevercote chancellor of Scotland, on the complaint of four merchants of St Omer, commanding same, dated Brustwyk, 23rd November previous] made at Berwick-on-Tweed, on Wednesday next after St Thomas the Martyr's day, *anno xxxiii*, in presence of the Chancellor, Robert Heron, and Master John de Westone, by Alan of Langeton [and eleven others], burgesses and merchants of Berwick. They found that one John Deudames bought for himself and other merchants of St Omer, in Moray in Scotland, certain goods which he stored in Pluscardyn Priory and other places in Moray awaiting his vessels. They were arrested by Master John de Westone and James de Dalilegh, because on their arrival in Moray they found the goods sequestrated in the Bishop of Moray's hands, as the said John who had been drowned in a shipwreck, had died intestate. So they took them in the K.'s hand and at his cost to Berwick, where they remain. These are, 32 sacks wool, value of each 60*s.*; 3 sacks of lambskins, value of each 2(?) marks; 36 dickers hides, each 11*s.*; a 'pisa' and a half of lard in a little pipe, 20*s.* *Item*, 3 'packells' of deerskins, value unknown, as they are almost rotten, and torn by rats. That the deceased and those who now claim are of St Omer, subjects of

EDWARD I. —— 1304-5. the K. of France. Append their seals at Berwick-on-Tweed on 1st January, year *ut supra*. [Seals all gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{5}$.]

Jan. 8. **1640**. The K. commands the sheriff of York to restore to Muriella widow of Ranulph le Fauconer of Scotland, whose fealty he has taken, the lands in which she was dowered in the time of Alexander late K. of Scotland, and taken in hand at the war some time ago. Lincoln. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

Jan. 13. **1641**. The K. commands the sheriff of Northumberland to pay David de Glen, Edward de Anegous, William Dirlande, and Adam de Conyngham, Scotsmen, prisoners taken in Stirling castle, now in the castle of Newcastle-on Tyne, their wages, as his predecessors have done. Wadington. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 33 Edw. I. File 1.*]

Hilary term. **1642**. Wilts, Berkshire, Northampton:—John de Campania and Richard of Notingham, executors of the testament of Maria widow of William fitz Warin, deceased, formerly Countess of Stratherne, appoint an attorney to receive and discharge a debt of 300 marks which Alan son and heir of said William acknowledged to be owing Maria, before the Barons. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 62, dorso.*]

Hilary term. **1643**. Northumberland:—The sheriff ordered to levy from the lands and chattels of the late William de Douglas as on 18th February, *anno xix*, 81*l.*, the arrears of his fine for marrying Alianora widow of William de Ferrars; and to have the money at Westminster on the morrow of the close of Easter, to be paid to the K. By writ under the Great seal. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 81, dorso.*]

Feb. 3. **1644**. Compotus of the sheriff of Essex and Hertford, on the morrow of the Purification.

[*Extracts.*]

79*s.* 1*d.*, expenses of bringing Laurence of Angus, Hugh Olifar, Walter Olifar, Robert of Reynfru, and William Orm of Kethe, Scots, lately captured at Stirling, from thence to Colchester, some to be sent to Dover, and some to London, and their escort. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw I. m. 73, dorso.*]

Feb. 19. **1645**. The K. to the Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer. Whereas on 18th February, 19th of his reign, William de Douglas made a fine of 100*l.* for the marriage of Alianora widow of William de Ferrars, and she in ignorance thereof, made another fine of 100*l.* to marry William, and this was done through the dishonesty and ignorance of the officials; 43*l.* 14*s.* 10*d.* of which first fine were levied from the said William's lands, and 17*l.* from Alianora's land for the second fine, by the sheriff of Essex, and she is now distrained for the balance of both fines, the K. releases her from her own fine,

EDWARD I. 1304–5. commanding that the amount paid by her go to reduce the other, and the balance to be levied from William's lands, and only from hers if the others are insufficient. Standon. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 20.*]

April 25–Feb. 28. **1646.** Compotus of James de Dalileye and John de Westone, clerks, making an extent of all the K.'s lands in Scotland, both beyond the Scottish Sea towards Orkeneye and on this side in Galloway and elsewhere, in the 32nd year.

[Receipts.]

Stirling:—From Elias of Whitacre(?), wool(?) merchant at Stirling, custom of 13 sacks of wool shipped at Dundee on 25th April, delivered to Sir W. de Bedewynde, 6*l.* 10*s.*

Fife:—From Sir Richard Siward sheriff of Fife, keeper of the bishopric of St Andrews, by the hands of John Lambyn burgess of St Andrews, price of timber delivered to Henry Tuk' for the K.'s use at Berwick-on-Tweed, 7th May, and delivered to Sir John de Drokenesford, 8*l.* 16*s.*

Aberdeen:—From Sir Alexander Comyn sheriff of Aberdeen, of the Pentecost issues, 8th June, 10 marks.

Bishopric of Caithness:—From Sir William earl of Ros, of the issues of the bishopric of Caithness and Sutherland, 24th June, 40*l.*

Inverness:—From Alexander Pilche keeper of the castle, of the farms of the town, 24th June, 45*s.*

Elgyn:—From the burgesses for the farms of their town, on 29th June for the Pentecost term, 46*s.* 8*d.*

Invernairn (Nairn):—From Gervase the clerk for the Pentecost farms of the sheriffdom, on 28th June, at Elgyn, 10 marks.

Forreys:—From Godfrey de Ros, same day, for the farms of the sheriffdom for same term, 6*l.* From same from the burgh farm for same term, 26*s.* 8*d.*

Kyntorr:—From the burgesses of the vill of Kyntor for the old farms of said vill for Pentecost term, on 5th July, 24*s.*

Invernarn:—From the burgesses of the vill, of the farm of Pentecost, 32nd year, 50*s.*

Elgyn:—From John de Strabolgy for the . . . . farms of Elgyn, on 24th July, 100*s.*

Fermartyn:—From James de Culvena(?) [for the farms] of the theinage of Fermartyn for Pentecost term, 66*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

Mountros:—From John Barbitonsor [for the farm] of Mountros, on 20th July, 112*s.* 4*d.*

Mernes:—From John de Pollok of the issues of . . . . Mernes for Pentecost term, on same day, 13*l.* 15*s.* 7*d.*

Aberlothenouc [Arbuthnot?]:—From the tenants of the vill of Aberlothenouc(?) of its farm of Pentecost term, 60*s.*

Dunde:—From the farms of said vill of said term, 32nd year, 33*s.* 4*d.*

EDWARD I. —— 1304–5.

Perth:—From Sir Robert Harcars sheriff of Perth, of the issues of his bailliary at Pentecost in the 32nd year, on 25th June, 7*l.*

Rosse:—From Sir William earl of Ros, of the issues of his bailliary by the hands of Gervase the clerk, constable of Invernarn, on 27th August same year, 40*l.*

Perth:—From Sir Robert Harcars sheriff, of the issues of his bailliary, on 30th August, 10*l.*

Forfare:—From Henry de Prestone, of the issues of the sheriffdom of Forfare at Pentecost, on 1st September, 20*l.* 8*s.* From same of the issues of his bailliary of same term, 14*l.* 2*s.*

Sheriffdom of Perth:—From Sir Robert Harcars sheriff, by the hands of Sir John de Inchemartyn, for the farms of the land of Glenlioun and the 'Apithania' of Dul, of Pentecost term in the 32nd year, 66*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* From same by same hands of said term, 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* From said sheriff by the hands of Sir Alexander of Argyll, for the farms of the land of Loghaua [Lochawe?] and Arscodenche, for same term, 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* From same for the farms of Inchethot, same term, 68*s.* From same by Martin the procurator's hands for the farms of the land of Aliche for Martinmas term, in the 32rd year, 14*l.* From same for the farms of the town of Perth for same term and year, 12*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

'Total of the page, 401*l.* 10*s.* 11*d.*' [*fol. 1.*]

Forfare:—From the sheriffdom of Forfare by the hands of Sir Alexander de Lambertone, 10*l.* From John de Pollok sheriff of Forfare, of the issues of the sheriffdom at Pentecost term 32nd year, 56*l.*

Mernes:—From Sir Richard de Dundemor sheriff of Mernes, of the issues of the sheriffdom at same term, 25*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

Banf:—From the sheriff of Banf, of the issues of his bailliary at Martinmas term, 32nd year, 21*l.* From same from the farms of the sheriffdom, same term, 9*l.* 11*s.* 6*d.*

Forfare:—From Henry de Prestone sheriff of Forfare, of its issues at Pentecost term, by the hands of John Lab't, 19*l.* From same, of said issues by his [own hands], 26*s.* 8*d.*

Mernes:—From John de Pollok, from the issues of the sheriffdom, 58*s.* 11*d.*

Aberdeen:—From Sir Alexander Comyn sheriff, of the issues of his bailliary at Martinmas term, 37(?)*l.* 2*s.* 7*d.* From same sheriff for the farm of Fermartyn, by the hands of John de Wrokewardin clerk, 40*l.*

Auchterarder (Uthrardor):—From Sir Malcolm de Inverpefre sheriff of Uthrardor, of its issues, 100*s.* From said Sir Malcolm, of the issues of the sheriffdom of Uthrardor and the farms of Glendowiche, 58*l.*

Selkirk:—From John de Moffete, from the ward of the Forest on the east side of Tweed, of a fine, 17 marks. From Roger de Aylemer,

EDWARD I. —— 1304–5. from the ward of Trequair in said Forest, 17*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* From Walter le Corour on behalf of same, for the ward of Selkirk in said Forest, 20*l.*

Lanark:—From the justice ayre of the sheriff of Lanark, by Sir Robert Logan's hands, 35*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

Nesebeth:—From Sir Robert de Nesebeth for relief of his land of Daliel at Martinmas term, 5 marks.

Mernes:—From the sheriff del Mernes, of the issues of his bailliary by the hands of Robert de Orbet' (?) 17*l.*

Banf:—From the sheriff of Banf, of the issues of his bailliary, by the hands of . . . ., at Martinmas term, 41*l.* From same for the theinage of Conebaugh (?) for same term, 24*l.*

Fermartyn:—From the Earl of Buchan for the farms of the lands of . . . ., by John de Wrokwardyn's hands, 16*l.*

Jeddeworthe:—From Robert the clerk, bailiff of Jeddeworthe, for [the farms . . . ,] at Martinmas term, 53*s.* 4*d.*

Roxburgh:—From Sir Robert Hasting' the sheriff, for the issues of his bailliary, 22*l.* 7*s.* 4*d.*

'Custuma':—From the customs of wool, woolfells, hides, . . . from divers merchants, 68*l.* 14*s.* 5*d.*

Dumfres:—From Sir Mathew de Redeman sheriff, from the issues of his bailliary, 100*s.* From said sheriff from the issues of [same ?] . . . ., 30*l.*

Roxburgh:—From the sheriff, of the issues of his bailliary and the farms of Hassingdeane, by the hands of Sir Alexander de Balliol, of the terms of Pentecost and Martinmas, 32nd year, 50 marks.

Berwick:—From the farms of the K.'s lands of Edringtone, Bondingtone, and Latham, '*anno presente xxxii*,' 16*l.* From the farm of the K.'s mill of Edringtone this year by Richard de Bremmesgrave, 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* From the farms and issues of the town of Berwick-on-Tweed, both customs, fishings, and issues of court, and all other farms in the town, from Easter day this 32nd year [29th March 1304] till the last day of December, *anno xxxiii* [1304], and small customs to same day, by the hands of John de Ripele and John Verite, clerks, receivers, by view of four bailiffs of said town, 119*l.* 6*s.* 11¼*d.* From Cristin son of Louchelan, bailiff of Strivelin, of the issues of said town, 4*s.* Wool and hides:—For the price of 42½ sacks 2 stones of wool and woolfells, and 37 'dacres' of 'weak' hides, sold, each sack at 6 marks, and a dacre at 1 mark, found in the priory of Pluskardin in the house of Sir John de Spalding canon of Elgin, the goods of a foreign merchant drowned in a storm at sea and intestate, and taken in the K.'s hands, as the bishop is the K.'s enemy, 195*l.* From the collectors of the new custom of wool and woolfells in Dundee by the hands of Sir Peter de Brembre, receiver from Deyron Poydras of Norwich, 34*s.* 4*d.*

'Total of this side of folio, 992*l.* 5*s.* 8¼*d.*'

'Total receipt, 1393*l.* 16*s.* 7¼*d.*' [*fol. 1, b.*]

[Discharge.]

EDWARD I. —— 1304–5. They account for 16(?) cokets, made to be sent to all the ports of Scotland, one to each, to collect the K.'s custom, 4*l.* Also for the wages of . . . ., appointed controller to Sir Robert Heroun collector [of the customs] and farms of Berwick-on-Tweed, at . . . . *per diem*, from the 14th(?) May till 25th December, 33rd year . . . . days, 11*l.* 6*s.* Also to John de Wrokwardyn . . . ., Aberdeen, and collecting . . . ., Lumbard his clerk, ... at the town of St John of Perth, and [collecting] the K.'s farms there, at 12*d.* a day from 1st July till the said 25th December [1304], 178 days, 26*l.* 14*s.* To Ivo of Carlisle keeper of the cokets of the towns of St Andrews and Crail (Karale) for 80 days till said 25th December, at 6d. a day, for his last compotus, 40*s.* For the wages of 3 messengers in the K.'s service in Scotland, from 7th May last till said 25th December, 233 days, each at 3*d.* daily and a robe, 8*l.* 14*s.* 9*d.* To divers messengers carrying letters to the K., to Sir Walter bishop of Coventry and Lichfield the treasurer, Sir John de Drokenesford keeper of the Wardrobe, and Sir Walter de Bedewynde cofferer thereof, for same period, 38*s.* For parchment bought for the rolls, extents, and other letters, and to be divided for the K.'s [affairs?] during said time, 40*s.* For wax bought for authenticating acquittances, inquisitions, and other writings for same time . . . ., 2(?)*s.* 6*d.* To Sir Andrew de Rathe knight, for his debts in the Wardrobe by Sir Walter de Bedewynde's precept 4(?)*l.* To said Sir Andrew, associated with said James and John to make these extents at 3*s.* a day, for himself and his esquire from 1st May till 31st December [1304], 184 days, 27*l.* 12*s.* To Sir John of Dombrethayn clerk, appointed to keep the cokets of Elgin Inverness, Cromarty, and Dingwall, and collect the farms of those sheriffdoms at 12*d.* a day for his wages from 20th May till 25th December [1304], 120 days, 11*l.*

'Total of this side of folio, 99*l.* 7*s.* 3*d.*' [*fol.* 2.]

They also account for the expenses of Ralph de Penteland and John de Pollock and 2 grooms, with a clerk, sent from Aberdeen to Montrose to arrest a vessel of the bishop of St Andrews', reported to be laden with rebel merchants' goods, and bring her to Aberdeen, which they did, 66*s.* 8*d.* Which merchants and . . . . were liberated on . . . . August [as the bishop had come to the K.'s peace?], and they are his servants . . . ., one of them his clerk. Also the expenses of 2 burgesses, sent from Inverness to a town called Wick(?) in Caithness(?) to arrest a vessel freighted with wool and hides which refused to pay the K.'s customs; but when they arrived, the merchants escaped by force with the ship, leaving one on shore, who was captured and put under good bail by the custom of the country to answer to the K., 40*s.* Also delivered to Sir John de Drokenesford keeper of the Wardrobe, by the hand of John Lambyn burgess of, St Andrews, at Berwick-on-Tweed, on 7th May, 8*l.* 16*s.* by Sir

CROYDON PUBLIC LIBRARIES CENTRAL

EDWARD I. —— 1304–5. John's letter. To same by Sir Alexander de Balliol's hands for the farms of Hassingdene at Pentecost and Martinmas terms, by Sir John's letters, 50 marks. To same by the hands of Richard de .... dington clerk, in October, at Edinburgh, for his expenses 13*s*. .. *d*. by his letter. To same by hands of Adam .... for his debts in the Wardrobe, by Sir John's letter, 16*s*.(?) ... *d*. To same by Lady Agneta Burdon's(?) hands for .... due to the deceased Sir John Burdon her late husband in the Wardrobe, ... 20*l*. To same for these by said Lady Agneta's hands, 12(?)*l*. 6*s*. 8*d*. Sir Richard de Bremmesgrave keeper of the K.'s stores at Berwick-on-Tweed, retaining in his hands the farms of the K.'s mills of Edrington for Pentecost and Martinmas this year, for divers carriages of said provisions made by the K.'s precept both by sea and land, 26*l*. 13*s*. 4*d*.

'Total of this part of the folio, 111*l*. 9*s*. 4*d*.' [*fol. 2, b.*]

To Sir Walter de Bedewynde, paid to .... de Holtehale the Prince's vallet, ... on ... April, without a letter, 6*l*. 10*s*. [MS. greatly damaged here for half a page.] To Roger .... a soldier of Edinburgh garrison, for his debts, by a bill of Sir John de Westone, 6*l*. 18*s*. 4*d*. [MS. greatly damaged for 6 lines.] To Peter de Brampton .... of the K.'s household, engaged in the munition of the town of Perth, retaining money due him in the Wardrobe, as attested by Sir Walter de Bedewynde cofferer, in the value of oxen and cows sent from the sheriffdom of Banf by Sir Duncan de Ferrindragh sheriff there, in part payment of the K.'s farms for Pentecost and Martinmas terms last past, 9*l*. 11*s*. 6*d*.

'Total of this part of the folio, 613*l*. 14*s*. 10*d*.' [*fol. 3.*]

To the Abbot of Dunfermline [compensation for lead taken for the siege of Stirling(?). The MS. here obliterated and much damaged for 9 or 10 lines.] Sir Robert Hastang' constable of Roxburgh, his fee, 20*l*. Thomas de Umfraville constable of the castle and town of Dundee, his fee for same, 20*l*. Sir Mathew de Redeman sheriff of Dumfries, for keeping the castle and sheriffdom, ... *l*. Stephen le Bee mariner, carrying the K.'s engines (?) from Stirling to Berwick-on-Tweed, 40*s*. [MS. again greatly obliterated and damaged.]

To Sir John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, ... at Berwick-on-Tweed by the hands of Sir William .... chancellor of Scotland, on 14th February 33rd year [1304–5], for his .... fee of office, 50*l*. To same by the hands of Sir John de Segrave the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, for his wages from St Hilary's day, 50*l*. To same by the hands of Henry de Plokeley clerk, receiver at Berwick-on-Tweed, on the aforesaid 9th January 33rd year, 64*l*. To same by John de Hedleye's hands, receiver of the money for the munitions of Linlithgow, 10*l*.

'Total of this side of the folio, 434*l*. 6*s*. 1*d*.' [*3, verso.*]

They also account for the wages of 16 men-at-arms, appointed to

EDWARD I. —— 1304–5. escort the said James de Dalileye and John de Westone, for more safely forwarding the K.'s business; inasmuch as during the war and the impending siege of Stirling castle, while the men of the parts beyond the Mountains, and in Galloway and Carrick, had not yet fully come to the K.'s peace, without such safe escort they could noways have done the work—from 1st May till 25th December, 239 days, at 12*d.* each *per diem*, 191*l.* 4*s.* Also to 20 foot escorting them from Aberdeen to Banff in May, 20*s.* And expenses of 20 foot escorting said James and John from Banff to Elgin . . . . And expense of divers men, both men at arms and foot, of Sir Reginald le Cheen escorting them from Elgyn to Inverness, and there staying with them on account of the 'imminent peril' of enemies; and escorting them back to Elgin, 60*s.* Also the expense of 20 foot watching nightly while said James and John were in the town of Elgin, through fear of some enemies who had not yet come to the K.'s peace, for 14 days in June, 26*s.* 8*d.* Also expenses of 20 foot along with Sir Reginald de Cheen's men, escorting said James and John from Elgin to the town of Banff, 20*s.* Also for 20 foot and 5 men-at-arms escorting them, besides the Thane of Colly (Cowie) and his men, from Aberdeen to the town of Kincardine, 20*s.* Also for 10 foot from the town of Glasgow to Dumbarton (Dunbrethayn), and staying there four days to watch at night, and escorting said James and John from said town of Donbretan to the town of Renfrew (Rayfru) along with Sir John Walleys and Robert Boyd with 10 of their men-at-arms, 40*s.* Also the expenses of said Sir John Walleys and 5 of his men-at-arms, and 20 foot, escorting said James and John from Renfrew to Ayr, 40*s.* Also the expenses of said Sir John Walleys and 10 men-at-arms, 20 foot, and other men of the country, escorting James and John from the town of Are to the town of Wygetone in Galloway, 60*s.* And of 20 foot from Wygetone to the town of Kirkcudbright (Kirkoudbrithe), 10s. And of 20 foot from Kirkcudbright to the town of Dumfries, and staying there for 7 days in the month of December, watching nightly, 40*s.*

'Total of this side of folio, 208*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.*' [*fol. 4.*]

Also for . . . . clerks in company of said James and John . . . . writing the foresaid extent of the K.'s lands, and the rolls, and divers other letters in the K.'s affairs, from 1st May to 28th February in the 33rd year, 305 days, each at 12*d.* *per diem*, 45*l.* 12*s.* Also to Sir Andrew de Rat knight, *per diem ut supra* for his own and his esquire's pay from 1st November till 31st January *anno xxxiii*, 92 days, 13(?)*l.* 16*s.* Also they account for 35 sacks of wool and woolfells and . . . . dickers of 'weak' hides found in the port of Pluscardine . . . . of John de Spaldyng canon of Elgin [the property of], a foreign merchant drowned at sea, intestate, ... taken in the K.'s hand and carried to the port of Elgin . . . . *l.* Also for carrying said goods to Aberdeen by sea, 112*s.*; and carrying them in another vessel from

EDWARD I. —— 1304–5. Aberdeen to Berwick, 6*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* For the expenses of a vallet in charge of the goods for 66 days at 4*d. per diem*, 22*s.* Also hiring a house at Berwick to store the goods for 9 months 60*s.* Also to said .... John de Spalding for housing 7 sacks of the aforesaid wool and 37 dacres of hides in his house, by agreement with the merchant, a cask of wine, value 66*s.* 6*d.*(?) To the Prior of Pluscardyn for housing said wool for 2 years in the priory, by agreement *ut supra*, 100*s.* To William Wisman and his wife for sustaining the merchant's son for 2 years, 4*l.* And for the said boy's expenses to France and buying a robe for him, 13*s.* 4*d.* To [John] de Pentland loading and unloading said wool and hides, *per vices*, 46*s.* 8*d.* Also for .... sacks of said wool 'subarrat' by said merchant by mainprise of good men, 28 marks, as he paid nothing except the earnest (erras). Also to divers creditors of his at the town of Elgin and parts adjacent, who proved their debts both for the price of the wool and expenses of his son and retinue for the bypast time, 20 marks. Also the expenses of said Master John de Westone and James de Dalileye making the extent of all the K.'s lands, demesnes, burghs, and forests in Scotland, leasing the lands and burghs to fit persons, and drawing the issues *ut supra;* and inasmuch as in war time they were at great costs and expenses in food and drink to divers men extending the aforesaid lands and burghs on their great oath, from day to day, under the K.'s precept issued at the time of the siege of Stirling Castle, 200*l.*

'Total of this part of folio, 327*l.* 2*s.*'

'Total discharge, 1794*l.* 6*s.* 2*d.* [*4, verso.*] [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea* (*Placita, Rentals, &c.*), *No.* $\frac{902}{25}$.]

Beautifully written bookwise on four leaves of vellum. Two of these are sadly damaged and nearly obliterated in parts.

March 5. **1647**. Sir Robert de Hastang received at Berwick-on-Tweed, on 5th March 33rd year, from John de Cley vallet of Sir Richard de Bremesgrave, 20 qrs. salt by the hands of Robert de la Vout his attorney, whose seal is appended. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Signet in red wax; a shield charged with a lion rampant, double queued, a baton in fesse through his shoulder.

[1304–5.] March 20. **1648**. John de Westone chamberlain of Scotland to the Bishop of Chichester the chancellor. Begs a protection for Sir Robert Heron parson of Ford, the controller, who stays constantly in Scotland in the discharge of his office. Written at Berwick-on-Tweed, 20th March. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{113}$.]

Trace of seal on back.

1305. March 26. **1649**. The K., at the petition of the Council, and for the good services of Alexander de Balliol of Cavers, who has submitted himself to the K.'s will, has forgiven him for the loss of the pele of Selkirk, of which he became keeper under forfeiture of body, lands,

EDWARD I. —— goods, and chattels, and restores all his lands and goods in England and Scotland. Westminster. [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 1. m. 13.*]

1304–5. February or March. **1650**. The Prior of Coldinghame prays the K. and Council for God and Saint Cuthbert that he would confirm their charter of free forest and warren from the late King Alexander. Also that he would grant him a fair at Coldingham on St Cuthbert's day in Lent, or on St Ebba the virgin's day [25th August], for 15 days, or for 8 days; and a market every Wednesday. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Another hand) 'The chancellor has granted a fair on the vigil and 'day of St Luke, with fifteen days following.

(Endorsed) 'Coram Rege. Rex concedit utramque petitionem cum 'illa clausula ita quod non cedat ei ad nocumentum.' 'Scocia.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{40}$.]

March 20. **1651**. Inspeximus of a charter dated Selkirk, 16th June 27th of his reign, by the late K. Alexander, to the Prior and convent of Coldynghame of free warren and free forest in their lands of Coldynghame. [Among the witnesses to the inspeximus, R. bishop of Glasgow and Robert de Brus earl of Carrick.] Westminster. [*Charter, 33 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

March 24. **1652**. Grant to the Prior and convent of Durham and the Prior and convent of Coldynghame, which is a cell of Durham, of a weekly market on Wednesday at their manor of Coldynghame, and a yearly fair, viz., the vigil, the day, and the morrow of St Luke Evangelist, and 12 following days. [Witnesses *ut supra.*] Westminster. [*Charter, 33 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

1305. March 28. **1653**. Grant to the Abbot and convent of Dunfermelyn in perpetuum of a weekly market on Thursday at his manor of Kirkcaldyn in the county of Fife, and a yearly fair on Saturday in Easter week and two following days; also free warren in his demesne lands of Kyngorn, Kircaldyn, Nithbren and Fotheroffe in same county. [R. bishop of Glasgow, the 4th witness.] Westminster. [*Charter, 33 Edw. I. m. 10.*]

March 31. **1654**. Writ to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, to pay to J[ohn] bishop of Brechin, 17*l.* 18*s.* 4*d.*, and to the Prior of St Andrews. 78*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.*, for the value of lead which the K. caused to be stripped from their churches and houses at Brechin and St Andrews. Westminster. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

March 31. **1655**. Writ to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, to pay William de Feltone 138*l.* 12*s.* 2½*d.*; to William le Fraunceis, 70*l.* 11*s.* 8*d.*; and Ebulo de Montibus, 121*l.* 9*s.* 8*d.*; arrears of their robes, pay and others while they were in various castles in Scotland. Westminster. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

April 1. **1656**. Writ to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, to pay

EDWARD I. the Abbot of Melros 61*l.* 0*s.* 6*d.*, due him by the K. in the Wardrobe.
—— Westminster.
1305. On 9th April the abbot has another writ for 28*l.* 16*s.* [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

[1305.] Shortly before April 1. **1657.** Petition by Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, that the K. would give him the lands which Sir Ingram de Umfraville held in Carrick by grant of Sir John de St John, after he came to the K.'s peace (and have again been taken in the K.'s hand), on the same terms as Sir John made to the earl in presence of many good people. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'Granted, except as to demesnes.'

The earl also prays an order on the Chamberlain of Scotland to allow him his expenses laid out on the castle and bailliary of [Are ?].

(Endorsed) 'The K.'s pleasure is that he account to the Chamberlain who will pay him from the issues of Scotland. [*Parliamentary Petitions, Nos. 769, 770.*]

1305. April 1. **1658.** The K. to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland. Wishing that his liege Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, should account for the time when he had the custody of the castle of Ayr, and the sheriffdoms of Ayr and Lanark, he commands the Chamberlain and James de Dalilege to audit the compotus, and allow the earl his expenses as ascertained, out of the issues of Scotland. Westminster. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{31}{6}$.]

April 7. **1659.** There are due in account to Sir John Boutetourte, warden of the marches of Lochmaben and Dumfries and justiciar of Galloway, for himself, his knights, esquires, and other men-at-arms, during his service there till the last day of April, *anno xxxii°*, 380(?)*l.* 4*s.*; and for four horses lost, 76(?)*l.* 8*s.* 4*d.* There is no deduction for moneys allowed to him in Exchequer or the Wardrobe for the said term. Appends his seal and that of James .... at London, 7th April, *anno xxxiii.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{98}$.]

No seal. Decayed and defaced.

April 12. **1660.** The K. commands the sheriff of Edinburgh to send Thomas de Bosco, in prison there for stealing the K.'s jewels, to the constable of the Tower. Westminster.

Similar writ commanding Master Alexander de Bray, a prisoner on same charge, to be sent to Warwick. Westminster.

Similar, that John de Mere chaplain, Walter de Wynton clerk, and Elias le Brun be sent from Edinburgh to Wallingford. Westminster. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

April 13. **1661.** The K. [besides letters to the archbishops, bishops, abbots, and priors of various orders in England, Ireland, and Gascony] as it is a holy and wholesome work to pray that the dead may be loosed from the yoke of sin, begs the Bishops of Glasgow, Whitherne, Moray,

EDWARD I. 1305. Caithness, St Andrews, Dunblane, Dunkeld, Brechin, Aberdeen, and Ross to cause prayers and masses throughout their dioceses for the soul of Johanna late Queen Consort of France. Westminster.

Similar letters to the priors provincials of the Orders of St Augustine and Blessed Mary of Mount Carmel in Scotland, and the Minister-General of the Minors in Scotland. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 16, dorso.*]

April 17. **1662.** Warrant for Hugh de Ros son of the Earl of Ros, for 20*l.* due at Pentecost next. Westminster. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

April 20. **1663.** Warrant to pay 593*l.* 10*s.* 8*d.*, viz., to Robert Hastang' constable of Roxburgh castle, 130*l.* 9*s.* 10½*d.*; to William Rydel knight, 25*l.* 12*s.* 8*d.*; to Henry Pynkeny knight, 35*l.* [and the balance to upwards of 20 soldiers of the garrison]. Westminster. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

April 24. **1664.** The K., considering that John de Balliol late K. of Scotland granted by charter to Dovenald le fiz Kan knight, and the lawful heirs of his body, 10*l.* land of his demesnes in the county of Ayr, which the K. took in his hand as being unlawfully alienated from the Crown of Scotland, grants to the said Dovenald for life 10*l.* yearly from the Scottish Exchequer, to revert to the Crown at his death. Westminster. [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 1, m. 3.*]

April 26. **1665.** The K. for the good service of Richard de Blakeburne in Scotland, grants to him the ward of that part of the lands of the late John de Montfort in Scotland held *in capite*, falling to one of his daughters and heirs, and her marriage without disparagement, according to the custom of that country. Westminster. [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 1, m. 8.*]

April 1–27. **1666.** The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. Warrant for writ of liberate to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, from the issues of Scotland, of 61*l.* 0*s.* 6*d.* to the Abbot and convent of Melros, due them in the Wardrobe. Westminster, 1st April. [*File 2.*]

Similar writ in their favour for 28*l.* 16*s.* 9th April. [*File 2.*]

Similar for Hugh de Rosse, son of the Earl of Rosse for 20*l.* Taterigge, 27th April. [*File 2.*]

Similar for Patrick de Dumbar earl of March for 30*l.* Westminster, 21st April. [*File 2.*]

Similar for 593*l.* 18½*d.* to Robert Hastang constable of Roxburgh castle, William Ridel knight [and eighteen others], Henry Pinkenye knight [and two others]. Westminster, 20th April. [*File 2.*] [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I.*]

April 30. **1667.** Memorandum.—That on this day John de Benstede in Exchequer, protested on the K.'s behalf that it was the K.'s pleasure

EDWARD I. —— 1305. that an impression of the Royal seal of the chamberlainry of Scotland which the K. had delivered to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, its keeper, shall remain in Exchequer and also in Chancery. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 36.*]

May 21. **1668.** The K. to the constable of the Tower of London. Commands him to guard carefully, 'answering body for body,' Sir William Olyfard and all the other prisoners in his custody. Kennington, 21st May 33rd of his reign.

Similar writs as to the following:—

For Sir William Olyfard of Duppling knight, to the constable of Walingford castle.

For Fergus de Ardrossan to the constable of Corffe.

„ Robert his brother,	„	Rochester.
„ William de Ramesey,	„	Stirling.
„ Hugh his brother,	„	Rockingham.
„ Rauf de Halibortone,[1]	„	[illegible].
„ Thomas de Lyllay,	„	Bristol.
„ Thomas de Clenhull and „ Henry de Brademothe,	„	St Brevel.
„ Patrick de Polleworthe,	„	Norwich.
„ Hugh Olyfard,	„	Colchester.
„ Walter Olyfard,	„	Winchester.
„ Aleyn de Veuzpont,	„	Gloucester.
„ Andreu Wyschard,	„	Hereford.
„ Godefroy le Botillier,	„	Tyntagel.
„ John Paper [(?) Naper],	„	Salop.
„ Hugh le Botillier,	„	Brages.
„ William Giffard,	„	Launcevetone.
„ B. . . . . le Flemeng(?),	„	Pevenseye.
„ Richard Lader(?)	„	Stirling.[2]
„ William Stote in the county of Conyngham, „ John of-the-hulle in the county of Edinburgh, „ John le Taillor of Coby-schi in Coningham, „ Henry de Strivelyn,	„	Scarborough.
„ Robert de Menetethe of Boclevyn (Bucklyvie), „ Richard Hoese of Wester-kir in Eskedale, „ John Prest, Pebbles, „ Matheu de Reyfreu in Stiwardestone,	„	Peak.

[1] Cancelled. [2] The line cancelled.

EDWARD I. 1305.	For Nichole Patenesone of Levenax,	to the constable of Bamborgh.	
	„ Fynny le Soul(?) of Stirling,		
	„ Thomas Clerc of Elisman,		
	„ Wauter du Larder of Inchetethe,		
	„ Davyd de Clendon(?)	„	Newcastle.
	„ William Dirlande,		
	„ Adam Phelipsone,		
	„ Edward of Fyfe,		
	„ Rauf de Conyngham,	„	Carlisle.
	„ Henri Corle of Stevenestone in Conyngham,		
	„ Adam of Stiwardestone in Conyngham,		
	„ Cristin le Cu of Stratherne,		
	„ Henri de Laghten of Dumeler (Drummelzier) in Tweedale,	„	Restormel.
	„ Gilcrist de la Cusine,		
	„ Gilcrist de Carrik,		
	„ Adam le Pycard,		
	„ William Horm of Kethe,	„	Caresbroke.
	„ Symon Larmeurer,	„	Exeter.
	„ William Sherere,	„	Northampton.
	„ John Gulgas,	„	Lincoln.
	„ William Danant,	„	Nottingham.
	„ Robert of Reynfreu,	„	Salisbury.
	„ Wauter le Taillour,	„	Canterbury.

Norman French. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{107}$.]

May 24. **1669.** The K. to John de Segrave his warden of Scotland south of Forth. Having prorogued his Parliament from 3 weeks after midsummer next, till the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin in autumn thereafter, commands him to warn the community, and to send the names of the commissioners elected or to be elected by them to attend Parliament, in good time. Kennington.

Similar letters to John earl of Athol, warden of Scotland beyond Forth, and William earl of Ros warden beyond the bank of Spey. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 12, dorso.*]

May 31. **1670.** Inquisition [under writ dated Westminster, 8th April previous] taken at the town of St John of Perth on the last day of May in the K.'s 33rd year, before Sir John earl of Athol, warden of

EDWARD I. —— 1305. Scotland beyond Forth, and Sir John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, and in presence of Sirs Henry de Beaumont, and Thomas de Grey, knights, and Robert de Balcolmi, attorneys of Isabella de Vescy, by Sirs Alexander de Abernethy, David de Breghhyn, Nicholas de la Hay, Constantin de Loghore, Alexander de Lamberton, Malise de Douary, Michael Scot, Mark de Clapham, Richard de Dunmore, Walter de Lundy, knights; Master Malcolm de Gatemilk, Thomas Skayre, John de Ambercrumby, Simon de Horok, Walter de Loghy, and Robert de Horok, jurors; who find that Alexander K. of Scotland father of the late K. Alexander, gave to Richard de Beaumont Isabella's ancestor, and his heirs, the barony of Crail (Caral) with its pertinents, by charter, wherein was contained a right of fishing or toll of 8*d.* from each last of herrings; and as some bailiffs wished to reckon salt herrings, to the merchants' damage, they made a fine to assess the quantity of tonnage in each ship by estimate of good men, which is now called 'Caan.' The said Richard pledged the manor to Walter then Steward of Scotland, who advanced him money for his journey to the Holy Land, and enjoyed the 'Caan' peacefully while he held the barony. After Richard and Walter's death, the barony fell into the late K. Alexander's hand, and was recovered from him by Walter's executors till the end of the lease. They say 'expressly' that K. Alexander father of the late King retained no part of said 'Caan.' The barony then remained in the late K. Alexander's hands for his life, as no sufficient heir appeared. John de Balliol then K., gave the barony and pertinents to Isabella as heir of Richard. One Theobald, Isabella's bailiff, leased the 'Caan' to Sir John de Cambhou for a term, who paid the rent for a year, whereon the said John K. of Scotland at the suggestion of some who said that it belonged to him, took possession of the 'Caan' at Candlemas 1295–96, drew the issues, and besides, at Easter following took the whole barony of Crail in his hands on account of the war, while Isabella for same reason sent no one to claim her 'Caan'; and so K. John remained in possession till K. Edward recovered Scotland. They append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 33 Edw. I. No. 174.*]

Attached is an inquisition of her manor of Welleburne in Lincoln.

June 10. **1671.** The K. empowers Richard de Buselyngthorp to receive the attorneys of Robert de Umfraville and Lucia his wife, in the plea depending in the K.'s Bench between them and Alianora widow of William de Douglas, *plaintiff*, regarding her dower in Faudon. Wytle, 10th June, *anno xxxiii.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{123}$.]

June 14. **1672.** Compotus of the late sheriff of Southampton on the morrow of Trinity, *anno xxxiii.*

Extract.

59*s.* 6*d.* paid to Walter Olifart a Scottish prisoner received on

EDWARD I. —— 1305. 23rd August last year from the sheriff of London to be kept in the castle of Winchester, 238 days, till Easter last, at 3*d.*; and 30*s.* 4*d.* paid to William Orm of Scotland, in the prison of Carisbrook castle from 25th August last year till 31st March last, when he died, 218 days at 2*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 76.*]

[1305.] June 18. **1673.** Humphry de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, to Sir John de Drokeneford. Begs him to keep in mind that 'this Friday' he asks his interest 'a la Court' for his vadlet Goronou de la Pole as to a horse the K. had given him, as he will verbally explain, and so advise the vallet that he may recover it. Done at Loughmaben, 18th June. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{121}$.]

1305. June 20. **1674.** Compotus of the sheriff of Somerset and Dorset, octaves of Trinity.

[*Extracts.*]

22*s.* allowed to Godfrey le Botiller, William Giffard, Simon le Armurer, Henry Laghtan of Drummelzier in Tweeddale, Gilcrist de Quisine, Gilcrist of Carrick, and Adam le Pycard of Scotland, prisoners from Stirling castle, received by the sheriff on 5th September 1304, from the sheriff of Southampton, and expenses of 3 horsemen and 4 foot escorting them from the town of Sherborne in Dorset to Exeter, same month.

Compotus of the bailiff of Southampton:—10*s.* expenses of these prisoners [except Gilcrist of Carrick not named], received at Southampton, in August 1304, from Henry Beauleu master of 'la Halviode Cogg' of Southampton, for 3 days, while in his custody, viz., Godfrey and William, 3*d.* each, and each of the others, 2*d.*; and escorting them to Winchester to be delivered to the sheriff there. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 76, dorso.*]

June 21. **1675.** Inquisition [under writ dated Westminster, 1st April previous] taken at Pebbles on Monday next before the Nativity of St John Baptist in the 33rd year, before John de Segrave warden south of the Forth, by William son of Megge, William son of Wimund, Adam of Hethpol, John Hacale, Robert Grei, Hurin son of Mariota, Adam Frere, Robert le Gardiner, Roger son of Cokin, William del Spense, Simon of Escheles, and John son of Waldi, jurors; who find it would not be to the K.'s damage if William Opkeliok demises his manor of Westropkeliok to Eblo de Montibus or another for 13 years for the usual services. The manor is held of the K. *in capite*, paying yearly 9 marks at Martinmas to the K., and 4*s.* to the Hospital of Pebbles for same term; 12 chalders of provender when the K. comes to Pebbles, and if not, 4*s.* for each chalder; a suitor at the court of Pebbles, and the third of a knight's service in the K.'s Scottish army; and finding a man at St James's day for 8 days during Roxburgh fair, to keep the road through Minche Moor from robbers. They say further, it would not damage

EDWARD I. —— 1305. the K. if leased *in perpetuum*. It is worth 10*l.* yearly. Append their seals [lost].

(Endorsed on the writ) 'Com' de Pebbles. Hadingtona. Maischeles 'in Lambermor. Dremscheles in Lambermor. ii. bovata terre in 'Barcre(?), cum tofto et crofto et petemire. v acre terre in Belehaue. 'ii. libr' cere in Hadingtona. In com' de Berewick n[ihil]. In com' 'de Edingburh' n[ihil]. [*Inq. p. m. 33 Edw. I. No. 91.*]

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

June 26. **1676**. Grant to Isabella de Beaumont widow of John de Vescy for her life, of the manor of Crail in Scotland with 'le Can' lately resigned by her in the K.'s hands, with remainder to Henry de Beaumont her brother and his heirs in fee. Lewes.

Grant to Isabella of a weekly market on Wednesday, at Crail in the county of Fife, and a yearly fair for 15 days, viz., Monday next after the octave of Easter and 14 days after. Lewes. [*Charter, 33 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

June 26. **1677**. Peter de Lubaud has received at Linlithgow from the K.'s store under the precept of John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, 8 casks and 6 hooped barrels of wine, 24 qrs. 2 bushels wheat, and a pipe of honey, whereof 16 thumbs are defective. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

Fragment of green wax signet on tag. Device, a wolf passant.

July 13. **1678**. The K. having prorogued his Parliament summoned to Westminster for the Assumption of the Virgin next, till the octaves of the Virgin's Nativity thereafter, commands John de Segrave his warden in Scotland south of Forth, to warn the clergy, magnates, and others of his district accordingly under the Royal seal for Scotland, that they and others duly elected by the community may give personal attendance; and to send a return of the names of those elected. Wyvelyngwelde.

Similar writs:—to the Earl of Athol warden of Scotland beyond Forth, to the Earl of Ros warden beyond Spey, William de Bevercote chancellor, and John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland. The last to attend in person. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 80.*]

July 16. **1679**. Writ for the sheriff of Cambridge and Huntingdon for 12*l.* 11*s.* 6*d.* paid for German le Fauconer esquire, a Scottish prisoner in Wisbeach castle and his warder, from 5th February 1302–3 till Midsummer 1304, at 3*d.* each daily; and 16*s.* 4*d.* paid them from that date till Michaelmas following, at 2*d.* each. Dovor. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

July 22. **1680**. Writ for Thomas Alarde bailiff of Winchelsea for 45*s.* 5½*d.*, laid out in repairing and carrying the engine of the town of Winchelsea, in the Cinque Ports' fleet in Scotland, in the 31st year. Osprenge. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1305. July 23.

1681. Inquisition [under the K.'s writ to John de Segrave his warden of Scotland on this side Forth, and John de Sandale his Chamberlain of Scotland, dated Westminster, 18th April previous] made at Selkirke on the morrow of St Mary Magdalene, *anno xxxiii°*, before Sir John de Sandale, by John of Malkarstone, Henry Skynnere, Alexander of Hirdmanstone, William Colstan, Alan of Selkirk, Henry son of Hulle, Robert of the Grange, John Loghe, Aymer del Greneheued, Hugh Eyr, Robert Waltersmaghe, and Thomas son of Morin; who find that William formerly K. of Scotland gave the sheriffdom of Selkirk to one Andrew de Synton to be held by answering to the K. and his heirs for the issues, and being freed of the farm of the castle ward of Roxburgh and suit thereto, which he and his heirs were used to make for the barony of Synton. After Andrew's death, Alexander de Sinton his son and heir possessed it. After him one Andrew his son and heir entered and died seised, '&c.' One Alexander de Synton entered as son and heir, and after his death, one Andrew de Synton, who, while he held it, was taken at the battle of Dunbar and sent to the castle of Fodringeye where he died in prison. Isabella the wife of Edward de Kethe is his sister and next heir. Append their seals at Selkirk, date *ut supra.*

Several fragments of small seals in white wax remain, one a figure on horseback.

Attached is a petition by Edward de Kethe and Isabella his wife to the K., praying that they may have the sheriffdom as found by the inquisition.

(Endorsed) 'Ostendant cartam et fiat eis justicia.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{94}$.]

[1305.] July (?).

1682. [The Earl of Athol's petitions.]

John earl of Athol prays the K. for seisin of his land of Lesnes in terms of the 'enqueste' made by the escheator, as the K. promised him his heritage both in England and Scotland.

(Endorsed '*Coram Rege.* The Treasurer is commanded by a 'Chancery writ to compensate the Queen, and when the earl does 'homage, he shall have his land.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 267.*]

Again the said earl shows the K. that whereas he was . . . . by the K. and Council to take from the town of Aberdeen, and the farms of Aboyne, Coule, and Mortleye(?), and of Botharme, which amount to 1200 marks, he has received nothing but 540*l.* . . . . which he has spent in repairing the castles of Aberdeen and Aboyne, and . . . . [retaining forces for one and other] to the number of 20 men-at-arms, and 40 sergeants on foot, ... and was commanded by the K. to deliver the land of Mortleye(?) to the Earl of Buchan, the land of Coule to the Countess of Fife, and Sir Aymar de Valence holds the land of Botharme (?) . . . . he prays that the K. would please to take some order regarding his sustenance under the said assignment.

(Endorsed) 'The K.'s pleasure is that Sir Aymar de Valence hold

EDWARD I. —— [1305.] the land of Butharm, and the earl draw his fixed assignment from the Chamberlain of Scotland. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 271.*]

Much faded and illegible in parts.

The K.'s pleasure is that his Chamberlain of Scotland take account with the Earl of Athol for all the issues of his bailliary during his time, and he be allowed for the keeping same from Easter in the 32nd year [29th March 1304] till Easter in the 33rd year [18th April 1305], 500*l.*; and from last date till the end of same year, 300*l.*, and if he stays less time, he shall be allowed less, and chancery writs to be issued to them each accordingly. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 268.*]

Again the said Earl shews the K. that when he holds pleas of justice and 'bygames entrent' . . . . the Bishop of Aberdeen's clerks relieve and demand the 'bygamete' out of the K.'s court, and say its cognisance belongs to them in the court of Christianity, and so they will have delivery; and when clerks are entered under indictment before the justiciar, so are they claimed by the clergy, when 'we 'offer them the Book to read to know if they are clerks, the clergy 'say this pertains to them, and will not suffer them to answer before 'us.' And when clerks appear before him accused of many trespasses, who are 'borgois' or sons of 'borgois,' and clerks not accused of life or member, or touching testament or matrimony, the bishop's clerks come and claim them out of court, though they hold lay fees.

(Endorsed) 'The K.'s pleasure is that the franchises of the Crown be 'maintained *in statu quo ante*, till he ordains the affairs of Scotland.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 273.*]

1305. Aug. 2. **1683.** The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. As John earl of Athol, son and heir of Isabella sister of Richard de Dovorre sometime deceased, has done homage for the manor of Liesnes, a member of the barony of Chilham, which Johanna widow of the said Richard held in dower, he commands letters under the Great seal in his favour. Horstede. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I. File 4.*]

[1305.] Aug. 16. **1684.** Sir Henry de Perci to Sir William de Hameltone chancellor of England. Requests the K.'s protection for Monsire Mattheu de Redeman, John de Tunstal, Thomas de Tunstal, and Andreu de Midelton, who are with him in the K.'s service in Scotland. Written at Strattone in Carrick, the 16th August. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{9}$.]

Traces of round seal in red wax endorsed.

1305. Aug. 18. **1685.** [Trial of Sir William Wallace.]

The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. Signifies that he has appointed John de Segrave, Pierres Mallorre, Rauf de Sandwyz, John de Banquelle, and John le Blound his mayor of London, or any three, his justices to deliver his gaol of the Tower of London of William de Waleys according to the law and custom of

EDWARD I. his realm, and commands letters in their favour under the Great seal.
—— Raurethe. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I. File 4.*]

1305. [Aug.] 20. **1686.** Memorandum:—that John de Westone the K.'s clerk received from Sir James de Dalileghe the K.'s clerk, by the hands of Sir William Fraunceis constable of the castle of Kirkintulloch for 54(?) men-at-arms and foot, the garrison thereof at the K.'s pay and victuals, for wages, 179(?)*l.* 17*s.* 5*d.*, viz., from John Cane, Sir James's clerk, who delivers money and victuals at Glascu and Kirkintolaghe, 28*l.* in money, 16 chalders flour at 13*s.* 4*d.* per chalder, 2 chalders salt, value 55(?)*s.* 4*d.*, 40 stones iron, value 13*s.* 4*d.* From Master Stephen de Roberdestone, Sir James's clerk, who delivers money at Kirkintolaghe, 40*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* [From] Nicholas de Carrew constable of Bothwell castle delivering money in name of said Sir James, 97*l.* 4*s.* 1*d.* Total amount *ut supra*, 179*l.* 17*s.* 5*d.*, whereof he acknowledges receipt in the Wardrobe. Westminster, 20th day of August(?) . . . . in the 33rd year. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea* (*Placita, Extents, &c.*), *No.* $\frac{202}{26}$.]

Seal lost. Document destroyed in places by galls.

[1305.] Aug. 25. **1687.** To John bishop of Brechin for 5 waggon loads of lead, stripped from the roof of his cathedral church for the K.'s engines at the siege of Brechin castle by himself and army, in August of the 31st year; by the hands of Sir William de Clony the bishop's chaplain, at Berwick-on-Tweed, 25th August, each load at half a mark; 16*l.* 2 marks; to same by the K.'s gift to cover his church, at 5*s.* a load., 25*s.* Total, 17*l.* 18*s.* 4*d.*

To the Prior and convent of St Andrews, by the K.'s gift and alms for 22 waggon loads of lead stripped from roof of their church and houses, and carried to Stirling for the K.'s engines at the siege of the castle by him and his army in April, May, June, and July of the 32nd year; at 5 marks each load, 110 marks; also by the K.'s gift to cover the said church and houses at 5*s.* each load, 110*s.*; by the hands of Sir Thomas de Heburne canon of their house, on same day. Total, 78*l.* 16*s.* 2*d.*

To the Abbot and convent of Dunfermline by the K.'s gift for 12½ waggon loads of lead, balance of 53 loads stripped from the roof of their church and houses and carried the to siege of Stirling *ut supra* at 5 marks for each, 40*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* Also by the K.'s gift to cover their church and houses at 5*s.* for each load, 13*l.* 10*s.*; by their own hands, same day. Total, 55*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{29}{6}$.]

1305. Aug. 26. **1688.** The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. Commands letters patent to be issued to his cousin and liege John earl of Athol, protecting his lands in England, and empowering him to appoint attorneys for 2 years. Godinestre. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I. File 4.*]

EDWARD I. 1305. Sept. 1. **1689.** Inquisition [writ awanting] made at Perth on Wednesday next after the Decollation of St John Baptist, in the K.'s 33rd year, before Malise earl of Stratherne, lieutenant of the warden north of Forth, and Malcolm de Inverpefray knight, deputy of John de Sandale chamberlain, and William de Bevercotes chancellor of Scotland, on certain articles touching the person of Michael de Miggel, by Gilbert de Hay, David de Graham, John de Cambroun, Constantin de Lochor, Edmund de Ramesey, Roger de Mekfen(?) Patrick de Oggelvyle, knights, Eustace de Rothtref, Henry de Fresselay, Malcolm de Kynros, Gregory de Fordale, Thomas de Lethfy, Bernard de Cokerel, William de Balendolaucht, Patrick son of Schirolis, Bethan de Doul, Kenachy his brother, Colin de Mentaghe, Henry de Trody, Adam de Cardene, John Walthop, Henry de Buchfodyr, Maurice son of Malcolm, Adam de Pethilloch, William de Montalt; who say on oath, in Michael's presence, that he had been lately taken prisoner forcibly against his will by William le Waleys; that he escaped once from William for 2 leagues, but was followed and brought back by some armed accomplices of William's, who was firmly resolved to kill him for his flight; that he escaped another time from said William for 3 leagues or more and was again brought back a prisoner by force with the greatest violence and hardly avoided death at William's hands, had not some accomplices of William entreated for him; whereon he was told if he tried to get away a third time he should lose his life. Thus it appears he remained with William through fear of death and not of his own will. The Earl, Sir Malcolm, and some of the others append their seals. [Seals lost.]

(Endorsed) 'The chamberlain is commanded to give him his goods 'and chattels, of the K.'s special grace.' [*Inq. p. m. 33 Edw. I. No. 265.*]

Sept. 14. **1690.** Inquisition [under two writs, the first dated Canterbury, 6th July previous, and the second at Writtle, 27th August following, issued on the information of Cristophor de Seton that lands of his father's had been omitted in an inquisition at Penrith, on 21st August] regarding the lands of Cristiana widow of Robert de Brus, made at Carlisle, on Tuesday the Exaltation of the Holy Rood, in the K.'s 33rd year, by William de Bampton [and eleven other jurors]; who find that she held a vaccary in Inglewood called Heslespringshale, of the K. *in capite*, paying 1*d.* yearly to the sheriff of Cumberland for the K.; that said 'scala' is worth a mark; that she held the vills of Gamelesby and Unthank for life by grant of John de Seton, who gave them to Robert de Brus and herself, and the joint lawful heirs of their bodies, whom failing, to revert to himself and his heirs; that they died without such heirs, and John de Seton is also dead; and Cristophor de Seton his son is his next heir, and is 28 years of age and more; the said lands are held of the K. *in capite* by homage,

EDWARD I. —— 1305. and service of 13*s.* 4*d.* of cornage to him, and are worth 26*l.* 5*s.* 7½*d.* She held also the manor of Market-Ireby of John de Boyvile for life, by homage, delivering a sparrowhawk yearly at the Assumption of the Virgin, and this by grant of Adam de Midelton, by a fine levied in the K.'s court, and Adam holds it now, and it is worth 20*l.* Johanna wife of Roger de Edneham aged 30, Johanna wife of Robert de Hodelestone aged 28, Cristiana wife of John de Farlame aged 26, and Isabella wife of Hugh de Bochardeby aged 25, are her heirs. They append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m., 33 Edw. I. No. 33.*]

Shortly after Sept. 15. **1691.** Ordinance by the K. for the settlement of Scotland.

The K. at his Parliament last Lent signified by the Bishop of Glasgow, the Earl of Carrick, Sir John de Segrave, then his lieutenant in Lothian (Loeneis), and Sir John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, that the Scots should elect a certain number of commissioners to his Parliament to be held at Westminster three weeks after Midsummer last, which Parliament was prorogued till the Assumption of the Virgin, and subsequently till the octaves of the Nativity of Our Lady. At which last date the Bishops of St Andrews and Dunkeld, the Abbots of Cupar and Melrose, the Earl of Buchan, Sir John de Moubray, Sir Robert de Kethe, Sir Adam de Gurdon, and Sir John de Inchemartyn attended as Scottish commissioners—Earl Patrick elected as the tenth not having come, Sir John de Menetethe by the K.'s command was chosen in his place. To these Scots there were joined 22 Englishmen by Parliament, and being all separately sworn, the following regulations were agreed to:—

1. That Sir John de Bretaine be the K.'s lieutenant and warden of Scotland, Sir William de Bevercotes chancellor, Sir John de Sandale chamberlain, and Sir Robert Heron controller.

2. That there should be four 'pair' of justices, viz., in Lothian Sir John del Isle and Sir Adam de Gurdon; in Galloway Sir Roger de Kirkpatrick and Sir Walter de Burghdon; between Forth and the Mountains Sir Robert de Kethe and Sir William Inge; and beyond the Mountains Sir Reynaud le Chien and Sir John de Vaux of Northumberland.

3. There should be sheriffs, natives either of Scotland or England, to be appointed or removed by the Lieutenant or the Chamberlain at discretion, who should execute the office of escheatry as usual, and that none should be appointed but the most sufficient men and most profitable for the K. and people, and the maintenance of peace, viz.:—the Chamberlain having the ward of Berwick castle to name the sheriff of Berwick.

Edinburgh, Haddington, and Linlithgow:—Sir Ivo de Aldburgh sheriff.

Peebles:—Robert Hastang, vallet, sheriff.

Selkirk:—the heritable sheriff (celi qui est de fee).

EDWARD I. Dumfries:—Sir Richard Syward sheriff.
——— Wigton:—Thomas Makhulagh sheriff.
1305. Ayr:—Sir Godfrey de Ros sheriff.
Lanark:—Sir Henry de St Clair sheriff.
Dumbarton:—Sir John de Meneteth sheriff and constable.
Stirling:—William Biset sheriff and constable.
Clackmannan and Auchterarder:—Sir Malcolm de Innerpeffer sheriff.
Kynros:—the heritable sheriff.
Fife:—Sir Constantine de Lochore sheriff.
Perth:—Sir John de Inchemartin sheriff.
Forfare:—William de Erth (Herth) sheriff.
Kincardine:—Sir Richard de Dummore sheriff.
Aberdeen:—Sir Norman de Lethelyn (Leslie) sheriff.
Banff:—Sir Walter de Berkeley sheriff.
Elgyn:—William Wyseman sheriff.
Forres and Nairn (Invernairn):—Alexander Wyseman sheriff.
Inverness:—Sir John de Stirling sheriff.
Cromarty (Crombathyn):—Sir William de Mohaut heritable sheriff.

4. That the Lieutenant, Chancellor, and Chamberlain shall appoint coroners in room of those found unfit, unless the latter hold by charter, in which case they shall take the K.'s pleasure first.

5. The Lieutenant shall have in his hand the castles of Roxburgh and Jeddeworth; Sir John de Kingestone shall remain constable of Edinburgh castle; Piers Lubaud of Linlithgow castle; William Byset of Stirling castle; Sir John de Menetethe of Dumbarton.

6. It is ordained that the custom of the Scots and the Brets be henceforth prohibited and disused. That the Lieutenant on his coming shall assemble the good people of Scotland in a convenient place, and there the laws of King David, and amendments and additions by other kings shall be rehearsed; and the Lieutenant, with the aid which he there shall have both of English and Scots men, shall amend such of these laws and usages which are plainly against God and reason, as he best may in so brief a term, and as far as he can without advising the K.; and such matters as he cannot redress or venture to undertake without the K., these, along with such as have been agreed on, shall be put in writing and transmitted by the Lieutenant under seal to the K. by certain Commissioners elected by the community, with power to confer with persons appointed by the K. and finally determine the matter—and this at Ascension day next.

7. That the Lieutenant, with the advice of the good people of Scotland, shall have power to remove such persons as might disturb the peace, doing so 'en corteise manere,' and the K. may command them to remain in England south of Trent.

EDWARD I. —— 1305.

8. Sir Alexander de Lyndeseie to remain six months out of Scotland.

9. The Earl of Carrick to place Kildrummy castle in the keeping of one for whom he shall answer.

10. Sir Simon Fraser to be ready before Christmas (le xx iour de Noel) to attend the K. and start for his exile for four years from England and also France—subject to the K.'s recall at pleasure.

11. [The form of oath to be taken by the Commissioners of both nations, both on the Lord's Body, the Holy Relics, and the Holy Evangels, appended.] [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 13, dorso, cedulâ.*]

[1305, Sept. 23.]

1692. In regard to the affairs of Scotland to be deliberated on at this assembly in London by those appointed, the K. wills that all, both English and Scots, be sworn on Our Lord's Body, the Holy Relics, and Holy Evangels, each severally, in this manner :—

1. To give good and lawful advice for maintaining the peace of the King's dominions and people, especially in Scotland.

2. Loyally to reveal the hindrances he knows to good government in Scotland, and how these may be overcome.

3. To state any law or usage whereby the peace of that country is disturbed, and how it may be amended.

4. Neither for hatred nor affinity or other matter, oath, or alliance heretofore made, to withhold counsel to his utmost knowledge and power.

5. To reveal nothing said or done in the present Council, but to preserve secrecy on all till the K. is consulted, and declares his pleasure.

6. If he knows of any whose residence in Scotland is dangerous to peace and who should be expelled the country, openly to declare their names.

7. In all the above, to counsel what is best for the K.'s honour and the advantage of himself and others, the King's lieges. [No date.]

(Endorsed in a later hand) 'Le serment qe les Escossoys doivent faire pur lobservacion de la paix.' [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 14, No. 10.*]

End of Sept.

1693. John son of the Duke of Brittany, to his good friend master John de Cam lieutenant of the Chancellor of England. The K. has granted protection to Sir Alexander de Balliol warden of Selkirk forest for a year, and has commanded the writer that as Mr John had not come to court this day, he should order him to hasten the protection by this letter under seal, which he now does. St Radegunds, 'le Mekerdi avant la S. Michel.' [No seal.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{106}$.]

Aug. or Sept.

1694. Alexander de Abirnethy shews the K. that the custody of all the land from the Forth to the Scottish mountains was committed

EDWARD I. —— [1305.] to him by the K. at Michaelmas 1303 (31 Edw. I.), for which he retained 60 men-at-arms besides foot till now. Though all his neighbours and equals since they came to the King's peace have disbanded their retinues, living moderately, yet he has kept up his full number, lest he might be surprised on a sudden outbreak, without force to put it down. He also held the sheriffdoms of Kynkardyn, Forfar, and Perth, with their clerks and constabularies and all others the King's servants there, from Candlemas year foresaid till now, and has thus sufficiently served the K., and answered for the issues of his bailliaries. Prays allowance for himself and his retinue at the King's pleasure, and for the sheriffdoms and their servants as others of the same rank receive.

(Endorsed) 'Let him have a writ to the Warden and Chamberlain 'to reckon and make due inquiry, and satisfy him acco rdingly' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 207.*]

1305. Michaelmas Term. **1695**. Recognizance by John de Mentethe, to John Van and his partners, merchants of the society of the Ballardi of Lucca, for 40*l.*, payable to them at the Purification next, with power, &c. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 Edw. I. m. 49, dorso.*]

Oct. 10. **1696**. The K. commands William de Bevercotes chancellor of Scotland, to restore their lands to Ingelram de Umfraville, John Wicharde, Hugh de Ardrossan, John le Naper, William de Balliol, John Gurlay and John de Maghilgoyny, Scotsmen and late rebels, whose homage [of the first four] and fealty [of the last three] he has taken; but that the late Ingelram de Balliol's lands, now in possession of Henry de Percy, and to which Ingelram de Umfraville asserts hereditary right, are not to be disturbed, but Ingelram may sue at law, if he pleases. Shene.

Similar writs for Ingelram to the sheriffs of Nottingham and Northumberland, and for John Wychard to the sheriff of Northumberland, and for John Prat, a Scotsman, to the escheator *ultra* Trent. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Oct. 12. **1697**. The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. As Christopher de Seton son and heir of John de Seton a tenant *in capite* has done homage and fealty, he commands letters under the Great seal in his favour. Neyt. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 33 Edw. I. File 5.*]

Oct. 14. **1698**. The K. to the sheriff of York. As he desires that the prelates, nobles, and others of his land of Scotland be honourably and courteously treated on their frequent journies to and from England, he commands public proclamation that any one using improper threats or contumelious words, or refusing to sell victuals to them, be forthwith attached and imprisoned at the suit of the person injured. Westminster.

EDWARD I. 1305. Similar to the sheriffs of London, Middlesex, Essex, Hertford, Bedford, Buckingham, Huntingdon, Cambridge, Lincoln, Leicester, Warwick, Nottingham, Derby, and Northumberland. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 6. dorso.*]

Oct. 15. **1699.** The K. appoints his nephew and liege John de Bretagne *junior*, his lieutenant and keeper of Scotland, at a salary of 3000 marks from its issues, payable by the Chamberlain at three terms yearly. Westminster.

Writ to the bishops, clergy, magnates, lieges, and community of Scotland to obey him.

The same to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, for payment of his salary. [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 2, m. 6.*]

Oct. 15. **1700.** Letters patent by the K. settling the fines payable by Sir John Comyn of Badenagh and his adherents for their rebellion. *Norman French.* Westminster. [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 2, m. 4.*]

Fœdera, i. 974.

The original is in the *Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 86, No. 18.* A considerable portion of the Great seal in white wax still remains.

Oct. 16. **1701.** The K. to John de Britannia his lieutenant, and John de Sandale his chamberlain of Scotland. As Alexander de Abernethy to whom the K. committed the custody of Scotland between Forth and the mountains at Michaelmas 1303, has been at much expense in retaining horse and foot during his office, he commands them to ascertain and settle the amount. Westminster. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Oct. 18. **1702.** Charter to the Abbot and convent of Dundraynan, of free warren in their demesne lands of Gairstange, Newelathe, Ourelathe, Nethrelathe, Aghengoile, Oure Reraik, Nethre Reraik, Roskerald, Aghencarne, Clonfinaghe, Barlocwod, Barlock, the isle of Estholm, the hospital of Crithe, Kirkpatrick Durand, and Aghenkippe in the county of Dunfres, and Biskeby and Culfaldan in the county of Wigton. Westminster. [*Charter, 33 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 18. **1703.** Charter to the Abbot and convent of Sweet Heart in Galloway, of free warren in all their demesne lands of Lonquidelon and Kirkepatrick Duraund in the county of Dumfres. Westminster. [*Charter, 33 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 18. **1704.** The K. commands William de Bevercote chancellor of Scotland to give the Prior and convent of St Andrews 20 oaks fit for timber in the forest of Clacmannan to repair the priory houses. Westminster.

Oct. 19. Similar writ to John de Sandale, chamberlain of Scotland to give the Abbot of Jeddeworthe 20 oaks fit for timber in the forest of Plateir near Forfar, to repair the church of Rustinoth and the other houses of that cell wasted and burned in the Scottish war. Westminster. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Oct. 20. **1705.** The K. commands John de Sandale to apply the issues of a

EDWARD I. —— 1305. certain passage at Stirling to the repair of the bridge there which is destroyed and broken; at the sight of William [Biset] his constable of Stirling. Westminster. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Oct. 25. **1706.** Writ to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland to pay John de Insula appointed justiciar along with Adam de Gordon (Gurdon) in Lothian (Leveneys), 60 marks yearly while in office. Westminster.

Similar writs to the following justiciars:—Adam de Gordon for 40 marks; Roger de Kirkpatrick, colleague of Walter de Burghdon in Galloway, 10 marks; Walter de Burghdon, 15 marks; Robert de Kethe, colleague of Henry de Kighle between the Forth and the Mountains, 40 marks; said Henry, 60 marks; Reginald le Chien, colleague of John de Vallibus beyond the Mountains, 20 marks; said John, 30 marks; Robert Heron clerk, K.'s comptroller in the chamberlainry of Scotland, 30 marks. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Oct. 25. **1707.** Writ to the Barons of Exchequer for John de Sandale for 100*l.* yearly while chamberlain of Scotland. Westminster.

Writ of liberate to the said Chamberlain for John de Segrave late warden of Scotland south of Forth and justiciar of Lothian (Leveneys) for 400 marks, his fee from St Hilary 1304–5 till 1st August thereafter. Westminster.

Similar writs:—John de Kingeston constable of Edinburgh castle, 50*l.*; Robert de Hastang', late constable of Roxburgh castle, 50*l.*; Richard de Hastang, late constable of Jeddeworth castle, 25*l.*; William de Feltone keeper of the pele of Linlithgow, 40*l.*; William Byset, constable of Stirling castle, 100 marks for keeping same since the K. left that place, till now; John de Kyngeston, 50*l.* for men-at-arms retained by him up to the first Sunday of next Lent, [20th February 1305–6.] [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Oct. 26. **1708.** Duncan de Ferendragh keeper of the forest of Buthyn is commanded to give John Comyn earl of Buchan, 6 hinds, and 25 oaks fit for timber. Westminster.

Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, keeper of the forest of Laundmorgun, is commanded to give John de Spauyding canon of Elgin, 20 oaks fit for timber. Westminster.

The said Robert keeper of the forest of Kintorre is commanded to give the said Earl of Buchan 6 hinds, and 25 oaks fit for timber. Westminster. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Oct. 28. **1709.** William 'dictus' Frater (Frier) archdeacon of Lothian in the church of St Andrew in Scotland, acting Regent in decretals of Paris, confesses his rebellion against the K. of England and submits to his will, and humbly begs to be admitted to his peace. Appends his seal. Done at Paris on the Feast of the Apostles Simon and Jude, A.D. 1305. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 2, No. 21.*]

Much faded. Seal lost.

EDWARD I. 1305. **1710.** John de Cambhou, John de Vaux, and Lucas Taillebois appointed to deliver the gaol of Newcastle-on-Tyne of Isaac of Perth. Westminster.

Oct. 28. The K. understanding by a record of John de Segrave his lieutenant in Scotland, that said Isaac, lately in the K.'s prison of Stirling castle for robberies and felonies, broke prison after the K.'s departure, and was therefore taken and committed to Newcastle gaol, accepts said record as a conviction. [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 2, m. 7, dorso.*]

Oct. 28. **1711.** Writ to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland to pay to the K.'s nephew John de Britannia *junior*, his lieutenant and guardian of Scotland, 1000 marks at this instant Martinmas, for the term ending next Candlemas, to make his preparations against his arrival in Scotland; in part payment of his annual salary of 3000 marks. Westminster. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Nov. 2. **1712.** Writ to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay Dovenald le fitz Can 100*s.* due at Pentecost last of the 10*l.* granted him for life at the Scottish Exchequer, in lieu of 10*l.* of the royal demesne land in Ayrshire granted to him and his heirs of his body by John Balliol late K. in diminution of the Crown, and therefore recovered by the K. Westminster.

On 6th he has a warrant to the chamberlain to pay him the 10*l.* half-yearly henceforth. [*Liberate, 33 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Some time previous, Dovenald had petitioned the K. for compensation, as he had been turned out by Sir James de Dalilegh and others the K.'s officers. The land had been given him by John de Balliol, in lieu of a yearly pension of 10*l.* which the 'Dame de Balliol' his mother had granted to him and his heirs. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 3509.*]

Nov. 3. **1713.** Letters patent by James, formerly Steward of Scotland, confessing his broken faith to the K. in aiding overtly and secretly his enemies, and raising war against him; submitting himself 'de haut e de baas' to his will; as also his lands now or hereafter in Scotland or elsewhere, to do his pleasure therewith. Binds himself as fully as he knows by this writing, and appends his seal. Westminster, 3rd November, in the K.'s 33rd year. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 5, dorso.*]

Oct. 18–Nov. 6. **1714.** The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. Commands letters under the Great seal, to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, for payment to William de Welesby soldier of the garrison of Kirkintolagh of 8*l.* 9*s.*, and Thomas de Woburne soldier of the garrison of Berwick town of 7*l.* 5*s.* 9½*d.*, due them. Westminster, 18th October. [*File 5.*]

Similar writ for two soldiers, the smith, the carpenter, and the watchman of the garrison of Roxburgh castle, for 17*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.* Westminster, 17th October. [*File 5.*]

EDWARD I. Also for Richard Hastang constable of Jeddeworth castle for 119*l.*
—— Westminster, 17th October. [*File 5.*]
1305. Also for Henry le Taverner and others, late crossbowmen in the garrison of Linlithgow castle, for 31*l.* 9*s.* 10*d.* Westminster, 6th November. [*File 5.*] [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I.*]

Nov 8. **1715.** The K. for the faithful service of John Burdun late sheriff of Berwick-on-Tweed, grants his executors free administration of his estate, and commands John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland to permit the same. Westminster. [*Close, 33 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Nov. 12. **1716.** The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. Commands letters under the Great seal in favour of Richard Siward, Robert Tillol, and William de Molecastre sheriff of Cumberland, whom he has appointed justices to try trespasses committed on David de Brechin in Cumberland. Chertsey. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I., File 5.*]

March. 26– **1717.** [Safe conducts, protections, &c.]
Nov. 12. March 26. Safe conduct for Alan bishop of Sodor, going on his visitation and episcopal duties to the islands of Inchegal for a year. Westminster. [*m. 11.*]

April 30. Protection for the Abbot and convent of Lundors for a year. Shenlee. [*m. 3.*] [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 1.*]

May 26. Pardon for a fine of Adam de Twynham his trespass in acquiring a moiety of a messuage and 32 acres in Kirkandres from Cristopher de Seton a tenant *in capite*, without the K.'s leave. Banstide. [*m. 21.*]

August 26. Protection for John earl of Athol, the K.'s cousin, about to set out for Scotland for two years Godmecestre. [*m. 14.*]

September 1. John abbot of Dundrennan in Galloway, appoints friar John de Blakhoumore and another, attorneys in Ireland for three years. Lanfare.

October 13. John Comyn earl of Buchan, about to go to Scotland, appoints attorneys for a year. Westminster. [*m. 11.*]

October 20. Alexander de Balliol going to Scotland to remain, appoints an attorney for a year. Westminster. [*m. 9.*]

October 25. Ward of Nicholas Cambel's land and marriage of his heir committed to John de Dovedale. Westminster.

[October .] The Abbots of Dundrennan and Sweet Heart arraign Thomas de Melton of Coupland for novel disseisin of tenements in Egremont. [*m. 12, d.*]

November 12. Gloucester:—Two justices to try an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by Richard de Bosco of Geddeworthe against Guy de Beauchamp earl of Warwick and others as to a tenement in Geddeworthe. Chesteseye.

Cumberland:—Three justices appointed to try what malefactors

EDWARD I. broke the close of David de Breghyn in Uvedale, to his damage of 40*l.* Cherteseye. [*m. 5, d.*] [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 2.*]

1305. Nov. 12. **1718.** Compotus of Lucas Taylleboys, late sheriff of Northumberland, on the morrow of St Martin.

[*Extracts.*]

18*s.* allowed to David de Gleen and William Dirlaund late enemies of the K. in Stirling castle, till they came in the K.'s will; whom he received on 6th Aug. 1304, from Richard of Seleby, master of 'la Blie' of Newcastle, to be kept in prison there, 54 days, from that day till Michaelmas thereafter, at 2*d.* a day; 18*s.* allowed to Adam Phelipesone of Coningham, and Edward of Fife prisoners from Stirling castle, *ut supra*, received from John of the Croyll, master of 'la Plentee' of Hartlepool, at same rate; 112*s.* 6*d.* expenses conducting Alexander de Balliol a Scotsman, from Newcastle to York; also William Danant, a Scotsman, and 8 of his fellows, 5 to York and 4 to Appelby, and Hugh de Rameseye, and seven other Scotsmen from Newcastle to York. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 33 Edw. I. m. 72, dorso.*]

William Danant and Hugh de Rameseye, and 'divers other Scots' were sent to Notingham and Derby, where they appear in the sheriff's *compotus* at Michaelmas. [*m. 73, dorso.*]

Nov. 20. **1719.** The K. to William de Hamelton his chancellor. At the request of his faithful and loyal John de Meneteth, he commands the Chancellor to issue letters of protection and safe conduct in favour of Jaques Dribrod burgess of St Omer, and Laurence and John his sons, with their goods and merchandise, through his dominions; the letters to be framed in such especial form as John de Meneteth shall wish 'in reason', to last for two or three years as pleases him most. He is to deliver them to him without delay, and to no other. For the K. has granted them to him 'with much regret,' and would have given them to no other than himself. Thele. 20th November, the 34th year commencing. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I.*]

Dec. 2. **1720.** The K. to William de Grenefeld his chancellor. Having granted to his vallet Thomas de Umfraville the marriage of Alianora widow of Robert de Brus, a tenant in chief, he commands letters to be issued under the Great seal in his favour. Brustwick. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *33 Edw. I. File 6.*]

[Dec.] **1721.** Inquisition [day of writ and month, 32nd year, lost] taken at Greenwich before the K.'s escheator on the 7th . . . . in the K.'s 33rd year. Whether Johanna widow of Richard de Dover, held the manor of Lesnes in dower of the heritage of the late Isabella, sister of said Richard or not, by [. . . . knight, and 11 other jurors]; who find that she so held said manor; that Isabella held it *in capite* of the K. as a member of the barony of Chilham, now in the hands of Alexander de Balliol, the husband of said Isabella, by courtesy. It is worth 40*l.* John earl of Athol in Scotland, son of Isabella, is her

EDWARD I. next heir and is 21 years of age and more. Append their seals.
—— [*Inq. p. m. 33 Edw. I. No. 183*].
1305. Seals lost. Both documents mutilated.

[1304–5.] **1722.** [Memoranda as to] writs to be directed to the Chamberlain of Scotland for the K.

The K. to John earl of Athol, his warden between Forth and Orkney, and John de Sendale chamberlain of Scotland. Having decided to build a castle at Tulibothevile, but not having a fit site, commands them to buy or provide one by exchange in a good place beyond Forth.

Similar letters to Sir John de Segrave warden south of Forth, and the said Chamberlain, as to purchase or exchange of the land of Polmase on this side of Forth for a castle. *Item*:—writ to the Chamberlain as to expenses to be provided, and allowed to him. *Item*:—The K. having ordained a pele with a stone gateway at Selkirk, expenses of same to be provided and allowed. *Item*:—a writ to the Chamberlain to deliver for these works, all the timber, boards, and other apparatus, and machinery of the bridges made by the K. for his crossing Forth, which remain in the Chamberlain's custody at Berwick-on-Tweed. *Item*:—the Mayor and bailiffs of Newcastle-on-Tyne, to deliver the K.'s barge and its furniture to the Chamberlain for these works. *Item*:—the Chamberlain to take in the K.'s hand, all lands, fishings, and lesser customs now farmed, and let them at a higher rate, as they are let to the K.'s great damage. *Item*:—warrant for 200 marks, the Chamberlain's yearly fee from the time when he received the Seal. *Item*:—the Chamberlain to see to a clerk for the custody of the hanepar and receipt of the issues of the Seal of Scotland, and answer to him for these. *Item*:—a warrant that the K.'s castles of Berwick, Roxburgh, Geddeworthe, Edinburgh, Stirling, Dumfries, and Are, be provisioned with wine and victuals, their houses and walls repaired, and expense allowed. *Item*:—a writ for John de Moubray's expenses coming from Scotland to the K.'s last Parliament at London, and returning to Scotland, 20*l.*; by the K.'s gift. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{119}$.]

[1305.] **1723.** Ebles de Mountz to the K. Asks for a grant of the lands of Sir Thomas de Corvoraunt in Scotland, or that he may be appointed warden of the castle of Stirling. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2613.*]

[1304–5.] **1724.** The Abbot and convent of Jeddeworthe shew the K. and Council that their church of Rostinot is seised in perpetual almoigne
Rot. Parl. i. 473, *a*. of the second tithes of the K.'s demesnes in money and corn, viz., the second tithes of the rents of the town of Forfar, with the mills and fishing; the second tithes in money of the town of Montrose, and the second tithe of all kind of corn in the sheriffdom of Forfar, and of the second tithe of the K.'s demesnes which used to pay corn, and

EDWARD I. —— [1304–5.] are now extended in money by the K.'s servants; and of the second tithes of his escheats, viz., justiciary and sheriffdom, according to their charters from the time, and by gift of K. Malcolm, till now that they have been ejected by Master John de Westone, and Sir James de Dalilee, and since by Sir John de Sandale; and pray for remedy.

(Endorsed) 'To shew the Council K. Malcolm's charters attesting 'the claim. A writ to the Chamberlain to shew them justice accord-'ing to the commission regarding the second tithes in Scotland.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4470.*]

[1305.] **1725.** Thomas de Langeford clerk of Sir John de Bretaigne earl of Richmond, prays the K. to confirm him in the ward of the church of Kynkel near Aberdeen, which the Earl had given to him, and that he be not ejected by any later request; and if this cannot be done, to remember him otherwise. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2814.*]

1726. Memorandum of Sir John de Mounbray's wishes, sent by David de Mouncref. He suggests that the K. send into Scotland some man of authority to protect his lieges there against the injustice of their rulers. That he would grant to Geoffry de Moubray, the lands of James de le Garviau who is against the K., and also those of Andrew de la Chartres, worth 20*l.*, in payment of his wages due by the K. Also that he would confirm the commission to himself by Sir John de Bretayngne of the ward beyond the 'Mouns de Escoce.' [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2606.*]

1727. The Abbot of Jeddeworthe shews the K. and Council that Rot. Parl. i. 473, *a.* he had sued a plea against Sir Richard Hastang', which has been delayed, contrary to Scots law, till the Parliament at London; whereof he prays remedy. Also that Sir Richard be commanded to restore the lead of his church, which he has taken without the K.'s commandment.

(Endorsed) 'James de Dalile, and John de Sendale are commanded 'to shew the answers to Scottish petitions of last Parliament. Before 'the whole Council.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4464.*]

1728. William de Fenton and Cecilia his wife shew the K. and Council that they came to his peace after the first Scottish war with the rest of the community, and the K. gave them their lands. Monsire Brian le filz Aleyn, however, entered on the third part of the manor of Ulvyngtone in Yorkshire which was Cecilia's heritage, and held it till his death, when the K.'s escheator took it with his other lands, and it remains with the K. They ask remedy. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'They must await the heir's age, and proceed at 'common law.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{50}\frac{9}{}$.]

1729. The Bishop of Aberdeen shews the K. that his church and

EDWARD I. his predecessors have been in full seisin in K. Alexander's time, and
—— in his own, and beyond the memory of men, of his second tithes, and
[1305.] the K. had warranted them against disturbance by letters to the Warden of Scotland beyond the Mountains and his sheriffs of Aberdeen and Banff; but the present Chamberlain will not let him have them without a new order from the K.; whereof he prays remedy.

(Endorsed) 'The K.'s pleasure is that he have them and all other 'rents of the church as in K. Alexander's time.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 206.*]

[The following has been part of same document.]

Also the said Bishop shews the K. that one of his prebendal churches, that of Balhelvi, possessed in K. Alexander's time a piece of land called 'St Ternan's land,' lying between St Ternan's chapel and the sea on the north; which was leased to the Thane of Balhelvie by the parson of Lony, after whose decease the land was wrongfully attached to the said thaynage by the K.'s servants, and taken by force from the church in the time of the war. Prays an order to the Chamberlain to take a 'lelle enquest,' and if true, that the land be restored to the church.

(Endorsed) 'The Lieutenant and Chamberlain of Exchequer com-'manded to inquire into the holder's and the K.'s right, and certify 'the K. by next Parliament.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 201.*]

[1305, end of.] **1730.** Memoranda as to rewards to those who captured William le Waleys, and land to be given to John de Mentethe. [Much decayed.]
Palgrave, p. 295. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 126.*]

1731. The K. to William de Bevercotes his chancellor of Scotland. Directs severe penalties against the importers of the base money called 'crocardz' and 'pollardz,' and how measures are to be taken at various ports by persons duly appointed, to intercept the same, much of which is said to be made in Scotland. Commands proclamation to be made without delay under the Great seal of Scotland of the present ordinance and penalties. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 46.*]

No date. Much faded and decayed.

[1302–5.] **1732.** Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and lord of Annandale asks a protection and respite of debts for John baron of Graystoc, who is going with him to Scotland in the K.'s service. [Seal gone.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{53}$.]

[1304-5.] **1733.** Petition to the K. by the Prior and brethren of the Hospital
Stevenson, ii. 98, *n.* of St John of Jerusalem, that their English brethren in Scotland may be received when necessary in the castle of Linlithgow, only two leagues from Torphichen. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1734. Hamelyn [Trup] le fiz prays remedy from the K. and

EDWARD I. [1304–5.] Council of the duresce which Sir Reginald le Chen has done him, in attacking his 'country' of Muytaundre where his force is, with the aid of Sir Duncan de Feringdraute, and wasting and consuming his crops in his land of Findon and Logyn, to his great damage, as he has no profit of his lands for those two knights, unless the K. aids him. Prays an inquiry by some of the K.'s good people of Scotland if this be true or not.

(Endorsed) 'Let him have a writ to the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, 'to call parties, make inquiry and do justice.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4246.*]

Rot. Parl. i. 472, *b*. **1735**. Hamelin de Trup shews the K. and Council that Sir Duncan de Feringdraut who dwells in the Abbot of Arbroath's liberty, maintains thieves and robbers there, who lately plundered Thomas le Graunt of his goods and chattels, and cut off one of his hands, and then betook themselves to Sir Duncan, and remain there against the K.'s franchise and all law and right. Prays inquiry into the truth by good men of Scotland.

(Endorsed) 'Let the Lieutenant inquire and do justice.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4248.*]

1736. To the King Rauf de Chene his bacheler prays, that as he gave him by his letters patent, 200 oaks in his forests of Tarnaway and Laundemorgond, of which the foresters will not give him delivery without the commands of the Earl of Carrick, their warden, he will issue his order to the warden. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'A writ to the Chamberlain of Scotland, to write to the 'Earl to deliver the timber.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 1604.*]

1737. To the K. Reynald le Chien his bacheler, who was thrice burned and destroyed, and thrice imprisoned for his faith to his liege lord the K. of England. K. Alexander granted him from his chamber when he was knighted, 20*l*. of yearly fee, till provided in land to that amount; which he received all that King's life, and since during the King's time who now is, while the realm was in his keeping. Afterwards K. John gave him by charter instead of the fee, a small land called Drim(?) in the county of Elgin, only worth 10*l*. yearly, from which he has been ejected by John de Westone and James de Dalileye the King's clerks; therefore he begs the K. of his grace either to restore him his land or his fee from K. Alexander. Also some allowance for his losses and sufferings in his loyal adherence to his party. [No date.]

(Endorsed 'Let the charter be examined, and a writ issued to the 'King's lieutenant to inquire as to the fee and his possession and the 'value of the land claimed and certify the King at next Parliament. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 1609.*]

1738. Gilbert de la Hay prays grace for his relief of his lands in

EDWARD I. —— [1304–5.] Scotland, which are so destroyed by the Scottish war that he will be quite ruined if he pays the extent along with that of the lady his mother's dower, and also the extent of his freeholders, of whom he has taken nothing, and will be obliged to sell his lands. Besides, he is in debt 400*l.*, on account of his father. Wherefore he prays favour and remedy from the King, as the deceased kings of Scotland always did to his ancestors, of their relief without payment.

(Endorsed) '*Coram Rege.* The King has remitted to Gilbert 100*l.* 'of his relief, and he may pay the balance by 20 marks yearly, if he 'conducts himself in a good manner at the King's will.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4252.*]

Trace of round seal endorsed, red wax.

1739. Petition by Sir John le Blund 'meir' of the city of London, Adam de Fulham, Gilbert Crosswauter of Hakeneye, William Soreweles, and William Prodhome and other citizens, complaining that in violation of their franchise throughout the K.'s dominions, the 'meir' and bailiffs of Berwick-on-Tweed take 'tolune' from them, and praying remedy.

(Endorsed) 'Let them produce their charter in Chancery and take 'a writ accordingly.' [*Chancery Files, No. 132.*]

1305–6. Jan. 20. **1740.** The K. commands William de Bevercotes chancellor of Scotland to cause the goods, chattels, and debts of the merchants of the society of the Pullici and Rembertini to be arrested, as they are due monies to divers magnates and merchants, and have secretly departed without satisfying same; also their bodies if found. Bynyndon.

The K. understanding that the Abbot of Cupar owes them 180 marks, and the Abbot of Melros, 130, commands these amounts to be arrested; and that one Grisius Lambard, a merchant of the society said to be in York, and to know all about their wares, chattels, and debts, both in England in Scotland, be arrested and inquiry made of him. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 21, dorso.*]

Hilary Term. **1741.** [The names of those with Sir John Comyn of Badenaghe who were present at the capitulation of Strathorde, 9th February 1303–4.] Sir Edmund Comyn of Kilbride, Sir John de Graham, Sir John de Vaux, Sir Godfrey de Rosse, Sir John de Maxwell 'le einzniez,' Sir Pierres de Prendergist, Sir Wauter de Berkeleye of Kerdaan, Sir Hugh de Erth, Sir William de Erth, Sir James de Rosse, and Sir Wauter de Rothevan, knights, for themselves and all their Scottish adherents. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

Feb. 7. **1742.** The K. grants leave to Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, to assign out of his lands in Redesdale, 20*l.* yearly to his son Thomas the K.'s beloved vallet; to be held by Thomas and his heirs, of the earl during his life, and thereafter of the K. and his heirs. Warham. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 36.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1305–6. Feb. 8. **1743**. The K. to the Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer. As the late Robert de Brus, formerly earl of Carrick, had his service with the K.'s army in Wales in the 5th and 10th years for one knight, as appears by inspection of the rolls of the marschalcy, he commands them to discharge Robert de Brus his son and heir, of the scutage. Fromptone. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

[Feb 16.] **1744**. The K., remembering that he had sometime ago requested the Prior and convent of Norwich to receive friar Peter, a monk of Kelso, into their house during the Scottish war, and they had written that the friar had voluntarily returned to Kelso, signifies to the Abbot and convent of Kelso his pleasure that they receive him. [Maystone.] [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 21, dorso.*]

Some time previous, Frere Peres had petitioned the K. to let him return to Kelso,—for the monks of Norwich, were not of his 'religion or used the same service,' he being a Gray Friar, and he had been permitted to leave. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4664.*]

Feb. 16. **1745**. The K. signifies to the Bishop of St Andrews, John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, Robert de Kethe, and John de Kyngestone, that as his nephew John de Britannia *junior*, whom he has appointed his Lieutenant and Guardian of Scotland, cannot enter on his office before the first Sunday in Lent, he lately committed its custody to them till said day, and his nephew being still unable to take office before the quinzaine of Easter, he continues the custody to them till that day; and should they see fit to divide their number, the Bishop and John de Kyngestone are to be associated, and John de Sandale and Robert de Kethe, to discharge the office. Maystone. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 35.*]

See the prior writ on 26th October 1305, [*Patent, 33 Edw. I. part 2, m. 4.*]

Feb. 23. **1746**. The K. commits to John de Moubray, the custody of the English lands of the late John Comyn of Badenaghe till the majority of the heir. 'La Hyde' near Winchester. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 34.*]

Feb. 24. **1747**. The K. to James de Dalileye. Having heard that Sir John Comyn, and his uncle Sir Robert Comyn are murdered by some people who are doing their utmost to trouble the peace and quiet of the realm of Scotland, he commands him to see to the peace and quiet of his lieges in his district to the best of his power, and privily and advisedly to warn them, that they avoid all converse with the enemy, in case of surprise or disgraceful damage. Ichenestoke. Under his privy seal, 24th February in the 34th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{32}{7}$.]

March 1. **1748**. The K. commands the sheriff of London as soon as possible to send 1000 qrs. of 'great' salt bought from William Trente, before Ascension day next, to Berwick-on-Tweed, to await the arrival of himself, his magnates, and lieges there, this instant summer, to repress

EDWARD I. the malice of some Scots who have anew risen against him. Winchester.

1305–6. [Many other writs at this time to sheriffs, clerks, and others as to provisions to be sent to Newcastle, Carlisle, &c., for the expedition.] [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

On 5th April the K. commands that only 500 qrs. salt be sent to Berwick.

March 15. **1749.** [Names of 40 ladies and others of Scotland who did homage.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 3, No. 47.*]

Palgrave, p. 299–301.

March 24. **1750.** The K. commands the escheator *ultra* Trent to restore her lands to Alianora widow of Robert de Brus, whose marriage the K. had granted to his vallet Thomas de Umfraville, and who had married Richard le Waleys without the K.'s or Thomas's licence; as Richard had satisfied Thomas for his offence, in court. Winchester.

Similar writ to the escheator *citra* Trent. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

[1306.] March 26. **1751.** John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, to Sir William de Hameltone chancellor of England. Asks protections for Sir Robert fitz Roger and others in the schedule enclosed, as he is engaged in the K.'s service with 'potent' men-at-arms and foot of Northumberland, Westmoreland, and Cumberland, keeping down the K.'s enemies and rebels in Scotland. Written at Berwick-on-Tweed, 26th March.

The names in the schedule (still attached) are:—Knights, Sir Robert fitz Roger, Sir Alexander de Claveryng, Sir William Rydell, and four of Sir Robert's vallets. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{122}$.]

Trace of round seal, green wax, on back.

1306. April 4. **1752.** The K. commands the Guardians of Scotland to deliver the temporalities of the bishopric of Caithness, to Fercard, late dean of Caithness, whose election has been confirmed by the Pope, and whose fealty the K. has taken. Winchester.

Similar writ to William earl of Ros, custos of the See.

Memorandum:—As there were certain words in the Bull of confirmation as to the temporalities, which appeared prejudicial to the K.'s right, the Bishop on the above day at Winchester renounced the bull *quoad* these, and acknowledged that he held the temporalities of the K., who of his grace restored them. Safe conduct for the Bishop and retinue going to his see. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 31.*]

April 5. **1753.** The K. commands the Treasurer and Barons of the Irish Exchequer, instead of sending the provisions lately ordered,—one-half to Skynburness and the other to Newcastle-on-Ayr, by Ascension day,—to send the whole to Skynburness with the utmost haste; and to give orders to the seamen to keep the high seas and not approach

EDWARD I. —— the parts of Ayr or Galloway on any account. Winchester. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

1306. April 5. **1754.** The K. signifies to his barons and others of the counties of York, Northumberland, all Lothian and neighbourhood to the bounds of Dumfries, that he has appointed Aymar de Valence his lieutenant and captain there to put down the rebellion of Robert de Brus, late earl of Carrick, who has betrayed his confidence and murdered his liege John Comyn of Badenagh; and he commands all men-at-arms, horse and foot, to muster at Aymar's summons on eight days' warning. Triplicate. Winchester.

Similar to those of Lancaster, Westmorland, Cumberland, Ayr, Wigton, Dumfries, and all Galloway to the bounds of Roxburgh, to obey Henry de Percy his lieutenant there. Winchester.

Seven pairs of letters made.

Robert de Clifford is commanded to lead the men of the liberty of Durham bishopric in aid of Henry de Percy. Winchester. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 28.*]

April 7. **1755.** Letters patent under the Great seal empowering Aymar de Valence his cousin, to receive to the King's peace the 'middling' men of Scotland who have risen in insurrection, excepting, however, any one who was at or privy to the murder of John Comyn, and also any one of the rebellious magnates of Scotland, without first consulting the K. and taking his pleasure thereon. Wolveseye. 7th April, 34th of his reign. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea, No.* $\frac{46}{8}$.]

Fragment in white wax, of the seal, on a broad tag.

April 8. **1756.** John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, to Sir William de Hameltone chancellor of England. Asks protection for Sir Edmond Comyn of Kilbride who is now in the K.'s service in Scotland. Done at Berwick-on-Tweed, 8th April, *anno xxxiv^to^*. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{124}$.]

Trace of large round seal, green wax, on back.

April 10. **1757.** Charter by the K., for his good service, to Humphry de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, and Elizabeth his wife, the King's daughter, of the castle of Lochmaban, and all the lands of Robert de Brus formerly earl of Carrick, in Annandale, escheated to the K. for his felony in seditiously and treacherously slaying John Comyn of Badenaghe before the High Altar of the church of the Friars Minors of Dumfries, and thus committing sacrilege; to be held by them and the heirs of their bodies under the kings of England; and failing such issue to revert to the K. and his successors. [*Duchy of Lancaster* (*Royal Charters*), *No. 205.*]

A very fine example of the Great seal, in green wax, is appended by twisted silk strings. The King's feet rest on 2 lions, and 2 others support the throne. He holds in his right hand the sceptre and dove, and in his left the orb. A duplicate of the Charter is in same collection, considerably

EDWARD I. 1306. defaced, and the seal not in such fine condition. There is also a draft in Latin, and translation in French, in [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box, 4, No. 13*].

April 10. **1758.** The K. commands the seneschal of Cornwall, notwithstanding he had superseded the writ ordering 1000 qrs. oats, 300 carcasses of oxen, 100 casks wine, and 5000 hard fish to be shipped to Skynburness, as to the *oats*, to do so only as to the *carcasses*, and send the remaining provisions there as originally commanded. Winchester. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

April 13. **1759.** The K. wishing to provide for the safety of the castle and town of Berwick and his other castles there against the insurgent Scots, commands the sheriff of Northumberland with the utmost haste to apply all the money in his hands to this end, and aid in person Sir John de Sandale the chamberlain of Scotland, as the latter shall direct him; and excuses him his absence from the last 'proffer' on the morrow of the close of Easter, on account of this business. Westminster.

The springalds, crossbows, and other 'dead stock' in the New castle-on-Tyne to be sent to Berwick. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 Edw. I. m. 72.*]

April 14. **1760.** Robert fitz Roger captain of the Northumbrian stipendiaries of the garrison of Berwick-on-Tweed, and John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, to Sir William de Hamelton the chancellor of England. In respect of the laudable services of Sir Robert Hastang' marshal of the fortification of that town, they request duplicate letters of protection for him without delay. Written at Berwick-on-Tweed, 14th April, in the K.'s 34th year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{96}$.]

Trace of large round seal, green wax, on back.

April 15. **1761.** The K. commands his sheriffs and other lieges in Southhampton and Wilts, to aid his clerks Elias de Whetelay and John de Carleton in purchasing there 80 cloths of scarlet and other colours, 2000 ells of linen cloth, 4000 ells of canvas, 30 pieces of wax, and 20 'boillones' of almonds, during St Botolph's fair, and forwarding them to London before Pentecost, for the knighthood of his son Edward and many others. Winchester. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 29.*]

April 15. **1762.** The K. to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland. Having appointed Aymar de Valence his lieutenant and captain of the forces at Berwick-on-Tweed, to put down Robert de Bruce, late earl of Carrick and his rebel accomplices, he commands that their pay run from the date when the horses of Aymar and his men are valued by the Chamberlain, and meanwhile they shall receive from the Wardrobe on account, viz., Aymar 200*l.*; Henry de Grey, 50 marks; William le Latimer, 50*l.*; William la Zusche, 20 marks; Aymar la Zusche,

EDWARD I. 10*l.*; Richard Lovel, 10 marks; and Henry de Beaumont, 50 marks;
—— to be afterwards deducted from their pay. Winchester.
1306. Similar writ for Henry de Percy lieutenant and captain at Carlisle, 100 marks; Robert de Clifford, 100*l.*; Robert de Felton, 20 marks; John de St John, 50 marks; Thomas Paynel, 10*l.* [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

April 17. **1763.** The K. commands the Justiciar and Chancellor of Ireland, and the Treasurer, Barons, and Chamberlain of the Dublin Exchequer, to accelerate with the utmost dispatch the provisions ordered for Skynburness, as he and his son Edward intend to be in these parts as soon as possible to put down the rebellion. They are to warn those in charge to hasten to that port, and not to go near Dunbarton, Newcastle-on-Ayr, or any place in Galloway. Winchester. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 15, dorso.*]

April 22. **1764.** The K. to William [de Hamelton] his chancellor. As the manor of Liesnes in Kent has fallen into his hands by the rebellion of John earl of Athol, and he has given it to the Queen, he commands him to issue letters under the Great seal in her favour. Wolveseye. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *34 Edw. I.*]

Mutilated and defaced.

April 22. **1765.** John de [Sandale] one of the Guardians and chamberlain of Scotland, to Sir William de Hameltone the chancellor of England. Asks a protection for Sir Alexander Harecas knight, in the K.'s service in Scotland. Written at Berwick-on-Tweed, 22nd April, in the K.'s 34th year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{121}$.]

Trace of large round seal, green wax, on back.

Circa April 25. **1766.** Charter [nearly illegible] by Humphrey de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, lord of Annandale, having reference to the King's grant to him of the castle of Lochmaben. Done at London(?) . . . . Feast of St Mark, in the K.'s 34th year. [*Duchy of Lancaster Charters, Box A. No. 134.*]

Much decayed. A very fine seal, slightly broken, pale green wax, 3 inches diameter, is appended. *Obv.* the earl on horseback, in chain mail, surcoat, conical barred helmet, and plume of feathers, with sword drawn, galloping to sinister. On his arm a shield charged with a cotised bend between 6 lions rampant; repeated on the housings: 'S' H . DE . BOHVN . COMITIS . . . . . CONSTABULAR' . ANGL'.' *Rev.* on a beautiful heater shield, the Bohun bend between 6 lions; at the top a swan surmounted by a ribbon; at either side of the shield a trefoil and small shield quarterly: 'S' HVMFRIDI . DE . BOHV . . . ITI . HEREFORDIE . ET . ESSEXIE.'

May 1. **1767.** The K. commits the lands in Totenham Middlesex, which were Robert de Brus's late earl of Carrick, to Walter de Bedewynde from Easter last, during his pleasure, for the rent of 12*l.* payable half yearly. *Teste*, the Treasurer. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1306.] May 13. **1768.** Walter bishop of Chester, treasurer, to Sir James de Dalilegh the K.'s escheator south of the Forth. Having spoken with Sir Robert de Leybourn(?) sheriff and constable of the castle of Are, as to repairing the castle gate and covering the four 'turelles' to store the provisions coming there, commands him to pay Sir Robert 40 marks out of his readiest issues, to do said work. Written at Bothwell, 13th of May. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{32}{7}$.]

1306. May 16. **1769.** The K. commands the Justiciar, Treasurer, and Barons of the Exchequer in Ireland, that as Gascon wines are not shipped for England, in such abundance as usual this year on account of the Pope's stay in these parts, they are to forward with all haste, 200 casks of wine to Skynburness, along with the victuals ordered for his Scottish army. Farnham. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 24.*]

May 19. **1770.** Inquisition [under writ dated Winton, 4th of the same month, commanding an error in a previous inquisition of 18th April to be amended], made at Bamburgh, on Thursday next before Pentecost, in the K.'s 34th year, by Alexander de Bradeford [and 11 other jurors]; who find that the deceased Nicholas de Graham held the moiety of the barony of Muscamp of the heritage of Maria his wife; that Robert de Muscamp her ancestor held the whole barony of the K. *in capite;* from whom it descended to Margery and Isabella his daughters, and to said Maria as Margery's daughter and heir in the moiety. That Nicholas and Maria held it in conjunct seisin, not in marriage. It is worth 92*l.* 4*s.* 8*d.* John de Graham their son is the heir of Maria, and is 28 years of age. They append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 34 Edw. I. No. 38.*]

May 22. **1771.** Grant to John de Hastinges and his heirs of the earldom of Menetethe in Scotland with the Isles, and all other forfeited lands of Alan, lately earl of Menetethe, a rebel with Robert de Brus; excepting the lands in said earldom granted by charter to Edmund de Hastinges. Westminster. [*Charter, 34 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

May 24. **1772.** Grant in honour of God and St Ninian, to Thomas bishop of Candida Casa, of the church of Carnesmole in that diocese, to be enjoyed by him and his successors *in proprios usus,* on account of the small revenue of the See. Westminster. [*Charter, 34 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

May 24. **1773.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Is pleased to hear he was on the point of making an expedition against the enemy. As to his request for money; he has ordered the Treasurer to advise with the Chamberlain of Scotland, and provide 'God willing' what is necessary. Is sending Edward his son to Scotland with a strong force, and will himself follow as soon as possible. Desires that some good exploit be made if possible before their arrival. Sir Ralf Fitz William is joining him with 13 men-at-arms. Desires that he be retained with him and not allowed to leave the King's service as he did once before,

EDWARD I. —— 1306. giving a bad example to others; which offence he can only amend by now remaining constantly. Westminster. Under the privy seal, 24th May, 34th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 44.*]

[1306.] *Circa* May 25. **1774.** [Anonymous.] The writer says when he came to Dumfries he found 400 marks, 300 of which he sends his correspondent, the other 100 he gave to the K.'s household. Not knowing how this 400 marks is entered in the Wardrobe, he sends the names of those who got the 100 in writing, and will also bring them to Carlisle for entry in the accounts of the Wardrobe. Requests him to have ground at Ayr and Rutherglen and thereabouts, all the flour possible, to bake(?) against the people coming, and to hasten the despatch of letters to Ireland for wine and other victuals. Written at Dumfries, Wednesday in Pentecost week. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{3}{8}$.]

1306. May 26. **1775.** The K., for the good service of William le Latimer, grants to him and his heirs two-thirds of the manor of Lambynby in Cumberland, and the hamlets of Gamelesby and Unthank there, forfeited by the rebellion of Christopher de Seton, to be held by him for 30*l.* of land granted by the K.'s special favour. Westminster. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

May 26. **1776.** The K., for his good service, grants to Robert de Clifford and his heirs the manor of Hert in the bishopric of Durham, forfeited by Robert de Brus, late earl of Carrick, for his felony, rebellion, and sacrilege, and treacherous slaughter of John Comyn of Badenagh, before the High Altar of the church of the Friars Minors of Dumfries; saving to the church of St Cuthbert of Durham and the bishop, their right, if any. Westminster. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

On 15th October same year, the K. grants to him 12*l.* 14*s.* 8½*d.* of the late Christopher de Seton's forfeited land in Cumberland. Lanercost. [*m. 4.*]

May 26. **1777.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Was well pleased to hear by his letters brought by the present bearer, that he is at Berwick to make an expedition against the enemy. Urges him to do this as often as possible, and in concert with the King's forces at Carlisle. As to the request by some for a safe conduct for the Bishop of St Andrews, on which Sir Aymer wishes his pleasure, he will neither give, nor allow any of his people to give, such, but if the Bishop pleases he may come to his faith and receive his due. Commands him to take the utmost pains to secure the Bishop's person, and that of the Bishop of Glasgow, and send them to him as already ordered. Desires frequent news of his doings in Scotland. Westminster. Under the privy seal, 26th May, 34th of his reign. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 53.*]

[1306.] May (?). **1778.** The 'Six brothers de Halyburton of Scotland,' shew the K. that whereas Sir John de Balliol gave each of them for his support,

EDWARD I. —— [1306.] 20*l.* of land for service, by reason of the war in Scotland they have been put out of their lands, and have nothing but their service; therefore pray that he would have pity on their condition, who are ever ready to do his pleasure as their liege lord.

[Endorsement partly covered up] 'doing to the K. some good 'service whereby the K. may be in their debt. The K. has enjoined 'the Lieutenant and Chamberlain of Scotland to inform him whereby 'he may provide them.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4245.*]

1306. June 1. **1779.** The K., for the good service of John de Moubray son and heir of Roger de Moubray, in the present Scottish army, of special grace grants him his father's lands taken in hand at his death, although he is yet a minor, and commands the escheator *citra* Trent to give him seisin. Westminster.

Similar writ to the escheator *ultra* Trent. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

June 8. **1780.** The K. to his dear cousin and liege Aymar de Valence. Has heard by his letters just received, the favour just vouchsafed by God in his affairs in Scotland, for which he expresses his gratitude to God, and to himself and his other good people for their diligence and labours day after day. He desires him to give them thanks on his behalf. Is very much pleased to hear from him that the Bishop of Glasgow is taken, and will soon be sent to him. Charges him particularly by all means to take the Bishop of St Andrews and send him too, for he is as anxious to have his person as that of the other. He understands from many, that the Bishop of St Andrews has done him all the mischief in his power, for though chief of the Guardians of Scotland appointed by him, he has joined his enemies. Desires him to commit the bishop's temporalities beyond the Forth to Sir Henry de Beaumont, along with the custody of the castle of St Andrews, and its temporality and castle ward. Desires him to send news from Scotland as often as possible. Markyate. Under his privy seal, 18th June, 34th of his reign. [*Norman French.*] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios,* No. $\frac{41}{95}$.]

Trace of privy seal, red wax, on back.

June 9. Palgrave, p. 322. **1781.** William bishop of St Andrews to Sir Aymer de Valence the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland. Solemnly asserts his innocence of any complicity in the death of Sir John Comyn or Sir Robert Comyn his uncle. Scotland's Well. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 1, No 23.*]

June 12. **1782.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Is well pleased to hear by his letter that he has burned Sir Simon Fraser's lands in Selkirk forest. Commands him to do the same to all enemies on his march, including those who turned against him in this war of the Earl of Carrick, and have since come to his peace as enemies and not been guaranteed; and to burn, destroy, and waste their houses, lands, and

EDWARD I. 1306. goods in such wise, that Sir Simon and others may have no refuge with them as heretofore. But to honour the loyal and spare them and their houses and goods. Commands him to thank the .... brothers de Haliburton for their good service, and to assure them of reward in good time. And in like manner to inform the King's foresters of Selkirk how they have loyally and painfully served the K. and done well. Watford. Under the privy seal, in 'going and 'coming to you to our best ability' (in alaunt et venaunt devers vous quanqe nous purrons), on 12th June, 34th of his reign.

[A postscript] 'The K. sends this by one of his own messengers, 'for he who brought Sir Aymer's to him, departed soon after 'delivering it, and did not return on the day fixed, whereby the K. 'was ill-treated (maupaez).'

'As to Sir Aymar's request that Sir Walter de Beauchamp who is 'with him, should have Sir Gilbert del Haye's lands, the K. signifies 'that he wishes no lands given till he himself arrives in Scotland, 'when he will take fitting measures.' [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 58.*]

June 14. **1783.** The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent to restore seisin of half the barony of Muscamp, to Maria widow of Nicholas de Graham, who was in conjunct fee with her husband at his death, as it is her heritage, and he has taken her homage. St Albans. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

June 14. **1784.** Letter informing some one that Maria widow of Nicholas de Graham had done her homage to the K. this instant Tuesday, 14th June. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{97}$.]

No place. Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

June 16. **1785.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. As he wishes Sir Henry de Beaumont to have the temporality of the bishopric of St Andrews north of Forth, during pleasure, and Sir John de Meneteth to have that of the bishopric of Glasgow towards Dunbarton in same manner, commands him to deliver these to them without delay. To beware of surprise and treason, and endeavour to compass the capture of the Bishop of St Andrews, and whenever taken, to send him in sure ward to Berwick-on-Tweed till the K. gives directions concerning him. To send news as often as possible. St Albans. Under the Privy seal, 16th June, 34th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 61.*]

June 16. **1786.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Is greatly pleased with his good news from Scotland, and desires him to thank those with him for their exertions in his service and urge them so to continue. Hears by the letters of Sir Henry de Beaumont and Sir Alexander de Abernethy to John de Sandale the chamberlain of Scotland, that the Bishop of Glasgow is captured, at which he is almost as much pleased as if it had been the Earl of Carrick. Commands him

EDWARD I. —— 1306. instantly to send the Bishop well guarded to Berwick, till the K. gives orders about him, 'having no regard to his estate of prelate or 'clerk.' To do the same if he captures the Bishop of St Andrews, and above all to beware of treason and surprise by the enemy, and send news as often as he can. As to his request on behalf of Sir Alexander Cheveroill and Sir Giles Dare . . . . . for the lands of Sir Michel de Wymes and Sir David his son, he has as yet granted no lands except the earldom of Levenax to [Sir John de] Menetethe, for whom he has ordered the Chancellor and Chamberlain to prepare a charter, as one to whom he is much beholden for his good service, as Sir Aymer tells him, and he hears from others; and commands Sir Aymer to give him seisin. The request of Sir Alexander and Sir Giles is placed among the memoranda in the Wardrobe till he comes to Scotland, as others are, when all will be considered. St Albans. Under the Privy seal, 16th June, in the 34th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 10.*]

June 19. Nat. MSS. of Scot. ii. No. 14. **1787.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Commands him to burn, destroy, and strip the lands and gardens of Sir Michael de Wymes's manor where we lay (ou nous jeusms), and all his other manors, as the K. has found neither good speech nor good service in him; and this for an example to others; likewise to do the same, or worse if possible, to the lands and possessions of Sir Gilbert de la Haye, to whom the K. did great courtesy when he was last in London, but now finds he is a traitor; and the K. will make up the loss to the persons to whom he has granted his lands. Begs Sir Aymer as his 'beau cosin' to see his commands cheerfully carried out. Markeyate. Under the Privy seal, 19th June, in the 34th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 47.*]

June 22. **1788.** Mainprise by Henry de Seyncler, Robert de Keeth, and Adam de Gundan [Gordon] for Walter bishop of St Andrews and his spiritualities and temporalities, that he shall answer to the K.'s pleasure for same, as well as his body; and binding themselves, their lands and goods in security, at the pleasure of the K. and Council. Append their seals at Perth, 22nd June, 34th year of reign. [Seals lost.] [*Royal Letters, No. 4545.*]

June 25. **1789.** Thomas earl of Lancaster to Sir William de Hameltone chancellor. Begs a protection for his bachelor Sir Phelippe de Barintone who is going with him in this Scottish war. The morrow of St John. Tuttebury. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{93}$.]

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

June 28. **1790.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Referring to his orders to put to death all enemies and rebels already or hereafter taken, commands him, if he takes the Earls of Carrick, Athol, and Sir Simon Fraser, to see them safely guarded till he declares his pleasure on

EDWARD I. —— their fate. Stoke Goldington. Under the Privy seal, 28th June, in the 34th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 1.*]

1306. June 29. **1791.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Regarding the requests made by him on behalf of certain persons in his service in Scotland for grants of forfeited lands there, the K. signifies to him that their petitions have been considered and answered, and that nothing will be decided till he comes to Scotland. The same response to be given to future petitioners. And the names of all, and of the lands asked, to be noted for the King's consideration according to their deserts. Horton. Under the Privy seal, 29th June, 34th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 5.*]

[1306.] June 29. **1792.** Henry de Percy the K.'s lieutenant at Carlisle, to Sir James de Dalileghe. Commands him from the money to arrive, to pay Sir John de St John and Sir Thomas Paynel, who have well and laboriously served the K. in his company, their wages; and likewise, as he did to Sir Robert de Clifford 'where we are,' to remember their men-at-arms whom he will find on his 'rolles', who have well deserved it. Written at Dumfries, on Wednesday the Feast 'de Seint Peer e de Seint Pool.' [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{32}{7}$.]

Fragment of green seal on back; a lion rampant.

Circa Mid-summer. **1793.** Alexander de Abernethy to the K. Informs him that he found the castle of Forfar burned and destroyed, and the . . . . around it much dispersed, but he has so repaired it that he thinks he can hold it till relief comes. Begs the K. to command his son [the Prince] and his Council to be ready to assist him when needful, and to cause him to chastise and prevent the Irish destroying the lands of his men of Fife and Goverine (Gowrie) with him in the K.'s service. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2604.*]

No date. Much decayed and defaced.

1306. July 1. **1794.** Compotus of the sheriff of Nottingham and Derby in the octaves of the Nativity of St John.

[*Extract.*]

10*l.* 7*s.* 6*d.* allowed to William Danant a Scottish prisoner in Nottingham castle, and Robert de Mentethe of Boclevyn, Richard Heriz of Westirker, John Prest of Pebbles, and Mathew of Reynfreu, Scottish prisoners in the castle of High Peak, from the morrow of St Vincent last year till Michaelmas thereafter, 249 days at 2*d.* daily. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 Edw. I. m. 90.*]

July 2. **1795.** The K. commands the sheriff of York to dispatch all the victuals for Berwick-on-Tweed (not yet delivered or on their way), to St John of Perth beyond the Scottish sea, as he has lately sent his army there. Preston.

Similar to the bailiff of Holdernesse, the sheriffs of Nottingham

EDWARD I. —— and Derby, Lincoln, Norfolk and Suffolk, Essex and Hertford, Cambridge and Huntingdon. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

1306. July 2. **1796.** The K. commands the seneschal of Cornwall to send the remainder of the victuals lately ordered, with the utmost haste, to Skynburnesse or Kirkcudbright. Preston. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 2. **1797.** The K. commands the sheriff of Wilts to allow Robert Reynfu, a Scottish prisoner taken at Stirling, dwelling in the prison of Old Sarum, 2*d.* a day, since he took office. Preston. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 4. **1798.** The K. to his beloved Johanna de Valence countess of Pembroke. In reply to her inquiries, says he is well ('seyn et heytez') when this letter goes. Regarding the son of Sir John Comyn, commands her to send him to Northampton as soon as possible, to the care of Sir John de Weston master and guardian of the royal children, to stay with them as he has ordered. Sywelle. Under the Privy seal, 4th July, 34th of his reign. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 56.*]

July 7. Fœdera, i. 990. **1799.** Clement [V.] to the King. Has already replied to his letters regarding the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, and the business of Scone Abbey. Bordeaux. [Seal.] [*Papal Bulls.*]

July 8. **1800.** Letters patent by . . . . . Bishop of Miden' acknowledging receipt from John de Cheriton the K. of England's envoy, on 1st July, of Pope Clement's bull, and the King's letters regarding the matters therein. Appends his seal at Cassel, on 8th July, A.D. 1306. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 101.*]

Seal lost. Document mutilated.

July 11. **1801.** Letters patent by Sir Thomas de Berkeleye knight, declaring that as the K. has graciously pardoned him, his son Maurice, and their men, their trespasses and felonies, whereof they were lately indicted before Sir John Botetourte and others the K.'s justiciars in the county of Gloucester, and remitted his fine of 1000 marks, he binds himself to find at his own charges, 10 men-at-arms with barbed horses, under Thomas his son or another fitting captain, to attend the K. on his instant expedition in his Scottish war against Robert de Bruys and his accomplices, from the Feast of St Lawrence next in the K.'s 34th year, and thereafter so long as the K. himself remains in Scotland; and binds himself, his heirs, and all his lands and goods for the due performance. Appends his seal at Westminster, 11th July, year foresaid. [No seal.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{96}$.]

[1306.] July 12. **1802.** John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, to Sir William de Hamelton the chancellor of England. Begs a protection for Sir Robert de Colevyle, knight, who is in company of Sir Robert de Maulay in the castle of Roxburgh. Also one for his own colleague

EDWARD I. —— [1306.] Sir Robert Heron the comptroller in Scotland, and his people in Northumberland. Written at Berwick-on-Tweed, 12th July. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{19}$.]

Trace of large green wax seal on back.

July 13. **1803.** Edward Prince of Wales to Sir Aymer de Valence. Thanks him for his news, and informs him that this Monday, 11th July, the castle of Lochmaben and garrison surrendered to him unconditionally, except that the latter were to have a fair trial. As his provisions are much spent since he came from Carlisle, he remains three or four days to procure some, and will hasten to St John's town (Perth) after giving orders for the defence of the neighbourhood. Begs him to give his advice, and excuse the bearer's delay, as he retained him. Loghmaban. Under his Privy seal, 13th July. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 48.*]

1306. July 14. **1804.** The K. commits to William de Hamelton for seven years from Michaelmas next, the manor and park of Great Badewe in Essex forfeited by Robert de Brus late earl of Carrick, a Scottish traitor, for the yearly rent of 52*l.* 14*s.* $\frac{1}{4}$*d.* *Teste*, the Treasurer.

Similar grant on 16th July, to Master Richard de Abyndon, of the K.'s manor and parks of Writtel in Essex, forfeited *ut supra* (saving the dower of Alianora widow of Robert de Brus his father), for the yearly rent of 140 marks.

Similar on 28th July, to Roger de Hegham, of the third part of Kemeston manor in Bedford, for the yearly rent of 40*l.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

July 4–18. **1805.** [Account of waggons, carts, and oxen received at Carlisle to carry the K.'s victuals to Scotland.]

Receipt by James de Dalileye at Carlisle to Peter Pycot sheriff of Nottingham and Derby, by the hands of Robert Foucher his clerk, for 5 carts bound with iron with harness, and in each 3 horses of small value.

Fragment of small brown seal on tag. Device indistinct.

Receipt by same, to Richard de Whitacre sheriff of Warwick and Leicester, by the hands of Thomas Beaufey clerk, of 6 like carts and harness, and in each 3 horses of small value.

Fragment of small brown seal on tag: '. . . VFEI.'

July 5. Similar receipt to Sir Nicholas de Spurschute sheriff of Oxford and Berkshire (Berschir'), by the hands of Robert de Schulvele his vallet, for 7 like carts with harness, and 3 horses in each.

Fragment of Robert's seal, red wax, on tag. Two hands crossed.

July 6. Similar to the sheriff of Wyltes, by the hands of William de Cotes his clerk, for 2 like carts and harness, and 6 horses 'valde debiles.'

Fragment of seal, red wax. The Agnus Dei: '. . . . AGN . . . .'

EDWARD I. —— 1306. July 7. Similar to Walter de Mullesworthe sheriff of Bedford and Buckingham, by the hands of Philip de Herdewyk his clerk, for 3 like carts and harness, in each 3 horses of small value.

Small signet, brown wax. A rabbit feeding under foliage.

July 8. Similar to the sheriff of Lancaster, by Richard Gyffoun his clerk's hands, for 97 oxen for the K.'s larder, at 6*s.* 8*d.* each; also 1 like waggon with 6 oxen and harness. [Seal lost.]

July 10. Similar to the sheriff of Lancaster, by 'Dan Thomas de la Chaumbre' monk of Furness, for 3 'chares ferret,' each with 6 oxen and fitting attire, for the K.'s carriages to Scotland. James and 'Dan Thomas' append their seals, one to each part.

Oval signet, green wax, appended by tag. A monk kneeling in prayer to the Virgin and Child: 'S' THOME CONSIDANT APPOSITO ME.'

July 12. Similar to John de Dustone sheriff of Northampton, for 2 like carts and 6 horses, one of which infected (contaminatus) and worthless, by Sir Walter de Bedewynde's hands.

Sir Walter's seal, brown wax, attached to tag. Within octagonal tracery, the Coronation of the Virgin.

July 12. Similar receipt to the sheriff of York by the hands of Alan of Furneys his clerk, for 7 iron-bound waggons, and in each 6 weak oxen of small value, also 4 like carts, and in each 3 weak horses and avers of little value, with harness, to do the K.'s carriages to Scotland.

Fragment of small green seal.

Similar on same date to Sir Robert Bayouse sheriff of Cambridge and Huntingdon for 7 like carts, in each 3 weak horses and avers, 'two of them totally dried up in mind and body,' with harness, by the hands of John Porthors his vallet.

Small round signet, green wax, appended to tag.

July 18. Similar receipt by Robert of Appleby, by orders of Sir James de Dalileghe, to the Abbot of Whitby (Qwyteby) by Nicholas of Butterwick's hands, for 2 wagons bound with iron, and in each 6 'small, weak, and lean' oxen, to do the K.'s carriages to Scotland. They append their seals alternately to the indenture at Carlisle, *ut supra.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{3}{13}\frac{2}{3}$.]

Small signet, brown wax, appended by tag. Device, a lion rampant: 'SUM LEO FORTIS' (rudely executed).

July 22. **1806.** The K. to the sheriff of Northumberland. Being on his way to Scotland to repress, by the aid of God, the rebellion of Robert de Brus, he commands the sheriff with his utmost diligence to enforce the Statute of Winchester and its provisions against all malefactors and disturbers of the peace within his jurisdiction; and, notwithstanding the provisions therein, that no person be imprisoned unless indicted on oath of twelve jurors under seal, he is to commit to prison all suspected of larceny or felony, as many felons who have

EDWARD I. —— 1306. been put in the 'exigents' before the justices are wandering about at night. Commands him to report his diligence to Chancery by the morrow of Michaelmas next. Beverly. 22nd July, 34th of his reign. By the K. and Council. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{110}$.]

A draft. There are various words on erasures, and some interlineations.

July 24. **1807.** The K. to Aymar de Valence. Regarding Sir Thomas Randolph who was made a knight, and who, as he reports, was lately made prisoner among the enemy at their defeat at Methven, signifies that he has commanded Sir Adam de Gourdon to keep him in sure ward at the castle of Inverkip, till he himself arrives at Carlisle, or Perth, or beyond the Mountains. And that he is on no account to be released on 'plevine' or 'mainprise,' but strictly kept in prison. Kirkham. Under the Privy seal, 24th July, 34th of his reign. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 49.*]

[1306.] July 25. **1808.** Henry de Percy warden at Carlisle, to Sir James de Dalilegh. Commands him in the K.'s name, quickly on receipt of his letter to send two engines to Girvan (Garvan) in Carrick, in boats which may be rowed or sailed. Marvels greatly that he has not sent him the victuals for the sustenance of his host as he charged him, and commands him at his highest peril and as he values the K.'s honour, to send these with the utmost despatch. Written at Crosraguel, on St James's day. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{32}{7}$.]

Seal a lion rampant, endorsed, under a parchment cover.

Aug. 1. **1809.** Edward Prince of Wales to Sir Aymer de Valence lord of Mountynyak. Thanks him much for the protection given to the Abbot and convent of Cupar in Angus—for which they have much commended him—as he esteems them as his own. Begs him to see that no damage is done to their crops and other goods and to befriend them in all matters. Forteviot. Under his Privy seal, 1st of August. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 55.*]

1306. Aug. 3. **1810.** Letters patent, Aymar de Valence 'Seignur de Mountignak,' the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, attesting that Roger Boreman master of 'le Benet' of Lesser Yarmouth, having been in the K.'s service to Aberdeen, returns by the writer's leave, and commanding that he have free passage where he will with his goods. Appends his seal at Aberdeen, the 3rd August, in the K.'s 34th year. [Seal gone.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{123}$.]

Aug. 4. **1811.** [Summary execution of Scottish prisoners of war.]

[*Extracts.*]

Delivery of the gaol of Newcastle-on-Tyne, of David de Inchemartyn, John de Cambhou, knights, John de Somerville, Ralph de Heriz, Alexander le Skyrmyshour, Robert Wycher [Wischard?], Bernard de Mohaut, Cuthbert de Carryk, William de Baa, William

EDWARD I. —— 1306.

de Botharm, Roger le Taillur, Ughtred le Mareschal, Duncan Boyd, William Rusky, Adam Turry messenger of Simon Fraser, Scotsmen, and John de Seton, Englishman, the K.'s enemies taken in Scotland, before Robert de la Warde, Peter de Maulay, William le Vavasour, Edmund de Eyncurt, John del Yle, Hugh de Louthre, Guischard de Charron, Thomas de Fischeburne, and Geoffrey de Hertilpol, the K.'s justiciars specially assigned, on Thursday next after the Feast of St Peter *ad vincula*, in the K.'s 34th year.

[The K.'s writ (in Norman French) appointing the justices to try the prisoners is engrossed, dated under the Privy seal at Laysingby, 30th July previous. The K.'s instructions to the justices, read openly in court by Sir Robert de le Warde, and dated at Laysingby, 1st August, are as follows:—]

That John de Seton be drawn and hanged, as the K. heard that he was at the death of Sir John Comyn; and Bernard de Mouhaut be also drawn and hanged, as he was at Roger de Tany's slaughter in Selkirk forest on his way to the K., then in his Scottish war, and also burned and destroyed Holy Church; and all the other prisoners to be hanged, as they bore arms against their liege lord the K. and are prisoners of war. And that a record be made of these treasons and felonies by one of the K.'s justices aforesaid in the form underwritten, and thereon judgment pronounced as ordained, and none of them be allowed to answer ('rescewe a respouns').

[The indictments and sentences.]

John de Seton—taken in Richard Siward's castle of Tibbers, which he (John) was holding against the K. for Robert de Brus a traitor, and for aiding said Robert in killing John Comyn in the church of the Friars Minors of Dumfries, 'nequiter et contempnabiliter,' in contempt of God and most Holy Church, and against the K.'s peace, on Thursday next before 'Carneprevyum' this year; and likewise on same day at the capture of said Richard's person, then the K.'s sheriff of the county of Dumfries and constable of the castle, and at the capture of said castle, with said Robert—appeared before the justices, and these charges being sufficiently notorious and manifest to the K. and his court, he was sentenced to be drawn and hanged as above. *No lands or chattels.*

The said Bernard—for being in the conflict between Aymer de Valence the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, and Robert de Brus, on Sunday next after Midsummer day this year, and bearing arms against the K., fighting in the field between the town of St John of Perth and the town of Methven (Meffen), and feloniously and wickedly slaying some of the K.'s liegemen there, and taken on the field, and slaying the aforesaid Roger de Tany the K.'s vallet, in Selkirk forest, and burning and destroying churches in Scotland—appeared, and was also sentenced to be drawn and hanged. *No lands or chattels.* [*m. 26.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1306. The remainder of the prisoners, charged with killing the K.'s lieges at the said battle under Robert de Brus, and taken on the field, were all condemned to be hanged.

Inquisition being made as to their lands and chattels, it was found that none had any in England except John de Somerville, who had 100*s.* of land in Hedgly (Hygele) in Northumberland, taken in the K.'s hand as a forfeit of war. The Chancellor of Scotland to be commanded by writ of Privy seal to cause inquiry by the sheriffs of Scotland as to his and the others' lands there, which are to be taken in the K.'s hand, and the Chamberlain to be certified in due form. [*m. 26, d.*] [*Assize Roll* (*York*), *34 Edw. I.* $\left.\begin{smallmatrix} \text{N} \\ 1 \\ 20 \end{smallmatrix}\right\}$ *1.*]

[1306.] Aug. 7. Palgrave, p. 351. **1812.** Ordinance for conducting the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, and the Abbot of Scone, from Newcastle to Nottingham castle. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 5.*]

Fair copy or original of the draft, printed by Palgrave.

1306. Aug. 7. Fœdera, i. 996. **1813.** Orders by the K. himself to put the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow in irons in the castles of Winchester and Porchester. Durham. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Aug. 7. Fœdera, i. 997. **1814.** Memorandum :—of the daily allowances to the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow and their attendants and chaplains in prison.

The sheriff of Wilts to allow the Abbot of Cupar 4*d.* a day himself, a groom 1½*d.*, and a chaplain 1½*d.*, answering for these at his peril. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

Aug. 7. Fœdera, i. 996. **1815.** Orders by the K. that the Abbot of Scone be placed in iron fetters in the castle of Mere. Durham. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Aug. 8. **1816.** The K. commands the sheriff of Essex to proclaim throughout the county the yearly fair granted to 'our' manor of Writtle, on the vigil and the day of All Saints and six days following. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

Aug. 9. Palgrave, pp. 323–325. **1817.** Notarial transumpt of indenture between William de Lamberton bishop of St Andrews, and Robert de Brus earl of Carrick and lord of Annandale, dated at Cambuskenneth, on St Barnabas the Apostle's day 1304, whereby they entered into a mutual league of amity against all and sundry, under a penalty of 10,000*l.* Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]

Aug. 9. **1818.** Notarial instrument attesting that on 9th August 1306, William bishop of St Andrews acknowledged the verity of the following documents exhibited to him by Sirs John de Sandale, Robert de Cotingham, and John de Wincop(?) . . . . . (1) his oath of fealty to the K. of England, dated at Stirling, 4th May 1304, under his seal in red wax [recited at length]; (2) his confederacy with Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, at Cambuskenneth on St Barnabas'

EDWARD I. —— 1306. day same year, under seal [also recited]. (3) Being also interrogated why he concealed the said confederacy with Robert de Brus on the day when he was admitted of the King's Council at Schene near Kingeston, in violation of his oath? He replied, that he had entirely forgotten that league, and therefore did not mention it. (4) Being asked by Sir John de Sandale why he, a trusted councillor of the K. of England, hastened to cross the Forth to Robert de Brus when he was crowned? He replied, that he went to see him on account of grievous threats against his person and substance, and for no other reason; and now was heartily sorry, for he saw he had lost all. (5) Being asked by Sir Robert de Cotingham why he, so trusted by the K. as to have charge of the person of Andrew, son and heir of Sir James the Steward of Scotland, delivered him to Robert de Brus after the K. had commanded his return? Denied this. (6) He admitted that he had communicated the Mass to Robert de Brus after Sir John Comyn's murder, because he, being in pontificals on Palm Sunday, the third day after his coronation, had done fealty for his temporalities and sworn allegiance on the Evangels. Done at Newcastle-on-Tyne in the Bishop's chamber there, before Sir John de Schefeld [and others], and Master John de Heselartone clerk, public imperial notary.

Attested by Andrew de Tang clerk of York, notary public. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 5.*]

Aug. 10. **1819.** The K. to James de Dalilegh. Expresses great pleasure at his letters reporting that he has sent two engines to Sir Henry de Percy at Lochdoon, as the latter commanded, and desires that all necessaries may be sent to him there in aid of his business. As he intends coming immediately to remain at the Priory of Carlisle, commands him to put the houses there in order for his stay. Sends by the bearer letters to the Earls of Warenne, Arundell, Sirs Henry de Percy, John de St John, John Buteturte, and John de Grey, to be forwarded with all dispatch. Langecestre. Under his Privy seal, 10th August, 34th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{32}{7}$.]

Aug. 11. **1820.** The K. to Aymer de Valence. Understands from his recent letters that he has well settled affairs beyond the Mountains, and appointed wardens there, for which he thanks him. Is much surprised at not hearing from him whether the Bishop of Moray is taken or not, as he lately charged him and the Earl of Rosse to see to this. Commands him to signify the fact for certain by the present bearer, as he much desires to have this bishop's person in England, like those of the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow. Langecestre. Under the Privy seal, 14th August, 34th of his reign. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Scotch Transcripts, vol. 63, fol. 51.*]

Aug. 13. **1821.** The K. to James de Dalileghe. Commands him, in concert

EDWARD I. 1306. with the sheriff of Cumberland, who has also been instructed, to collect without delay, on the rivers and waters around Carlisle, 13 good boats, each capable of holding 13 men-at-arms, and provide boards and timber to 'hurd' them well, also 20 good iron 'croks,' as the bearer will instruct him; and to arrange how the boats may be best and most easily conveyed to Carrick, on the K.'s arrival at Carlisle. Stokesfeld. Under the Privy seal, 13th August, 34th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{32}{7}$.]

Aug. 18. Palgrave, p. 326. **1822.** Notarial transumpt of letters by William de Lamberton bishop of St Andrews, under seal, committing to Master Andrew de Glasfrith and Sir John Abbot dean of Fyfe and Fothyrryfe, the fruits of the church of Syres and of the provostry of the church of St Mary in the city of St Andrews, till Master William Comyn came to the fealty of the K. of Scotland. Dated at Inchemurthauc, Saturday next after the Feast of Saints Tyburcius and Valerian martyrs, 1306. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]

The original of the above letters patent is also extant, but the seal is gone. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 1, No. 24.*]

Aug. 19. **1823.** Inquisition [under writ dated Newborghe, 17th of the same month] made at Bolton in Northumberland, on Friday next after the Assumption of the B. Mary, in the K.'s 34th year, before John de Scheffeld sheriff of Northumberland, by John of 'the fourth part' [and eleven other jurors]; who find that John de Somervile, the K.'s enemy and rebel, deceased, held in the vill of Higgeley (Hedgeley) of Sir William de Feltone, 6 bondages by homage and fealty, each containing 28 acres, and worth 13*s.* 4*d.*, except one worth 12*s.* 4*d.*; total, 79*s.*; a cottage worth 3*s.*, a brewery worth 3*s.*; total extent, 4*l.* 5*s.*, whereof are paid 2*s.* yearly to said Sir William. They know not whether the K. can grant them without damage to Sir William; but the K. may do his pleasure at discretion thereon. [Seals lost.]

Attached is a petition by Wauter de Gillyng his vallet, to the K., praying for a grant of the land, as Sir Robert de la Warde had asked the K. for him when last at Durham; endorsed on which is a deliverance by the K. in Council at Carlisle, granting his prayer. [*Inq. p. m. 34 Edw. I. No. 247.*]

Aug. 10–24. **1824.** Expenses conducting the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, and the Abbot of Scone from Newcastle-on-Tyne to Winchester, *anno xxxiiii.*

[*Extracts.*]

[They were received at Lungecestr' on 10th August. On Thursday, 11th August, the names and pay of the horsemen and archers forming the escort are given, mostly illegible. The Bishops had 6*d.* each and the Abbot 4*d.* daily. A cart and 4 horses for their baggage, 18*d.*; 3 hackneys for them 18*d.*] Total, 18*s.* 10*d.*

Friday, 12th, Richmond. Total, 18*s.* 10*d.*

EDWARD I. —— 1306. Saturday, 13th, Knaresburgh [to which 10 horsemen and 30 archers from Richmond escorted them]. Total, 15*s.* 4*d.*

Sunday, 14th, at Pontefract [10 horsemen and 15 archers the escort]. Total, 14*s.* 4*d.*

Monday, 15th, at Tykhill [20 archers the escort]. Total, 7*s.* 10*d.*

Tuesday, 16th, at Clypeston [12 archers]. Total, 6*s.*

Wednesday, 17th, Thursday, 18th, Friday, 19th, } at Nottingham [8 archers]. Total, { 5*s.* 4*d.* / 4*s.* 2*d.*

[Saturday, 20th, Leicester; Sunday, 21st, Daventrie; Monday, 22nd, Eynesham; Tuesday, 23rd, Newbury; Wednesday, 24th, arriving at Winchester.] Wages of a horseman riding in advance these 14 days, hiring chambers and making other provision for the prisoners, 7*s.* Total, 11*l.* 9*s.* 10*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{32}{6}$.]

The first part of the document much faded and nearly illegible.

[1306.] Aug. (?) **1825.** The Bishop of Glasgow to the K. and his Council. Prays them for God and for charity and the salvation of his soul, to allow him to remain in England within certain bounds at the K.'s will, on such surety as the K. may demand, till the 'ryote' of the Scots be entirely put down. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2782.*]

1306. Aug. 25. **1826.** Mainprise by Malise earl of Stratherne, and John de Inchmartyn, for Andrew son of the Steward of Scotland, and John son of John earl of Athol, to produce them bodily at the K.'s and Sir Aymer de Valence's pleasure, under pain of forfeiture of their lives and goods. Append their seals at Perth, 25th August in the K.'s 34th year. [*Sir F. Palgrave's Transcripts, vol. 63, f. 46.*]

Aug. Palgrave, pp. 328–330. **1827.** Charges against the Bishops of St Andrews, Glasgow, and Moray, of perjury, irregularity, and rebellion. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]

[1306.] Aug. (?) Palgrave, pp. 340–350. **1828.** Charges to be laid before Pope Clement [V.] against Robert Wischart bishop of Glasgow, who swore fealty to the K. six times. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 2.*]

Sept. 13. **1829.** [No names.] The writer begs a protection for John de Corbrigg', who is with Sir William de Rue keeper of the bishopric of Glasgow. 'Semper valeatis in Christo.' Informs his correspondent that the castle of Kildrummy was lately taken by the Prince(?). And that the Prince and the other English magnates in Scotland have taken the Earl of Carrick's brother, Sir Robert de Boyt, Sir Alexander(?) de Lindeseye, and other traitors, and many knights and others. 'Semper valeatis in Christo.' Written at Milbrugg', 13th September. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{30}$.]

Trace of seal, red wax, on back.

Sept. 14. **1830.** The K. to the Prince of Wales. As Sir John of Argyll has

EDWARD I. well served him and the Prince, for which he much commends him, —— he sends Oweyn his son and a companion, the bearers hereof, and [1306.] requests him to receive them in his house to learn to serve, as befits their condition, till the K. ordains otherwise. He is to see them courteously entertained among his people. Hautwysselle, 14th September. [*Royal Letters, No. 3167.*]

A draft, much altered and scored. Mutilated.

Sept. 16. **1831.** The K. to Sir John de Swyneburne. Commands him to take 12 stags in Tynedale 'chace,' which was Sir John Comyn's, for the household expenses, and send the venison with all haste. Blenckenshope, 16th September. *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2576.*]

Sept. 21. **1832.** [No names.] The writer begs his friend to be assured of the K.'s convalescence. As to his stay, which perhaps he may not believe, this schedule will shew. The K. will be at Lanrecost on this side of Carlisle about this 25th(?) September, and will remain there with the Queen, he says, till after St Martin; for he is hearty and strong enough considering his age. Recommends his own affairs to his friend, asking pardon for the past. Written at Thurlewal, 21st September. [*Royal Letters, No. 2854.*]

Trace of round seal, red wax, on back.

Sept. 22. **1833.** The K. to Sir John Butetourte. Commands him to employ the miners whom Prince Edward has been lately ordered to send him, upon the siege of Donawardyn castle in the most effectual manner possible, as the K. hears he has the greatest experience in that kind of work. Informs him that all was going on well at Kildrummy castle. Commands him to reply without delay by the bearer as to the progress made and other news. East Dentone, 22nd September. [A draft.] *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2722.*]

Sept. 25. **1834.** The K. to Sir John de Menetethe. He understands that the inhabitants of the isle of Cantire at his peace do not supply his men besieging Dunaverty (Donawardyn) in same isle, with provisions and necessaries, as they should. Commands him to see that they do so, and if they will not with a good grace, to distrain them. West Denton, 25th September. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{10}$.]

A draft, much mutilated.

1306. **1835.** The K. to William de Hamelton his chancellor. Considering Sept. 26. the loss sustained by John Comyn earl of Buchan in the death of Sir John Comyn his cousin, and his good service, the K. has forgiven him all his debts at Exchequer, and commands letters under the Great seal to be issued to him. West Denton. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 34 Edw. I.*]

[1306.] **1836.** The K. to the [sheriff] of Perth. Commands him to deliver Sept. 28. up all the lands of the earldom of Mentethe in that county to John

EDWARD I. —— [1306.] de Hastinges to whom he has granted them. Also those in the parts of Stirling, Are, and [Dunbarton (?)] in like manner. West Denton, 28th September. *Norman French.* [A draft. Much defaced.] [*Royal Letters, No. 3399.*]

1306. Michaelmas. **1837.** Compotus of Walter of Gloucester the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent, from Michaelmas at the close of the 33rd year, to same date at the close of the 34th year.

The lands of Robert de Brus. Essex:—He accounts for 75*l.* 10*s.* 9½*d.* of the rents and issues of two parts of the manor of Writele which were Robert de Brus's earl of Carrick, a Scotsman and traitor to the K., from 9th February in the 34th year, on which day they fell to the K.'s hand by forfeiture of said Robert, till Michaelmas thereafter, when the K. leased them to Master Richard de Abyndone by his writ; and for 8*l.* 16*s.* 0½*d.* for 6 qrs. 1 bushel of meslin, 2 qrs. of rye, 7 qrs. 1 bushel of oats, 11 avers and 8 oxen of said Robert's found on the manor, and then sold as in the roll 'de particulis' delivered to the Treasury; and for 44*l.* 2*s.* 9*d.* of the crop of 294 acres and 1 rood of wheat and rye in said manor, sown by Robert before the seizure, and sold as aforesaid. And for 35*l.* 6*s.* 1½*d.* of rents and issues of the manor of Badewe forfeited as above, from the above date till Michaelmas aforesaid, when the manor and park were delivered by the K.'s writ to William de Hameltone in lease for 7 years; and for 13*l.* 16*s.* 6½*d.* for 4 qrs. 7 bushels rye, 5 avers and 3 oxen found there; and the crop of 78 acres sown with rye there by Robert, sold in gross as in said roll. And for 57*l.* 11*s.* 7*d.* of rents and issues of the manor of Hatfeld forfeited as above, from the aforesaid date till Michaelmas, when the manor and half hundred (except the dower of Alienora, widow of Robert de Brus, father of said Robert), were delivered in lease by the K.'s writ to the Prior of Hatfeld; and for 11*l.* 19*s.* 2*d.* for 9½ qrs. of wheat, 1 qr. 2 bushels peas, 31 qrs. 6 bushels of oats, 1 qr. 2 bushels of drowe (drag') 10 avers, 6 oxen of Robert's found there; and for 20*l.* of all kinds of winter crops sown by Robert, sold in gross.

Middlesex:—For two parts of the manor of Tottenham forfeited, from the aforesaid 9th February till Easter thereafter, till they were delivered to the keeping of Walter de Bedewynde during the K.'s pleasure, by writ dated 1st May. No response, as there were no issues for said period.

Bedford:—For 32*l.* 13*s.* 1*d.*, rents and issues of the third part of the manor of Kemestone forfeited, from the said 9th February till Michaelmas thereafter, when it was delivered to Roger de Hegham for 7 years by the K.'s writ; and for 13*l.* 14*s.* 8*d.* for 5 avers and 13 oxen of Robert's found there; with the crop of 77½ acres of wheat, and 4½ acres of rye sown by him.

Huntingdon:—And for 9*l.* 7*s.* 1*d.* rents and issues of 2 parts of the

EDWARD I. —— 1306. manor of Caldecote, forfeited, for the aforesaid period; and for 75*s.* 9*d.* for 3 workhorses and 2 oxen of Robert's, found there, and the crop of 17½ acres wheat sown by him, sold in gross—and 37*s.* 9*d.* of a rent in the vill of Huntingdon forfeited,—for the terms of Easter and Michaelmas. [*Exchequer Foreign Accounts, (L.T.R.), No. 1, rot. 20 dorso*].

Michaelmas (or soon after). **1838.** Walter of Gloucester the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent, accounts for 20*s.* from the lands of Gilbert Mauduyt, a Scotsman and traitor, in Hatfeld Peverel, and Ulting in Essex, leased from 12th April last, when he was forfeited, till Michaelmas. And for 66*s.* 8*d.* received from John de Sandale for lands in the manor of Berghby in Lincoln, held in dower by the late Cecilia mother of Stephen Pesson of Scotland, which manor was forfeited to the K. for Stephen's rebellion. [*Exchequer, Foreign Accounts* (*L.T.R.*), *No. I. rot. 21.*]

Oct. 4. **1839.** Charter under the Great seal granting to Aymar de Valence and his heirs the castle of Selkirk, the manors and demesne lands of Selkirk and Traquair (Tresquayr), the burgh and mills of Pebbles, and the forest of Selkirk, with power to disforest and impark the same, or lease to tenants at his pleasure. To be held of the K. and his heirs as a knight's fee, and for payment of 130*l.* annually at Pentecost and Martinmas; provided that Aymar and his heirs shall annually pay the following alms conferred by former Kings of Scotland, viz., 113*s.* from Traquayr, 65*s.* from Selkirk, 50*s.* from Peebles, and 19*s.* 4*d.* from the mills of Selkirk. He and his heirs to be heritable sheriffs of the counties of Pebbles and Selkirk. Lanercost. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 91, No. 9.*]

In fine condition. The Great seal of England in green wax, appended by twisted green and red silk strings; broken.

Oct. 4. Palgrave, p. 359. **1840.** The K., besides the castle of Selkirk, and manor &c., grants Aymar de Valence the forfeitures of the rebels who hold of the said castle and others. Lanercost. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 95, No. 8.*]

The Great seal for the government of Scotland, in white wax, appended; broken.

Oct. 4. **1841.** The K. signifies that he has granted to his servant Geoffry of Hartlepool and Anna his wife, that the manor of Kenreston in the bishopric of Durham—which Ermina widow of John de Seton holds in dower by gift of her husband and assignment of Cristofor de Seton his son and heir, lately drawn and hanged for rebellion, whose reversion is thus forfeited to the K. after Ermina's death—shall remain with Geoffry and his wife and his heirs thereafter; saving to the church of St Cuthbert of Durham and the bishops their right if any. Lanercost.

Robert de Clifford custos of the bishopric is commanded to see

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EDWARD I. ——— that Ermina and the freeholders of the manor attorn themselves for fealty to Geoffry and his wife. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

1306. Oct. 20. **1842.** Letters patent by the K. granting to Humphry de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, the forfeitures of the lands of all the rebels who held of Robert de Brus the King's enemy, of the castle of Lochmaben and Valley of Annan, on the day when he treacherously slew John Comyn, to hold to the Earl and his heirs for ever. Lanercost. [*Duchy of Lancaster* (*Royal Charters*), *No. 206.*]

A fragment of the Great seal in white wax appended to tag. Differs somewhat from the usual Great seal, being smaller, and the *rev.*, instead of the K. mounted, shows a shield with 3 lions passant guardant.

Oct. 23. Fœdera, i. 1001. **1843.** Notarial instrument attesting the submission and fealty of James the Steward of Scotland. Priory of Lanercost. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

April–Oct. Palgrave, pp. 301-318. **1844.** Breviate of 99 petitions to the K. for forfeited lands or preferment in Scotland, and grants made thereon. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 1.*]

[1306.] Oct. Palgrave, p. 294. **1845.** Memoranda as to matters to be brought before the K. and Council.

[*Extracts.*]

(5.) To receive from Sir Henry de Percy the writings and letters found in Lochendon [Loch Doon ?].

(6.) To issue letters to William Biset to send the bearer of Robert de Brus's Privy seal(?). [Defaced. No date.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 100, No. 130.*]

1306. Nov. 3. **1846.** The K. to the Abbess of Barking. Learning that Hugh Olifant (Olyfard) a Scottish rebel has escaped from Colchester castle, with William Sauvage an approver, and taken refuge in her church of Barking, he commands that they be safely watched there and prevented escaping, on pain of forfeiture of her lands and goods. Lanercost. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

1305–6. Nov. 22–Nov. 4. **1847.** [Safe conducts, presentations, pardons, &c.]

November 22. Safe conduct at the instance of John de Menetethe for James Dribrod burgess of St Omers, and his sons Laurence and John, trading within the realm for 3 years. Caversham. [*m. 40.*]

May 23. William de Corby clerk, presented to the church of Wooler in the K.'s hand, with Nicholas de Graham's lands,—under letters to the Bishop of Durham. Westminster. [*m. 23.*]

May 26. Protection for Thomas bishop of Whitherne till Easter. Westminster.

May 27. Safe conduct for his servants going to Ireland for victuals. Westminster.

May 27. The same for Griffin ap Res and 300 Welshmen under

EDWARD I. —— 1306. him from North Wales marching to join the Prince of Wales in Scotland, till the octaves of St John Baptist. Westminster.

September 26. Pardon to John Comyn earl of Buchan of all his debts at Exchequer, in consideration of his heavy loss (jactura) through the death of his cousin John Comyn. West Denton. [*m. 7.*]

November 4. Pardon to Thomas earl of Lancaster, the K.'s nephew, for his good service in Scotland, of his late father Edmund's or his own debts to the merchants of Lucca or others. Lanercost. [*m. 3.*] [*Patent, 34 Edw. I.*]

Nov. 4. **1848.** The K. at the instance of William Byset constable of Stirling castle, has granted his safe conduct to Master Baldred le Scot coming from beyond seas to Stirling castle, whence William is to bring him to the K. Lanercost. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Circa Nov. 7. [Palgrave, p. 353. **1849.** Orders as to Aleyn late Earl of Menteth, Sirs Patrick de Graham, Hugh Lovel, William de Moray of Sandford, Walter de Moray, and other adherents of Robert de Brus, who have come to the King's peace to be in law, and prisons to which they have been sent. [No date or place.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 2, No. 49.*]

Palgrave, p. 354. **1850.** Orders for safe custody of Scottish prisoners in various English castles. [No date.] [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 3.*]

Nov. 7. Palgrave, pp. 356-359. **1851.** Farther orders for the custody of the Countesses of Carrick and Buchan, Marie and Christine the sisters, and Margerie the daughter, of Robert de Brus, and other Scottish prisoners; three of the ladies tobe in 'kages.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 1, No. 4.*]

Nov. 8. **1852.** The delivery of Patrick de Graham to the Tower.

Memorandum:—That on this day, some of the K.'s sergeants-at-arms brought Patrick de Graham a Scottish knight, before the Treasurer and Barons, and produced the following writ:—

> The K. to the Bishop of Chester his treasurer. Sends him by the bearers his sergeants, the said Patrick who has come to the K.'s peace, and commands that he be warded safely in some English castle at the Bishop's discretion. Commands his reply by the bearers, by whom he is also to send what money he can for the K.'s household expenses. Under the Privy seal at Lanercost, 29th October, 34th year.

Whereon the said Patrick was forthwith delivered to Ralph de Sandwich constable of the Tower of London, present in court, to be kept there body for body. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 & 35 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

Nov. 10. Fœdera, i. 1002. **1853.** The K. in part fulfilment of a yearly grant of 1000*l.*, to his nephew John de Bretagne, grants to him the Balliol manors of Bywell, Wodhorne, Driffeld, Torkeseye, the castle of Fotheringhay, Kemeston, Totenham, and other lands and rents [to the value of 484*l.* and upwards], and besides, the reversion of the manor of Hitchin

EDWARD I. (held by Roger Extraneus for life). Lanercost. [*Patent, 34 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

1306. Nov. 16. Fœdera, i. 4. **1854.** The K. commands the constable of Rochester castle to imprison Malise earl of Stratherne in the keep there, but without iron chains, and allow him to hear Mass, and watch him at night; all at his own cost. Lanercost. [*Close, 34 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Nov. 20. **1855.** Letters patent by Erard de Bar brother of the late Henry count of Bar, whereby he declares that as the K. some time ago promised to provide him in 500 marks of land in Scotland, and thereafter by advice of the magnates to whom he had granted lands in Scotland, recalled the gift, giving him 500*l.* instead, he now acknowledges the same, and discharges the K. of all promises. London, 20th November 1306, the K.'s 34th year ending. [*Close, 35 Edw. I. m. 17, dorso.*]

Nov. 22. **1856.** The K. grants to William de Hanyngfeld for his good service in Gascony and Scotland, 16 acres of land and 2*s.* 2½*d.* of rent, in Hatfield Peverel [and other lands there and in the vills of Ulting and Langeford], forfeited by Gilbert Mauduyt who was hanged lately for rebelling with Robert de Brus. Lanercost. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 45.*]

Nov. 22. **1857.** Letters patent by the K., declaring that as Henry de Lacy earl of Lincoln has restored to him the grant which he lately made to the earl of all the lands of James the Steward of Scotland, in Scotland, and forfeitures of his tenants' lands and goods, he grants to the earl and his executors out of all wards of religious houses, or marriages falling to him both in England and Scotland, 4000 marks, one-half to be drawn from each country. Lanercost.

The escheators *ultra* and *citra* Trent, and Walter de Bevercotes chancellor of Scotland, are instructed accordingly. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 46.*]

Nov. 24. **1858.** The K. sends to Walter bishop of Chester, the Treasurer, Malcolm de Innerpeffrei knight, who at the time of this last 'riote' of the Scots was the K.'s sheriff of Clakmanan and Auchterarder, but nevertheless was one of the first to join Sir Robert de Brus, and wickedly abetted the earls of Menteth and Strathern in aiding said Robert; also fought against the K. at the battle of Seint Johan de Perth, and has done all the damage he could; commanding that he be secured in some strong castle, not in irons, but body for body. Lanercost. Under the Privy seal.

Whereon said Malcolm was at once delivered to the constable of the Tower of London, on 7th December.

Another writ follows regarding Sir Malcolm's two horses, which the K. permits him to make profit of at pleasure. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 & 35 Edw. I. m. 25, dorso.*]

Nov. 26. **1859.** The K. to William de Hameltone his chancellor. Commands

EDWARD I. proclamation through all the counties of England that he will knight all those persons who come to him at Carlisle at Candlemas next, to
1306. receive the order from himself; and all those intending to be made are to send to the Wardrobe there before the said feast to receive fitting attire for new knights. Lanercost. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *35 Edw. I. File 4.*]

Nov. 28. **1860.** Writ for the sheriff of York for 16*s.* 3*d.*, cost of taking William de Thorpe late bailiff of Coldingham priory, to prison at Nottingham castle, in October 1304. Lanercost. [*Liberate, 35 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Nov. 29. **1861.** Inquisition [under writ dated Lanercost, 15th October previous] as to the escheated lands of Cristopher de Seton, a rebel, made at Penrith, on Tuesday the vigil of St Andrew's day in the K.'s 35th year, by Robert de Tymparoune [and 11 other jurors], who find that there are in the K.'s hand lands in Skelton and Alainby worth 12*l.* 13¼*d.* yearly, and Ermina widow of John de Seton and mother of Cristopher, holds there in dower, 60*s.*, and also in Lambinby, 9*s.* 2*d.*; which on her death revert to the K. Cristopher had the 6th part of the advowson of Skelton church, which church is worth 40 marks yearly; and of Levington church, worth 40*l.*, and of Stapelton church, worth 10*l.* He held all the above of the K. *in capite* by homage, and cornage of 1*d.* per annum, and the 'putura' of the K.'s foresters in Inglewood, worth 19*s.* 10½*d.* yearly; total extent *de claro*, 14*l.* 10*s.* 1*d.* They append their seals. [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 35 Edw. I. No. 106.*]

[1306.] Nov. (?) **1862.** The memorial of Malise earl of Stratherne to the K. and Council, shewing that he was compelled to join Robert de Brus through fear of his life. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Portfolio 4, No. 6.*]
Palgrave, pp. 319–321.

1306. Dec. 2. **1863.** Sir Richard de Bremesgrave shall deliver to Sir John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland, at Berwick-on-Tweed, on 2nd December in the 34th year, 2 springalds and 4 tuns full of quarrels; also the sword in the castle of Berwick; 12 great quarrels in a cellar under the 'cay'; in a coffer 22 crossbows 'de corn' with their 'atir' except 2 'estruz'; 6 crossbows 'atour' with strings; 2 winches to stretch these; 9 crossbows of 2 feet; 24 of one foot without strings or 'escuiz', or 'liour'; 5 coffers full of quarrels; in a 'panyer' half a hundred quarrels 'a tour'; 2 nuts and 3 greynez for a springall with 'les clykes', and 2 'rondelez' of steel for the same springal; a 'greyne' of a 'loup de guerre', with 4 'braunchez'; 80 iron rings and 22 'ataches' for the loup de guerre; 5 great 'cyville' of iron for the huche of an engine; 60 *lb.* of horsehide; 11 costes of crossbows with 5 telers; 115 *lbs.* of yarn to make ropes for crossbows; by estimation 20 qrs. of great salt; by estimation 44 qrs. of sea coal; 33 great

EDWARD I. quarrels not in tuns. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{30}{12}$.]

1306. A round green signet appended to tag, undecipherable.

Dec. 14. **1864.** The K. to William de Hamelton his chancellor. As his clerk Master Andrew de Tange holds at farm the manor of Harewode, in the K.'s hand through the nonage of Robert son and heir of Warin de Lisle, the K. grants to him the right appurtenant to said manor, of presenting a damsel as nun in the priory of Ardyngtone in Wharfedale in room of one lately deceased, and commands letters accordingly. Lanercost. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 35 Edw. I. File 4.*]

Dec. 28. **1865.** There are due in the Wardrobe to Sir Giles de Munpinzun sheriff of Norfolk and Suffolk, for wheat, oats, malt, hogs, and hard fish bought by him and sent to Berwick-on-Tweed for the expenses of the household and the army in the Scottish war *anno xxxiiii^to^*, and money paid by him to some of the K.'s falconers for arrears of wages same year, by the compotus made with Walter de Haunford his clerk at Lanercost, 28th December *anno xxxv^to^*, 83*l.* 12*s.* 5½*d.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{122}$.]

Two oval seals in red wax have been attached on face. One is gone, the other nearly so ; device a hart drinking among rocks. *Leg.* 'SECRETUM . . . . 'DE DROK . . . . FORD.'

[1306.] **1866.** Request by a third person to the Chancellor for Sir Robert de Leyburne who is and has long been keeper of the K.'s castle of Are in Scotland, and constable and sheriff there in the K.'s service, and cannot leave on account of the snares of the Scots, that his protection be at once issued. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

No date. Trace of seal, in red wax, on back.

[1300–6.] **1867.** Stephen de Bramptone late warden of Bothwell castle, 'which he defended against the power of Scotland for a year and nine 'weeks, to his great loss and misfortune, as all his companions died in 'the castle except himself and those with him who were taken by 'famine and by assault, and moreover he was kept in 'dure prison' in 'Scotland for 3 years, to the abasement of his estate,' prays the K. to give him the ward and marriage of the heir and lands of Sir Philip Paynel, worth 50*l.* 'as men say', or to retain him in his house till he gives him some other advancement. Begs his grace as one who has painfully served him in all his Scottish war without taking anything from him. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) '*Coram Rege.* Videat Camerarius Scocie wardam vel 'maritagium ad opus dicti Stephani, et certificet Regem. Et interim 'remaneat in hospicio Regis. Scocia.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{88}$.]

[1306.] **1868.** William de Grenelawe clerk of Sir John de Mowbray of Scotland, prays the K. to grant him 6 oaks in Jeddeworthe forest for

EDWARD I. restoration of his houses burned by the enemy. *Norman French.*
—— [No date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 2591.*]

[1304–6.] **1869.** William le Vavassour reminds the K. that he gave him the lands of Sir Ralf de Lasceles in Scotland; and then it pleased him to restore them to the right heirs. But as the heir of Sir Ralf is an idiot the K. has his lands; wherefore the petitioner begs the ward. The lands are not worth more than 30*l.* yearly. *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) '*Coram Rege.* Rex concessit quantum in ei est.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{112}$.]

1870. John Comyn earl of Buchan shews the K. and Council that by the law and usage of Scotland, chief lords ought to have the ward of the lands of 'idyots.' Ralf son of Sir Ralf de Lasceles, who is held to be an idiot, holds of the petitioner the lands of Balmonethe and others in Fife in Scotland by homage and fealty, which the K. has granted to Sir William le Vavasour. The Earl prays the K. to grant him the ward of the idiot Ralf, so that he may arrange with his nearest kindred, to whom the heritage cannot at present descend, on account of the said Ralf's state.

(Endorsed) 'William le Vavasour called before the Council. The 'Lieutenant and Chamberlain commanded to inquire and certify the 'K. as to Scots law and custom herein.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 1671.*]

[1306.] **1871.** [Anonymous] to his very dear Lord, honours and reverences. Thanks him much for the good reply he has deigned to give to Monsir Robert de Keet and Monsir Laurence de Strabolgy, in regard to the writer's business. Knows he does not merit such, but if God please, he shall and will merit it. Begs him if it please his highness, to hasten Monsir Henri de Halyburtone to come to him 'pour passer les Moneys' with those who ought to pass, to repair his honour. For he hears by those who come from thence that if the business is done quickly, his profit and honour if God please will be saved. Begs him to deign to command and entrust his pleasure to him. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 9124.*]

No date. Trace of round seal endorsed.

[1296–1306.] **1872.** To his Lord the K. and his Council, prays William le Clerk master of the 'Mesone Dieu' of Roxburgh, that he would by letter command his Chamberlain of Scotland to allow them to enjoy the rents hitherto held by their house in seisin.

(Endorsed) 'Let him shew his charter to the Guardian and 'Chamberlain of Scotland, and the fact of the seisin being verified, 'let them certify the K.' [*Paliamentary Petitions, No. 1582.*]

[1304–6.] **1873.** Richard Syward prays the K. for the dowager his wife that, as the K.'s servants have taken in his hand [her land] because they found that Sir William Olifart was seised in it in the time of the

EDWARD I. war, he would of his grace give her seisin. [No date.] *Norman French.*

[1304–6.] (Endorsed) 'Let him have a writ from Chancery.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{54}$.]

[1300–6.] **1874.** The community of Galloway supplicate the K. and Council that as they are grieved and annoyed by a strange and 'ycortenuse' law called 'surdit de sergaunt,' disused since K. Alexander's time and for a year before his death, which the barons and great lords of the country are now enforcing, he would give them peace therefrom, seeing that the bulk of the 'Gaweleynes' are the K.'s lieges and none other's, wherefore no great lord should impose such a burden on them.

(Endorsed) 'The Lieutenant and Chamberlain of Scotland are 'commanded to inquire into the case, and certify the K. how it may 'be amended, to his benefit and the good of the people.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 3830.*]

[1306.] **1875.** The Abbot and convent of Holmcoltram pray the K. and Council that as he gave them by charter 200*l.* of land in different parts of Scotland in aid of their damages by the war, great part of which he has since given to others, and they have had none of the rest, it would please him to give them some suitable churches that they may apply them to make up their damages. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(In duplicate). One is endorsed 'Let him specify the church he asks.' The other 'As to the lands to be given, the K. will consider. 'As to the churches to be had the K. will advise.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{80}$.]

[1304–6.] Dec. (?) **1876.** David de Bregchyn to the K. He has served him in Dundee with 30 men-at-arms, and accounted with the Chamberlain of Scotland, from whom he has had a 'bille' for his service from St John [24th June] till St Andrew [30th November] and received 100*l.* by the K.'s command in part payment on the 'grant custume' of Berwick, but is still in arrear of 77*l.* 2*s.* 8*d.* on his 'bille'; and prays the K. for payment out of said 'custume' as he is totally 'destrutz' for the K.'s service. Prays also for a letter to the Chamberlain to account with him for his own and his people's stay in Dundee since St Andrew, and still there in the K.'s service. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

No date. Trace of seal on face.

[1297–1306.] Sept. Stevenson, ii. 228-229. **1877.** Petition by Pierres de Kirkoswald, who was in Berwick castle when besieged, and swam the Tweed to Norham quite naked, with the constable's letters in his hair, to get aid from the Earl of Warenne, and returned by the same way. He begs the K. to give him a sergeantcy for life. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

[1304–6.] **1878.** To our Lord the K. at his last Parliament prayed Alayn

EDWARD I. —— [1304–6.] son of Richard of Corbridge by petition, that he might have restitution of a house and three 'shopes' in Berwick-on-Tweed, which he held before the town was taken, and have since been in the King's hand, for he is an Englishman by birth, and always at the K.'s faith there, and did his service at the taking said town; on which petition the K. granted him a writ to Sir John de Segrave and Sir John de Sandale (attached hereto), who made inquiry (also attached hereto under their seals), whereby they found that Alayn was a loyal Englishman, but, nevertheless, they could do nothing, as divers persons were enfeoffed in the house and shops under the King's charters. Wherefore he prays the K. for the love of God that his tenements may be restored. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'Let him sue before the King's Lieutenant in Scotland 'and the Chamberlain, and let them call the parties, and if they find 'he was not against the King's peace, notwithstanding the charter, 'let the house and shops which he seeks be restored "indilate".' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 1615.*]

[1306.] **1879.** Eva and Margery de Rotherforde, heirs of 'Monsire Nichol 'de Rotherforde chivaler Descose,' their grandfather, petition the K. for a writ to the sheriff of Northumberland to give them seisin of 100 'southz' of annual rent in the mills of Doddingestone in that county, of which mills Sir Rauf le fiz William is chief lord; in which their grandfather was seised at the beginning of this war and ousted on that account. [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'Willelmus de Cotts sequitur istam petitionem. Coram 'Cancellario. Scocia.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{30}\frac{9}{}$.]

[1305–6.] **1880.** Geoffrey de Aumpilford prays the K. that, as he served all through the Scottish war and was maimed of an eye in Carstairs while under Sir Walter de Borondone, and at the beginning of the war lost all he had in Banff castle while constable under Sir John de Pothowe, he would deign for God and the souls of his ancestors, to reward him with some bailliary, constabulary, or forestry in England or Scotland, where he may gain his living.

(Endorsed) 'The K.'s Lieutenant in Scotland to provide him in 'some competent bailliary for life, for his maimed condition.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 195.*]

1881. Alisaundre the Queen's 'chaundeler' prays the K. that whereas he gave him the lands of John 'le Rous' of Macfothel, comes William de Gourleye and falsely told the K. that *he* had killed the aforesaid John, who died a year before the K. last came to Scotland, whereon the K. gave William all those lands and tenements—that inquiry on the truth be made and remedy done.

(Endorsed) 'The Guardian and Chamberlain of Scotland commanded 'to call parties before them, hear their pleas, ascertain the truth, and 'certify the K.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 198.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. Jan. 5. **1882.** The K. to the mayors and bailiffs of Great Yarmouth, and 24 other English ports, forbidding all export of provisions, horses, and arms (except to Gascony), as they will be required for the Scottish expedition. Lanercost. [*Close, 35 Edw. I. m. 15, dorso.*]

Jan. 13. **1883.** The K. to his cousin Aymar de Valence his lieutenant in Scotland. As the wife of Maliz earl of Stratherne, and Maliz his son, have written begging an inquiry into the acts and carriage of the Earl who is a prisoner in England, he commands Aymar to do so, as in other cases, and report to him as soon as possible. Lanercost. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 35 Edw. I. File 1.*]

Jan. 18. **1884.** Acknowledgment by Robert de Wodehouse clerk of the kitchen, that he has received by the hands of William de Fonteyns, and other valets of the kitchen at different times in July and August 1304, 18,000 red herrings, 1062 'aberdenes,' the hundred reckoned by 180; 8100 'stockfis,' the 100 reckoned by 120. Appends his seal at Lanrecost, 18th January, 35th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{29}{36}$.]

Small fragment of seal, red wax, on tag.

Jan. 22. **1885.** The K. pardons John de Bassingburne, the late sheriff of Essex, for letting Hugh Olifart, a Scottish prisoner, escape from the castle of Colchester while in his custody; as he pursued Hugh so manfully that he retook and lodged him again in the castle where he now is. Lanercost. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 40.*]

Jan. 23. **1886.** Eble des Montz 'chevaler,' acknowledges to have received from Sir James de Dalileghe the K.'s clerk, 10*l.* sterling for amendment of the houses and other necessary repairs in the castle of Jedeworthe. Appends his seal at Roxburgh, 23rd January, in the 35th year. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea (Placita, Rentals, &c.), No.* $\frac{902}{26}$.]

A round signet in red wax, broken, on tag. A shield hung on foliage, charged with a bend cotised and a label of 5 points; a wyvern on either side of shield.

Jan. 24. **1887.** John of Allegate clerk, sub-sheriff of Roxburgh, has received from Sir James de Dalileghe, 100*s.* sterling to give earnest for (ad subarrand') some victuals to be bought for the use of Sir John de Britannia the K.'s Lieutenant in Scotland. Roxburgh. [Seal lost.]

Symon de Blakeshale constable of Roxburgh castle, has received from Sir James de Dalileghe, 10*l.* sterling to be paid for victuals to be bought for the use of Sir John de Britannia the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland. Also 20*l.* sterling in deposit under Sir James's seal. Roxburgh. [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea (Placita, Rentals, &c.), No.* $\frac{902}{26}$.]

Jan. 29. **1888.** The K. to the Treasurer of Ireland. Having lately commanded Hugh Byset with as many well manned vessels as he can

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. procure, to come to the Isles on the Scottish coast and join John de Menetethe in putting down Robert de Brusand his accomplices lurking there, and destroying their retreat, he commands the Treasurer to give every aid to Hugh in equipping the fleet with the utmost despatch, and to pay the wages of himself and his crews for 40 days from his setting sail. Sends William de Ponton to aid in and supervise the expedition. Lanercost. [*Close, 35 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

Jan. 30. **1889.** The K. appoints Simon de Montacute captain and governor of the fleet destined for service against the rebels lurking in Scotland, and the Isles between Scotland and Ireland. Lanercost. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 39.*]

[1306–7.] Jan. **1890.** Robert de Mauleye sheriff of Roxburgh acknowledges receipt from Sir James Dalilegh the K.'s escheator, by command of the Chamberlain, of 30*l.* sterling, to victual the castle and repair the ruined houses. Appends his seal at Roxburgh, the [the document ends abruptly].

(Endorsed) 'Sir R. de Mauleye's letter for money received from 'Sir J. de Dalileye escheator, *anno xxxv^to^*, 30*l.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Placita, Extents, &c.*), *No.* $\frac{9}{26}\frac{0}{2}$.]

Fragment of signet, red wax, on tag. A shield with a bend charged with 3 birds (?).

Jan.(?) **1891.** The Prior and convent of Lanercost beg the King, having regard to the reduced state of their house and the damages they have suffered by the K. and his attendants, which a great sum would not suffice to restore without perpetuity of something, that in recompense of these damages he would grant them the church of Hautwyselle, which is not worth more than 100 marks a year, and make allowance to the monks of Aberbrothock in Scotland, whose it is; if agreeable to the K. and his Council. [No date.] *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{37}\frac{5}{9}$.]

Shortly after. **1892.** The Abbot of Abrebrothok for himself and his convent replies (as commanded) to the K. and Council, respecting the proposed exchange of their church of Hautewyseles, that the K. is 'fundour' of their house and they have no other head to maintain their rights than him and his Council. Begs the K. to examine their muniments and confirmation of said church from Rome and then to command restitution of the church, of which they have been forcibly despoiled by the Bishop of Durham; and that it would please him to ordain the advancement of their house in some equally certain and profitable manner, by confirmation of the Pope (la Postoyle). They will be ever ready to obey the K.'s orders for their benefit, for the Abbot is sworn to maintain and not diminish the rights and goods of the house. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Ponatur inter dormientes.' (?) [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{4}{38}\frac{5}{9}$.]

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. Feb. 1. **1893.** The K. commands William de Mulcastre, sheriff of Cumberland, and James de Dalileye, to collect all the vessels and empty barges at Skinburness, Whitehaven, Workington, and elsewhere on that sea coast, victual and provide them with stout crews, and despatch them towards Ayr in pursuit of Robert de Brus and his abettors, and destroy his retreat. They are to see to this personally. Lanercost.

The K. commands his lieges to give every aid to William le Getur, who with part of the fleet is in search of Robert de Brus; and if they can by keeping watch, arrest the persons of Robert or his abettors, the K. will be greatly bound to them. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 39.*]

Feb. 3. **1894.** Charter to Robert de Clifford for his good service in Scotland, of the forfeited lands of the late Cristofor de Seton, a rebel, in Skelton, Aleynby, and Lambynby in Cumberland, reserving to Erminia his mother, widow of John de Seton, her dower therein. Lanercost. [*Charter, 35 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Feb. 6. **1895.** The K. to W. bishop of Chester, his Treasurer. Expresses great wonder at having no news of Sir Aymar de Valence and his forces since he went to Ayr, if they have done any exploit or pursued the enemy. Commands him quickly to order Sir Aymar, Sir Henry de Percy, and Sir John de St John and others he sees, to send a trustworthy man without delay with full particulars of their doings and the state of affairs. And not to forget in his letter to them to say on the K.'s behalf that he hears they have done so badly that they do not wish him to know. Lanercost. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *35 Edw. I. File 1.*]

Feb. 11. **1896.** The K. to Aymar de Valence. Tells him of his great and not unnatural wonder at hitherto having no news from him how he and other lieges lately despatched to Ayr have succeeded in crushing the Scottish rebels, or following them, or what they purpose doing afterwards. Commands him therefore to write distinctly and clearly by the bearer, the news of the parts where he is, the state of affairs there, and the doings of himself and the others hitherto, and how he and they have arranged further proceedings. For he suspects from his silence that he has so over-cautiously conducted matters that he wishes to conceal his actions. Lanercost.

Similar to Ralph de Monthermer earl of Gloucester and Hertford, Humphrey de Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, John de St John, and Henry de Percy. [*Close, 35 Edw. I. m. 14, dorso.*]

Feb. 12. **1897.** Payment of divers knights, esquires, and sergeants-at-arms and others making a raid on the Earl of Carrick in Scotland. Lanercost, 12th February, in the 35th year.

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. To Sir John de la Ware, sent by the K. on this foray, a prest for his and his esquire's wages .... by his own hands at Lanercost, *ut supra*, 4*l.* 4*s.*

[The names of about 25 knights, besides others, are given. Among these, Sir William la Zouche, Sir Walter Hakelute, Sir John Botetourte, with three knights and eleven esquires; Renaud Caillau, Julian de Salva Terra. They were 21 days engaged.] Total, 100*l.* 2*s.* 8½*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{3}{11}$.]

Document much worn and defaced.

[1306–7.] Feb. 15. **1898.** To the K. The writer [anonymous] understanding that John Logan has raised war and gone to the K.'s enemies, has granted his lands worth 80 marks yearly, to John de la Molliere the K.'s vallet. He prays the K. to confirm the grant for John's good service. Done at Strathbrock (Strabrok), the 15th February. *Norman French.* [Very faint.] [*Royal Letters, No. 3337.*]

1306–7. Feb. 15. **1899.** Indenture dated Wednesday next after St Valentine's day, in the King's 35th year, between Sir Humphrey le Bohun earl of Hereford and Essex, lord of Annandale, on one part, and Sir Bartholomew Denefeud on the other, whereby the latter agrees to serve the earl all his life, in peace and war, on this side and beyond seas, and in the Holy Land if the earl goes there; receiving robes and saddles as his other bachelors, in time of peace hay and oats for 4 horses, wages for 3 grooms, and his chamberlain dining in hall; in war time and for 'le turnoi' hay and oats for 8 horses, wages for 7 grooms, and his chamberlain eating in hall, and sufficient equipment for war and the tourney. For which service leally done the earl has given to Sir Bartholomew in full payment 40 marks land in Annandale for his life, viz., Hotone and Lokardebi, and if they fall short, he will make up the amount elsewhere in Annandale. If Sir Bartholomew fail to perform his service, unless hindered by maiming or sickness, the earl shall resume the land at pleasure. If there is a Crusade, and the earl for any reason cannot go to the Holy Land, Sir Bartholomew may go with another, and essay its recovery, notwithstanding his obligation. They append their seals. Done at Loughmaban as above. [*Duchy of Lancaster* (*Charters*), *Box A., No. 135.*]

One seal only remains in green wax, a gem, deeply cut; a child's three quarters' face with amulet(?) round his neck.

Feb. 18. **1900.** The K. commands John de Insula, Hugh de Louther, and Geoffrey de Hertlepol to inquire how many of the levies from Cumberland and Westmoreland, who were ordered to muster at Carlisle, on Wednesday, the Chair of St Peter Apostle next [22nd February] at latest, to set out for Scotland to crush Robert de Brus's rebellion, had deserted, that they may be condignly punished. Lanercost. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 32, dorso.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. Feb. 20. **1901.** The K., for a fine, pardons Adam de Middeltone his trespass in acquiring a vaccary in Heselspryngge in Cumberland from the late Cristiana de Brus, a tenant *in capite*, and demising the same to her for life without licence, and confirms it to him and his heirs. Lanercost. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 32.*]

Feb. [20.] **1902.** The K. commands John de Wygeton and Robert de Whiterugge to levy 200 stout footmen in Cumberland and bring them to Carlisle 'this instant Monday' to set out in pursuit of Robert de Brus and his accomplices. Lanercost.

Similar writs:—to Alexander de Bastingthweit and Thomas de Louthre for 200 from Allerdale; to John de Denton and three others for 140 from Eskedale and Gillesland; to Robert de Tymparon and three others for 160 in Lythe and Alston Moor; to Alexander de Capella and another for 40 men from Penrith liberty; to John de Eglisfeld and Thomas de Musegrave for 60 from Cockermouth liberty; to Thomas de Multone lord of Egremound for 160 men in that liberty; to Stephen de Rose Doune and Henry de Dalliston for 20 men from the Bishop of Carlisle's liberty; Richard de Karleton and another for 20 men from the Prior of Carlisle's liberty; Robert Lengleys and three others for 500 men in Westmorland [1500 in all]. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 32.*]

Feb. 24. **1903.** Clement [V.] to the King. Received his envoy Sir Roger Savage (Salvaticus) knight, and heard his message from the King. Asks credence for said envoy, to whom he has committed his reply especially on the affair of the translation of the monastery of Scone, said to be of the diocese of St Andrew, for which the King has asked. Given at Pessacum, 6th of the Kalends of March, 2nd year of his pontificate? [No seal.] [*Papal Bulls.*]

[1306–7.] Feb. (?) **1904.** Ermyne, widow of John de Seton, shews the K. and Council that she had a writ of 'dowar' against John Bard of Butterwick in tenements in Estlinton in the county of York, wherein John de Seton was seised the day he espoused her, and thereafter enfeoffed John Bard; and she claimed terce of 6 tofts, a carucate of land, a bovate, an acre, and 18 'souche' of rent there; whereon John Bard called to warrant Cristoffere de Seton, son and heir of John de Seton, who, after summons, made default, wherefore John Bard was adjudged to hold in peace, and Ermyne to have terce from Cristoffre's lands. And directly thereafter, before she could have seisin of these, they were taken in the K.'s hand through his forfeiture, and she has lost her dower and prays remedy.

(Endorsed) 'Let her sue a writ to produce the record before Sir Roger le Brabanzon in a month from Easter.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 7215.*]

1306–7. **1905.** The K. at the request of Dungall Mac Douyl *senior*, and

EDWARD I. for the good service which he and Dungal his brother have done,
—— grants to Dungal *junior* the marriage of the daughter and heir of
1306–7. Hugh de Chaumpaigne deceased, a tenant *in capite*, without dispar-
Mar. 1. agement. Lanercost, by the K. himself.

James de Dalilegh escheator *citra mare Scocie* is commanded to deliver the person of the daughter to Dungal *junior*. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 31.*]

March 4. **1906.** Inspeximus by the K. of twenty [recited] charters and letters patent by David [I.], Malcolm [IV.], William, and Alexander [II.], Kings of Scotland, and others, to the Abbey of Reading and its cell the priory of May. Camboc. For a fine of 20*l.* made before the Council. [*Charter, 35 Edw. I. mm. 13 & 14.*]

Mar. 6. **1907.** The K. begs H[aco] K. of Norway to arrest and send to
Fœdera, i. 1010. him the rebel Bishop of Moray, who has been excommunicated by the Pope, and is resetted by some of Haco's subjects in the Isle of Orkney. Lynstock. [*Close, 35 Edw. I. m. 12, dorso.*]

[Nov. 20–Mar.] **1908.** Ordinances by the K. and Council for better assuring the peace of Scotland.

Agreed that the Guardian take order as to trade(?) in burghs and towns, ... and the justices errant on their eyres be empowered to receive rebels desirous to come to the King's peace; and malefactors guilty of capital offences to be taken wherever they live by the people of the country; if not, that 'the hue and cry by horn be raised against them,' and pursuit made till they submit or are taken dead or alive, ... The Guardian to make strict search regarding receivers of such attainted persons. The K. and Council order that all present at the death of Sir John Comyn, or of counsel and assent thereto, shall be drawn and hanged. Those . . . . found in Scotland without the King's permission, or their resetters, shall be hanged or their heads cut off. All rebels in the war previous to the battle of Methven, or in the battle, or after, and who surrender, shall be sent to such prisons as the K. orders, and not released till the King's pleasure is taken. Those of Robert de Brus's party, or who advised in any way the rising against the King, by preaching to the people, are to be arrested, whether clerks or laymen, and imprisoned till the King's pleasure is known. The poor commons of Scotland, who have been forced to rise against the King in this war, shall be held to ransom as the Guardian shall see their offences require. This ordinance is in three parts, one to remain in the Wardrobe, another with the Bishop of Chester the treasurer, and another with Sir Robert de la Warde seneschal of the Household.

(Endorsed) 'Lordonance . . . . a Lanrecost par le Roi et son consail 'pour mielz asseurer e garder la terre Descoce, &c., en lan &c. xxxv.' [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 2, No. 14.*]

In form of indenture, much decayed and defaced.

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. Mar. 13. **1909.** The K. to Aymar de Valence guardian and his lieutenant in Scotland. As some persons, he understands, interpret his late ordinance for settling Scotland as too harsh and rigorous, which was not his intention, he commands him to proclaim throughout Scotland, that all who have been compelled by the abettors of Robert de Brus to rise against the K. in war, or to reset Robert innocently by his sudden coming among them, shall be quit of all manner of punishment therefor. Carlisle.

Similar to James de Dalylegh escheator south of Forth; to John de Westone escheator north of Forth; the coroner of Annandale; the sheriffs of Wigton, Roxburgh, Berwick, Edinburgh, Dumfries, Invernarn, Haddington, Linlithgow, Forres, Ughterardre, Dunbarton, Kyncardyn, Deyngeval, Banf, Lanark, Elgin, Stirling, Clacmanan, Fife, Forfar, Perth, Inverness, Aberdeen, Crombathy, Ayr. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

March 15. **1910.** The K. commands the sheriff of York, by view of the Prior of Wattone, to allow Margery daughter of Robert de Brus, staying in Wattone by the K.'s order, 3*d.* a day for her expenses, from the morrow of All Souls last year, when she came there; and a mark yearly for her dress. Carlisle, at the petition of the Council.

Similar to the sheriff of Lincoln, at sight of the Prior of Sixle, for Cristina widow of Cristopher de Seton, staying in the house of Sixle. Carlisle.

Similar to the sheriff of Bedford at sight of the Prior of Chikesande, for Elizabeth widow of Richard Siward *junior*, in the house of Chikesand, from the Nativity of St John Baptist last year. Carlisle. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 29.*]

March 17. **1911.** The K. for his special devotion to the Blessed Mary Magdalene, and the priory of Lanercost founded in her honour, which has suffered much by recent burnings of its houses and robbery of its goods by the Scottish rebels, and also considering his long stay there lately while he was detained by sickness, whereby it has been impoverished and depressed, grants to the Prior and convent the churches of Mitford in Northumberland, and Carlaton in Cumberland to be held *in proprios usus* for over. Carlisle, by the K. himself. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 25.*]

March 18. **1912.** The K. to John de Sandale chamberlain of Scotland. Desiring to look to the security of his town of St John of Perth, and the castles of Dundee, Forfar, Aberdeen, and Aboyne (Obeyn), he commands him to see that they are repaired and fortified where needed. Carlisle. At the request of the Council. [*Close, 35 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

March 19. **1913.** The K. commands Robert de Lathum and 4 others to levy 1000 good footmen in Lancaster (150 of whom to be of Henry de

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. Lacy earl of Lincoln's liberty of Blakeburnshire), and lead them to Carlisle at latest by Saturday next after the quinzaine of Easter, to pursue Robert de Brus and his accomplices who are lurking in the moors and marshes of Scotland. Carlisle.

Similar:—For a levy of 200 in Eskedale and Gillesland; 200 in Cumberland; 200 from Coupland and Cockermouth; 200 from Allerdale; 100 in Lythe; Matheu de Redman and the sheriff of Westmoreland for 300 in that county and Kendale; Geoffry de Moubray, Robert de Barton bailiff of Tyndale, and another, to levy 300 in that liberty and bring them to Carlisle by the quinzaine of Easter. [2300 in all.] [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

March 20. Fœdera, i. 1012. **1914.** The K., at the request of Margaret Queen of England, pardons Geoffry de Coigners for concealing a certain coronet of gold with which Robert de Brus lately caused himself to be crowned in Scotland. Carlisle. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 28.*]

[1306–7.] March. Palgrave, p. 318. **1915.** List of gifts and offices conferred on Dougal Macdowall and other men of Galloway who captured Sir Ranald de Crauford and other enemies. [*Chapter House* (*Scots Documents*), *Box 5, No. 4.*]

1307. March 26. **1916.** Warrant by the K. to James de Dalileghe escheator south of the Forth to pay from its issues 20*l.* to John Duraunt, by the K.'s gift. Carlisle. Under the seal of Scotland, 26th March, 35th of reign. [Slit for tag. No seal.]

Attached are letters patent by John Duraunt acknowledging receipt of the 20*l.* in satisfaction of the losses and damages which he sustained when the late K. and his army marched to Galloway and the castle of Carlaverock was surrendered to him. Done and sealed at Carlisle, 21st October, in the reign of K. Edward, son of the late K., the second year [1308]. [Seal destroyed.] [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea* (*Placita, Rentals, &c.*), *No.* $\frac{202}{26}$.]

March 28. **1917.** The K. to his bailiff of Tyndale. Learning that Alexander K. of Scotland gave John de Swyneburn 10 marks yearly for life, which he drew till that K.'s death from the royal farm of Tyndale, and thereafter from Antony bishop of Durham, as keeper of Tyndale, till the forfeiture of John de Balliol late K. of Scotland, when the Bishop under the K.'s grant of Tyndale, under pretence of anger against John, withheld the annual payment, he commands that it be regularly paid. Carlisle. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

March 30. **1918.** Charter to the Mayor, burgesses, and community of Berwick-on-Tweed, of their town, with mills &c., within the enclosures of the same, and all privileges as in the late K. Alexander's time, under exception of the great customs and amercements, for the yearly reddendo of 500 marks quarterly. Carlisle. [*Charter, 35 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

1306–7. **1919.** [Pardons, &c. . . . . .]

EDWARD I. March 16. Safe conduct for P. bishop of St Sabinus, a Roman
—— cardinal, returning from his mission to the K. at Carlisle to Rome.
1306–7. Carlisle. [*m. 23.*]
March. March 28. Pardon at the request of Duncan MacDuel to Elyas de Vaus for the death of Nicholas son of Robert Goyt of Caldebek. Carlisle. [*m. 24.*]

[Three other persons pardoned at same request.] [*Patent, 35 Edw. I.*]

1307. **1920**. The K. for the devotion he bears to the Glorious Virgin Mary
April 4. and the relics of the Blessed Thomas martyr and other saints in the church of the Blessed Mary of Carlisle, and in relief of the oppressions and losses sustained by the Prior and convent through the Scottish invasions and burnings, gives them the advowson of the church of Soureby in Cumberland, to be held *in proprius usus* for ever. Carlisle. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 17.*]

April 12. **1921**. Letters patent by John Botetourt, acknowledging receipt for the people of the King's household in his company, of 7 'toneux' and a hooped barrel of the K.'s wine at Dumfries, by John de Cave's hands. Written at Dalgernock, 12th April, in the 35th year.

His signet in red wax, appended. A cinquefoil not on a shield, each leaf charged with a saltire raguly. *Leg.* (broken off.)

About same time. Similar for a tonel of wine received at Dumfries. Done at Doncol, the .... in the 35th year. [Mutilated and seal lost.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Wardrobe), No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

[1307.] **1922**. The writer says that on the Thursday when his correspond-
April 28. ent, addressed as 'Sire,' left Carlisle, when he returned there, 'Monseignur' spoke from that time without delay at very great leisure with the Bishop of Chester, at which he (il) held himself well paid, God be thanked; and on same day the writer spoke with Sir John Dovedalle, saying that 'you especially greeted him,' and begged him in his correspondent's name that if he heard anything to the latter's damage or touching him, he would inform 'Monseignur' or himself. To which Sir John replied that on their leaving Carlisle he would inform him by letter or verbally as fully as he could, when 'Monseignur' came to London. The Bishop of Chester shews now great love to 'Monseignur,' and made him dine with him Friday after his correspondent's departure quietly in his chamber. Hopes God will keep him and evil entreat his enemies, and that quickly, 'Amen.' Written at Carlisle, 28th April. Madame the Queen will dine with the Bishop now Sunday next. Has no further news from Scotland since he left. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{93}$.]

1306–7. **1923**. [Memoranda as to expeditions in search of Robert de Brus.]
Feb. 12– [*Extracts.*]
May 3. To Sir James de Dalileghe for the wages of Sir John Butetourte, baneret and captain, 3 knights and their 11 esquires, and Sirs Walter

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. de Beauchamp, Thomas de Leyburne, Walter Hakelut, Richard de Welles, Gerard de Fresnay, John de Sulleye, William de Sulleye his brother, John Champvent, Walter de Kingesheued, William de la Zouche, and John de Gaytone, knights, and their 18 esquires, going to Scotland by the K.'s command to make a raid on Robert de Brus, lately earl of Carrick, from the 12th February *anno xxxv^to* till 4th March following, 21 days, both reckoned, the baneret at 4*s. per diem*, each knight, 2*s.*, and an esquire, 12*d.* Also the wages of Guoti(?) Burewarde and 11 others, sergeants-at-arms of the K.'s household, and also esquires with barbed horses, each at 12*d. per diem;* and of David de Percy, Lewelin Troubleth, Thomas le Crouthere, footmen, each at 3*d.*, and a boy serving them at 1½*d. per diem*, going also on the foresaid raid for 21 days; 77*l.* 11*s.* 4½*d.*

℣ To same for wages of said Sir John de Butetourte captain of divers knights, sergeants-at-arms, esquires, soldiers, and foot, in the valley of Nith, pursuing the said Robert and his accomplices the K.'s enemies, between 5th March and 23rd April [in all 1 baneret, 19 knights, and 51 esquires. Besides the knights above named, there are Sirs Thomas de Bykenore, John le Strange, Edmond Foliot, John Leware, Edmund de Wylington, Warin de Bassingburne, pay *ut supra*]; and 7 Welsh archers of the K.'s in Sir John's company for 48 days. Total, 170*l.* 11*s.*

℣ To same for wages of 180 archers on foot (including 9 corporals), going from Carlisle to said Sir John, under Robert Leawer, who led them to the valley of Nith, for 7 days, on 8th March, and for 167 of them who remained under said Sir John in Nithsdale and Galloway after Robert Leawer returned, for 7 days on 21st March, the corporal at 4*d.*, and each other 2*d. per diem.* 21*l.* 4*s.* 8*d.*

℣ To the same for John de Warthewyk and three others, captains, and 371 archers on foot, sent by the K.'s order to Sir Aymer de Valence, and with him from 23rd February till 15th March, 21 days, each captain at 12*d. per diem*, and others *ut supra;* 71*l.* 2*s.* Also to Adam Levyngestone clerk, and 53 archers sent to Sir Aymer, from 5th February to 10th March, 34 days, Adam at 6*d.*, the others *ut supra;* 16*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.* Also a captain and 90 archers on foot, sent to Sir Aymer by the Bishop of Coventry and Lichfeld the treasurer, from 26th February to 15th March, for 28 days (sic), wages *ut supra;* 15*l.* To Robert de Berwyck and 39 archers on foot, sent by the K. to the Warden of Ayr, wages for 10 days on 8th March *ut supra;* 70*s.* Also of John de Merton captain, and 173 archers on foot, in said Sir Aymer's company, from 4th to 7th March, 4 days, wages *ut prius;* 6*l.* 4*s.* 8*d.* To same captain and 42 archers for 3 days following, and to him and 36 archers with Sir Aymer for 10 days on 20th March, wages *ut prius;* 7*l.* 10*s.* 10*d.*

℣ To same for Sir John de Wygetone knight, and his six esquires, going to Scotland by the K.'s command, and remaining in Galloway

EDWARD I. —— 1306–7. beyond the water of Cree (Crithe), in company of Sir Robert de Clifford, on 23rd February, for 21 days, the knight at 2*s.*, and each esquire at 12*d.* *per diem*; 8*l.*

℣ To same for the wages of Sirs Edmund de Cornwall, Ebulo de Montibus, John de Bykenore, Walter de Fresnaye, John de Wygetone, knights, at 2*s.* *per diem*, their 7 esquires at 12*d.*; Robert le Taillorer and 17 soldiers with barbed horses each at 12*d.* *per diem*, Robert de Bampton and 8 hobelars each at 6*d.*, a crossbowman at 4*d.*, going from Carlisle to Glentruil, and riding in search of Robert de Brus, from 17th till 30th April, both reckoned, 14 days; and to John de Grey and 32 archers on foot of the K.'s household, and Richard Picot and 6 men of Robert Leawer's company going with them on same raid, 33*l.*

℣ To same for pay of Sirs William de Feltone and John Comyn, knights, and 5 esquires, likewise going on the raid to Glentruyl, against said Sir Robert, from 18th April to 1st May, both reckoned, 14 days, each *ut supra*, 6*l.* 6*s.* Also of Sirs John de Castre and John de Suleye, knights, and 4 esquires, John de Thirlewal vallet of Sir Adam de Swynburne, with a barbed horse, each receiving *ut prius*, from 17th to 26th April, 10 days, 4*l.* 10*s.* Also of Sir John de Landplou knight and his esquire, Simon Franceys, Ralph le Mareschal, John le Taillour, Thomas de Coupeland, esquires of Sir Thomas de Multone, from 19th to 30th April, 12 days, each *ut prius*, and 2 footmen with them at 2*d.* each, 4*l.* 8*s.* Also an esquire and barbed horse with them for 30 days on 17th April, 30*s.*

℣ To same for wages of 3 captains and 300 archers on foot coming from Tynedale, and staying under Sir Geoffrey de Moubray in Carrick and Glentruyl by the K.'s orders, from 10th April to 3rd May, 24 days, pay as before 66*l.*

[On the back of the membrane is an account (*32 Edw. I.*) of miscellaneous receipts—corn at Leith and Blackness—repairs at Edinburgh and Linlithgow, expenses of the household—the K.'s horses, &c. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{57}$.]

[1307.] May 3. **1924.** John de Drokenesford keeper of the K.'s Wardrobe, to James de Dalileghe or his clerks or lieutenants at Skymbernesse. Commands him on the K. s behalf with the utmost haste to send from the K.'s stores, or buy corn for the purpose, to the castle of Dounfres, 20 casks of wine, 100 qrs. of wheat, and 100 qrs. of malt, or barley to make malt, and in the quickest manner possible, to have the whole ground at Dounfres 'by day and night,' so that the flour, 'and the malt also,' may be ready when needed. Written at Carlisle, the 3rd day of May. *Norman French.* [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{53}$.]

Written in haste, interlined, and with several erasures. Part of a round seal in red wax endorsed.

1307. **1925.** Letters patent by Sir John de Pakenham knight acknow-

EDWARD I. 1307. May 14. ledging receipt from Sir James de Dalileghe of 100*s.* silver, in part payment of a debt wherein his lord Aymar de Valence is bound to him. Appends his seal. Written at Lanark, 14th May, 35th year. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea (Placita, Rentals, &c.), No.* $\frac{202}{26}$.]

[1307.] May 15. **1926.** To some high official. The writer gives him the news of his neighbourhood. He hears that Sir Robert de Brus never had the good will of his own followers or the people at large or even half of them so much with him as now; and it now first appears that he has right, and God is openly for him, as he has destroyed all the K.'s power both among the English and the Scots, and the English force is in retreat to its own country not to return. And they firmly believe by the encouragement of the false preachers who come from the host that Sir Robert de Bruys will now have his will. And these preachers are such as have been attached before the Guardian and the justices as abettors of war, and are at present freed on mainprise and carry themselves worse than before, boasting in their malice and deceiving the people thus by their false 'prechement.' For he believes assuredly, as he hears from Sir Renaud de Chien, Sir Doncan de Ferendrauth, and Sir Gilbert de Glenkerni, and others who watch the peace both beyond and on this side of the Mountains, that if Sir Robert de Bruys can escape any way 'saun dreytes,' or towards the parts of Ros (Roos), he will find them all ready at his will more entirely than ever, unless the K. will be pleased to send more men-at-arms to these parts; for there are many people living well and loyally at his faith provided the English are in power, otherwise they see that they must be at the enemies' will through default of the K. and his Council, as they say. And it would be a deadly sin to leave them so without protection among enemies. And may it please God to keep the K.'s life, for 'when we lose him, which God forbid' (say they openly), all must be on one side, or they must die or leave the country with all those who love the K., if other counsel and aid be not sent them. For these preachers have told them that they have found a prophecy of Merlin, how after the death of 'le Roi Coueytous' the Scottish people and the Bretons shall league together, and have the sovereign hand and their will, and live together in accord till the end of the world. Begs his correspondent's pleasure in this and all other matters; and God keep him. Written at Forfar, 15th May. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

See Appendix II., No. 4.

1307. May 15. **1927.** Warrant in the K.'s name by the Bishop of Chester and the Council to James de Dalilegh escheator south of the Forth, to pay out of the first wards or escheats falling, 70 marks to Robert de Kethe the K.'s liege, towards his expenses in the K.'s service, before

EDWARD I. any similar grant already made by them. Lanark. Given under the
—— Seal of Scotland.

1307. A minute fragment of seal in yellow wax, on tag.

Attached are :—(1) receipt by Robert de Ket knight, for 26*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*, in part payment of the K.'s gift *ut supra*. Glasgu, 24th June.

Trace of signet, red wax, on tag.

(2) Receipt by said Robert for 20*l.* silver in full satisfaction of 46*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* [70 marks] of the K.'s gift *ut supra*. Lanark, 28th June. [*Exchequer, T. R. Miscellanea* (*Placita, Rentals, &c.*), *No.* $\frac{9}{26}\frac{0}{0}\frac{2}{2}$.]

Seal in green wax, destroyed.

May 15. **1928**. W. bishop of Coventry and Lichfield, treasurer, to Sir James de Dalileye escheator south of Forth. Commands him on behalf of the K. to pay the wages of the garrisons of the town and castle of Ayr, the town of Lanark, and the castle of Cumnock, as he had just ordained. Done at Lanark, 15th May *anno xxxv*, under his Privy seal. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{4}{3}\frac{1}{1}$.]

A fragment of seal, red wax, remains. Charge, a bird with extended wings.

[1307.] **1929**. Walter bishop of Chester, treasurer, commands James de
May 16. Dalilegh or his lieutenant, guardian of the stores at Dumfries, to give the knights, sergeants, and esquires of the household who are going on this foray, 2 tuns of wine to divide among them. Written at Dumfries, the 16th May. [No seal.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{1}{4}\frac{6}{2}$.]

1307. **1930**. Letters patent by Henry de Percy acknowledging receipt
May 17. from Sir James de Dalilee of two iron-hooped barrels of wine of the K.'s store at Dumfries. Given at Dumfries, 17th May, in the 35th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{1}{4}\frac{6}{2}$.]

A small fragment of his signet in red wax attached to tag, with a lion rampant.

May 18. **1931**. Walter bishop of Chester, the treasurer, commands Sir James de Dalile to give Sir Ingram de Umfraville and Sir William de Feltone a tonel of wine, and 10 qrs. wheat and flour to store the castle of Cumnock. Written at Dumfries, the 18th May. [No seal.] *Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{1}{4}\frac{6}{2}$.]

May 20. **1932**. Writ to the Chamberlain of Scotland in favour of William de Bevercote the chancellor of Scotland for the arrears of his official fee of 200 marks. Carlisle.

Similar to the Chamberlain to pay the Chancellor 20*l.* over and above his fee, a grant for his expenses going with Aymar de Valence guardian of Scotland, from Berwick-on-Tweed to Inverness, and returning. Carlisle. [*Liberate, 35 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

[1307.] **1933**. John de Drokenesford guardian of the Wardrobe, commands
May 20. James de Dalileye or his lieutenant at Dumfries, to give such victuals

EDWARD I. [1307.] as they require to Sir William de Feltone and the others who are about to go to the castle of Cumnock. Done at Carlisle, 21st May. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

1307. May 28. **1934.** Compotus of the sheriff of Somerset and Dorset, on the octaves of the Holy Trinity.

[*Extract.*]

37*s.* 9*d.* delivered to Master William Wychard, a Scottish prisoner in the castle of Sherborne (Schireburne), for his expenses from 1st January last till 31st May following, viz., 151 days, at 3*d.* a day. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 & 35 Edw. I. m. 94, dorso.*]

[1307.] June 1. **1935.** [From Aymar de Valence to James de Dalilege (?)]. Signifies to him, that it was agreed in presence of the Bishop of Chester that the Earl Patrick and the other good people at Ayr should have 300 foot, and therefore he must provide their pay. He is also to procure masons and carpenters and bring them to Ayr to repair the castle and houses. Written at Bothwell, the 1st of June. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{33}{8}$.]

1307. June 3. **1936.** The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent and the sheriff of Glamorgan to levy in Glamorgan, which is in his hands by the death of his daughter Johanna, widow of Gilbert de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford, and minority of the heir, 500 stout footmen and send them to Carlisle at latest by three weeks from Midsummer, to pursue Robert de Brus and his accomplices. Carlisle. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

By two writs on 7th June from Carlisle, 500 Welshmen from North Wales under Griffin Thowit knight, and 500 under Morgan ap Mereduc from West Wales, were commanded to be there on same day.

June 4. **1937.** Compotus of the late sheriff of Cambridge and Huntingdon on the quinzaine of Holy Trinity, *anno xxxv* .

[*Extract.*]

13*l.* 7*s.* 10*d.* expenses of Gervase le Fauconer esquire, a Scottish prisoner in the castle of Wisbeach in the 33rd year, in the *memoranda;* also 10 marks delivered by the K.'s gift to Walter son of the Earl of Ross of Scotland, a scholar at Cambridge last year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 & 35 Edw. I. m. 96.*]

June 11. **1938.** Letters patent by Aymer de Valence lord of Montignac, the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, commanding James de Dalyle to deliver to Sir Davy D'Asceles (Athol), 3 qrs. wheat, 8 qrs. wheat flour, and 2 tuns of wine; to Sir John de Mowbray, 7 qrs. 2 bushels wheat, and 6 iron-hooped barrels of wine; to Malise de Stratherne, 1½ qr. wheat, and 6 like barrels of wine; to Sir John de Waus, 4 qrs. wheat, and 8 like barrels of wine; to Hugh de Rosse, 10*l.* silver, 3 qrs. wheat, one tun of wine; to 44 Welshmen, 44 'soutz' and 6 'deniers'—this

EDWARD I. letter to be his warrant. Done at Ayr, 11th June, in the 35th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{33}{8}$.]

—— Fragment of seal green wax, on tag.

1307.

June 12. **1939.** Geoffrei de Munrevel 'vallet de la Chaumbre nostre Seignur le Roi' has received 10 gallons of wine at Dumfries, by the hands of Sire James de Dalileye's valet, Robert of Kent. Written at Dumfries, 12th June, in the 35th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Wardrobe), No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

Signet in red wax appended to tag. A shield hung by the guige ; charges, a bend between 6 fleurs-de-lys. *Leg.* (broken off).

June 14. **1940.** The K. commands James de Dalilee or his lieutenant at Skymbernesse to give Sir John de Maxwell lord of Karlaverok, or his attorney, a tonel of good wine, by his gift. Carlisle. Under the privy seal, 14th November, 35th of his reign. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Wardrobe), No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

June 16. **1941.** Indenture attesting that on 16th June *anno xxxv*, at Carlisle, John Biset cousin of Sir Hugh Biset, bound himself to Sir Simon de Montagu to undertake the keeping of the Isles, and the sea-coast and the arms of the sea towards Cantire, and the other Isles there near this side 'le Moel de Kentyr,' so that the Scottish enemies should not pass out that way ; and to maintain his watch from this till Sunday the morrow of the 'Maudeleynes' day next [23rd July]; and to have 4 barges constantly on duty, manned (estoffez) by 100 stout men, both armed foot, and mariners, under himself. His fixed wages from the K. for himself and them for said term to be 50 marks, which he has been paid. As the end of the term approaches, either the said Sir Symon, or Sir William his son, shall take the King's pleasure as to his remaining on duty beyond the fixed term, according to the then state of the war, whether to increase the said force or lessen it, as it shall seem to the K. to be necessary. *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* $\frac{41}{105}$.]

[Early in June (?).] **1942.** Aymer de Valence the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland to Sir James de Dalilegh. Having sent 6 men-at-arms and 300 archers to the town of Ayr to strengthen the castle and secure the country round, while he is on his foray towards Carrick and Glentruyl, commands him to provide their pay and victuals. Also to give 18*l.* 5*s.* to Sir Godfrey de Rosse, and 73 marks to Sir Bernard de Kethe, which he borrowed from them and their people for the sustenance of Hugh de Rosse and his 'pitaille,' while they were in the K.'s service about Ayr. Appends his seal. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{33}{8}$.]

No date. Fragment of his seal, red wax, on tag. A portion of the Exchequer tally, with Godfrey de Rosse's name and the year 35, is attached.

June 16. **1943.** The K. commands James de Dalilee at the New castle on

EDWARD I. —— 1307. Are, to give Robert de Feltone or his attorney at the said town of Are, a tun of good wine. Carlisle. Under his privy seal 16th June, 35th year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

June 18. **1944.** Writ for the sheriff of Wilts for 4*l.* 7*s.* 10*d.* paid to Robert Reynfu, a Scottish prisoner from Stirling in the castle of Old Sarum, from the morrow of Easter, viz., 19th April 1305, till Michaelmas following, 164 days at 2*d.* a day; 24*s.* paid for sustenance of 4 waggoners, and 6 horses with 2 waggons, for 12 'diets,' bringing provisions for the K. from the town of Malmesbury to Carlisle, delivered to the K.'s receiver there, in the 34th year, viz., 2 men and 3 horses, 12*d. per diem*, 40*s.* 5*d.*; the expenses of horse and foot conducting the Abbot of Scone, whom he received on 26th August 1306 from the sheriff of Leicester at Winchester to be imprisoned in the castle of Mere, and the expenses of the Abbot at 4*d.*, his chaplain, 1½*d.*, and groom, 1½*d. per diem*, from said date to Michaelmas, 35 days. Carlisle. [*Liberate, 35 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

June 24. **1945.** The K. to R. bishop of London his chancellor. He lately gave to Ralph de Monthermer earl of Gloucester and his heirs, the earldom of Athol in Scotland, which Ralph has given up at the K.'s request, who has granted it to Sir David son of the late Earl of Athol, and has given Ralph 10,000 marks to buy 1000 marks of land by the year where he can, to support himself and his children by the late Countess of Gloucester the K.'s daughter. David is to pay 5000 marks of the sum at terms fixed by the K. and Council, the K. charging himself with the other 5000; in satisfaction of which he has assigned to Ralph the ward of all lands taken in his hand in Wales, and the Gloucestershire march of Wales, outside of the earldom, by the death of the Countess and the nonage of Gilbert de Clare son and heir of Gilbert late earl of Gloucester, till the majority of the heir. Ralph answering for the surplus of the ward beyond 5000 marks. Commands letters under the Great seal accordingly. Carlisle. [*Privy Seals* (*Tower*), *35 Edw. I. File 4.*]

June 26. **1946.** The K. on the petition of Michael de Harcla, lately presented to the K. and Council at Carlisle, in respect of the order made on him from Exchequer to account for the issues of Cumberland while he was sheriff, asking a reasonable allowance to be made to him on account of the ravages and burnings of the Scots, whereby the issues could not be levied, commands inquiry to be forthwith made. Carlisle. At the petition of the Council. [*Patent, 35 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

June 28. **1947.** Writ for the late sheriff of Hereford for 4*l.* 11*s.*, paid to Andrew Wycchard of Scotland, a prisoner in Hereford castle from the morrow of Michaelmas 1305 till Michaelmas following, 364 days, at 3*d.* a day. Caldecotes. [*Liberate, 35 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

EDWARD I. —— 1307. June 28.

1948. Writ of allocate for the constable of Walingford castle, bailiff of the honours of Walingford and St Clair, for 106*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, paid for the support of Edward de Balliol and his retinue from Tuesday next after the F. of St Ambrose [7th April] 1304 till Friday next after the Feast of St Valentine [19th February] following, 319 days, at 6*s.* 8*d.* a day. Caldecotes. [*Liberate, 35 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

On same day he is allowed 14*l.* 19*s.* 4*d.* expenses of William Olifard of Dumplyn, a Scottish knight in prison there from 18th August 1304 till 2nd February last, 899 days at 4*d.* a day. [*m. 1.*]

Trinity Term.

1949. [Inquiry by the Barons as to the losses of John Sampson when he surrendered Stirling castle in 1299.]

The K. having commanded this by writ dated Dover, 19th July 1305,—John Sampson appeared, and said he held the custody of Scarborough castle under the K.'s commission from 24th April 1292, till 3rd October 1297, at 10*l.* a year for 5½ years, when the K. committed it to Ralph fitz William. He was then due 25*l.* arrears of his fee. On a scrutiny of the rolls, these statements were found correct. He lost in Stirling castle, when he surrendered it by the K.'s order to Gilbert Malerbe a Scottishman, horses, armour, robes, and others to the value of 61*l.* 13*s.* 10*d.*:—viz., A bay horse, which cost him 13*l.* 7*s.* 8*d.* was eaten for default of other food; also a 'ferrant' horse which cost him 8*l.*, and a mare which he bought from Gilbert le Braconer for 1 mark, were eaten; a 'bausan' horse which cost him 40*s.*, and ridden by Sir William Danant towards the K. for news of the castle and the country, was lost at Lundr'; and a 'liard' [horse] costing him 4 marks, was lost on a Saint Bartholomew's day when William le Waleys came to take away their supplies. He also lost when leaving the castle, 2 'aketons,' which cost him more than 40*s.*; 2 'gambesouns,' more than 4*l.*, with 'cotes armeres,' 1 'jupel feytis,' more than 20*s.*; a hauberk and a haberchion, price 15 'soldz'; a 'pisane' and 'cape de hust,' cost him 10*s.*; 'jambers quisez' which cost more than 8*s.*; a 'chapel de feer,' price 20*s.*; a 'chapel de nerfs,' price 40*d.*; gauntlets (gantz de fer), costing him 5*s.*; a pair of 'plates,' cost him more than a mark; a pair of 'treppes,' price 2 marks; 3 swords, a 'misericord,' and 2 anlaces with ivory handles, price 10*s.*; 2 sumpter and 2 hackney saddles, costing him more than 24 'soldz;' 2 sacks 'a draps de quir', with 'houces' and appurtenances, price 16 'soldz'; a gentleman's bed and all appurtenances, price 53*s.* 4*d.*; 2 robes, 'un falding,' price 30*s.*; 2 'naps,' 2 'touailles' price 6*s.* 8*d.*; 'lyngedraps' cut and uncut, price half a mark, 'livres, forcers, besas, lanoir, batin,' barriz, mazre potz darreine,' and 'mult des hustilementz come appent a gentil home,' to the value of 26*s.* 8*d.* and more; 2 buckles of gold, price 10*s.*; 11 gold rings, price 22*s.*; 2 'correys de say' mounted with silver, price 10*s.*; 3 silk purses, price 3*s.*; 10 silver spoons, price 12*s.*; a [canvas] 'tente

EDWARD I. —— 1307. price 33*s.* 4*d.* and 10*s.* silver at leaving the castle. When Alexander le Convers brought money for robes then wanted, he had 4 valletz for whose robes John paid the 30*s.* which came to him for his robe, and 2*s.* more to these 4 to keep peace. To divers messengers to the K. in England, 12*s.* 'par treiz eez'; divers spies, 9*d.*; during the truce between Herbert de Morham and the castle, for hay for the cart and other horses, 14*s.*; for beef, 16*s.*; mutton, 9*s.* 5*d.*; milk, 5*s.*; butter, 9*d.*; cheese, 10*s.*; flour, 33*s.* 6*d.*; fish, 16*s.*; 'canure' and 'lynes' for the crossbow strings, 4*s.* 5*d.* [The Barons carefully considering the matter and how John had been maimed in the K.'s service in Scotland, find him entitled besides moneys laid out by him on Scarborough castle, ascertained by a jury, to his arrears and losses *ut supra* amounting to 149*l.* 10*s.* 3*d.*, deducting therefrom 60 marks, the amount of a fine which the K. had assigned to him by writ at Carlisle, of 1st April last; and appoint him to receive the balance of 109*l.* 10*s.* 3*d.* from the arrears of the papal tenth lately imposed by Boniface VIII., due by the Abbot of St Marys, York. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 & 35 Edw. I. m. 50.*]

July 7. **1950.** The K. has committed to the executors of the testament of William de Hameldon, deceased, the manor of Great Badewe in Essex, forfeited by the Scottish traitor Robert de Brus late earl of Carrick, from Easter last past during the K.'s pleasure, paying 52*l.* 14*s.* ¼*d.* yearly at Exchequer. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 & 35 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Circa July 8. **1951.** Compotus of Walter de Mollesworth sheriff of Bedford and Buckingham, in the quinzaine of St John Baptist.

[*Extract.*]

He asks allowance of 104*s.* 7*d.*, paid on the testimony of the Prior of Chikesand to Elizabeth widow of Richard Siward *junior*, staying in the house of Chikesand by the K.'s command, for her expenses and dress from Midsummer last year till this last Midsummer, viz., 3*d.* a day, and a mark for her dress by the year. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, 34 & 35 Edw. I. m. 96.*]

July 17. **1952.** Letters patent by Geoffray de Durame acknowledging receipt on behalf of his lord Sir Henry de Percy, of a 'tonel' of wine, by the hand of Alan de Penygton attorney of Sir James de Dalilegh. Written at Are, the 17th day of July, in the 35th year. [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Wardrobe)*, No. 1 6/42.]

[1307.] July 17. **1953.** [Aymar de Valence] to [Sir James de Dalileye]. Commands him to give the Friars Preachers of Ayr a quarter of wheat and another of barley malt from the King's store. Written at Dalmolin, [Dalmellington?], the 17th August. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Wardrobe), No.* 1 6/42.]

Signet on back under cover.

July 18. **1954.** Aymer de Valence guardian of Scotland to James de

EDWARD I. —— Dalilegh, commanding him to deliver to Sir Emery de la Souche and his own people, 16 qrs. of wheat. Written at Are, 18th July. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

[1307.] [About same date.] **1955.** Aymar de Valence lord of Montignac, the King's lieutenant in Scotland. Commands Sir James Dalyley to deliver to Sir Henry de Seincler and Sir Robert de Kethe 12 qrs. wheat, and 4 iron hooped barrels of wine, and let them be at Scheltoun this Monday 'droit matin,' for he is purposed to start for the place where he is going. Written at the aforesaid place [Scheltoun]. [No date.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

1307. July 18. **1956.** Aymar de Valence lord of Montignac, the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland, to Sir James de Dalileye the K.'s receiver at Ayr. Commands him to deliver to Sir Emori la Souche the seneschal of his household, and Henri his butler, 8 tuns of wine. Written at Dalmolin, the 18th July, in the 35th year of the K.'s reign. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{33}{8}$.]

A fragment of his signet in red wax on tag.

July 19. **1957.** From same [still as the K.'s lieutenant in Scotland] to same. As John of Argyll and his people are guarding the town of Ayr and parts adjacent, he commands that they be aided with money and victuals while there. Written at Dalmolin, the 19th July. That is to say, for 22 men-at-arms and 800 foot. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{33}{8}$.]

Remains of small seal in red wax on back. Warrant attached, to deliver 6 qrs. oats to his marschal. Dalmolin, 19th July.

July 24. **1958.** Eymar de Valence lord of Montignac to Sir James de Alilee or his lieutenant at Dunfries. Commands him to give with all haste to Sir Ingeram de Umfraville and Sir Alexander de Balliol, a 'tonel' of the King's wine, that they may better do the King's business on the enemy. Written at Glenken, the 24th July, in the King's 35th year. [Seal endorsed under cover.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Wardrobe*), *No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

July 31. **1959.** Letters patent by Eymar de Valence lord of Montignac, 'warden of Scotland,' acknowledging receipt from Sir James Dalilee for his own use 'demesne,' of 11 qrs. wheat, a tun of wine, 9 qrs. oats, and 40 'soutz desterlings,' of the K.'s victuals. Appends his seal [lost]. Done at 'Skeltone sour Doun' [Skeldon-upon-Doon?], the last day of July. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea* (*Army*), *No.* $\frac{33}{8}$.]

[1307.] *Circa* May–July. **1960.** Henry de Percy prays Sir James de Dalilegh for his love to give Sir John de Sein Johan 3 'toneus' of wine for the garrison of his castle.

No place or date. Seal on back under cover.

John de Sein Johan, referring to the above letter, begs Sir James as his especial friend to give good wine to Robert his clerk the bearer, and suitable for his own use. As he was starting on the

EDWARD I. —— [1307.] King's business when this letter was written and his seal was packed up in his coffers, he has put the seal of his 'compaegn' thereto. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Wardrobe) No.* $\frac{16}{42}$.]

No place or date. Seal on back in fragments.

July (?) or August. **1961.** Aymer de Valence 'warden of Scotland' to James de Dalylegh the K.'s receiver. Having ordered Sir John de Hastings, Sir John de Moubray, Sir John de Meneteth, Sir Alexander de Abernethy, Sir David de Brechin, Sir Ingram de Umfraville, Sir John de Graham, Sir William de Vepount, and Sir William de Abernethy, to remain at Ayr to guard the town, commands him to supply them with the K.'s wines and victual under his charge. Also to give Sir Robert de Clifford a half tun of wine. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No.* $\frac{33}{8}$.]

His signet in red wax appended to tag. Barry of 4, an orle of 6 martlets: '. . . . . ADOMARI . . . . AL . . . . . '

[1306–7.] **1962.** William le Fraunceys, who was his constable of Kirketoulogh, prays the K. that for his service in said castle he would remember his promise at his pleasure. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Let the Guardians and Chamberlain provide him in some place where he may be recompensed, and inform the K.' [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{64}$.]

Nat. MSS. of Scotland, ii. No. xvi. **1963.** Elizabeth de Brus to the K. Complains that though he had commanded his bailiffs of Holderness to see herself and attendants honourably sustained, yet they neither furnish attire for her person or head, nor a bed, nor furniture of her chamber, saving only a robe of three 'garnementz' yearly, and for her servants one robe each for everything. Prays the K. to order amendment of her condition, and that her servants be paid for their labour, that she be not neglected; or that she may have a yearly sum allowed by the K. for her sustenance.

(Addressed) 'A Nostre Seigneur le Roi par Elizabeth de Brus.' *Norman French.* [*Royal Letters, No. 2584.*]

No date. Traces of small round seal, red wax, on back.

1964. Friar Thomas de Houburn his liegeman, canon of St Andrews in Scotland, to the K. Has been at the K.'s alms and grace since he was ousted from his priory of Petinweme by the Scots, and it appears to him that the term is very long, and the canons where he is wish him to stay with them always, if he gets letters dimissory from his chapter. Wherefore he prays leave to go to his said house to see whether he can remain there, and if not, that he may demand *congé* and letters dimissory to make his profession in these parts. [No date.] *Norman French.*

(Endorsed) 'Il semble au Counceil sil plest an Roi qe . . . saet affaire.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

EDWARD I. —— [1306–7.] **1965.** W. abbot of Leicester begs the K. to release his house from the burden of admitting and supporting for life William de Pavilluns lately charged on them, as they are already burdened with friar Thomas de Houburne a canon of St Andrews in Scotland, with a horse and two grooms, at the K.'s command; with a clerk at the instance of Queen Margaret; and with a 'vallet' for life at the Prince of Wales' request; and are unable to support any further obligations. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{94}$.]

No date. Traces of ecclesiastical seal in green wax endorsed.

[1304–7.] **1966.** Grant by Eadmund Comyn of Kyllebryde, lord of Fakenham Magna, to Richard son of Stephen de Abermers of Bernham for his homage and service, and 14 marks of silver in hand, of Peter Wynthyne of Trostone his 'nativus,' with his whole 'sequela procreata et procreanda,' and goods and chattels, with a messuage and buildings, and 12 acres of arable land; likewise a sheepfold with a heath and other pastures and easements in the vill, fields, and heath of Trostone, held by Peter of the granter in villenage; for the yearly *reddendo* of 12 silver pennies, viz., 6 at Easter, and 6 at Michaelmas. Appends his seal [before eleven witnesses. Tag, no seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[1300–7.] **1967.** Petition by Robert de Feltone, to whom the K. had given the marriage of Patrick son and heir of Sir David de Graham who died in the campaign of Flanders(?) in his company, for remedy, as Patrick had married without his consent and knowledge.

(Endorsed) 'Let him have a writ from Chancery to the Guardian of Scotland to do justice.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 3517.*]

1968. Petition by Henry de Pynkeneye that in respect of the heavy expenses incurred by him in fitting up Luffenoke castle for the K. who gave it to him, he may have the said castle, or allowance elsewhere, that he may be in same condition as those in it till he makes his costs good. [No date.]

(Endorsed 'Let the Chamberlain find out his costs and certify the K. who will then signify his pleasure. But Sir Ebulo de Montibus is not to be removed from the custody. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 8054.*]

1969. William de Walhope prays the K., as he was in the vessels burnt on Tweed the day of the 'conquest of Berwick,' and in the K.'s service at Dunbar, and 'la baille de la Vere Chapele' (Falkirk), and the garrison of Berwick, and of 'Mewros' with Sir Hugh de Audeleye, and many other journeys, he would do him favour thus. He holds in chief of the K. 30*l.* of land in the K.'s demesnes in Ireland joining the castle of Dublin, which he would exchange for 20*l.* land in Scotland next Jeddeworthe forest, which is only pasture, yielding now to the K. 34 marks yearly; and he would willingly pay these 4 marks

EDWARD I. —— [1300–7.] to the K. for all services. The land he asks in Scotland is called Wlleys [Wolflee ?] and Rughope, now worth to the K. 34 marks; lying on the marches between Jeddeworthe forest, the Abbot of Jeddeworthe and William de Soules on the other side, and Sir Alexander de Balliol on the fourth side. *Norman French.* [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'Non placet regi facere excambium.' [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[1296–1307.] **1970.** John de Loundres his 'sergeaunt' prays the K. that as he gave him and his heirs 40*l.* of land in Scotland 'pur son beyn feit,' as yet in the K.'s seisin, which belonged to William Wycharde of Aberdalgy the K.'s enemy, he would command seisin to be delivered to him. *Norman French.* [No date.]

(Endorsed) 'Let the lands be delivered to him during the K.'s pleasure. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{67}\frac{9}{}$.]

[1307.] **1971.** Writ of liberate to the two sons of the Earl of Menteth, and the son of the Earl of Stratherne, of a quarter of an ox, a sheep, sixty herrings, and 4 stock fish. And half a bushel of salt and 40 'astells' of firewood. Carlisle. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{45}{23}\frac{9}{}$.]

Marks of a seal endorsed.

[1300–7.] **1972.** Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus complains to the K. and Council that in violation of his own and his ancestors' franchise of Redesdale, under which none of the King's officers of justice can enter to do his office there, nor may the inhabitants be impleaded out of the franchise or amerced, except by his bailiffs to his use, Sire John de Lithegreyns and Sire Adam de Crokedayk have summoned them to appear before them at Newcastle-on-Tyne and taken amercements; and prays remedy.

(Endorsed) 'Videatur ordinacio.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 8256.*]

1973. Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus shews the K. and Council that from time beyond memory his ancestors and himself have warded prisoners within their franchise of Redesdale in the prison of their castle of Hirbodell, but it is so 'abattu' by the Scots, that prisoners can no longer be safely warded there, and prays the K. to permit him to keep them in his castle of Prudhou in the same county till he can repair Hirbodelle.

(Endorsed) 'As these facts are attested before the Council, he has leave to imprison for 10 years in Prudhou castle.' [Much faded.] [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 8249.*]

[1296–1307.] **1974.** William de Twynham, parson of the church of St Brigid in Ayr in Man, asks a writ to the sheriff of Lancaster for justice according to English law, against Duncan Maccar and William his son, who have forcibly ejected him from his church and goods, and held it for four years and drawn the fruits, to the value of 50*l.*, and

EDWARD I. his damage of 40 marks, and against the K.'s peace. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{66}$.]

—— No date. Endorsement mutilated.

[1296–1307.] **1975.** [Imperfect at beginning.]

[1300–7.] *Item*:—a letter close in answer from the K. of France addressed to the K. of England, as to an envoy to be sent from his enemies the Scots . . . . Private letters to Lord E. K. of England, from the Queens of France, Lord E. his brother, Hugh de Ver, and others, and replies by the K., and others sent during the Treaty of Paris as to the delivery of Gascony to be made in the K. of France's hands. [Cancelled.]

In a forcer bound with iron 'pert' e cl' at this mark '×.' *Item*:—the K. of France's letter of confederation with the Scots, 23rd October 1295, and other letters and instruments touching the same, and the dispute thereanent between the Kings.

In divers pouches various signed letters, formerly extracted by Elias de Jonestone.

Processes depending undecided between the K.s of England and France, whereof there is not much hope here of continuance. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No.* $\frac{459}{114}$.]

[1303–7.] **1976.** Attestation to the Chancellor by John de Segrave, that Sir Robert le fiz Rauf was in the K.'s service in Scotland in the 31st year, was made prisoner at the battle of Rosselyn, while he [John] was warden south of the Scottish sea. [No date.] [*Chancery Files, No. 129.*]

ADDENDA.

1290. July 11. **1977.** Acknowledgment by John, son of Robert 'le Scot' and Cristiana Atehallegate of Hecham, that he is the 'servus' and 'rusticus' of the Prior and convent of Lewes, born of said Robert and Cristiana the 'serva' and 'rustica' of said house, and that they may do their will with himself and his whole 'sequela,' and the lands and chattels he holds of their favour as their rustic, born and bred in their manor of Hecham. Appends the seal which he carries by favour of his said lords, at London, Tuesday next after the Translation of St Thomas Martyr, A.D. 1290 and 18th of the K.'s reign. [Seal lost.] *Chapter House* (*Paper Documents*), *No. 2040.*]

[1299.] Aug. 20. **1978.** Letter by Robert Hastangis to the K. He reports the late inroad by the Scots under Sir Ingram de Umfraville, Sir William de Balliol and others, on Selkirk forest, in Sir Simon Fraser's custody—the meeting there of the Bishop of St Andrews, the Earls of Carrick, Buchan, ..., and Menteth, Sir John Comyn 'le fiz,' and the Steward of Scotland—their intention to have attacked Roxburgh—his spy's account of the dissensions among them caused by Sir David de Graham's demand for Sir William Wallace's lands and goods, as he was going abroad without leave—and his brother Sir Malcolm Wallace's objections, when these two knights gave each other the lie, and drew their knives—Sir John Comyn's taking the Earl of Carrick by the throat, and the Earl of Buchan seizing the Bishop of St Andrews—their final agreement that the Bishop of St Andrews, the Earl of Carrick, and Sir John Comyn should be Guardians of the realm, the first having custody of the castles as principal. That on same day [Wednesday previous] they all left Pebbles, the Earl of Carrick and Sir David de Brechin going to Annandale and Galloway, the Earl of Buchan and Comyn to the north of Forth, the Steward and the Earl of Menteth to Clydesdale. The Bishop of St Andrews remains at Stubbowe, Umfraville is made sheriff of Roxburgh, and Sir Robert de Keth warden of Selkirk forest, with 100 barbed horse and 1500 foot besides the foresters, to make raids on the English March; for which object each lord has left part of his men with Umfraville. Sunday [last] the Morrow of the Assumption of our Lady, the prisoners of Scotland came to Roxburgh; but this day he learned from the enemy

National MSS. of Scot. ii. No. viii.

that those of England would not arrive at the March till the Decollation of St John [29th August]. Roxburgh, Thursday next after the Assumption of our Lady. *Norman French.* [Defaced at top.] [*Scots Documents, Public Record Office.*]

[1307.] May 15. National MSS. of Scot. ii. No. xiii.

1979. [Anonymous.] The writer says the K. and Queen were well, but the K. was much enraged that the Guardian and his force had retreated before 'K. Hobbe.' He intended going to Dumfries, but not till after Midsummer. He has sent to London for his tents. The Bishop of Chester went to Ayr, Monday before Pentecost [8th May], to see as to victuals, &c., accompanied by Sir Edmund de Maulay, to be constable of the castle, and John de Somersete as receiver of the victuals from Ireland and England. Sir John de Drokenesford went same day to Lancaster to get foot soldiers, and thence to Skynburness to send victuals to Ayr. David of Athol has come to peace, in what form, unknown. James de Douglas sent and begged to be received, but when he saw the K.'s forces retreat, he drew back. There are rumours of treasonable dealings between some of the English and the enemy. The K. made his troops ride decked with leaves on Pentecost—about 400, and saw them himself, and was much pleased and merry. Has no other news, for what they hear to be true one day is contradicted the next. Written at Carlisle, 15th May, *Norman French.* [*Scots Documents, Public Record Office.*]

[1300–7.]

1980. Petition by Richard le Mareschal son and heir of David le Mareschal to the K., for confirmation of 40*l.* of land which his father wishes to give him by the K.'s leave for his support. Asks it, as he is of the Royal Household.

(Endorsed) 'The K.'s pleasure is that he have a confirmation, and 'let a writ to this effect issue from the English to the Scottish 'Chancery.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 5712.*]

1981. The Abbot and convent of Melros pray the K. and Council for maintenance of the right and franchises of their church in land in Eskedale, granted by the ancestors of Sir Nichol de Graham, confirmed by many Scottish Kings and the Court of 'Roume' in frank almoigne; but from which Sir Nichol and Sir John his son have ejected their people and imprisoned them, against the K.'s peace.

(Endorsed) 'Let them have a writ from the English to the Scottish 'Chancery for remedy.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 5716.*]

1982. Petition by the Abbot and convent of Melros, that the K. would confirm their charters of 'feffement' from the Kings of Scotland and others, and grant them timber in Selkirk forest to restore their dwellings which have been burned and destroyed, while at his peace, and protection.

(Endorsed) 'To shew their charters to Roger le Brabanzon and his

'*socii*. The K. grants them his protection as to all religious, and 40 'oaks.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 5709.*]

[1306–7.] **1983**. Petition by Thomas son and heir of William de Melkedrum, a minor, to the K. Prays that he may have an order on the sheriff of Aberdeen for reasonable sustenance till he is of 'lel age'; as the K. granted the ward of his father's lands, &c., to Sir Thomas de Chaucumbe, who has sold it and his marriage to Sir Robert de Keth.

(Endorsed) 'Let him have a writ to the Lieutenant in Scotland, to call parties before him and grant his prayer.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 5711.*]

[1306–7.] before March 1. **1984**. Huwe de Champane petitions the K. and Council for 'mitigacioun' of his relief for his lands in Galloway, according to their present value, not the old valuation before the Scottish war, as they have been so wasted thereby, that otherwise he must sell them.

(Endorsed) 'The Chamberlain and sheriff of Wygeton to receive 'the relief as customary in these parts, either by a new extent or by 'the old register.' [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 3817.*]

1985. The charters referred to in No. 1906 are as follows:—

For the Abbot of Redynges.

1. Charter by D[avid I.] K. of Scots, to E. abbot and Sir Brientius, and the convent of Redingis and the church of St Mary there, of Rindalgros, by these bounds which he himself and William Giffarde, Herbert the chamberlain, and his other men marked out, in perpetual almoigne for his own, his ancestors', and his successors' souls. Witnesses:—Friar William Giffardo (sic), Gaufrid abbot of Dunfermelin, Edward the chancellor, Walter de Bydun, Nicolas the clerk, Earl Dunecan, Hugh de Moreville, Herbert the chamberlain, Walter de Lindesie, Leod de Brechin. Dunfermelin.

2. Charter by same K., granting to the church of May and prior and monks (a cell of said church of Redingis), a plenary toft in Beruwic in perpetual almoigne, and freedom for their men thereon from all exactions. Witnesses:—Ernald abbot of Calchoh, Osbert prior of Jedewrt, Walter the chancellor, Hugh de Morville, Walter fitz Alan, Gillebert de Umframville, Walter de Bolebec. Kyngor.

3. Charter by same K., granting to God and the church of All Saints of Mai and the friars serving there, the half of Balegallin, as Gillecolm Macchinbethin and Macbet Mac Torfin and Malmure Thein of Chellin marked out the land, and also common pasture in the 'sira' of Chellin and in the 'sira' of Cherel, and his whole and. Witnesses:—G. bishop of Duncheld, Andrew bishop of Cateneis, and William Giffarde and Earl Dunecan, and Alfwin filius Archil. Dunfermelin.

4. Charter by same K., to Mai, of Petnewem and Inverrin, which was Avernus's, by their right bounds. Witnesses:—Abbot Gaufridus of Dunfermelin, and Earl Dunecan, and Hugh de Morevilla, and

Edward the chancellor, and Alfwin Mac Archil, and Macbet Mac Torfin. Edinburgh.

5. Charter of same K., addressed to his bishops, &c., and the Gilleserfs of Clacmanec, granting to Achard prior of Mai and the friars, common in the wood of Clacmanec. Witnesses:—Galfridus abbot of Dumfermelin, Edward the chancellor, and Herbert the chamberlain. Dunfermelin.

6. Letters patent of same K., commanding his sheriffs to allow the prior or brethren or clients of the house of Mai to pass free of 'Can' or toll, and buy or sell in his land. Witnesses:—Herbert bishop of Glasgow (Clascu), Andrew bishop of Cateneis, and Ernald abbot of Chegho. Strivelin.

7. Letters patent by said K., commanding his men of the sheriffdom of Pert, not to withhold their tithes of corn and cheese, &c., from the monks of Rindalgros, a 'place' of the cell of Mai. Witnesses:—Earl Duncan, and Walter the chancellor. Scone.

8. Charter by M[alcolm IV.] K. of Scots, granting the monks of Rindelcros, all tithe of their church, both in the fishings of the waters of Tey and Ern, and of lambs and cheese, &c. Witnesses:—Walter the chancellor, Hugh de Morwille, Nicholas the clerk. Berewic.

9. Charter by same K., confirming to God and the Saints of May, Pennewem and Inverin which was Avernus', by their right bounds, as Mathew the archdeacon and Gillepatric Mach Turfici, and many others marked out Inverin; also common pasture in the 'sire' of Erdros, as they have in the 'sire' of Challin. Witness:—Hugh de Morwille. Edenburgh.

10. Charter by same K., addressed to the Bishops, &c., and all his good men, Franks, Angles, and Scots, confirming the charters of David his grandfather. Witnesses:—Walter the chancellor, Earl Gospatric, Hugh de Morville, William de Sumerville. Linlithcu.

11. Letters patent of same K., commanding all who fish around the Isle of Mai, to give tithes to the monks, as of old. Witnesses:—Walter the chancellor, Walter fitz Allan dapifer, Walter de Lindesia. Dunfermelin.

12. Charter by William K. of Scots, to William, prior and the friars of All Saints of Mai, and the Cluniac Order, all the preceding gifts of his grandfather and brother [recited], and also K. Malcolm's gift of 5 marks yearly of his 'Can' from ships arriving at Pert; forbidding any to build on the island, or dig or pasture on the land of Mai; likewise a mansion and toft in Dunbar, and right of mooring a vessel there with necessaries for their house, given them by Earl Gospatric; these gifts conditional on there being always 13 Cluniac monks in Mai, and the Prior not removable unless for 'culpa manifesta' known to the K. and the Bishop of St Andrews. Witnesses:—David his brother, Nicholas the chancellor,

Mathew archdeacon of St Andrews, Earl Waldeve, Earl Dunecan, Richard de Moreville constable, Walter fitz Alan dapifer, David Olif[ard], Nesius son of William, Hugh Ridel, Galfrid de Malevilla. Pert.

13. A charter by same K., confirming his grandfather's gift of a toft in Berwick. Witnesses:—William bishop of St Andrews, Philip de Valtun (sic) his chamberlain, William de Boscho, William Cumin. Berewic, 4th July.

14. A charter by same K., confirming their freedom from custom, 'Can,' and toll in all ports, and granting them 4*d.* from the four hawsers (retinacula) of vessels touching in their ports of Pednewem and Amestroder to fish or to sell fish, and from boats having rudders attached (gubernacula); the K. retaining only the 'Can' of these ports, from which he orders his servants receivers to pay the tenth penny to the monks. Witnesses:—H. bishop of St Andrews, Earl Duncan, Earl Gilebert, W. de Berkele, chamberlain, William de Mortemer, Galfrid de Malev[ile]. Pert.

15. A charter by same K., granting to them Petother by its right bounds in pure and perpetual almoigne. Witnesses:—Hugh his chancellor, Richard de Prebenda his clerk, Ralph and Walter his chaplains, Philip de Valoniis his chamberlain, Master Henry his clerk, William de Haia, Alexander sheriff of Strivelyn, Richard fitz Hugh, William Flandrensis, Herbert de Camera. Cla(c)m[annan], 17th of April.

16. A charter of same K., freeing them and all their lands and men from military service (exercitu et expedicione). Witnesses:—David his brother, Earl Dunecan, Walter de Bydun chancellor, Walter de Wyndleshor', Philip de Valoniis, Roger de Valoniis, Robert de Berchele, Walter de Berchele chamberlain, William de Haia. Rading.

17. A charter of same K., granting them freedom from 'Can' and toll; and enjoining that all who touch on their land to fish shall be free of 'Can' and toll and custom on the sale or purchase of fish, except what they are due to the prior and monks. Witnesses:—Nicholas the chancellor, Walter the dapifer, Richard de Morv[ille]. Edeneb[urgh].

18. Letters patent by same K. commanding the fishers around the island of Mai, to pay their tithes, &c., as in the time of Malcolm his brother, and before the time of Prior William. Witnesses:—Nicholas the chancellor, Richard de Morville constable, Walter fitz Alan dapifer. Edeneb[urgh].

19. Charter of Alexander [II.] K. of Scots., confirming the gift by his brother Robert de Londoniis to God and the Saints of Mai and the monks, of Lingoc which was in his waste of Kellin, in pure and perpetual almoigne, saving his service. Witnesses:—William de Boscho his chancellor, William Cumine, Earl of Buchan,

Justiciar of Scotland, David de Haia, William de Muntfichet, Thomas the Durward (hostiarius), Galfrid fitz Richard, Thomas de Haya. Clonin, 26th March.

20. Charter by same K., confirming the convention between the prior and monks of Mai and Bernard Fraser, whereby the latter demised his land of Dremescheles to them *in perpetuum*. Witnesses: —W. elect of Glasgow chancellor, H. de Strivelin son of the Earl, Walter Byset, David de Hastengys, William de Munfichet, William Byset, Anselm de Camelin'. Strivelyn, 17th August, 19th of the K.'s reign [1233].

The twenty charters here described are printed in full in the 'Records of the Priory of the Isle of May,' edited by John Stuart, LL.D., for the Society of the Antiquaries of Scotland, 1868.

APPENDIX.

I. SEALS APPENDED TO HOMAGES.—CHAPTER HOUSE COLLECTION.[1]

1. Seals appended to homage No. 810 of Calendar.

(1) Device, fore part of a monster, tongue protruded, emerging from waves: 'S' HVMFRIDI DE BOSCO.' (2) Device, a lion coiled within two squares interlaced: "M.O.V.D.R.E.E.T.' (3) In a trefoil compartment, three shields joined at base, each charged with a saltire and chief: 'S' ROGERI DE KIRPATRIC.' (4) Device, a cross moline within two squares interlaced: 'S' THOME DE COLVIL. 'K. KNY'(?). (5) Device, a large dog looking to sinister, above in the exergue the letter 'R' and 4 lizards approaching, two on either side. (6) A boar's head couped contourné: 'S' HVGONIS D' HVR'.' (7) A gem, a head in profile: 'S' GILBERTI 'DE IONESTOVN. (8) A shield (charges indistinct): 'S' MAVRICII DE STOBIL.' (9) Device, a fir tree(?): 'S' FERGOS DE LE SAVE'—rude. (10) Device, a stag's head cabossed: 'IESVTEITEOVESEK'(?). (11) Within interlaced tracery (device and inscription not decipherable). (12) Device, a lion rampant: 'S' GILB' DE 'KARLIOLO'(?). (13) A small gem; device, lion's(?) head in profile: 'PREDETE HIS.' (14) Seal in form of shield; device, foliage and tracery, four-footed beast in top: 'S' GILBERTI FIL'MELNECHRA'(?). (15) In form of a shield; a small gem with bird(?): 'S' TOME SVTHEYC.' (16) Broken; a gem, naked figure with spear in left hand: '..... DE ... AOH.. Y'(?). (17) Device, a mullet: 'S' CVDB' MACHLI-'VINI'(?)—rude. (18) Device, a squirrel eating: 'S' HVG' CROKET.' (19) A horse shoe within tracery: 'S' FERGVSII LE MARISCAL'(?)—rude. (20) Device, a bird, stars and foliage in field: 'S' ROB'TI D' DVNSQYR'(?). (21) Device, a hare or rabbit to sinister: 'S' ROVLANDI MARSCALI.' (22) Similar device to dexter: 'S' 'NICHUL BARD'—rude. (23) Same seal as No. 8; the charge is 3 eagles displayed 2 and 1. (24) Device, a hedgehog feeding, spray of foliage above, and a small animal below: 'S' WILLELMI HERIS'—good. (25) Curious device, two dogs(?) supporting some small object between them: 'SIGILLU ....' (26) Device, a figure with eight rays bearded barley(?): 'S' ALANI D' ROGSI.' (27) An ornament of eight rays: 'S' WALT'I F' ROGERI.' [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210.*]

2. Seals appended to homage No. 811 of Calendar.

(1) A rose-bush(?): 'S' ADE DE HEPE.' (2) A tree of four thick branches: 'S' NICHOL'D' FAVSIDE.' (2) Two geese(?) drinking at a fountain: 'S' IOH'IS . SE... 'ANT'(?). (4) Broken; oval, an eight-rayed figure: 'S' PA .... CII DE GLEN-'DOIR'(?). (5) A crescent enclosing a star: 'ESTO FIDELIS.' (6) Same device: 'S' RICARDI DE FLECHIS'(?). (7) A stag's head cabossed, star between antlers; *leg.* (illegible). (8) Cross patée, cantoned with four stars: 'S' EGO STROCHOVN'(?). (9) Fragment, stag's head cabossed: '... CHVNCO'(?). (10) A heater shield, a boar's head couped contourné, dropping blood: 'S' RICARDI DE CHEISELM.' (11)

[1] The ecclesiastical seals in the App. I. and III. are of the usual vesica shape, those of laymen being round. The exceptions in both cases are mentioned.

Oval, a gem, subject indistinct: '. . D VNANGEL . . . .' (12) A shield, three bars wavy: 'S' MALCOLMI NORAIS.' (13) Figure of eight rays: 'S' MALIS DE 'TOFARD'(?). (14) A stag's head cabossed: 'S' HVGON' DE FODERIGAY.' (15) A cinquefoil: 'S' WALTERI DE BVRDVN.' (16) A six-rayed figure: 'S' WILL' D' 'CHARTRIS.' (17) A rose(?): 'S' ROBERTI GRVNDY'(?). (18) Same as No. 9. (19) Figure of eight rays: 'S' MARIE DE SINTVN.' (20) A thick bush, a bird on each side regardant: 'S' ADE DE HODOLMA. . . .' (21) A very beautiful gem, a figure with rod in left hand, holding a bunch of grapes(?) in right: 'S' RICARDI DE (?) '. . . . EBVR.' (22) Elegant, within rounded tracery; a shield, charged with a chevron between three objects (indistinct): 'S' ROB'TI DE STRATH'N.' (23) Pair of open shears, in pale, points up: 'S' WALT' DE KINTOYIR'(?). (24) A goat leaping, a serpent(?) below: 'S' THOMAE DE KYNGERTH'(?). (25) An eight-rayed figure: 'S' IOHIS D'LELISCL.' (26) Fragment. (27) Red wax; stag's head cabossed, double cross between antlers: 'S' VALTERI MVDEIVA . . . .'(?). (28) A star enclosed by a serpent: 'S' ROBERTI WALH'(?). (29) A fleur-de-lys: 'S' ADE DE 'CHATHOV.' (30) A hunting horn, stringed, turned to sinister: 'S' HENRICI DE 'WOVMVS.' (31) Oval, an eight-rayed figure: 'S' JOH' DE KINTOY . . . .' (32) Red wax; stag's head cabossed: 'S' GILMORE MACGYLECHO.' (33) An eight-leaved flower: 'S' JOH'IS D' SCRASBVRO.' (34) A cross of four pine branches, a cone in dexter base point: 'S' WILL'I D' FRANINGDV.' (35) A lion coiled in two squares interlaced: 'S.E.C.T.A.N.D.O '(?). (36) An eight-rayed figure: 'S' 'ROBERTI D' TOFTIS.' (37) Broken; red wax; hunting horn stringed, turned to dexter: 'S' JOHANNIS DE L....NI'(?). (38) An eight-rayed figure (fir branches ?): 'S' IOH'IS FRAVNSAYS.' (39) A small dog begging: 'ADIVVARET . . OVES'(?). (40) Fox carrying dead goose (good): 'S' . . . . MACALPYN'(?). (41) A large fleur-de-lys: 'S' INGRAMI D'TOFTIS.' (42) A stag's head cabossed, star, and roundel in base; between the antlers a shield charged with a star within an orle: 'S' 'FRESKIN DE LANDELES.' (43) A squirrel: 'S' THOME . . . . ONISTV.' (44) Heater shield; a fesse, a cinquefoil in dexter chief: 'S' ANDREE DE BEITVNE.' (45) A monster emerging from sea(?): 'S' REGINALDI DE DO . . N . ON.' (46) Curious; a tree supported by two hares, the dexter one beating a cymbal or drum, the sinister playing a pipe; bird in top, a dog coiled at base: 'S' 'WILL'I DE BRADELEY.' (47) Gem; a warrior arming himself, shield at his feet: 'SIGILLVM ROGERI CORBET.' (48) Red wax; female figure touching a tree, bird(?) in top; *leg.* (illegible). (49) Same as No. 20. (50) Oval; in arched compartment a figure, palm branch in right hand, holding in left a scroll with inscription (INPRIHE ?) in front of another figure kneeling at sinister; an eagle(?) with outspread wings in compartment below: 'S' WILL'I D' RUCASTELE.' (51) Same as No. 6. (52) Crescent enclosing star: 'S' JOH'IS BENAVHTIN.' (53) White wax; a fox erect, with mitre and pastoral staff, addressing a bird in a tree: 'S' HVGON' DE BALMENAIH.' (54) Lion rampant; *leg.* (indistinct). (55) Stag's head, couped, looking to sinister: 'S' IOANIS FIL' IOANIS.' (56) An oak tree(?): 'S' . . . . ANDEAS ROBERV . . '(?). (57) Damaged; lion coiled within 2 squares interlaced: 'S' ROB'TI DE HAVWIC.' (58) Oval; the Agnus Dei with nimbus: 'S' ROGERI DE FOLGAV'(?). (59) Oval gem; a figure holding a small mask(?): 'S' PETRI DE LATWYRE'(?). (60) A rose: 'CREDE MICHI.' (61) Six-leaved figure: 'S' HENRICI CAPELLANI.' (62) Eight-leaved figure: 'S' JOH'S 'DE HETTVN.' (63) A hawk or raven on ground, stars in back ground: 'S' 'GILBERTI DE TORRI.' (64) An eagle killing a hare; *leg.* (illegible). (65) A stag trippant to sinister: 'SIG EVANI MARI'(?). (66) An eagle displayed: 'S' AIMERI 'DE ROTHERFORD.' (67) Damaged; a falcon held in a gloved left hand and arm: 'S' IHOANNIS DE MALKERST.' (68) An eagle displayed: 'S' KILCRIST 'MALBRIT.' (69) A shield, 3 bars wavy, and a label of 4 points: 'S' MALCOLMI 'DE RVSKI.' (70) Damaged; an eagle killing a bird on ground: 'S' JEHAN DE 'MACSOWELLE.' (71) Vesica shape, lacertine tracery: 'S' ROBERTI . . OLET.'

(72) Stag's head cabossed, a cross between antlers: 'S'. OHIS DE STYKS'Y'(?). (73) Neat; stag's head cabossed, the Crucifixion between the antlers: 'S' WIL-'LELMI DE YETHAM.' (74) A fox catching a hare, thistles in back ground: 'S' 'YSAAC DE CINPONT.' (75) A pelican feeding 8 young ones: 'S' MARGARETE 'ENGGLIS.' (76) Squirrel feeding within 2 squares interlaced: 'S' ALANI GORLEY.' (77) Eight-rayed figure: 'S' WALTERI MARPIN.' (78) Same device: 'S' GILB'TI 'MOVSEE.' (79) Vesica shape; St Katherine holding a sword in pale by the point, and a wheel in her left hand, stands before a figure kneeling at sinister: 'S' ADE RECTORIS DE SOVDON.' (80) Vesica shape; the Virgin and child in upper compartment, in lower, half figure of a man praying: 'S' SORORIS THEPHANIE DE EDERELMARN'—good condition. (81) Vesica shape; Virgin and child half length; in compartment below, a monk kneeling: 'AVE MARIA GRÃ PLENA DÑS TECV.' (82) Figure of 8 rays: 'S' ADE DE CRILDVN.' (83) A cross patée: 'S' GILBERT' 'FIL' BETH'(?). (84) A trefoil: 'S' WILL' D' LEBVRE.' (85) Lion rampant (broken): 'S' ROB'.... E MALEVIL.' (86) Same as No. 20. (87) Oval; a lion coiled beneath an oak tree, a squirrel in the top: 'SIGILLV RICARDI TOSICVT'(?). (88) A squirrel feeding, star, crescent, and pellets in field; *leg.* (illegible). (89) A heater shield, 3 horse shoes, 2 and 1, cross crosslets in the field: 'S' JOHANNIS MARESCALLI'—very elegant. (90) A hare or rabbit feeding, spray of foliage above: 'S' IOH'IS 'FIL'HERB'TI D' MAKESWEL'—neat and slightly broken. [*Chapter House, Scots Documents, Box 99, No. 1.*

3. [The text of this homage is completely illegible, but from the heraldry of the seals it is probably that of Hugh de Penicok and others, enrolled in the *Ragman Roll, m. 26.* (Endorsed) 'Linlescu(?), Berwick, Pebles(?), Ergathelya(?), Perth.... A Berwyk, 28 die Augusti.']

Sixty-six entire seals and 2 fragments are still attached by 20 stout strings. The more remarkable of these are—(1) A tree, a small bird in the dexter branch, an object across the stem: 'S' WILL'I DE HAELIS'(?). (2) A snake nowed: 'S' 'WILL'I PVRVAIS'(?). (3) A lion passant to sinister: 'S' THOME DE MARAIS.' (4) A swallow flying: 'HEVMILIME'—elegant. (5) A cross-bow and bolt in pale, star and crescent in field: 'S' WILELM' DE MONTE.' (6) A roebuck running, tree in back ground: 'S' PATRICII DE ROTHENAI.' (7) Oval, in an arched compartment, an aged person kneeling before a book; a bird overhead: 'S' EVE DE 'COHEBVRN.' (8) Bird on a twig: 'S' HELIE IANITOR'(?). (9) Vesica shape, lion passant to sinister: 'S' WILLELMI DE HOPCAILHOV.' (10) Small shield, a cross or pile in base and plain chief: 'S' HVGONIS RYEDEL'(?). (11) Broken; vesica shape, 2 animals, dog and lion(?) ascending a tree: 'S' THOM.... REGON'(?). (12) Heater shield, barry of 8, label of 5 points: 'S' ROB' CAMBRVN D' BALNEGH.' (13) A lion rampant, tail contourné: 'S' THOME DE WYNCHESE'—rude. (14) An ornament of 7 rays: 'S' HENRICI DEL WRA.' (15) A stag's head cabossed between a star and crescent, a human head between the antlers: 'S' IOHIS DE KENPVNT 'CI'ICI'(?). (16) Heater shield (charge indistinct): 'S' RADULF DE KINARD.' (17) A horned animal with claws and lion's tail, passant to dexter: 'S' MALCOLMI 'FILII SVNER'(?). (18) A hawk picking out the eyes of a hare(?): 'S' JOH'IS DE 'CRAVFORD.' (19) A pelican feeding her young: 'S' WILL'I CRETHVN.' (20) A wheeled ornament of 8 rays: 'S' VALTERI LVLLOC.' (21) A star of 6 points: 'S' WILL' DE DRILAW.' (22) Vesica shape, two birds at the foot of a palm tree regardant: 'S' MALCOLMI DE GLEN.... '(?). (23) A tree, coarsely executed: 'S' JVRDANI D' GARDINO.' (24) On a shield, a lymphad with dragon beak, mast rising into a cross crosslet: 'S' ALEXANDRI DE ERGADIA.' (25) A rose: 'S' 'WALTERI DE LOGTON'—coarsely executed. (26) A fish in pale: 'S' WILL'I DE 'ANIGOS'—rude. (27) A buck leaping to dexter, acorns below: 'S' GVILL'I FIL VAL-

'TERI.' (28) A curlew, foliage behind: 'S' ALANI WALAYS'—rude. (29) A six-leaved figure: 'S' THOME LILLOG'—rude. (30) A stag's head cabossed, a shield between the antlers: 'S' WILL'I DE HABRNETHYA.' (31) Vesica shape, 2 figures: '. . . . HARVDEL . . . .'—very indistinct. (32) A crossbow and bolt; *leg.* (illegible) —rude. (33) A raven or crow(?) on some indistinct object: 'S' NICOLAI SERVIENTIS'(?). (34) A griffin passant to dexter, a curved object in front: 'S' HVGONIS DE PENEKOI'(?). (35) A rude cross patée: 'S' IOH' DE LAMB'TV.' (36) Vesica shape, a pelican and young(?): 'S' PHILIPPI DE AB'N'DY'(?). (37) Vesica shape, the Virgin and child(?): 'S' ISABELLE DE COLBANESTŌ.' (38) Slightly broken; a long winged bird, with slender neck, on a twig: 'S' ROGERI DE 'MONTE ALTO.' (39) A rough dog passant to sinister, paw raised: 'S' ROGERI D' 'GLASFRIT.' (40) A gem(?), two animals with double humps addossed (inscription illegible). (41) A hunting horn, stringed, turned to sinister: 'S' HVGONIS DE 'LIGRE'(?). (42) Same as No. 37. (43) The same. (44) Oval, the Agnus Dei to dexter: 'S' NICOLAI DE TRIPANEI.' (45) A rude ornament of 8 rays: 'S' ADE 'FIL' GILMORI.' (46) Very curious seal, shape of a shield; a hare blowing a horn, riding on a collared hound: 'S' HENRICI DE FARYLE.' (47) Slightly broken; on a shield a bend: 'S' HEN . . . . DE HALIBVRT.' (48) A small hawk or pigeon(?): 'S' ROBERTI BOIT.' (49) Vesica shape, 2 large birds on a tree regardant: 'S' WILLELMI DE SKON'(?). (50) An escallop(?): 'S' EDWARDI DE GOVERTY' —rude. (51) Broken (same as No. 26). (52) Vesica shape, device(?): 'S' AGNETIS 'DE ORMISTVN.' (53) Vesica shape, a long tailed bird regardant: 'S' HAVISE DE 'ANESLEYE.' (54) Vesica shape, a twig(?): 'S' IOHANE DE MYGQUL'(?). (55) A rude cross patée: 'S' ANDRIE ORSTVN.' (56) An elegant design; within triangular tracery enclosed in a circle, a heater shield charged with 3 escutcheons and a label of 3 points: 'S' GILBERT' DE LA HAE.' [*Chapter House Boxes, No. 210.*]

4. [A fragment of homage, of which nothing remains but the place 'Berwick-on-Tweed,' and the year. Probably, from the heraldry, the homage of Adam, parson of Roxburgh castle, and others. *Ragman Roll, m. 34.*]

Fourteen seals in green wax appended on 5 strings. (1) Damaged, a human head in profile: 'S' . . . . OLAI DE LANERK'(?). (2) Vesica shape, broken and defaced, a female figure(?) above, and a person on horseback(?) below; *leg.* (obliterated). (3) A woman's head affrontée, with a large curl on each side: 'NOTEMONSECREET . . .'(?). (4) Crescent enclosing a mullet: 'S' ADE DE BONKIL.' (5) In a deeply sunk compartment, a bishop holding a cross, stars and scallop shells on either side: 'S' IOHANNIS DE MONDEVILE CL'ICI.' (6) A head in profile: 'S' W . . . .' (7) Vesica shape, in a compartment representing a church with central tower, the Virgin crowned and Holy Child; beneath is a nun praying: 'TV VIRGENIS FILI SVCVRRE MARIE.' (8) Two squirrels facing each other, a small dog below: 'S' W . . DE WESYTONAM.' (9) A head in profile within 2 squares interlaced: 'S' IOHANNIS CLERICI.' (10) An elegant seal, vesica shape; a lady in long fur-lined cloak standing, holding a shield in her right hand, charge a lion(?), debruised by a ribbon: 'S' MARGERITE DE BRENESIN.' (11) Damaged, a fleur-de-lys: 'S' . . . . CRAVFORT'—rude. (12) Rude; a spotted antelope(?) trippant: 'S' WALTERI . . . . RR.' (13) Vesica shape, a fleur-de-lys: 'S' 'ALEISADRE . DE . LATANGM.' (14) Vesica shape; *leg.* (obliterated). [*Chapter House Seals, Box 275a.*]

II.—ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS.

[1299.] Calendar, No. 1101.

1. A son trecher Seignur Sir Edwarde par la grace de Deu Ray de Engleterre Seignur de Irelaunde e Duqe de Aquitaigne, son bacheler Robert de Felton, Saluz honurs e reverence en quant qe il seet e pot. Sire, ie wus face asaver qe il un chastel pres de nous qe hom apele Carlaverok qe ount fet graunt damage a vostre chastel, e a vos gens, e fount de jour en jour; mes Sir ie wus face asaver qe ce Dimainge prochain apres le Saint Mychel avomz nous taunt entretaste qe nous avomz la teste lur conestable sur vostre graunt tour a Louchmaban. Gens sunt blessez de lun part e lautre, mes benoit sait Deuz, les voz ne ount si bien noun. Le conestable avait a noun Robert de Conigham e fu le vallet le Seneschal de Escoce, son oncle avait esposee la sorre le Seneschal de Escoce, dount il sunt mult anuye par la perte du vallet. Sire, ie wus face asaver qe les genz de Escoce sunt aparceu de la aliaunce entre wus e le Ray de Fraunce, dunt il sunt mult eshay. Turnez vostre visage en vers Escoce, il sunt desconfit. Pur Deuz Sir voilez comaunder a vostre tresourer qe ie ai mes robes, qe unkes puis qe ie demoray ovekes wus ie ne avoi nul qe si me aide Deuz ie nai qe vestir, ne ie ne puis aler hors de vostre chastel aliurs pur purchaser el. A verrai cors Deu wus comaunde e tuz ceuz qe ws touchent.

[1301.] Calendar, No. 1225.

2. A treshonurrable prince nostre Seignur le roy Dengilterre de par le seon bacheler si li plet Willam de Dorem. Sire a ceo Lundi prochain a pres la fest Seint Matheu me vent un espie a Peblys hors de la Valde de Nithe, e me dit certaynement qe lez Escoce qi furent en Gaway le sunt retret vers la Valde de Nithe, e furent iceo dimayng darrain passe a les Kellys, e serraint le Lundi a pres a Glencarn, mez vers ou de iloke se voddraint treer ne me savoit il my acerter. E sure jeo maundai tauntost a toux vose garneisounez leez novelez qe nous possoms performie vostre ordinaunz e honur cum enz cez houres nous avez maunde, ove laid Dieu. Sire, ieo averoy mes eskuz sur enz de iour en auter, e vous frai a saver lez novelez qe ieo orrai. Sire, mon espie me dit qe lez gens Déscoce oierent qe mon seignur vostre fiz fut en pilgrimage vers seint Rineyan, e remuerent la ymage tank a la Novelle Abbey, e len demayn quidant trover la ymage, e fut retorne a seint Rineyan. Sire, a dieu seiez.

[1302.] April 6. Calendar, No. 1301.

3. Ph[ilippus] Dei Gracia Franc[ie] Rex Nobilibus viris Roberto de Brus comiti de Carrick, et Johanni Cumyn filio, custodibus regni Scotie nomine incliti principis Johannis Regis illustris, necnon venerabilibus patribus episcopis abbatibus prioribus comitibus baronibus ceterisque magnatibus ac toti communitati regni, dilectis amicis nostris, Salutem et spem fortitudinis in adversis. Discretos viros Johannem abbatem de Jeddwrth et Johannem Wissard militem, universitatis vestre nuncios, sincera affectione recepimus, et

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contenta in literis porrectis per eos necnon et ea que ipsorum oretenus solicitudo proposuit, pleno suscepimus intellectu, moti medullitus ad intime compassionis affectum super calamitosis guerrarum impulsibus quibus statum vestrum et regni Scocie hostile malignitas lacessire non desiit, usque adhuc ad devocionis eximie puritatem et fidelitatis perfecte constanciam, quum ad illustrem Scocie Regem immobili stabilitate servastis, in cuius fide eo fervencius semper atque constancius vestre sinceritatis integritas viguit; quo personarum et rerum discrimina protulit graviora, et probate stremitatem virtutis, quam in defensione natalis patrie contra adverse iniquitatis nititur jus viriliter et potenter per effectum operis ostendistis, dignis laudibus commendantes. Fidelitatem vestram rogamus et hortamur attencius quatinus ad prefatum Regem devocionis vestre perfectio imviolabiter perseveret. Sic qe circa defensionem petere sequencia velitis continuare prioribus quod fine laudabili merito debeant principia commendari. Nos enim itinere dilectionis affectum quum ad Regem regnumque predictos et eius incolas contracte pridem amicitie fedus abolim gessimus non obliti, vias et modos diligenter exquirimus et salutis concilia cogitamus, quibus circa statum vestrum et regni predicti oportuna remedia properentur. Que propter viarum discrimina et diversa pericula, que non nunquam solent in literarum missionibus fortuitis casibus evenire, scriptine committere formidantes, venerabili patri domino G[uillelmo] episcopo Santi Andree, ea perfeccius vive vocis oraculo duximus . . . . mendatui, fidem in hac parte plenariam adhibere velitis. Data apud Sanctum Germanum in Laia sexto die Aprilis.

[1307.] May 15. Calendar, No 1926.

4. Salutz et quaunt qil pest de honours et de chieres amytez. Sire les noueles de cestes parties sunt yceles, qe a ceo qe ieo puys entendre qe Sire Robert de Bruys ne auoyt onkes sa en arere si auaunt la volunte des gentz ne la moyte si entierement cum il ad ore aparmeymes, et qe ore adeprimes a peart qil ad droyt et qe dieux eure apercement pur luy, desicum il ad ore [desconfit et de]fetz tout le pouer le Roy ausint bien les Engleis cum les Escoteys, par quei le pouer Dengleterre se est de tot retret deuers lor parties sauns revener, sicum il dient, et le quident certeynement par les noueles et le counfort qe les faus prechours qe venont del host lour fount entendre et qe Sire Robert de Bruys eyt ore sa volunte. Et sunt les prechours ceux qe furent ateyns deuaunt le Gardein e deuaunt les Justices pur prechours et abettours de la guerre, et ore aparmaymes sunt deliures par maynprise qe se portent pys ore qil ne firent deuaunt e se glorifient en lor malice et meynent le peple en tel manere par lor faus prechement, qe ieo croy certeinment si cum ieo ey entendu par Mounsire Renaud de Chien, Sire Doncan de Ferendrauch, Sire Gilbert de Glenkerni et autres qe veillent la pees ausint bien de la les Montz cum de sa, qe si Sire Robert de Bruys puse echaper nule part saun dreytes ou deuers les parties de Roos, il les trouera tout preyts

a sa volunte plus enterement qe onke mes ne furent, sil ne pleyse a nostre seignur le Roy de mettre plus de pouer de gentz darmes en celes parties qe ore ne est. Kar il y sount plusors gentz meement tous ceux(?) ore seuent viure de lor propre biens, qe se tendrent bien et loyalment a la foy nostre Seignur le Roy sil eyt pouer des Engleis parentre(?) eux, et autrement il couent qil seyent a la volunte des enemys; et ceo sera la defaute du Roy e de sun Counsail sicum il dient, et qil ount mortel pehche de eux lesser en tel manere sauns garde cum il sount entre les enemys. Dount fest sa en arere, et Dieux si ly plest teyne la vie nostre Seignur le Roy; kar a quel oure qe nous failum de luy qe Dieux defend, il dient apertement qe tous serrent de vne part, ou il lor couent morer ou voyder la terre et tous ceux qe eyment le Roy, si autre counsail et eyde ne soyt mys entre eux. Kar les prechours les funt entendre qil ount trove vers de Merlin, coment apres la mort le Roy Coueytous les gentz Descoce et les Brutouns qil entendent par les Galeis se aerderent ensemble, et auerent la souereine mayn et lor volunte, et viuerunt ensemble de vn accord iekes au fin du monde. Vostre volunte Sire, si vous plest me veillet de ceo et de totes autres choses commaunder. Nostre Seignur vous gard et vous doynt bone vie et longe. Escrites a Forfare le xv. jour de Maii.

III. SEALS CONNECTED WITH SCOTLAND, UNATTACHED TO DOCUMENTS OR ONLY TO FRAGMENTS. — CHAPTER HOUSE COLLECTION.

(I.) AUTOTYPED SEALS.

1. Within round tracery, a shield charged with 2 chevrons: 'S' MALIS COM' 'DE STATHERNE.' (A) 40; Plate i. 1.

2. Shield with fesse, in dexter chief a cinquefoil: 'S' ANDREE DE BETTUNE.' (A) 19; Pl. i. 2.

3. Within round tracery, a shield with fesse chequy: 'SECRETUM JACOBI 'SENESCALLI SCOCIE.' (A) 10; Pl. i. 3.

4. Shield with saltire, on a chief 3 roundels: 'S' DAVID DE TORTHORALD.' (A) 92; Pl. i. 4.

5. Shield with 3 mullets, 2 and 1, within a bordure charged with 11 roundels(?): 'S' ANDREE DE MORAVIA MILITIS.' (A) 50; Pl. i. 5.

6. An eagle displayed, a garb on each wing: 'S' JOHANNIS COMYN.' (A) 104; Pl. i. 6.

7. Knight in chain mail and surcoat, sword in hand, riding to sinister, plum in helmet; saltire and chief on shield and housings: 'ESTO FEROX UT LEO.' (A) 32; Pl. i. 7. [Robert de Brus the Competitor.]

8. Device, two demi-figures holding up a garland, flower between: 'TENET 'MON CHAPELETE MAMOUR.' (A) 46; Pl. i. 8. [Unknown.]

9. Shield with 3 escutcheons, within engrailed bordure and tracery: 'S' HUGONIS DE HAIA.' (A) 42; Pl. i. 9.

10. Shield with 3 garbs, 2 and 1 ; 3 lizards round shield : 'SIGILLUM EDMUNDI 'COMIN.' (A) 7 ; Pl. i. 10.

11. On the breast of a double-headed eagle displayed, a shield with fesse chequy, and label of 5 points, surmounted of a bend dexter : 'SIGILL' JOHANNIS DE 'MENTET.' (A) 4 ; Pl. i. 11.

12. A stag's head cabossed, a mullet on each side ; between the antlers a shield charged with an orle : 'S' WILELMI DE BAYLOL.' (A) 6 ; Pl. i. 12.

13. Vesica shape, an eagle standing on a scroll (S' JOHIS) : 'S' JOH'IS DE CONVETH CLERIC.' (A) 52 ; Pl. i. 13.

14. A shield with 6 fraises, 3, 2, and 1 ; a label of 4 points : 'S' SIMONIS 'FRISER.' (A) 27 ; Pl. i. 14.

15. A boar's head couped turned to sinister, a star in base : 'S' WILL'I BYSET.' (A) 2 ; Pl. i. 15.

16. On a shield a lymphad with one mast and 2 men within a double tressure ; a rabbit on top of shield, and a lizard at each side : '. . . . CATANIE'—broken. (A) 41 ; Pl. i. 16.

17. Within round tracery, a raven : 'SIGILLUM NICHOLAI DE SOULI.' (A) 43 ; Pl. i. 17.

18. Within pointed tracery, a shield with a chevron between 3 mullets ; 'S' WILLELMI DE MORAVIA.' (A) 45 ; Pl. i. 18.

19. On a shield, 3 pales ; a lion passant above and below, and a dragon at each side of shield : 'S' JOH'IS COMITIS ACHOLL.' (A) 65 ; Pl. i. 19.

20. Shield with lion rampant, label of 5 points : 'S' GALFRIDI DE MOUBRAY.' (A) 61 ; Pl. i. 20.

21. Shield crusilly, 3 escallops, 2 and 1 : 'S' DAVID DE GRAHAM.' (A) 114 ; Pl. ii. 1.

22. Shield with 3 lions rampant, 2 and 1, tails contourné : 'S' WILLELMI 'COMITIS DE ROS.' (B) 16 ; Pl. ii. 2. (*Rev.* a gem ; Diana and stag.)

23. Shield with fesse chequy, ribbon dexter : 'S' JOHANNIS SENESCALL.' (B) 2 ; Pl. ii. 3.

24. Shield with saltire, cantoned with 4 roses : 'S' MALCOLMI COM' DE LEVENAX.' (B) 28 ; Pl. ii. 4. (*Rev.* stag's head cabossed ; between antlers, a shield with same charges, cross above : 'SIGILLUM SECRETI.')

25. Shield with an orle : 'S' JEHAN DE BAILLOUEL.' (A) 69 ; Pl. ii. 5.

26. Shield with 3 escallops on a chief, a boar's head at dexter, and a sow's at sinister side of shield : 'S' PATRICII DE GRAHAM.' (D) 2 ; Pl. ii. 6.

27. On a shield hung by the guige, 3 garbs, 2 and 1 ; a dragon at each side : 'S' 'JOH'IS COMYN FIL' COMIT' D' BOTHA.' (A) 84 ; Pl. ii. 7.

28. A shield gyronny of eight ; a dragon at each side : 'S' NICHOLAI CAMBEL.' (A) 93 ; Pl. ii. 8.

29. Shield with 3 covered cups on a chief : 'S' DNI JOHIS BUTTELER.' (A) 88 ; Pl. ii. 9.

30. On the breast of an eagle displayed, a shield with fesse chequy of two tracts, lower edge wavy ; label of 5 points : 'S' ALEXANDRI COMITIS DE MENETETH.' (C) 4 ; Pl. ii. 10.

31. Within round tracery, a shield with a cross engrailed ; 3 boars' heads at sides and top : 'S' WILLELMI DE SCO CLARO MILITIS.' (A) 110 ; Pl. ii. 11.

32. Shield with a cross engrailed : 'S' G'VASII DE RAHT MILIT.' (A) 119 ; Pl. ii. 12.

33. A shield with plain bend and label of 5 points : 'S' WILLELMI BISCET.' (A) 76 ; Pl. ii. 13.

34. Knight in surcoat riding to sinister, sword in hand, crescent and star on his helmet, garbs on shield and housings : 'S' SECRETI JOH'IS CVMIN.' (C) 43 ; Pl.ii. 14.

35. A shield with cinquefoil pierced, field crusilly : 'S' GILB'TI D' VFRAVILL' COMES D' ANGVS.' (D) 9 ; Pl. ii. 15.

36. Shield with 3 bars: 'S' ROB'TI CAMBRUN DE BALNEL.' (A) 79; Pl. ii. 16.

37. Six shields in a circle conjoined in base, each charged with 3 round buckles on a bend: 'S' NORMANNI DE LECELIN MILITIS.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. ii. 17.

38. Within round tracery, a shield with cross raguly: 'S' JOHANNIS DE BARDE.' (A) 47; Pl. ii. 18.

39. A shield hung by the guige, ermine(?) 3 garbs, 2 and 1; star at dexter side: 'S' RADU ... E LASCELLES.' (A) 90; Pl. ii. 19.

40. A shield with fesse chequy: 'S' ALEXSANDRI DE .. IMESAIE.' (A) 67; Pl. ii. 20.

41. On a shield 3 crescents, 2 and 1: 'S DOMINI WILELMI DE FENTUN.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 1.

42. A shield with fesse ermine, a fox above, and a hound at either side of shield: 'S' REGINALDI DE CRAUFORD.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 2.

43. A hind's head cabossed, surrounded by foliage: 'S' JEHAN DINCHEMARTIN.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 3.

44. Within tracery, a shield with a chevron (damaged): 'S' PATRICII DE 'BERK ... Y MILT.' (A) 86; Pl. iii. 4.

45. Within tracery, a shield with 3 round buckles on a chief, supported by 2 lions, foliage above, and 'W. C.' in upper corners of tracery: 'S' WILLELMI DE 'STREVELIN.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 5.

46. Within round tracery, a shield with 3 bars, debruised by a ribbon dexter: 'S' JOH'IS DE SOULES MILITIS.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 6.

47. Two burrowing animals(?) in fesse, ears of corn around: 'S' GILB'TI D' CHUNISBURG.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 7.

48. Within a quatrefoil compartment, a shield with saltire, 3 lizards at top and sides: 'S' HERBERTI DE MAKYSWEL.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 8.

49. On a shield 3 escutcheons, 2 and 1: 'S' NICHOLAI DE HAYA.' (A) 60; Pl. iii. 9.

50. On a shield a lion rampant, tail contourné, within a bordure charged with 8 roses, elegant tracery round shield: 'S' DNI PATRICII DE DUNBAR COM' MARC.' (A) 59; Pl. iii. 10.

51. Within a deeply indented trefoil compartment, a shield with 3 lozenges, 2 and 1: 'SIGILLUM THOME RANDOLF.' (C) 31; Pl. iii. 11.

52. Within rounded tracery, a shield with a chevron between 3 lions' heads erased, crescent and star at sides: 'S' MICHAELIS SCOT MILITIS.' Uncat. Seals (3), 43; Pl. iii. 12.

53. A shield with 3 horse shoes, 2 and 1: 'SIGILLUM DAVI MARESCALLI.' (A) 39; Pl. iii. 13.

54. Within round tracery, a shield with a fesse: 'S' TOMAE DE CARNOTO, 'MILITIS.' (A) 64; Pl. iii. 14.

55. A hart's head cabossed; between antlers a shield with saltire, cantoned with 4 roses, and cross above: 'SIGILLUM SECRETI. Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 15. [Earl of Levenax.]

56. A shield with an orle vairé (or componé), a plain canton dexter: 'S' 'RICHARDI DE STRATUN.' Uncat. Seals (3), 44; Pl. iii. 16.

57. Shield with 3 pales: 'S' WILLELM DE MELLEDRUM.' (A) 66; Pl. iii. 17.

58. A hare in her form: 'SOHOU SOHOU.' (A) 34; Pl. iii. 18. [Unknown.]

59. A shield with lymphad and 1 mast, dragon head and stern: 'S' ALEXANDRI 'DE ERGADIA.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iii. 19.

60. A shield with 3 round buckles on a chief: 'S' JEHAN DE STREVELINE 'CHEVAL.' (A) 76; Pl. iv. 1.

61. A shield chequy: 'SIGILLUM SECRETI JOHANNIS DE WARREN.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 10; Pl. iv. 2.

62. Within round tracery, a shield charged with an orle vaire: 'S' WALTERI DE 'LINDESEY.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iv. 3.

63. Within round tracery, a shield with 6 fraises, 3, 2, and 1: 'S' ANDREE 'FRASER MILITIS.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 5; Pl. iv. 4.

64. A cock: 'S' WILL'I DE PRESSTUN.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iv. 5.

65. A shield with fesse chequy and label of 5 points; 6 eagles' talons project from sides: 'S' WALTERI SENESCALLI COMIT' DE MENETET.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iv. 6.

66. Within richly pointed and cusped tracery, the Coronation of the Virgin; crescent and stars in background: 'S' COMMUNITATIS DE JEDDEWURTHE.' (F) 15; Pl. iv. 7.

67. Shield crusilly, with 3 horse-shoes, 2 and 1: 'S' JOHANNIS MARESCALLI.' (B) 13; Pl. iv. 8.

68. A shield semé of cross crosslets fitché, a bend charged with 3 escallops: 'S' 'REGINALDI LE CHEN FILII.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iv. 9.

69. A sword in pale, point upward, surmounted by 2 keys saltire-wise: 'S' 'WIL'MI DE GRENEFEUD.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12: Pl. iv. 10.

70. A shield with a fesse and label of 5 points; a lizard at each side: 'S' 'ROBERTI DE BETTUNE.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iv. 11.

71. In a trefoiled compartment of rich tracery, a shield with 3 escallops on a chief; 3 boars' heads in compartments around: 'S' DOMINI NICHOLAY DE GRAM 'MILITIS.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iv. 12.

72. A shield with a bend between 6 cross crosslets fitché, a star in dexter chief point: 'S' DONALDI DE MARRE MILITIS.' (A) 22; Pl. iv. 13.

73. A shield with 6 stars of 6 points, 3, 2, and 1: 'S' JOH'IS DE STRIVELYN 'MILITIS.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 12; Pl. iv. 14.

74. Oval gem; 2 warriors on their knees fighting back to back, with round shields: 'SIGILLUM JOHANNIS DE LINDESEY.' (275) 153; Pl. v. 1.

75. An ecclesiastic in cope, with pastoral staff in left hand, and an open book in right; some letters (SCUS EGIDIUS?) overhead: 'S' COMMUNE CIVITATIS DE 'HELGYN.' (S B) 70; Pl. v. 2.

76. In central compartment the Virgin Mary standing, a palm branch in right hand, holding a cup(?) with left; in 10 compartments around, as many cherubs swinging censers; a crown overhead; beneath, a bishop in prayer; background of stars: 'PRESULIS ESTO PIA MEMOR ASCENDENDO MARIA.' (S C) 1; Pl. v. 3.

77. A shield with an orle charged with stars; a label of 3 points; a dragon on each side: 'S' INGRAMMI DE UNFRANVILLE.' Uncat. Seals, Tray 10; Pl. v. 4.

78. In upper compartment the Virgin Mary seated, nursing the Holy Child; a cherub with censer on each side; below, a bishop mitred kneeling before an altar and a chalice, over his head a scroll, 'S' ABB'IS DE KELCHO:' '.... 'GO TUUM NATUM LACTANS FAC ME SIBI GRATUM.' (275) 153; Pl. v. 5.

79. Oval; a horse walking; above his quarter a hand: 'S' FRATRIS JOHANNIS 'MOREL.' (S C) 1; Pl. v. 6.

80. On a shield hung from a tree, a lion rampant; trees on either side of shield: 'PARMI CEU HAUT BOIS CONDURAY MAMIE.' (S C) 148; Pl. v. 7.

81. A large rose: 'S' COMUNE BURGENSIUM DE MUNROS.' (F) 5; Pl. v. 8.

82. A gem, lion's head in profile, open-jawed: 'S' THOME DE BONKIL CLERIC.' (275) 153; Pl. v. 9.

83. A boar's head couped erect: 'S' HUGONIS DE URRE.' (A) 13; Pl. v. 10.

84. A large hound crossing a stream, collar and chain(?) on his neck: 'SIGILL' 'COMMUNE DE LINLITHCU.' (E) 11; Pl. v. 11.

85. A boar's head and neck on a wreath, star in base and crescent above: 'S' 'WILL'I DE AB'CRUMBI.' (A) 16: Pl. v. 12.

86. A shield with 3 buckles, 2 and 1, tongues fesse-ways, a lizard at each side: 'S' ALEXAND' DE BONKIL. Uncat. Seals, Tray 5; Pl. v. 13.

PLATE I.

PLATE II.

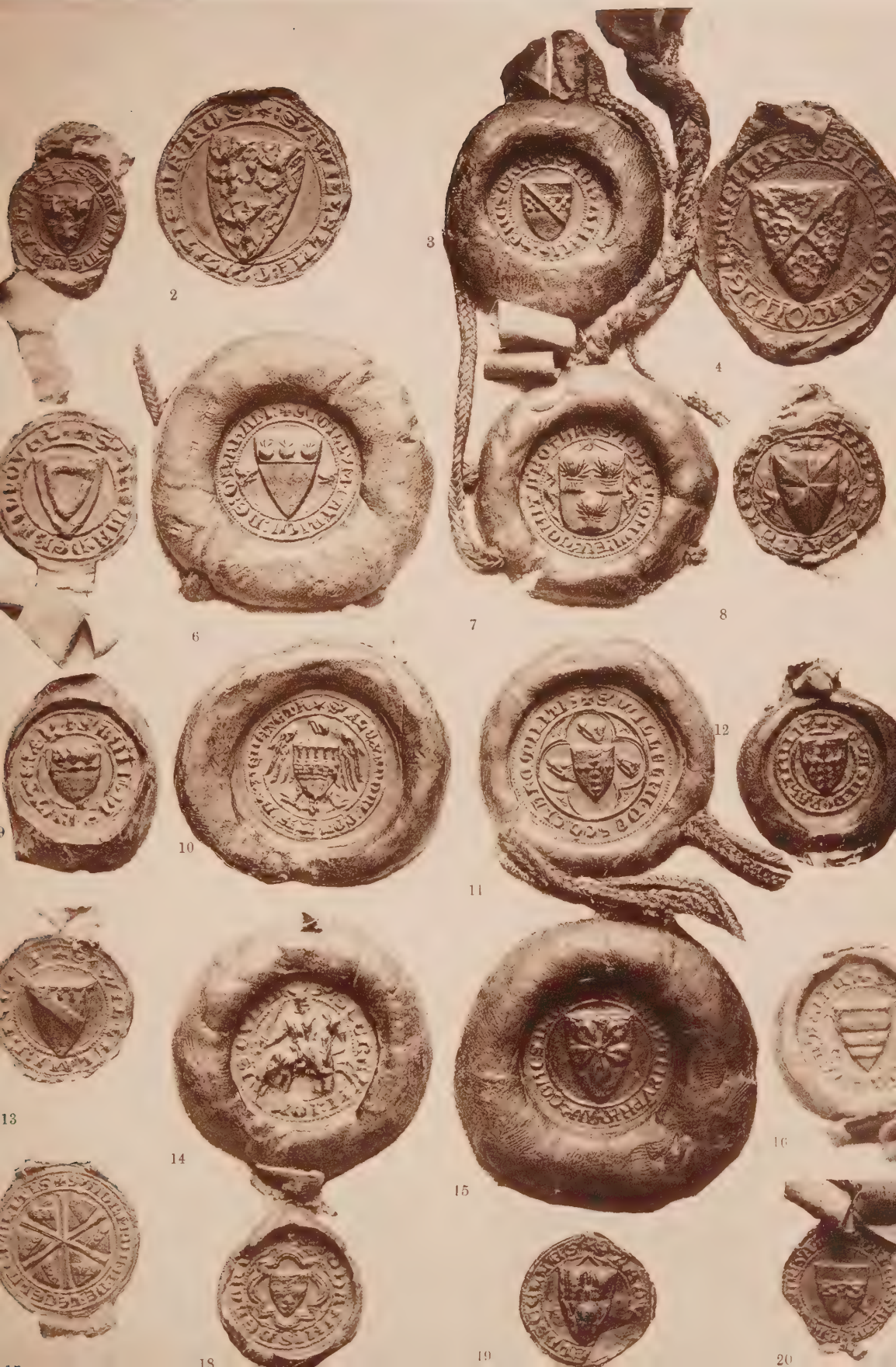

PLATE III

PLATE IV.

(II.) OFFICIALLY CATALOGUED SEALS.

87. A shield with fesse between 3 birds in chief, and as many fleurs-de-lys in base: 'S' REGINALDI DE CRAUF'.' (A) 3.

88. A gem, a man's head in profile: 'SIGIL... CAMERA FIL' BEATRICE.' (A) 11.

89. A shield ermine, hung from a tree: 'S' JOH'IS DE BRITANNIA .....' (A) 20.

90. A pelican in her piety: 'S' WILL'MI CRETHVN.' (A) 21.

91. An eight-rayed figure: 'S' AGNETIS DE ROSE.' (A) 23.

92. On a shield held by an angel behind, a chief with 3 annulets: 'S' 'PATRICII MAR[ILBOIAN].' (A) 26.

93. A rabbit: 'S' WILL'I DE CONISBURGH. (A) 33.

94. Shield with a maunche: 'S' JOH'IS DE HASTINGS.' (A) 56.

95. An oval gem, a lion or tiger passant: 'SIGILLUM SECRETI'; 'mich' de 'wymes'—on tag. (A) 71.

96. Vesica shape, a figure standing with shield bearing the Agnus Dei on left arm; a shield on each side charged with three pales(?) in chief: 'S' JOH'IS DE '.... SENESCALLI. (A) 73.

97. A shield with bend (charges obliterated): 'S' THOME DE SOULIS.' (A) 78.

98. A ram or goat passant to sinister: 'JHESUS NAZARENVS.' (A) 89.

99. Shield with fesse between 2 chevronels, a wyvern at each side, tracery around; on tag: 's' w. filii walteri.' (A) 94.

100. A chimæra of 4(?) masks: 'TOT CAPITA TOT SENTENCIE.' (A) 54.

101. Oval gem, three sheep(?) feeding: 'S' EVSTASE LE V ... R.' (A) 97.

102. A shield barry of 6: 'S' NICHOLAI DE SOULIS.' (A) 98.

103. Shield with lion(?) rampant, within double tressure; 4 roses outside of shield (flattened): 'S' ALEXANDRI FIL' COMITIS MARCH.' (A) 102.

104. A boar's head couped, erect to dexter: 'S' ALEX' DE HATELEY.' (A) 105.

105. A gem; man's head in profile (elegant): 'S' WALTERI DE AGMONDESHAM. (A) 109.

106. The Baptist's head on a charger: 'CAPUD JONIS.' (A) 113.

107. A fragment of a large seal, a dexter open hand in pale, a quatrefoil on either side: '.... FIL' ALWINI.' (D) 42.

108. A vessel with 1 mast, sails furled, on the sea, fish swimming: 'S' .... '. ETHE '(?)—broken. (E) 16.

109. Round; *obv.* the Virgin crowned, with the Holy Child, seated; on each side a head within a circle; below a bishop with mitre and staff giving the benediction, a monk in compartment on each side: 'SIGILLUM COMMUNE CAPITULI 'ECCLESIE ABIR .... SIS.' *Rev.* the Virgin reclining on the ground, St Joseph seated in a chair at her feet, the Holy Child in a manger between them; above, the heads of an ass and an ox, star over, at base of seal a head within tracery: 'SIGNANT STELLA THEOS PR[ESEPE] PARENS ASINUS BOS.' (F) 7.

110. *Obv.* A knight on horseback, sword in hand, shield with lion rampant, tail contourné, on breast, repeated on housings; helmet (broken), plume on horse's head; *leg.* (broken). *Rev.* similar shield on breast of an eagle displayed: 'SECRETUM FLORENCII COMITIS HOLLANDIE.' (G) 5.

111. In centre compartment the martyrdom of Thomas Beket; 10 or 12 figures in two others; beneath, a bishop at prayer (broken and indis tinct): '.... 'SC'I THOME' ..... (S B) 1. [Abbey of Arbroath.]

112. St Andrew on cross between 2 shields; on dexter a lion rampant and double tressure; sinister a lion rampant within tressure, debruised by a ribbon dexter; in compartment beneath, a bishop praying; on his right a shield with orle and saltire, on left one with orle only: 'S' WILELMI ... GRACIA EPI SCI 'ANDREE.' (S B) 5.

113. St Andrew crowned, on his cross, Agnus Dei above; on his right a fish in pale with ring in its mouth, on left a bird and crescent, hand issuing from cloud; beneath in a lozenge compartment a bishop praying: 'S' WILLI' DE LĀBERTON 'EPI SCI ĀDREE' (elegant). (S B) 8.

114. St Andrew on cross between 2 candlesticks, a monk praying beneath: 'S' 'JOH'IS P'ORIS ECCE SCI ANDREE Ī SCOCIA.' (S B) 9.

115. St Andrew on his cross, star below; an angel on each side holding a candlestick; a monk in compartment below at prayer: 'S' JOH'IS P'ORIS SCI 'ANDREE APLI IN SCOCIA.' (S B) 10.

116. A tonsured monk holding pastoral staff in left hand: 'SIG' ABBIS SCI 'EDWARDI IN SCOCIA.' (S B) 13. [Balmerino.]

117. Two large birds respecting a cross: 'TIMETE DEUM.'

118. A boar passant to sinister, a crab(?) below and serpent(?) above: 'S' 'PATRICII DE BLAUNTIR.'

119. The Father with nimbus, enthroned, with uplifted hands, a rod or spear encircled by a wreath on dexter, a cross on sinister side; beneath, a monk praying: 'S' 'MINISTRI ORDINIS SCE TRINITATIS DE BERWIK.' (S B) 15. [Last three joined by strings.]

120. A right hand holding a pastoral staff in pale: 'CONTRA S' DE NEUBOTEL.'

121. Round; a left hand holding the like: 'CONTRASIGILL' DE MELROS.' (S B) 19. [On same tag with a third.]

122. A church at top; in centre compartment the Virgin crowned, with Holy Child on her knees; below, a head in prayer: 'S' JOHANNIS ABB' . . . DE KAM-'BISKINEL.' (S B) 27.

123. The Virgin and Child crowned; a monk praying below: 'SIGILL' PRIORIS 'CANDIDE CASE.' (S B) 29.

124. Round; beneath a canopy a bishop vested and mitred, staff in left hand; an impaled shield below (damaged); sinister half 2 birds(?) in chief: 'SIGILLUM 'THOME EPI CANDIDE CASE.' (S B) 30.

125. *Obv.* the Virgin crowned seated, with the Holy Child, 2 cherubs swinging censers; the heads of a bishop at dexter, and a king at sinister side; 3 heads in compartments above; figures in adoration below: 'S' CAPITLI EC . . . . 'MARIE CATANEN.' *Rev.* at dexter an angel holding a scroll: 'MARIA;' at sinister the Virgin standing, a dove descending from above: 'COLLEGIV . EOS . CHO . . '. . AI . E SE MARIA' (broken in half, elegant design). (S B) 46.

126. A left hand gloved, holding a pastoral staff; star and crescent in front: 'CONTRA SIGILL' DE CULENROS.' (S B) 52.

127. A right hand vested holding a pastoral staff between 2 fleurs-de-lys: CONTRA SIGILLUM ABB'IS DE CUPRO.' (S B) 53.

128. An ecclesiastic standing, pastoral staff in right hand, left on breast; a maniple over his arm: 'SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE DEER.' (S B) 54.

129. The Crucifixion in centre; above, a church with a low central tower, an abbot beneath at prayer: 'S' RADULPHI ABBATIS DE DUNFERMELIN.' (S B) 58.

130. An ecclesiastic with a pastoral staff in left hand, right on breast: 'SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE DUNDRAYNAN.'

131. A right hand vested holding a pastoral staff, foliage around: 'CONTRA 'SIGILLUM DE HOLMO.' (S B) 60. [Joined with Cupar to a fragment of homage.]

132. A monk praying before an altar and chalice; in his left hand a staff, holding with his right a cross, on which is the Saviour's head with nimbus: 'S' 'ABBATIS SANCTE CRUCIS DE EDINBURC.' (S B) 65.

133. A monk with pastoral staff in left hand, holding an owl(?) on his right: 'S' ABBATIS DE SACRO NEMORE.' (S B) 85.

134. The Virgin and Child at top; 2 figures in centre; beneath, a monk at prayer: 'S' ABBATIS DE INSULA MISSARUM.' (S B) 87.

135. In a vessel with 1 mast and pennon, sail furled, 2 figures seated, the

dexter one mitred, each holding a pastoral staff erect: 'S' ABBATIS DE INSULA 'SANCTI COLUMBI.' (S B) 88.

136. A tonsured monk, crosier in right hand and left on breast; a crescent at right and star at left side: 'SIGILL' SECRETI ABBATIS DE JEDEWORTHE.' (S B) 91.

137. The Virgin and Child; above, a church with centre and side towers; a monk with crosier, praying below: 'S' ABBATIS DE KILLWYNYN.' (S B) 93.

138. The Virgin and Child at top, within a church, an angel in each side compartment; St Andrew on cross in centre of seal, angels swinging censers around, a monk at prayer below: 'S' THOME ABBATIS D' LUNDOR.' (S B) 115.

139. A priest celebrating mass at the altar: 'SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE PASSELET.' (S B) 128.

140. A bishop, crosier in left hand, giving the benediction with his right: '.... MARCI DEI GRACIA SODOREN EPISCOPI.' (S B) 157.

141. Round; *obv.* a K. with crown, sceptre, and mantle, seated; a bishop on right, and another figure on left, raise his mantle showing ermine lining; behind each is an attendant; above at right a monk offers the K. an open book, at left a long-haired figure offers a scroll(?); below are 3 shields, centre, Scotland; dexter, 3 pales (Athol); sinister 2 chevrons (Stratherne); background diapered with stars(?): 'S' ECCE SCE TRIN .... IS ET SCI .. CHAELIS DE SCONA ... ' *Rev.* within an oval compartment, the Father seated holds the Son on the Cross, the Holy Ghost descends as a dove; emblems of the 4 Evangelists around outside; beneath, St Michael overcoming the Devil, on each side an angel with folded wings on a wheel; richly diapered background of stars; *leg.* (same as *obv.*). (Fine design but broken in parts.) (S B) 158.

142. A monk with crosier in right hand, left on breast: 'S' ABBATIS DE 'DULCI CORDE.' (S B) 161.

143. A hand holding a crosier: 'S' ABBATIS DE TUNGELAND.' (S B) 164.

144. The Virgin and Child under a canopy; 2 strange figures hold scrolls on each side with inscriptions (illegible); beneath in compartment a monk praying: 'S' HERVEI DE CRAMBETH DECANI ABERDONEN.' (S C) 2.

145. 2 figures (a monk and bishop) in niches below a spire with cross, a bishop at prayer beneath: '... WILL'I DI GRA EPI DUNKELDEN.' (S C) 35.

146. 2 ecclesiastics in compartments, indistinct object above: 'S' PRIORATUS 'DE ROSTYNOTH.' (S C) 108. [Attached to the original homage by Robert prior of Rostynot and the chanoignes, 28th August 1296.]

147. A fragment; in centre St Michael with lance and red cross shield overcoming the Dragon, a figure kneeling at left side; at top a triple-towered church: 'SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE SCONA.' (S C) 111.

148. Shield with 3 mullets, 2 and 1, within round tracery: 'S' DNI JOHANNIS 'DE MORAVI.' (S C) 146.

149. A shield with fesse: 'S' JOHANNIS DE MALEV ... MILITIS.' (S C) 146.

(III.) UNCATALOGUED SEALS.

TRAY 1.

150. An eagle displayed: 'S' WIL'I D' KYNGORN CLERICI.

151. A squirrel: 'I CRAKE NOTIS.'

152. A head in profile to sinister: 'CAPUD SERVI DEI.'

153. Oval; a peacock walking: 'S' HUGONIS PECOK'—good.
All attached to fragment of homage.

154. A gem; Victory on a car: 'S' HENRICI DE GRAAM.'

155. A garb(?): 'S' FRANCI: COM ... (?).

156. A squirrel : (illegible).
Joined by strings.
157. 3 cinquefoils, 2 and 1, [perhaps] a label above : 'S' VALTERI DWRANT'(?).
158. A neat small shield : 'S' ADE DE WITTONA'—defaced.
159. A six-leaved flower : 'S' JOHANNIS LEBVTELOR.'
160. 3 piles : 'S' DAVIT BRECHIN.'
161. A hare or rabbit under a tree : 'S' ALEXSANDRI DE LAMB . . .'
All joined by strings.
162. Small shield, indistinct charges : 'S' ANDREE DE CA[RNOT]O.
163. A deer running : 'S' MICAELIS DE WITTVN.'
164. A lion rampant : 'S' WIL'I D' GVRLAY.'
Joined by strings.
165. A fesse surmounted of a bend : 'S' WILL'I FLANDRENSIS.'
166. A garb, 4 pellets on either side : 'S' HUGONIS KINNEDI.'
167. The Agnus Dei : 'S' ALANI DE GLESFRIT.'
168. A lion rampant : 'S' ROB'TI DE CAMERA.'
All attached to fragment of homage.
169. Chalice and hand : 'S' ROBERTI CAPELLANI.'
170. Small signet in shield shape ; a squirrel : 'PRIUS.'
171. A mastiff barking ; a rose above : 'S' NICOLAI DE PINCRITON.'
172. Oval ; a squirrel in a tree : 'S' JOANE VICARD.'
All joined by strings.
173. Oval ; a hunting horn stringed, rabbit above : 'S' DOVENADI MACANCOL.'
174. A seven-leaved flower : 'S' JOH'S DE VITLAV.'
175. Oval ; a bird : 'S' ROGERI DE BVRDVN.'
176. Oval ; a head in profile : 'S' VIL SVRATTER.'
All joined by strings.
177. A saltire and chief, the latter charged with a bull's head(?) fesse-ways : 'S 'EWSTACII DE BOIWILL.'
178. Oval ; the martyrdom of St John Baptist, 2 women standing by : 'S 'WILL'I . . . .'(?)—spirited.
179. A crane : 'S' ANDREE DE CRANIST.'
180. Oval ; a parrot and another bird : 'S' ANGN . . S . EMOL(?).'
All joined by strings.
181. Oval ; a priest consecrating : 'S' NICOLAI CAPELLANI.'
182. A pelican feeding her young on a nest : 'S' RADULPHI HOSTIARII.'
183. A stag's head cabossed and star : 'TIMETE DEUM.'
All joined by strings.
184. A saltire and (?) in base : 'S' JOHANNIS BLUND.'
185. A wild boar passant : 'S' ROB' DE SPOTTISWOD.'
186. Crescent and star : 'S' WILL' DE KYMBIR[GH]AN.'
All joined by strings.
187. A flower of 8 leaves : (illegible).
188. Oval ; a hunting horn : 'S' HELIAS DE HOPRIGKIL.'
189. Rude device : 'S JOHIS DE MOR'H'.
190. A squirrel : 'S' ALEXSAND' FOSARD'—rude.
191. A rabbit(?) eating the root of a tree : 'S' MALCOLMI DE KIMSPINOD'(?).
All 5 attached to fragment of homage (endorsed) 'Nich deficit.'
192. An eight-leaved figure : 'S' ADE DE HOME.'
193. A sixfoil : 'S' JOHIS DE RYNBACHLAV'(?).
Joined by strings.
194. An eight-rayed flower : 'S' JOHAN' GILMOTAM.'
195. Ten-leaved flower : '. . . . CUNCAM.'

196. A cross patée : 'S' JOHIS NAPER'—rude.
Joined by strings.

197. 2 chevrons on a shield, a quarrel above : 'S' JOHANNIS OTYR.'

198. A lion coiled : 'S' DUNCANI FIL'(?) AVMYL(?) MIL.'

199. A saltire cantoned with an animal's head in chief and base, and 2 roses in the flanks : 'S' ALWINI D . . AVNR . E(?).

200. Stag's head cabossed ; between the antlers a small animal and fleur-de-lys : 'S' MAURIC' DE ARNCAPIL.'

201. Eight-rayed figure : 'S' MATTHEUS GVR[LE].'
All attached to a fragment of homage.

202. A gem ; human head (defaced) : 'LE SEEL FERGUS.'

203. Hunting horn stringed : 'S' IOHA . . S ROSLIRS.'

204. Device a scallop : 'S' EDWARDI DE GOVERT.'

205. Three mullets, 2 and 1, a rose at each side of shield : 'S' WILL'I DE MORAVIA MILIT'—elegant.

206. On a chief 3 covered cups : 'S' DNI IOH'IS BVTTELER.'
All attached to fragment of homage.

207. Eight-flowered figure or rose(?) : 'S' PATRICII D' GILBOIHIN' [of Botyl].

208. A fleur-de-lys : 'S' RANDULPHI DE LOGTON.'

209. A squirrel : 'S' HENRICI DE BARD.'

210. A saltire and chief : 'S' JEHAN DE KIRKPATRIK.'

211. A bend between 2 cinquefoils(?) 'S' DNI JOH'IS DE VALIBVS.'
These 5 joined by strings.

212. Shield (charges indistinct) : 'S' WALT'I DE LONGTON'(?)

213. An orle : 'S' WILELMI DE BALIOLO.'

214. Eight-rayed figure : 'S' WILL'I VAFRER.'

215. Fox carrying off a goose, and man shooting an arrow, star above: 'S' ADE DE 'MACHISPOFFIL.'

216. Shield with a fesse and label of 5 points, star in base, lizard at either side of shield : 'S' ROBERTI(?) DE BETTUNE.'
These 5 joined by strings.

TRAY 2.

1. Large fragment of a homage, dated Berwick-on-Tweed 28th August, by . . . . hem fiz Nece de . ., Gilberd de Kyn . . . ., Richard de Lasce . ., Johan de Abercrumby, Adam de Lumbyny, Patrick de Dundemor, William de . . . ., Richard de Ballinakennor, William de Kuere, Henri Grey, Ele de A . . . . Hadynton, Johan Fresele, David Arnot, Andreu Balna . . . kyn, ... Randolveston, Adam de Petytlauh, William de la Haye, ... Dunduff, Wauter vicayre de Forgrunt, William Doberville, e Johan le Waleys :—

1st String.

217. An eight-leaved figure : 'S' WILL' D' RAMESAY.'

218. A lion (?) passant (rude) : 'S' ADE DE LUMBENNI.'

219. Oval ; device, a fir branch crossed : 'S' ROB'TIF' RAD.'

2nd String.

220. Rabbit below foliage : 'S' WILL'I DE KINLHOI.'

221. Stag's head cabossed, a cross between antlers : 'TIMETE DEVM.'

222. Scallop shell : 'S' JOH'IS DE RAMSAY.'

2. Another homage, of which nothing remains but the foot and the year 24, has 22 strings of seals appended :—

1st String.

223. Small shield (charges indistinct); lizard on each side: 'S' WILLI DE 'GURLAI'—neat.

224. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' ADAMI DE GARVIAU'—rude.

225. A hammer in pale: 'S' HENRICI FERUR.'

2nd String.

226. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' WALT'I D' BALERAH'(?).

227. A horse shoe: 'S' F'GUSII MARESCALLI'—neat.

228. A shrub: 'S' HENRICI D' GARDINO.'

3rd String.

229. A star(?); *leg.* (indistinct).

230. Device, an ass(?) on his hind legs, holding a mask in his fore legs: 'S' NVL-'LVM TALE.'

231. A fox(?) charged with a shield, a tree behind; outer inscription: 'S' AD 'FIL(?) BARTHOLOMEI'; inner inscription: 'MENTE GARD DE RENARD.'

4th String.

232. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' ROB'TI D' MOSCOCAMP.'

233. The same: 'S' PETRI LESURIS'—rude.

5th String.

234. A gem (indistinct): 'S' ROBERTI DE PILMOR.'

235. A star: 'S' W . . LECESE'(?)—rude.

236. A double-headed eagle displayed: 'S' SIMONI DE LASALRIC.'

6th String.

237. Saltire and chief (charges illegible): 'S' THOME DE BOIS.'

238. Oval; hawk killing a bird (rude): 'S' THOME DE CATHKWIN'(?).

7th String.

239. Crescent and star: 'S' JHOIS DE IOLVH.'

240. (Obliterated): 'S' HENR' DE KIDLAV.'

8th String.

241. Eight-leaved rose: 'S' PHILIPPI DE WALRAN.'

242. The Virgin and Child seated on bench; star of 7 points above and below; *leg.* (undecipherable).

9th String.

243. Pelican feeding young on nest: 'S' RIC' DE HVLOTISTUN'(?).

244. A hawk standing on a gloved hand(?): 'S' ROBERTI DE HEDLEE.

245. A head in profile (gem?): 'S' GALFRIDI DE CALDECOTE.'

10th String.

246. A lozenge; *leg.* (indistinct).

247. A lozenge; *leg.* (indistinct).

248. A rose(?): 'S' JOHIS DE HAMEVORTE'(?).

11th String.

249. A rose: 'S' WILL'I AVENAL.'

250. (Defaced): '. . . . DE . . . .'

251. A saltire cantoned with 4 roses(?) within tracery: 'S' RANVLFI DE '. . . . VDEN.'

12th String.

252. (Obliterated): 'S' NICHOL' DE PRESTUN.

253. An owl: 'S' WILLI' DE PRESTUN.'

254. A star: 'S' WILL'I DE POGLI.'

13th String.

255. Oval; a hound running: 'S' JOH'IS DE CRAKE'—injured.

256. Oval; a fleur-de-lys: 'S' ROBERTI WYPPUNT'—rude.

14th String.

257. Same: 'S' WILL'I FIL' RICARDI.'

258. A winged griffin: 'SIGILLUM AMORIS.'

15th String.

259. Oval; a hawk killing a small bird on tree: 'S' PETR . . . DE FILALIGLEN(?).

260. A ten-leaved flower: 'S' HENRICI VECVL.'

16th String.

261. Oval; the Agnus Dei: 'S' IVONIS DE ELBOTEL.'

262. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' MICAEL D' HAIL.'

17th String.

263. Oval; the same: 'S' ADE CLERICI'—rude.

264. A label(?) of 3 points, each charged with 2 fraises: 'S' WILELMI 'FRASER' —somewhat worn.

18th String.

265. Oval; the Agnus Dei: 'S' JOHANNIS FIL' GALFRIDI.'

266. A mullet of 6 points: 'S' TOME WANC.'

267. A wyvern crowned(?) bearing a shield on its back: 'S' HENRICI DE VETRIPONT'—elegant design.

19th String.

268. A shield charged with a harp(?): 'S' WALRAUN LE HARPEVR.'

269. Oval; two birds regarding a star: 'S' WALTERI DE NORTBERWIC CL'I.'

20th String.

270. Eight-rayed star: 'S' ALLANI D' WINTVN.'

271. Figure riding on an ass or mule holding a hawk(?) on right arm: 'MIS . . 'MON . . . .'

21st String.

272. Star, 7 rays: 'S' WALTI DE WED'BVRN.'

273. Lozenge shape; a bird flying: 'VMILIS . . . .'

274. A hawk killing a small bird: 'S' ANGNETE FIL' RANDUL(?) GRAHT'(?).

22nd String.

275. Eight-leaved flower: 'S' ANDREE DE HALDANISTUN.'

276. Device (undecipherable).

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277. Flower of 15 rays: 'S' THOME DE STRATUN.'

278. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' ROBERTI MOVEST.'

279. An eagle displayed: 'S' JOHIS DE SCO CLARO.'

280. Oval; a lady holding a shield by the guige in her right, and a falcon in her left hand: 'SIGILL' DERWORGOYL D' CRAUFORD.'

281. Shield shape; lion rampant: 'S' JOHANNIS DE KINROS.'

282. Two lions counter rampant: 'SIG' ADE SISORIS.'

These six joined by strings.

3. Fragment of homage:—

1st String.

283. A raven(?): 'S' JOHIS DE CORNAL'(?)—rude.

284. A boar's head and neck couped: 'S' WILL' DE EREHT MIL'(?)—rude.

285. A chief (charges obliterated), 3 lizards at sides and top of shield: 'S' DNI 'WILLELMI DE DVGLAS.'

286. A shield with orle, foliage above and 2 dragons at sides: 'S' ALEXANDRI 'DE BALLIOLO.'

287. Shield (obliterated) in round tracery: 'S' IOHIS DE SEIVODE MIL'(?).

2nd String.

288. A hawk regardant(?), inscription (illegible)—rude.

289. Eight-rayed figure : 'S' WILL' D' RAMISAY.'

290. Lozenge shape ; a wolf(?) passant to sinister, a tree behind : 'S' ANDREE 'D' LEVINGISTVN MIL.'

291. Oval ; the Virgin and Child ; monk at prayer below : 'S' GILB'TI DE 'TEMP[LETON CL]'ICI'—broken.

292. Stag's head cabossed ; mullet between antlers : 'TIMETE DEVM.'

TRAY 3.

4. Fragment of homage No. 3 :—

1st String.

293. A shield with lion rampant(?)—defaced ; 3 lizards around shield : 'S' 'DVNCAL, MCD.VIL.'

294. A pelican feeding young on nest : 'S' JOH'IS DE ORMISTON.'

295. A castle with 3 towers(?)—broken : '. . . THOM. DE TV[RRI].

296. Oval ; a fleur-de-lys : 'S' EL. . ABETHE LATANG MO.'

297. Hound pulling down a stag ; *leg.* (illegible).

2nd String.

298. Eight-rayed figure : 'S' JOH'IS LOG.'

299. A crescent enclosing star : 'S' RICARDI. . WERWIC'—damaged.

300. Device (?) : '. . . . DET'(?).

301. A lion rampant on a rose(?) : 'S' WILLEL. MI DE HESWEL.'

302. Coronation of a kneeling figure (the Virgin?) : 'ROBERTI . . . . NOR-'MANVIL.'

3rd String.

303. A horse shoe : 'SIGILLUM DAVIT MERSCHALL.'

304. An eagle killing a hare (damaged) : 'S' ANDREI D' [GARD]ROBA.'

305. A water bouget : 'S' ROBERTI DE ROIS'—neat.

306. A hunting horn stringed (broken) : 'S' HVG. . . . OHVAE.'

307. Shield with 3 bars, within tracery : 'S' RO . . . CAMBRV' DE BALLI-'GYRNA. . . LIT. .'

308. A stag trippant to dexter : 'IESVS IVDEAM DOLET.'

5. Fragment of homage :—

1st String.

309. A star of 6 points : 'S' ALANI FLEMING.'

310. A lion rampant : 'S' REGINALDI DE CRAVFORD.'

2nd String.

311. An eagle displayed : 'S WILL'I DE MORAVIA'—rude.

312. Device (?) : 'S' ALEXAND D' PAVNTVN.'

3rd String.

313. A fesse chequy between 2 stars in chief and a hunting horn stringed in base : 'S' SYMEON D'HUSTON.'

314. A fleur-de-lys (?) in pale, between 3 stars of 6 points : 'S' RICARDI WER' —distinct.

315. Shield shape ; a narrow horse shoe(?) : inscription (illegible).

4th String.

316. A fleur-de-lys : 'S' ALEXAND' B'OTIL'—rude.

317. A tree, bird at foot : 'S' SIMONIS DE RYNA'(?).

6. Fragment of homage :—

1st String.

318. A falcon on an oak branch : 'S' JOHANNIS DE RAMESEYE'—good.

319. A hare or rabbit at foot of a tree; bird in top: 'S' JOHIS DE CAMBOC' —good.

320. A short-winged hawk, wings extended, on ground: '. . S' JOHANNIS . .' —broken.

2nd String.

321. A small hawk on a perch in a gloved left hand, 3 roses in field: 'S' ADE 'RAMESAY'—good.

322. A star of 6 points: 'S' BARTHOLOM'I(?) DE KIL . . . .'—rude.

7. Fragment of homage No. 5:—

1st String.

323. A hare in her form, foliage: 'S' RADVLFI DE EGLINTUN'—good.

324. A wyvern; star in field: 'S' JOH'IS LE PVISNE.'

325. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' ALANI DE TOFTZ'(?)—rude.

2nd String.

326. Small signet, shield shape, a lion coiled: 'CREDE MICHI'(?).

327. A wolf or fox, crosier in hand and mitred, preaching to a bird in a tree, a dog, and a rabbit: 'S' RANDULPHI FAIREYE.'

328. A rose: 'S' ROBERTI FRVS(?)'—rude.

TRAY 4.

8. Small fragment of homage:—

On String.

329. Shield with 2 garbs(?), and a canton dexter over a 3rd; charges indistinct (stars?): 'S' JOHIS DE IONESTONE MILITIS.'

330. Shield with 2 lions passant to dexter, very pretty tracery around shield: 'SIGILLV HECTORIS ASCOLOC.'

331. Shield shape; a shield with hunting horn stringed between 3 roses: 'S' 'WALTERI SPREVLE.'

332. Shield quarterly; 1 and 4 (apparently) a lion rampant to sinister, 2 and 3 (obliterated), a lizard on each side; inscription obliterated.

333. A wild boar at foot of tree: 'AVE MARIA GRACIA'—rude but spirited.

334. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' NICHOL'I F IOSER'(?).

Joined by strings.

9. Fragment of homage:—

1st String.

335. Bull's head cabossed: 'S' ROB'TI DE BOYVILLA.

336. A crescent and star (damaged): 'S' RICARDI D' WARWIC.'

337. Small signet; a rabbit and some indistinct object below: 'CLAMORVM.'

338. (Obliterated.)

2nd String.

339. Cross patée surmounting 4 rays: 'ROG. WALAYS.'

340. A shield, saltire and chief charged with 3 stars (neat): ' . . . ONIS DE 'MVLVIER'(?).

341. Small signet; a badger and rabbit fesse-wise, ears of corn around: 'S' GILB'TI CHVNYSE.'

10. Small fragment of homage:—

On string.

342. Cross cantoned with 5 stars: 'S'MICHAEL' LE MESSAG.'

343. Signet; the Fraser shield: 'S' ANDREE FRASER MILITIS'—very elegant.

11. The following 4 fine signets are attached to fragments of a homage by red and green silk twisted strings :—

1st String.

344. Shield with lion rampant : 'SECRETUM GILBERTI.'

345. Shield with bend, charged with 3 Cornish choughs : 'S' ROG'I FIL' WIL'LI LE BRABANZON.'

2nd String.

346. 3 round buckles, 2 and 1, on shield : 'SIGILLUM SECRETI.'

347. A gem ; Bacchus among vines : 'SIGILLUM SERVI MARIE.'

12. Fragment of homage No. 3 :—

1st String.

348. Oval ; small shield, an orle(?) between a star in chief and another in base point : 'S' HENRICI DE MUNDEVILLE.'

349. Oval ; a device like a shuttle(?), in pale between 3 stars : 'S' MARGAR' D' 'COLBANST.'

2nd String.

350. A saltire and chief, trace of stars on latter : 'S' DOMINI HŪFRIDI DE 'GARDINO.'

351. An orle ; 2 lizards at side : 'S' INGRAMI DE VNFRANVILE.'

352. Eight-rayed figure : 'S' SYMONIS D' CRESVILE.'

353. Dog(?) at foot of tree, between 2 cinquefoils : 'S' PATRICII DE OGGILVILE.'

354. Shield charged with bend(?), and label of 5 points : 'S' WILELMI BISCET.'

355. (Obliterated.)

3rd String.

356. Device, a monster(?) : '. . . . CAMERA.'

357. Oval ; the Virgin and Child ; *leg.* (undecipherable).

358. A crow or jackdaw : 'S' ROB'TI D' HODOLM.'

359. A shield with bend charged with escallops(?), field crusilly : 'S' MOR-'GVNDI DE GLENESK.'

360. A duck or gull feeding : 'S' DOVENALDI FIL' GILBERTI.'

13. Fragment of homage No. 3 :—

1st String.

361. A squirrel : 'S' THOME MACCVLI'(?)—rude.

362. Eight-rayed figure : 'S' ALANI DE LIB'TVN'—rude.

363. Oval ; a lady standing on 2 shields with orles, the Agnus Dei in left hand, right on breast : 'S' PATRICII NOBIL.'

364. Stag's head cabossed ; between antlers, shield with 3 piles in point(?) : 'SIGILLVM WALTERI LOGAN'—good.

365. A hawk (or pigeon) on ground ; crescent and star : 'S' HAMLIN DE TRVP.'

366. A dog (broken, inscription lost).

2nd String.

367. 3 shields conjoined in base, a chief(?) on one ; no inscription.

368. Shield shape, lion rampant to sinister : 'S' THOME DE CANDELA.'

369. The Agnus Dei : 'S' THOME DOLEY'(?).

370. Device, animal(?) in centre, crescent in chief, rose in base, and 2 stars at sides : 'S' WALTERI FILII WALTERI.'

371. A crane (as before) : 'S' ANDREE DE CRANIST'.'

14. Fragment of writ, 'Newcastle.' 4 seals appended by green and red silk tags ; those of the Earls of March and Angus to 1st, and Athol and Sir John Comyn to 2nd string.

On the document is noted 'S' Epi Glasguen,' Abbis de 'Gedeworthe, Comitis de Boughan.'

372. A squirrel within interlaced squares: 'S' WALTERI DORAVMT.'
373. Oval; the Virgin and Child: 'S' WILLELMI DE CRAMOND CLERICI.'
374. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' JOH'IS D' LASTALRIC.'
375. Three horse shoes, 2 and 1, on crusilly field: 'S' IO . . . . S MARESCAL.'
376. Stag's head cabossed; small shield between antlers, charges lost: 'S' 'WILLELMI DE . . . . RYCOL'(?).

All joined by strings.

15. Fragment of homage:—

1st String.

377. A boar's head couped, 'S' ALANI DE LIBETUN'—rude.
378. A boar's head: 'S' RECARDI DE ERHT'—damaged.
379. Oval; rude figure (St Michael overcoming the Dragon?): 'S' RADULFI DE 'ECHELAN.'

2nd String.

380. Oval; an upright staff: 'S' DAVIT RA MVLVS.'
381. A rose: 'S' ADE DE WITBVRN.'
382. A hunting horn, stringed: 'S' WILMI MA. . EVIL.'

3rd String.

383. A tree; archer at dexter side shooting at a stag at sinister: 'SIGILL' WILLI 'DE KINMONET.'
384. A cross patée, cantoned with 3 roses and a crescent: 'S' JOH'IS DE ACDOK- 'NISTVN'(?).
385. A shield; (charges obliterated): 'S' THOME CAMBEL.'
386. A lion(?) feeding on the hindquarter of a stag: 'S' WILELMI DE CAMERA.

4th String.

387. A large dog: 'S' WILL'I TENAVNT.'
388. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' RANDULPHI DE LOGTON.'
389. A ten-rayed figure: 'S' ROBERTI PESEUNE.'

5th String.

390. A scallop shell (?): 'S' HENRICI . . . .'—coarse.
391. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' GILBERTI JVVENIS'(?).
392. A lion rampant: 'S' ROBERTI DE HUTTOUN.'
393. Stag's head cabossed; a cross between the antlers: 'SAER D' DVNDAS.

16. Fragment of homage No. 3:—

1st String.

394. An open right hand in pale: 'S' ROLANI DE ASCOLE.'
395. A right arm with hawk on perch: '. . . . ILCRIST MOR'—damaged.
396. A star of 6 points: 'S' WILL' DE DRILAV.'
397. Shield with 3 buckles, 2 and 1: 'S' ALEXAND' DE BONKIL.'
398. Shield with 3 buckles on a chief: 'S' JEHAN DE STRIVELINE CHEVAL.'

2nd String.

399. Oval; pelican feeding young on a nest: 'TIMETE DEUM.'
400. Oval; a stag's head cabossed; quatrefoil between antlers, and crescent above: 'SIGILL' HVGONIS DE CALCOVIA.'
401. A bustard(?): 'S' WILELMI BYSHET.'
402. Shield; charges obliterated: 'S' ALEXANDRI DE STREVELIN.'
403. A bush: 'S' GILB MALERBE'—damaged.

3rd String.

404. A hawk perched: *leg.* (undecipherable).
405. A pelican: (indistinct).

406. A hunting horn, stringed : 'S' WIL'MI MALEVIL'—damaged.
407. (The same) : 'S' ROGERI D' ALNMER.'
408. (Broken.)

4th String.

409. Oval ; a figure of St Andrew : 'S' ANDREE DE LOGEN'(?).
410. Bull's head cabossed : 'S' WILL'I DE BOYVILE.'
411. Oval ; Virgin and Child seated : 'S' WILL'I SERVITORIS.'
412. A device (?) within rounded tracery, 2 small shields below : 'S' ROB'TI 'DE COKEBVRNE CL'ICI.'
413. (Obliterated.)

5th String.

414. A small eagle displayed : 'S' JOH'IS DE . . . .'
415. A boar's head couped : 'S' WILL' DE AN . . . .'
416. A lion(?) coiled in a flower of 7 leaves : 'S' JACOBI DE STRATON.'
417. A lion rampant on a six-leaved flower : 'S' IOH' RO . . (?) BVRGES ' DE 'BERW'I.'

6th String.

418. An eagle displayed : 'S' WILL'I DE RAMESEYE'—neat design.
419. A dog or lion close coiled : 'WAKENE ME NON.'
420. Oval ; the Coronation of the Virgin Mary : 'SIGIL . . . . E . . OVE'L'—(broken).

TRAY 5.

17. Fragment on which is written 'S' Thome Randolf filii et David de Torthorwald, S' Michel de Wymes, Ricardi Fraser, et Simon Fraser ; S' Sym Fraser, Alex de Bonekyl et Johis de Strevely' :—

421. A lion(?) couchant bearing a cushion on his back, elegant tracery in field : 'S' THOMAS RANDOLF'—damaged.
422. Shield with saltire and chief, charged with 3 roundels : 'S' DAVID DE TORTHORALD.'

Attached by 2 red and green twisted silk strings with tassels.

423. A lion passant ; a gem : 'SIGILLUM SECRETI' [Michael de Wemyss].
424. Six fraises 3, 2, and 1 : 'S' RICARDI FRASER.'

Similarly attached.

425. The same with label of 4 points ; lizard on each side : 'S' SIMONIS FRISER.'
426. Three round buckles on a chief : 'S' JEHAN DE STRIV . . . . EVAL'—broken.

Similarly attached.

(All in green wax, and fine impressions.)

TRAY 8.

18. Fragment of homage :—

427. A hunting horn : 'S' THOME LEVVER.'
428. A patriarchal cross : 'S' HUGONIS DE HEXTELDSPEHE'(?).

Joined by strings.

429. A lean dog coiled gnawing a bone : 'S' JOHANIS LIPE.'
430. An eight-rayed figure : 'S' CRISTIANE DE LAGRINAY.'

Joined by strings.

431. The Agnus Dei ; 'S' PATRICII DE BILLI.'
432. Oval ; eight-rayed figure : 'S' ROBERTI D' CHARTRIS.'

Joined by strings.

433. A hunting horn and cinquefoil above : 'S' WALTERI DE . . . .'
434. A hawk on left hand and arm, a star above : 'S' JOANNIS DE LA SHCEL.'

Joined by strings.

435. A lion coiled in a flower : 'SI REPOSE LIVN SVR LA ROSE'(?).
436. A lion fighting an enormous dragon : 'S' RICARDI DE WYNHOV.'
Joined by red silk string.
437. Small shield (undecipherable) ; *leg.* (illegible).
438. Crescent and star : 'S' ROB' DE PITCON.'
Joined by brown and yellow plaited strings.

19. Fragment of homage :—

439. Two birds regardant : 'S' ROBERTI DE HAVMELN.'
440. Oval ; hunting horn, stringed : 'S' HENRICI F' ARNVNL'
Attached by plaited strings.
441. An eight-leaved flower : 'S' ADE DE LEMOR.'
442. A hunting horn, stringed : 'JOH' DE RAT'—rude.
Joined by platted green and yellow ribbon.
443. A hound, foliage in background : 'SOHOV NOV.'
444. An eight-leaved flower : 'S' WILL' FRESELE.'
Joined by narrow twisted ribbon.
445. A boar's head (rude) : 'S' JOHS D' HA. . ELE.'
446. An eight-rayed figure 'S' THOMAE DE BVCAN.'
Joined by strings.

20. Fragment of homage :—

447. A raven(?) : 'S' WILL' COCI DE KNOL.'
448. Eight-rayed figure : 'S' HENRICI D' TARVEN.'
Attached by strings.

21. Fragment of homage :—

449. A lion coiled : 'S' DAVIT DE INIRPEFE.'
450. A gem (winged figure?) : 'S' HERBERTI DE SPENSA'(?).
451. An arm holding a hawk(?) a cross moline in chief : 'S' WILLELMI VACHE' —damaged.
452. A stag running, small shield between horns : 'S' WILELMI DE HERIT.'
Attached by narrow green and yellow platted ribbon.
453. A swan attacking with outstretched wings ; foliage behind, water below : 'S' HUGONIS FILII WILLELMI DE CRESSINGH . . .'
454. On a gem, a lion rampant : 'VINCIT LEO DE TRIBU JUDEAE.'

TRAY 9.

455. Oval ; a rose : 'S' JOHIS DE A. NIRD CL'CI.'
456. Very neat ; in quatrefoiled compartment a shield, eagle displayed within an orle : 'SIGILL' IOH'S DE LAVDELES.'
Joined by twisted strings.
457. Small shield within quatrefoil, 3 knives in pale : 'S' PATRICII DE SKEN CL'ICI.'
458. A cross patée : 'S' OTING LE HARP'E'.
Joined by strings.
459. A lion rampant to sinister : 'S' WALT' DE BENATHEN'(?).
460. An eagle displayed (rude) : 'S' WALTERI BESCHET.'
Joined by red strings.
461. A star : 'S' ADE BEL'—rude. Attached to a fragment with his and some other names : 'Maucolum de Kynspin. .' &c.
462. A bull or cow : 'S' RICARDI DE COMIN . . .'(?).
463. Shape of shield ; a hare running : 'S' WILELMI DE AITON.'
Joined by red strings.

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464. A shield with 3 garbs, a baton dexter between(?) defaced: 'S' WALTERI 'CVMYN.'
465. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' ALANI W . . . . IS.'
Joined by strings.
466. A Catherine wheel(?): 'S' ROBR PEDRIVI. V.'
467. Oval; a fox and pair of scales: 'S' RICHART RENART.'
Joined by strings.
468. A star; 'S' ADE FIL' NICOL'—rude.
469. Mullet within a circle: 'S' ROBERT WALB.'
470. A hawk(?) sitting on a left arm holding the jesses: 'S' HVGONI FRANCISCI.
471. Oval; figure of 8 rays: 'S' JOHIS DE KAMBOW'(?).
The last two joined by strings.
472. Oval; a hawk regardant: 'S' LAMBERTI WALEIS.'
473. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' MARCI DE CLAPHA.'
Joined by strings.

22. Fragment of homage 1296:—

474. A cock walking: 'S' PETRI DE COKEBURN.'
475. A head within tracery: 'S' ANDREE JVDICIS.'
Attached by a string.
476. A squirrel leaping: 'S' GILB'TI MACLURC.'
477. Three stars, 2 and 1, not on a shield: 'S' WILELMI HELEBEC.
Joined by strings.
478. Stag's head cabossed, a cross between antlers, 2 monsters(?) support it: 'S' 'PETRI DE AVRGO.'
479. Oval; star of 8 rays, 3 pellets above and as many below: 'S' JOHIS DE 'KAMBOUC.'
Joined by strings.

23. Fragment of homage:—

480. A hawk(?) on wrist, crescent and star in field: 'S' WALTERI SCOTI.'
481. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' RICARDI CU'(?).
Joined by strings.

TRAY 10.

482. A water bird (? gull): 'S' ALANI BEL.'
483. A lion coiled within tracery: 'SIGILLUM ALEXANDRI DE KETH.
Joined by strings.
484. Head of John Baptist on charger; hand pointing from above: 'S' JOH'IS 'DESCEVM.'
485. A squirrel: 'S' CRISTIANE MELOR.'
Joined by strings.
486. A rhinoceros(?) between 3 stars: 'S' ALANI DE FWLTON.'
487. A hawk killing a bird, stars in field: 'S' NICHOLAI DE FWLTON.
Joined by strings.
488. Pelican feeding young: 'S' MAURICH F' NICOL'—rude.
489. Two lions passant: 'SIGILLUM EN . . . .'—broken.
Joined by strings.
490. A squirrel: 'S' DUNCANI DE CARLT'—good.
Joined by platted narrow ribbon to another (destroyed).
491. Oval; two lozenges in pale: 'S' PETRONILLE DE VETERIPONTE.'
492. Stag's head cabossed, a cross between antlers: 'S' ADE D' KIRKETON.
Joined by strings.
493. A shield suspended to foliage, 2 stars of 6 points on a chief; lizard at each side: 'S' JOH'IS DE SCO JOHANNE.'
494. Shield with a cross flory: 'SIGILL' RICARDI SYWARD.'

TRAY 11.

24. Fragment of deed 'apud Novum castrum':—

495. On the breast of an eagle displayed, a shield charged with plain chief and fesse cotised(?): 'S' JOHANNIS WOGAN.'

496. A gem, a griffin; inscription (illegible).

497. A gem, an eagle with spread wings: 'SECRETUM WALTERI DE LANGETONA.'

Attached by red twisted silk strings.

498. A cross chequy cantoned with 4 lions rampant: 'S' RICHART LE 'BARKIER'(?).

499. A hawk or raven killing a bird: 'S' THOME WALCHOP'(?).

500. A hawk (rude): 'S' WIL' COCI DE KNOL.'

Joined by strings.

501 and 502. Each a stag's head cabossed (illegible motto).

503. A stag running; bow and arrow behind it: 'S' DONCANNI BART'(?).

Attached to a fragment of deed by narrow green and yellow strings.

504. Oval; Agnus Dei; inscription (illegible).

505. Lozenge shape, a long legged bird: 'S' ADE FILII DAVIT.'

506. Oval; a fleur-de-lys: 'S' ROBERTI PORMAN.'

507. (Illegible.)

508. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' LAVRINCE D' VEDAL.'

509. Oval; eight-rayed figure: 'S' STEPH'NI HAIR.'

Last three joined by strings.

510. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' TOME DE YBERNIA.'

511. A head in profile (gem): 'SIGILLUM ELIE DE SPOT.'

Joined by strings.

512. Rude figure of squirrel (or lion? rampant): 'S' ADE DE HODVME.'

513. Oval; griffin (or lion?) passant: 'S' ROBERTI DE FAVSIDE.'

514. Oval; large bird (eagle?) regardant; *leg.* (illegible).

Joined by strings.

515. Red wax, broken; shield, a chevron between 3 leaves: 'SIG .... IS 'DE INSVLA.'

516. Small red wax signet, a bend charged with 3 roses (or stars). (No *leg.*)

517. Similar signet, broken; three foxes (or wolves) passant on a shield: '.... 'HVGONIS LO ....'

Joined on same tag.

518. A rose bush (oval): 'SIGILL' WILLELMI ROSE.'

519. Shield shape; a stag: 'S' HENRICI DE MANSFELT.'

520. A rabbit: 'S' WILL'I DE KONISBOVRG.'

Joined by strings.

25. Fragment of homage:—

521. Saints(?) in 3 upper compartments, monk praying below: 'S' WILL' MI DE PA ... CAPELLANI.'

522. Small neat shield with fesse chequy, label of 3 points, and star (or cinquefoil) in base point: 'S' WALT' DE LINDSEY MILITIS.'

523. Oval; a hand above, consecrating a chalice: 'S' WILL'I TO. NAN CAPEL.'

TRAY 12.

524. A gem, a fine female head: (on tag) 'sig' hug' de despenser.'

525. A gem; device, a monster(?): 'S' ROBERTI DE HERLEI CLERIC.'

526. A gem, lion fighting with dragon: 'JE SUY SET DAMUR LEL.'

Joined on tag.

527. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' REGNAL D' KILMERNOC.'
528. A fesse with indistinct charges, between 3 mullets: 'S' WILL'I DE CRAVFORD.'
Joined by strings.

26. Fragment of homage; 'Michael Scot, Filype de Carriber, ... Purdevyn, Freskyn de Duffglas':—

529. Lion rampant to sinister: 'SIGILLUM SECRETI.'
530. Boar's head: 'S' GILEFEVLE LE ROVS.'
Attached by strings.
531. Oval; a rose: 'S' JOHANNIS AIR.'
532. A tiger's head: 'S' HENRICI DE ERISKIN CLERICI(?).
Attached by narrow plaited green and yellow ribbon.

27. Fragment of homage:—

533. Star of 16 rays: 'SIGILL' R. FIL' HENRICI.'
534. Murder of Beket, 4 figures with drawn swords, 2 striking a kneeling figure before an altar, a monk praying beneath: 'S' SIMONIS DE RY.LOR'(?).
Attached by strings.
535. A lion coiled within a circular tressure of fleurs-de-lys: 'S' HENRICI DE FERNINDRAUTH.' On tag: 'sig' Malcolmi de Fernydragh.'
536. Within round tracery, a shield with 3 chevrons: 'S' JOHIS DE GEVELE-'STON.'

TRAY 13.

537. Oval; a lion rampant: 'S' ALANI TINCTORIS.'
538. Oval; an eagle (rude): 'S' JOH' D' HAVK'TVN.'
539. Oval; a shrub (illegible).
Joined by strings.
540. A bird (illegible).
541. A dog (defaced): S' ALEXANDRI DE PVR[DEVYN].
542. A square bag with massive lock, and hand holding it: 'S' FRESKYNI DE 'DVGLAS.'
Joined by strings.
543. A shield ermine plain(?) chief: 'S' THOME DOREWARD.'
544. A stag: 'CREDE MICHI.'
545. Oval; a hand(?) consecrating a chalice (rude): 'S' WIL'MI DE CARVIET'(?).
Joined by strings.
546. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' THOME DE PV . . . IN.'
547. A bird: 'ESTO FIDELIS.'
548. A mullet: 'S' WILL' DE DVGLAS' [Linlithgow].
Joined by strings.
549. A shield, bold fesse chequy of 3 tracts, and 3 charges in chief: 'S' FILNAY DE HOVSTVN.'
550. A shield crusilly, bold fesse chequy of 2 tracts: 'S' HVGONIS DE DA-'NIELIST.'
551. A crescent and 5 stars: 'S' ALANI FIL' NICHOLAI.'
Joined by strings.
552. A shield (charges obliterated), within round tracery; inscription (illegible).
553. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' ADE S ANDROTIN'(?).
554. A hawk: 'S' REGINALD MORE.'
Joined by strings.
555. An eight-rayed figure: 'S' DVNCAN MCGHILC.'
556. A demon with man's head and cock's feet and spurs: 'S' DOVENALDI FIL. MICHAEL.'

557. A rabbit: 'S' DV̄CANI F' ALFINI.'
Joined by strings.
558. A fleur-de-lys; 'S' HENRICI D' HALARD'(?).
559. Shield with boar's head couped, and fleur-de-lys in chief: 'S' JOHANNIS 'DE PRESTVN.'
560. Shield with a bird perched(?) on a rose or star(?): 'S' WILELMI: FRAVNSEIS.'
Joined by strings.
561. An eight-leaved figure: 'S' THOME FIL' MALCOLMI.'
562. Small shield (charges obliterated): 'S' RICARDI PESIUN.'
563. A large rose: 'S' ALICIE DE DVNBAR.'
Joined by strings.
564. A crown of thorns(?): 'S' WALT' D' GRAYDN.'
565. A pelican feeding young on nest: 'S' ANDREE FIL' RANULPHI RIMUR.'
566. An eagle displayed, surmounted of a fesse(?): 'S' FR'IS IOH'IS DE SAVTRIE.'
Joined by strings.

28. Fragment of homage:—

567. A lion or dog's head couped: 'S' ADE DE GORDWNE' (broken, very fragile).
568. Oval; St Andrew on his cross; monk in prayer below: 'S HENRICI DE STREVELYN CL'I;' 'A N' on either side of saint. (Broken and fragile.)
569. Oval; a classical head (the horned Bacchus?); a cross and 2 stars above: 'S' PATRICII SCOT' (much damaged).
Attached by strings.
570. Crescent and star; *leg.* (illegible).
571. A hunting horn stringed: 'S' MORICI F' SALNI.'
572. A gem (female figure): 'S' ALANI DE LANGTWNE.'
Joined by strings.

29. Fragment of homage:—

573. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' R'GINALDI MORE'—rude.
574. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' ALANI: WALYS' (?).
575. 2 heads respecting, a lily between: 'S' JOH'IS DE KNODOLIAN.'
Attached by strings.
576. A boar's head and neck couped: 'S' GREGORII .ODER.'
577. A lion coiled: 'ORE PENSE NE DE MAL.'
578. A mermaid(?): 'S' WALRAN DE COLVONE'(?).
Joined by strings.
579. Oval; the martyrdom of St Laurence, a figure praying beneath: 'S' 'LAVRENCII DE PETIN CL'ICI.'
580. A cross moline: 'S' HENR'I D' LESEEL.'
581. Eight-rayed figure: 'S' WILL' CROKITTA.'
Joined by strings.

30. Fragment of homage:—

582. A lion coiled: 'S' MICHAELIS FIL' JOH'IS ALICIE'(?).
583. Stag's head (rude), a cross between antlers: 'S' JOH'IS D' DVNDA.'
584. Lion fighting a dragon: 'S' PATRICII . . LASCALRICK'(?).
Attached by narrow green and yellow strings.
585. Oval; a large fleur-de-lys: 'S' MARIORIE D' FAIRALHV.'
586. Shield (obliterated): 'S' JOH'IS DE BIKERTON.'
587. (Broken in half) an eagle: 'S' . . . . DRI AVERAN.'
Attached by narrow green and yellow strings.

31. Fragment of homage, marked 'nich defic':—

1st String.
588. The Leslie shield (6 in a circle as before): 'S' . . . . DE LECELIN MILITIS

2nd String.

589. Shield within round tracery, 3 charges on chief (obliterated): 'S' DVNCANI 'DE FERNENDRAVT.'

590. St John Baptist's head on charger, hand pointing down: 'S' IOH'IS DE 'SCEVN.'

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591. A shield, fesse chequy of 3 tracts, charges in chief obliterated, supported by 2 lions: 'S' ARTHURI DE DVNNOVIN.'

592. Lion(?) on a flower (rose?), very elegant tracery around; no motto.

The last two joined by a narrow green and yellow tag.

593. Crescent and star: 'S' WILL'I DE CHATKERT.'

594. A lion rampant: 'S' .... IS DE WENSHE .... '(?).

595. Two hands crossed, a fleur-de-lys above: 'FEY ME TENT.'

Joined by a narrow green and yellow string.

32. Fragment of homage:—

596. A fleur-de-lys crowned(?), 2 cross-crosslets in chief and 2 roses in base: 'S' DOWENALDI FILII AMEDA'(?).

597. A fox or wolf: 'S' MALCOLMI NVADEOC.'

598. Oval; an eight-rayed figure: 'S' ROBERTI DE(?) ANLISY'(?).

Attached by strings.

599. A quatrefoil pierced surmounting a saltire: 'S' GILB'TI F' DAVID'(?).

600. A wild bull's head cabossed, a human head (damaged) between its horns: 'S' WILL'MI DE ROTHIRFORD.'

601. A shield; lion rampant (defaced): 'S' F'RIS ALEXANDRI DE WELLES.'

Joined by strings.

602. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' WILL'I FIL' WIMVN'(?).

603. A hare blowing a horn, riding on a dog: 'S' JOH'IS DE ARRAT.'

604. Oval; device(?): 'S' AMABILLE DE CAMBIS'—damaged.

Joined by a narrow green and yellow string.

605. A priest robed holding the Sacrament(?): 'S' ROB'TI DE [G]EDEWRD 'CL'IC'(?).

606. An eight-rayed figure: 'S' PATRIT DE BARDONAN'(?).

607. Damaged: 'S' A ..... NRI ORMITON.'

Joined by strings.

608. Interlaced pointed tracery: 'S' THOME D' RAVTO'(?).

609. Shape of shield; a hunting horn, stringed, between 2 roses in chief and 1 in base: 'S' WALTERI SPREVLE.'

610. An eight-leaved flower: 'S' HERB' D' GLEDSTAN.'

Joined by strings.

611. The letter 'k': 'S' ALEXANDRI(?) DE .... RH. .... '(?).

612. A shield (defaced): 'S' ALEXANDRI DE STREVELIN'(?).

613. 2 triangles interlaced: 'S' GILBERTI DROMAN.'

Joined by strings.

614. A seal(?): 'S' GERVASII AVDVGIS.'

615. A hawk on a wrist: 'S' JOHANNIS D' OWASDI'(?).

616. A bird (rude): 'S' ALANI(?) LOVHRN'(?).

Joined by strings.

617. Flower of 8 rays: 'S' WILL' MARSCALLI.'

618. A fleur-de-lys: 'S' RADVLFI DE ECLIN.'

619. A squirrel (rude): 'S' WALRI' D' . . KELAY'(?).

Joined by strings.

TRAY 16.

620. A boar's head couped in pale: 'S' MATHEI DE EGVAS'(?).
621. A lion rampant regardant: 'S' RICARDI SCOTI'—rude.
622. A crescent and star (damaged): 'S' WILL' DE FVLARTO'.'
623. A hare in her form: 'S' ADE DE HENMERIE.'
624. A bird and star: 'S' DOVENALDI . . . . . .'(?).
625. Shield (damaged and defaced): ' S' NIC . . . . AI DE . . . . A . . . . .'
Joined by strings.

TRAY 21.

626. A cross flory: 'S' THOME DE MORHAM.'
627. Oval; a large fleur-de-lys: 'S' SARE FILIE RADULFI.'
Joined by strings.

TRAY 27.

628. Oval; a raven holding an object in his beak: 'S ADE DE FULDAIN DE ' FORTO.'
629. A rose: 'S' JOH'S PEGAS.'
630. 2 birds in a bush: 'S' MATHEI D' HAVTHORNDĒ.'

UNNUMBERED BOX.

Fragment of a large seal.

631. A lymphad with one mast and cordage, sail furled on square yard, on the sea; 4 men sitting in her: 'S' ENGUSII DE . . . . . I. . . . . D . . . . . ' [Angus of Ila?].

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CORRIGENDA ET ADDENDA.

Page 11, paragraph 48, line 4, *read* counties *for* countries.
„ 95, paragraph 375, line 1, *read* potestatem *for* protestatem.
„ 147, top of margin, *read* 1292.
„ 159, line 4, *read* Bergh̃ *for* Berghem.
„ 168, paragraph 725, line 11, *dele* if.
„ 182, top of margin, *read* 1296 *for* 1269.
„ 188, paragraph 821, line 3, *read* Stroukatherache *for* Stronkatherache.
„ 194, line 23, *read* Stroukatherach *for* Stronkatherach.
„ 198, line 23, *read* Johan *for* Johnan.
„ 199, „ 13 from foot *read* le Mareschal *for* de Mareschal.
„ 216, „ 1, *read* worth *for* with.
„ 218, „ 9 from foot, *read* de Kynpunte *for* le Kynpunte.
„ 281, paragraph 1108, line 1, *read* Oct. 25 for Nov. 1.
„ 282, „ 1112, line 5, *read* London *for* Louden.
„ 314, „ 1231, „ 2, *read* Pynkeny *for* Pykeny.
„ 319, „ 1245, „ 5, *read* 18th October for 13th December.
„ „ „ „ „ 6, *read* $\frac{30}{11}$ *for* $\frac{31}{11}$.
„ 326, line 4, *read* $\frac{41}{23}$ *for* $\frac{48}{23}$.
„ „ paragraph 1285, line 6, *read* ultime *for* altime.
„ 343, paragraph 1335, line 1, margin, *read* 1301 *for* 1302.
„ 348, „ 1354, „ 3, margin, *read* 1303 *for* 1302.
„ 391, „ 1516, „ 3, margin, *read* April 19 *for* April 13.
„ 396, „ 1523, „ 1, margin, *dele* 1523.
„ 438, line 4 from foot, *read* [Marykirk] *for* [Arbuthnot?].
„ 480, paragraph 1788, line 2, *read* William *for* Walter.
„ 484, line 19 from foot, *read* utterly worn out (mente et corpore totaliter exsecati), *for* totally dried up in mind and body.
„ 487, paragraph 1814, line 3, *read* Scone *for* Cupar.
„ 519, „ 1953, „ 4, *dele* [Dalmellington?] the 17th August.
„ 531, „ 2, „ 2, *read* (3) *for* (2).
„ 543, after No. 149, *add* 149* A shield, semé of cross crosslets fitchê and a bend dexter: 'S' REGINALDI LE CHEN MIL.' (A) 44.,
„ 587, right col. line 12,
„ 598, left col. under Colnehath,
„ 608, „ „ line 14 from foot,
„ 623, right col. line 5,
„ 646, „ „ „ 15,
„ 681, „ „ „ 4 from foot,
} *read* 823 *for* 822.
„ 677, letter R, between lines 7 and 8, *insert* Radric, Alan, 288.

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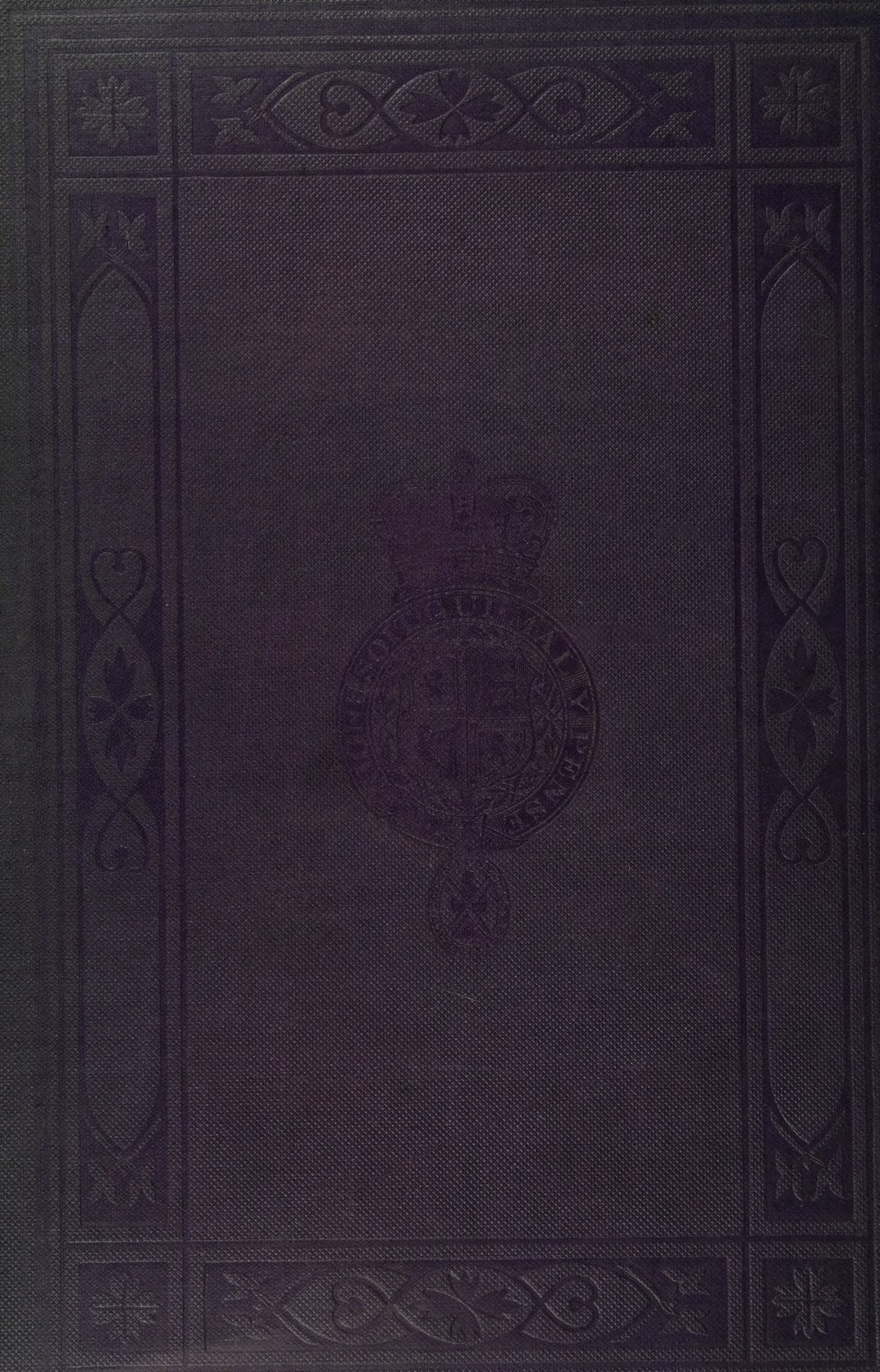
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